

--- means contradiction arising from differences in interests, ideas, ideologies, orientations, beliefs, perceptions and tendencies

Conflict

----- is defined as that set of activities associated with any given position in an organisation, which include potential behaviours in that position, and not only those of the incumbent in question.</p>

Role

>Conflict ----- as a particular approach which aims to recognise the grievances, needs and issues of all the parties.</p>

Transformation

>The norms which is redefine by the actors in a conflict are expected to follow in their mutual interactions is called ----- transformation</p>

Rule

>DPT MODEL: if D – Diagnosis, P – Progress, then what is T – -----</p>

Therapy

>Viewing things in terms of extremes is called----- </p>

Polarisation

----- can also be defined as the collection, analysis and communication of the relevant evidence and conclusions to the policymakers to enable them make choices.</p>

Early warning

>It is an applied strategy for executing successful peacekeeping, peacemaking and peace building operations, in a conflict zone or in a state or country that is emerging from crisis or war</p>

Demilitarisation

>What is the Latin word for “peace”?

Pax

>These countries Tunisia, Nigeria, Liberia, Togo, Sierra-Leone, Somalia, and Ethiopia belonged to -----</p>

Monrovia group

>This refers to the process or an act geared towards reducing the negative and destructive capacity of conflict through various means or measures and by working with and through the stakeholder (parties) involved in a conflict.</p>

Conflict Management

The words such as shalom, salaam, alaafia and udo signify-----</p>

Peace

In the General Assembly , each member state has five representatives but has only one-----</p>

Vote

Five permanent (United States of America, Soviet Union, Great Britain, France and China) and six elected for a term of two years were members of

-----</p>

Security Council

in the formation of the Organisation of African Unity (OAU) , these members :Tunisia, Nigeria, Liberia, Togo, Sierra-Leone, Somalia, and Ethiopia, belong to

-----</p>

Monrovia group

<p>the Organisation of African Unity (OAU) was born in on 25th May,-----</p>

1963

The treaty establishing the Economic Community of West African States was signed in Lagos on May 28th, ----- by 15 states and the number</p>

1975

----- is defined as a structured process of dialogue between conflicting parties about issues in which their opinions differ.</p>

Negotiation

Principled ----- relies on the following four basic elements: people, interest, opinion, legitimacy</p>

Negotiation

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-----</p>

Monrovia group

----- as the voluntary, informal, non-binding process undertaken by an external party that fosters the settlement of differences or demands between directly invested parties.</p>

mediation

The decision taken by an arbitrator is usually referred to as an-----</p>

Award

The International Court of Justice was established in -----</p>

Hague

----- is usually a “show of strength” or “an act of violence” between two or more states through their armed forces, with the intention or purpose of compelling their opponents to dance to their tune or to impose conditions of peace as the victor pleases.</p><p> </p>

Vilfredo pareto

Coercive or forcible legal means of conflict resolution by which a nation may show its disapproval by way of retaliation for the discourteous act of another state is referred to as-----</p>

Retortion

----- may be employed to deter military aggression or to force an aggressor to withdraw its armed forces from a disputed territory. Economic sanctions may also be used to curb weapons proliferation.</p>

Economic sanctions

----- was also imposed on Iraq at the conclusion of the Gulf War to prevent Iraq from using the revenue from its oil to re-arm and particularly to prevent Iraq from building weapons of mass destruction.</p>

Economic sanctions

What is referred to the biological characteristics of male and female?</p>

Sex

.----- refers to the differential social roles that define women and men in a cultural context- and to power relationships that perpetuate these roles.</p>

Gender

physical assault or threatening someone with a weapon intimidation, threats, persecution, deception or other forms of psychological or social pressure can be achieved through -----</p>

Violence

There is ----- when a person makes an informed choice to agree freely and voluntarily to do something.</p>

Agreement

A ----- is a person, group, or institution that directly inflicts, supports, and condones violence or other abuse against a person or a group of persons.</p><p> </p>

Perpetrator

The Fourth Geneva Convention of 1949, two general principles are laid down in Article 77 in Protocol 1 and in Article 4 Protocol 4. They state that: ----- shall be the object of special respect and be protected against any form of indecent assault.</p>

Children

----- can be seen descriptively in the changes created by social conflict, and prescriptively in the deliberate intervention by third parties to create change.</p>

Conflict Transformation

Karl Marx posits that the more the rate of unequal distribution of ----- in the society, the greater is the basic conflict of interest between its dominant and subordinate segments

Scarce resources

Resources

This refers to conflict between individuals, or faction within a group.

Intra-Personal Conflict 0.0000000

Inter-Personal Conflict 0.0000000

Intra-Group Conflict 1.0000000

Inter-Group Conflict 0.0000000

This refers to conflict between groups such as club, class versus class, family versus family

>Intra-Personal Conflict 0.0000000

Inter-Personal Conflict .0000000

Intra-Group Conflict 0.0000000

Inter-Group Conflict 1.0000000

Who said that the degree of inequality in the distribution of resources generates inherent conflicts of interest ?

Weber 0.0000000

Dahrendorf

Tonnies

none

The following are the elements of ethnic group in Nigeria except one cultural uniqueness\

shared history

language

market 1.0000000

Culture simply means

a way of life 1.0000000

mode of dressing

patterns of behaviours

customs and languages

Societies are based on certain characteristics

those based on achievement

those based on achievement and those on ascription.

1.0000000

Those based on education and hard work

Which of this is not correct?

Conflict emerges through an interactive process based on the search for and creation of shared meaning

Social conflict is a natural, common experience present in all relationships and cultures.

None of the above 1.0000000

Social Conflict is the declaration of war among people in the society

What is Turner's Theory about ?

Ascription

achievement

role 1.0000000

ethnicity

What are the two key propelling variables in conflict (escalation) cycle ?

Opportunity and willingness 1.0000000

resources and willingness

opportunity and resources

sexual

Conflict tend to progress from one place to another when the stakeholders (the oppressed and the oppressor) become more aware of a conflict of interest, means to act and then mobilise to alter the prevailing situation to each group advantage.

True 1.0000000

none of the above

not certain

The following are the various stages of conflicts emerging in different parts of the world except

Formation Stage

Violent Crisis

compromising stage 1.0000000

Transformation Stage

Which of this stage is characterised by the formation of enemy images ?

Violent Crisis

compromising stage

None of the above 1.0000000

Mention the stage in which parties in conflict begin to experience gradual cessation of hostility arising from conflict weariness, hunger, sanctions or external intervention.

Violent Crisis

compromising stage

None of the above 1.0000000

How do you select and address an issue that is central and reflective in the conflict

bargaining
Confrontation 1.0000000
Struggling

How many different languages do we use every day in Nigeria ?

350
420
450 1.00

The ability to use language efficiently and effectively as a peace student, the following are required except </p>

good education
years of consistent practice </p>
all of the above
none of the above 1.0000000

Five Elements Required to Structure Analysis of Stakeholders are all except

Relationship
finance 1.0000000
Action
Agenda/Power</p>

Following are the examples of some of the assumptions that guide manager's dealings with their employees. </p>

. the notion that organisations are basically successful because they are large</p>

The notion that leaders that have mastered the art of speaking are logically good leader</p>

All of the above 1.0000000

How can we reduce Bypassing

Be Approachable
Query and Paraphrase
none of the above
all of the above 1.0000000

What is the Importance of Early Warning?</p><p> </p>

the notion that a productive employee always turns act a satisfied worker

This is the type of early warning information or system aimed at preventing an impending conflict that could take any form if not quickly prevented.</p><p> </p>

It promotes public-private partnership 1.0000000

None of the above

One of these is not a types or aspects of early warning</p>
 Disaster early warning
 >Hazards monitor 1.0000000

This provides data on the alarming state of unemployment and underemployment in several African countries.</p><p> </p>
 Demographic indicators
 Social indicators
 Rural indicators 1.

This involves sudden demographic changes and displacement of people and increasing territoriality of groups/peoples. </p>
 None of the above 1.0000000
 Social indicators
 Rural indicators

What are the Causes of arms proliferation in Nigeria? </p>
 Ethnicity
 Military coups
 All of the above 1.0000000

What is an umbrella term for restrictions upon the development, production, stockpiling, proliferation, and usage of weapons especially weapons of mass destruction ?</p>
 Arms struggle
 Arms proliferation
 Arms control 1.0000000
 None of the above

It is described as the process of reintegrating former combatants into civil society, ensuring against the possibility of a resurgence of armed conflict.</p><p> </p>
 Reintegration 1.0000000
 Reinsertion
 Demobilisation
 Disarmament

The use of education for the pursuit of peace will thus involve.</p><p> </p>
 teaching of science as a tool which can be used for war or for peace, for exploitation or for co-operative development

linkage of school activities to ongoing activities in communities that promote participation by all in culture and development

incorporation of discussions on social movements, peace and non-violence, democracy and good governance into school curricula.p

All of the above 1.0000000

Casablanca group whose charter was signed on January 7th, 1961, consisted of all these countries except one</p><p> </p>

Mali

Guinea

South Africa 1.0000000

Principled negotiation relies on the following four basic elements:

Criteria/Legitimacy, people, Options, Interests 1.0000000

power, people, Options, interest

finance, Criteria/Legitimacy, people,

principle, Options, Interests, people </p>

The integral part of building peace is reducing the effects of war related hostility through the repair and transformation of damaged relationships. </p>

True 1.0000000

False

Uncertain

The formal arrangement transcending national boundaries that provides for the establishment of an institutional machinery to facilitate co-operation among members in security, economic, social, or related fields. What is this type of

Intranational organisation

national organization

International organisation 1.0000000