Total Score

Name: .....

School: .....

Roll No: .....

Republic of Somaliland

Somaliland National Examination and Certification Board

Form Four

GEOGRAPHY

June 2021

TIME: 2 HOURS

Plus 10 minutes for reading through the paper

INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES:

This paper consists of 10 printed pages with the cover page.
Count them now. Inform the invigilator if there are any missing or extra pages.

This exam consists two parts:

PART ONE:	Multiple Choice Question	(40 marks)
PART TWO:	Structured Questions	(60 marks)
	TOTAL	(100 marks)

Answer ALL questions

No extra papers is allowed

PART ONE: Multiple Choice **(40 Marks)**

1. The imaginary lines that run through East west of Globe are called
   a. Latitudes
   b. Longitude
   c. Meridians
   d. Equator

2. The professional person who deals with study of the universe is called
   a. Astronomy
   b. Astronomer
   c. Astrology
   d. Metrology

3. An ecosystem consists all of the following except
   a. Biological community
   b. Physical community
   c. Mechanical factor
   d. Chemical factor

4. The Somaliland physical region that lies South of the Ogo and West of Sool is called
   a. Nugaal
   b. Guban
   c. Ogo
   d. Hawd

5. Conditions that are necessary for fish breeding includes
   a. Shallow water rich in plankton
   b. Hot ocean current
   c. Rich mineral salt water
   d. Top frozen water

6. The following are the basically type of soil except
   a. Clay soil
   b. Sandy soil
   c. Silt soil
   d. Black soil

7. All of the following are the aspects of rain fall in Agriculture except
   a. Rainfall reliability
   b. Rainfall distribution
   c. Amount of rainfall
   d. Amount of Dew

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8. Microorganisms which transmit diseases is called
   a. Parasite
   b. Pre daters
   c. Pathogen
   d. Decomposers

9. The growing of two or more crops in same piece of Land is called
   a. Mon crop
   b. Inter crop
   c. Horticulture
   d. Prenial crop

10. Which of the following countries is the largest exporter of rice
   a. Thailand
   b. India
   c. Pakistan
   d. China

11. Which of the following coal type has the largest carbon content
   a. Bitimonos
   b. Lignite
   c. Peat
   d. Authracite

12. Situations where the demand is higher than the amount supplied results
   a. Energy demand
   b. Energy resources
   c. Energy crises
   d. All of the above

13. Which of the following transport type is used to carry the light valuable items.
   a. Land transport
   b. Air transport
   c. Sea transport
   d. Pipe transport

14. All the following is the advantage of pipe transport except
   a. No delay of time
   b. Convenient amount
   c. Convenient cost
   d. No pollution

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15. The rule by a king or Queen is known as
    a. Monarchy
    b. Aristocracy
    c. Democracy
    d. Dictatorship

16. The structure of Somaliland government is
    a. President , capinent , legislative
    b. executive, legislative , judiciary
    c. President, executive and judiciary
    d. Legislative, executive, capinent

17. The ratio of man to land is called
    a. Distribution
    b. Diffusion
    c. Density
    d. None of the above

18. The difference between birth and death is described as
    a. Population growth
    b. Population fertility
    c. Population mortality
    d. Natural increase

19. In order to be called a mineral substances must satisfy the following conditions except
    a. *Weathering
    b. Crystalline solid
    c. In organic
    d. Natural occurrence

20. Horizontally or gently inclined that are dug in the hill side is called
    a. Shafting method
    b. Draft or Adit method
    c. Open Casting
    d. Shallow digging

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PART TWO: Structured Questions (60 Marks)

1. A) Analyze the structure of the Earth? (3 marks)

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B) Identify types of rock? (3 marks)

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2. A) There are a number of essential properties of maps. List any two of them (2 marks)

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B) The Geographic location of maps can be shown in a number of ways list any two of them (2 marks)

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C) Why scales are used in map? (2 marks)

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3. A) differential between climate and weather (2 marks)

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B) Explain climate that have permanent forest through whole the year (2 marks)

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C) What is the difference between land and Sea breeze? (2 marks)

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4. A) Evaluate the processing of tea (2 marks)

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B) Harvesting of tea (2 marks)

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C) Where Coffee is originated (2 marks)

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5. Explain

A) Mixed farming (2 marks)

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B) Intensive farming (2 marks)

C) Extensive farming (2 marks)

6. A) Explain any two advantages of Solar Energy (2 marks)

B) Any two disadvantage of Solar Energy (2 marks)

C) Differentiate between renewable and nonrenewable energy (2 marks)

7. A) Compare and contrast between road and rail transport (3 marks)

B) Air and Water transport (3 marks)

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8. Explain the duties and responsibilities of

A) President (2 marks)

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B) Cabinet (2 marks)

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C) Judiciary (2 marks)

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9. A) Explain any three factors that influence population distribution. (3 marks)

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B) Explain any three factors influence population growth (3 marks)

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10. A) Explain any three factors that are necessary for the formation of petroleum? (3 marks)

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B) Explain any three factors that affect exploitation of minerals. (3 marks)

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END