

I. MULTIPLE CHOICE. Read the sentence carefully and choose the best answer. Write the letter of your choice on the space provided each number. (30 points)

- B 1. It is the complex of mental and ethical traits making a person or group.
a.) Intellect b.) Character c.) Will d.) Reason
- C 2. This refers to the values of conduct recognized in respect to a particular class of human actions while _____ are principles or habits with respect to right and wrong conduct.
a.) Ethics b.) Laws c.) Morals d.) Rules
- C 3. It derive from the Greek Word meaning character or characteristic way of acting .
a.) Moralis b.) Mores c.) Ethos d.) Telos
- D 4. It is this process of undesirable wants, needs collectively.
a.) Ethical Issues b.) Moral Issues c.) Non-Moral Issues d.) Immoral issues
- D 5. Study of the moral behaviour or conduct of a man as viewed from ultimate principles in so far as this principles are known by human reason.
a.) Logic b.) Aesthetics c.) Ethics d.) Morality
- B 6. When whatever you believe represents good behaviour is not there it is considered as _____ issues.
a.) Non-Moral Issues b.) Moral Issues c.) Ethical Issues d.) Non-moral Standard issues
- B 7..It is an act that proceeds from knowledge and freewill .
a.) Act of Man b.) Human Act c.) Rules d.) Laws
- B 8/ What is a moral exemplar.
a.) A non-absolute moral rule. b.) A person who serves as a role model.
c.) A situations that illustrates the consequences of a moral principle d.) A person to whom the moral rules do not apply.
- B 9. It is a principle or regulation governing conduct, action, procedure, arrangement and it is often flexible.
a.) Laws b.) Rules c.) Acts of man d.) Human Acts
- C 10.What motion be at the heart of ethical theory.
a.) Duty b.) Intrinsic Value c.) Moral Character d.) Pleasure
- A 11.. It is an act that has an essential qualities that are done without knowledge.
a.) Act of man b.) Human Acts c.) Laws d.) Rules
- A 12. What is the relationship between duty and virtue.
a.) Duty is defined as what a virtuous person would do.
b.) Virtue is defined as a character trait that leads us to do our duty.
c.) The two concept is independent of one another.
d.) If one does one's duty, virtue is unnecessary.
- B 13. This refers to regulation which is not meant to set teaching boundaries but are there to be Enforced and are punishable by imprisonment.
a.) Rules b.) Laws c.) Human Acts d.) Acts of man
- A 14. This refers to the sum of combined norms and values. In other, words, norms plus values is equal to _____.
a.) Moral Standards b.) Non-moral Standards c.) Ethical Standards d.) Non-Ethical Standards
- A 15. If wealth is lost nothing is lost, if health is lost something is lost, if character is lost everything is lost that is according to _____.
a.) Billy Graham b.) Aristotle c.) King Solomon d.) Isaac Newton
- D 16. This refers to standards by which we judge what is good or bad and right or wrong in a non-moral way such as etiquette, athletics, laws or even religions.
a.) Ethical Standards b.) Moral Standards c.) Non-Ethical Standards d.) Non-Moral Standards.
- B 17. For every action there is an equal and opposite reaction according to _____.
a.) Aristotle b.) Isaac Newton c.) King Solomon d.) Billy Graham

- ___ B ___ 18. This is an elements of determining Morality which moralists technically call the “object”
 a.) The Purpose b.) the Act itself c.) The circumstances d.) None of these.
- ___ B ___ 19. Good habits formed at youth make all the difference according to a Greek philosopher from the Socratic Group.
 a.) Socrates b.) Aristotle c.) Plato d.) Thales
- ___ C ___ 20. This is an elements of determining morality that sometimes called the “End” or the subjective goal.
 a.) The Act itself b.) The Circumstances c.) The Purpose d.) none of the above
- ___ D ___ 21. Man is accountable for what he is doing because he is _____ of what he is doing.
 a.)) conscious b.) rational c.) intellect d.) will
- ___ A ___ 22. This is a Kind of element in determining morality that refers to the situations or performance of an act.
 a.) The Circumstances b.) The Act itself c.) The Purpose d.) None of these.
- ___ C ___ 23. These are essential qualities of human acts except this term_____.
 a.) Knowledge b.) Freedom c.) involuntariness d.) voluntariness
- ___ C ___ 24.. This refers to someone who is not aware, doesn’t know how to differentiate between what is wrong and what is right.
 a.) Immoral b.) Moral c.) Amoral d.) Non-Moral
- ___ A ___ 25,. Do not murder, do not abort unborn, defend the defenceless are examples of _____.
 a.) Criminal Law b.) Civil Law c.) Natural Law d.) Political Law
- ___ D ___ 26. This refers to someone who is throwing out the concepts of right and wrong for your own beliefs. You know what is right and wrong for your own beliefs. You know what is right and wrong yet you choose to do the wrong thing.
 a.) Non-moral b.) Amoral c.) Moral d.) Immoral
- ___ B ___ 27.It refers to an action that is involuntary in which case it is considered to be outside the moral norm and is not subject to judgment.
 a.) Amoral b.) Non-moral c.) Immoral d.) Moral
- ___ D ___ 28. These are the elements of determining Morality except this term.
 a.) Act itself b.) circumstances c.) end d.) consequences
- ___ A ___ 29. This involves judgment and free choice by a person who chooses to act one way or another without any external influence, compulsion or coercion.
 a.) Moral b.) Amoral c.) Non-Moral d.) Immoral
- ___ A ___ 30. Substance or nature of the action is the same as _____.
 a.) Act itself b.) Circumstances c.) Purpose d.) none of these

Test II - Each Statement portrays something regarding the results of the held actions of man.

Determine what applies to each item.

A = HUMAN ACTS
B = ACTS OF MAN

- B

1. Breathing

B

2. Beating of the heart

A

3. Grouping of the chair

A

4. Day dreaming

B

5. Body Reflexes

A

6. Cheating

B

7. Being Hungry

A

8. Gambling

A

9. Writing a Love letter

A

10. Watching Movies
- A

11. Imagining

A

12. Answering an examination

A

13. Washing Clothes

A

14. Drinking Coffee

A

15. Murder

B

16. Thyroid gland producing hormone

A

17. Doing household Chores

B

18. Sleep walking

A

19. Bullying

A

20. Traveling Abroad

Test III – Analyze the following statements and categorizes each as **Ethical Issues** and **Moral Issues**. If the statement is **Ethical Issues** write **EI** if it is **Moral Issues** write **MI**. Write your answer in the space provided before each number.

EI	1. Discrimination against LGBTQ folk.
MI	2. Extramarital Affairs
EI	3. Gambling
EI	4. The purchasing of elected officials by large donors.
EI	5. Top down authoritarian management structure.
EI	6. Inequalities in our justice system.
MI	7. Homosexuality.
EI	8. Excessive use of alcohol
MI	9. Divorce
MI	10. Use of contraceptives.
MI	11. Pre-marital sex
EI	12. Poisonous pollution of air and water
MI	13. Racism
EI	14. Child Pornography.
EI	15. Mass shootings
EI	16. Sex trafficking.
MI	17. Abortion
EI	18. Gambling
EI	19. Inang Kolehiyala
EI	20. Mass shootings

Test IV- Analyze the following situations and categorizes each as **NON-MORAL**, **MORAL**, **IMMORAL** and **AMORAL**. Write your answer on the space provided before each item.

MORAL	1. Sending relief goods to the victims of a calamity
AMORAL	2. Unaware of or indifferent to questions of right or wrong.
IMMORAL	3. Having joy in someone’s misfortune or demise
IMMORAL	4. Willingly ignoring someone who needs immediate help.
NON-MORAL	5. Environmental destruction.
MORAL	6. Saving animals from extinction.
NON-MORAL	7. Persons with sense of environmental ethics do not litter anywhere.
MORAL	8. During the court hearing, the witnesses narrated the true story of what had happened to the victims.
AMORAL	9. The sun is the center of the Universe.

AMORAL	10. While cooking, a child did not notice the defect of the gas stove that eventually ignited the fire.
NON-MORAL	11. I should get high grades.
NON-MORAL	12. A grade six pupil has picked a flower in the park.
IMMORAL	13. An Olympic athlete committed a suicide.
NON-MORAL	14. A player committed a changing foul while playing basketball.
MORAL	15. A passenger helped the victim of vehicular accident.
MORAL	16. Maria wears his school uniform on prescribed days.
MORAL	17. Juan attended the university's activity because it is a must to the students.
NON-MORAL	18. Some male students are wearing earrings in NVSU.
IMMORAL	19. Two persons vandalized the wall in the classroom but they were not caught.
IMMORAL	20. An Olympic athlete committed a suicide.

Test V- CASE STUDY: Analyze the given case and classify the three elements of Morality (Act itself, Purpose/End, Circumstances) (10pts.)

A woman died recently, after a short, unhappy life. She wanted her ashes to be scattered in the ocean near a place she lived during one of the brief happy times of her adult life. Her parents and immediate family had already passed away, so she discussed her wishes with her mother-in-law, who said she would comply with her daughter-in-law's wishes. In her will, the woman gave control of her estate to the mother-in-law. The will stated that the woman's ashes should be scattered in the ocean, as described above. Instead, her mother-in-law buried the ashes in a family plot near her home, because she wanted to keep the ashes close to her because of her own grief.

Assume that the mother-in-law is legally required to follow the wishes stated in the will, but that no one will check and it is very unlikely that the mother-in-law will have any problem with the law. What are the issues of morality, ethics and law posed in the case study? What options does the mother-in-law have, and what should she do and why?

Answer:

In both an ethical and legal sense, the mother-in-law should have followed the written will's directions. Consider the case of a written will involving money and assets of a company and the person in charge in the scenario did not handle the situation properly, this will cause a problem or a complication because he/she broke the law. A written will is a legal requirement, that must be followed by the person in charge. In the given situation, the mother-in-law clearly breaks the law because she do the opposite thing of what is stated in the written will. She has two options, its either she will follow the will's directions or she can just bury the ashes in the backyard of her home.