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Total Score

Name.....

School

Roll Number.....

Republic of Somaliland

Somaliland National Examination Board

Form Four

GEOGRAPHY EXAMINATION

June 2019

Time 2 hours

Plus 10 minutes for reading through the paper

INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES

This paper consists of 11 printed pages.

Count them now. Inform the invigilator if there is any missing.

PART ONE: 20 Multiple Choice Questions **40 marks**

PART TWO: 10 structured questions **60 marks**

• Answer ALL questions in part 1 and 2. **100 marks**

Use this page for rough work. It will NOT be marked

[illegible]

Multiple Choices

(2 Marks Each Question) (2 X 20=40 Marks)

1. Microscopic living organisms that are usually found in the soil are called:
 - a. Pathogens
 - b. Decomposers
 - c. Predators
 - d. Parasites
2. The growing of two or more crops in the same piece of land at the same time is called:
 - a. Mono-Cropping
 - b. Intercropping
 - c. Field crops
 - d. Horticultural crops
3. Which one of the following countries is the largest exporter of Rice:
 - a. India
 - b. Pakistan
 - c. Burma
 - d. China
4. Which one is the largest consumed food in the world:
 - a. Maize
 - b. Rice
 - c. Wheat
 - d. Millet
5. The most common vitamin found in citrus fruit is:
 - a. Vitamin A
 - b. Vitamin B
 - c. Vitamin C
 - d. Vitamin D

6. The palm oil originates from
 - a. North America
 - b. West Africa
 - c. Europe
 - d. East Africa
7. The main problem that is facing Somaliland transport system is:
 - a. Lack of government control
 - b. Poor infrastructure
 - c. Poor driving system
 - d. Poor vehicle condition
8. Role of communication in the economic development of Africa includes:
 - a. Insufficient trade development
 - b. Poor infrastructure
 - c. Misunderstanding of international commerce
 - d. Promotion of industrial development
9. Which one of the following factors does not influence the trade:
 - a. Similarity of natural resources
 - b. Large population
 - c. Demand and supply
 - d. Adequate means of transport and communication
10. The term population structure refer to:
 - a. Composition of population in terms of life expectancy and dependency
 - b. Composition of population in terms of age and sex
 - c. Composition of population in terms of age and growth
 - d. Composition of population in terms of growth and decline

11. The largest commercial crop produced in Somaliland is :
- Orange
 - Maize
 - Onions
 - Tomatoes
12. The number of deaths with in giving population or death rate per one thousand person is:
- Mortality
 - Infant mortality
 - Fertility rate
 - Adult mortality
13. Which one of the following factors is NOT influencing the world climate
- Latitude
 - Weather
 - Altitude
 - Ocean currents
14. The occupation industry or season of taking fish or the sea animals is termed as:
- Fishing
 - Fishery
 - Fisherman
 - Fish
15. Which one of the following problems facing wildlife in east Africa:
- Less allocation of many
 - Poor trained staff
 - Lack of government policy and law
 - Hunting by tourists

16. Most of the energy source that the world uses come from
 - a. Electricity
 - b. Fossil fuels
 - c. Solar energy
 - d. Geothermal energy
17. All of the following are the advantages of wind energy except:
 - a. It is clean
 - b. It is inexhaustible
 - c. It is cheap
 - d. Wind mills are very noisy
18. Which one of the following does not include the characteristics of minerals
 - a. Cristal
 - b. Occur naturally
 - c. Must be inorganic
 - d. Organic content
19. The qualities of an entrepreneur include the following except
 - a. Hardworking
 - b. Dynamic leadership
 - c. Accountability
 - d. Absence of mind
20. Which one of the following doesn't include the types of alluvial mining:
 - a. Panning
 - b. Dredging
 - c. Electrifying
 - d. Hydraulic mining

PART TWO: STRUCTURAL QUESTIONS

(60 MARKS).

Answer all the questions in the space provided.

1. Analyze the problems facing commercial plantation farming?

(6 Marks)

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2. Evaluate the growing conditions and processing of tea?

(6 Marks)

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3. Explain the environment problems of charcoal energy in Somaliiland and suggest the possible solutions? (6 Marks)

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4. List any six essentials of a map? (6 Marks)

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5. Explain any three problems that facing Somaliland livestock and suggest possible solutions? (6 Marks)

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6. Explain any three factors that influence population distribution? (6 Marks)

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7. The Geographic locations of a place can be shown in different ways what are they? (6 Marks)

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8. Name and explain any three factors that are necessary for the formation of petroleum? (6 Marks)

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9. Explain three advantages of human and animal transport? (6 Marks)

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10. Differentiate between dictatorship and democracy? (6 Marks)

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