

GMAT SENTENCE CORRECTION 250

1. Added to the increase in hourly wages requested last July, the railroad employees are now seeking an expanded program of retirement benefits.
 - (A) Added to the increase in hourly wages requested last July, the railroad employees are now seeking an expanded program of retirement benefits.
 - (B) Added to the increase in hourly wages which had been requested last July, the employees of the railroad are now seeking an expanded program of retirement benefits.
 - (C) The railroad employees are now seeking an expanded program of retirement benefits added to the increase in hourly wages that were requested last July.
 - (D) In addition to the increase in hourly wages that were requested last July, the railroad employees are now seeking an expanded program of retirement benefits.
 - (E) In addition to the increase in hourly wages requested last July, the employees of the railroad are now seeking an expanded program of retirement benefits.
2. Child prodigies are marked not so much by their skills but instead by the fact that these skills are fully developed at a very early age.
 - (A) but instead
 - (B) rather than
 - (C) than
 - (D) as
 - (E) so much as
3. The department defines a private passenger vehicle as one registered to an individual with a gross weight of less than 8,000 pounds.
 - (A) as one registered to an individual with a gross weight of less than 8,000 pounds.
 - (B) to be one that is registered to an individual with a gross weight of less than 8,000 pounds.
 - (C) as one that is registered to an individual and that has a gross weight of less than 8,000 pounds.
 - (D) to have a gross weight less than 8,000 pounds and being registered to an individual
 - (E) as having a gross weight of less than 8,000 pounds and registered to an individual.
4. Urban officials want the census to be as accurate and complete as possible for the reason that the amount of low-income people in a given area affect the distribution of about fifty billion dollars a year in federal funds.
 - (A) for the reason that the amount of low-income people in a given area affect
 - (B) for the reason because the amount of low-income people in a given area effects
 - (C) in that the amount of low-income people in given areas effect
 - (D) because the number of low-income people in a given area effects
 - (E) because the numbers of low-income people in given areas effects
5. After the Arab conquest of Egypt in A.D. 640, Arabic became the dominant language of the Egyptians, replacing older languages and writing systems.
 - (A) became the dominant language of the Egyptians, replacing older languages
 - (B) became the dominant language of the Egyptians, replacing languages that were older
 - (C) becomes the dominant language of the Egyptians and it replaced older languages
 - (D) becomes the dominant language of the Egyptians and it replaced languages that were older
 - (E) becomes the dominant language of the Egyptians, having replaced languages that were older
6. The use of gravity waves, which do not interact with matter in the way electromagnetic waves do, hopefully will enable astronomers to study the actual formation of black holes and neutron stars.
 - (A) in the way electromagnetic waves do, hopefully will enable
 - (B) in the way electromagnetic waves do, will, it is hoped, enable
 - (C) like electromagnetic waves, hopefully will enable
 - (D) like electromagnetic waves, would enable, hopefully
 - (E) such as electromagnetic waves do, will, it is hoped, enable
7. If a single strain of plant is used for a given crop over a wide area, a practice fostered by modern seed-marketing methods, it increases the likelihood that the impact of single crop disease or pest will be disastrous.
 - (A) If a single strain of plant is used for a given crop over a wide area, a practice fostered by modern seed-marketing methods, it.
 - (B) If a single strain of plant is used for a given crop over a wide area, as is fostered by modern seed-marketing methods, it
 - (C) A practice fostered by modern seed-marketing methods, a single strain of plant used for a given crop over a wide area,

- (D) A single strain of plant used for a given crop over a wide area, a practice fostered by modern seed-marketing methods.
- (E) The use of a single strain of plant for a given crop over a wide area, a practice fostered by modern seed-marketing methods.
8. A majority of the international journalists surveyed view nuclear power stations as unsafe at present but that they will, or could, be made sufficiently safe in the future.
- (A) that they will, or could,
- (B) that they would, or could,
- (C) they will be or could,
- (D) think that they will be or could
- (E) think the power stations would or could
9. A controversial figure throughout most of his public life, the Black leader Marcus Garvey advocated that some Blacks return to Africa, the land that, to him, symbolized the possibility of freedom.
- (A) that some Blacks return to Africa, the land that, to him, symbolized the possibility of freedom
- (B) that some Blacks return to the Africa land symbolizing the possibility of freedom to him
- (C) that some Blacks return to Africa which was the land which symbolized the possibility of freedom to him
- (D) some Black's returning to Africa which was the land that to him symbolized the possibility of freedom
- (E) some Black's return to the land symbolizing the possibility of freedom to him, Africa
10. The fear of rabies is well founded; few people are known to recover from the disease after the appearance of the clinical symptoms.
- (A) few people are known to recover from the disease after the appearance of the clinical symptoms
- (B) few people are known to have recovered from the disease once the clinical symptoms have appeared
- (C) there are few known people who have recovered from the disease once the clinical symptoms have appeared
- (D) after the clinical symptoms appear, there are few known people who have recovered from the disease
- (E) recovery from the disease is known for only a few people after the clinical symptoms appear
11. The growth of the railroads led to the abolition of local times, which was determined by when the sun reached the observer's meridian and differing from city to city, and to the establishment of regional times.
- (A) which was determined by when the sun reached the observer's meridian and differing
- (B) which was determined by when the sun reached the observer's meridian and which differed
- (C) which were determined by when the sun reached the observer's meridian and differing
- (D) determined by when the sun reached the observer's meridian and differed
- (E) determined by when the sun reached the observer's meridian and differing
12. Although partially destroyed, the archaeologists were able to infer from what remained of the inscription that the priest Zonainos was buried in the crypt.
- (A) Although partially destroyed, the archaeologists were able to infer
- (B) Although partially destroyed, the archaeologists had inferred
- (C) Although it had been partially destroyed, the archaeologists were able to infer
- (D) Partially destroyed though it had been, the archaeologists had been able to infer
- (E) Destroyed partially, the archaeologists were able to infer,
13. For all his professed disdain of such activities, Auden was an inveterate literary gossip.
- (A) For all his professed disdain of such activities,
- (B) Having always professed disdain for such activities,
- (C) All such activities were, he professed, disdained, and
- (D) Professing that all such activities were disdained,
- (E) In spite of professions of disdaining all such activities
14. The earnings of women are well below that of men in spite of educational differences that are diminishing between the sexes.
- (A) well below that of men in spite of educational differences that are diminishing
- (B) much below that of men's despite educational differences diminishing
- (C) much below men in spite of diminishing educational differences

- (D) well below those of men in spite of diminishing educational differences
(E) below men's despite their educational differences that are diminishing
15. Acid rain and snow result from the chemical reactions between industrial emissions of sulfur dioxide and nitrogen oxides with atmospheric water vapor to produce highly corrosive sulfuric and nitric acids.
(A) with atmospheric water vapor to produce highly corrosive sulfuric and nitric acids
(B) with atmospheric water vapor producing highly corrosive sulfuric and nitric acids
(C) and atmospheric water vapor which has produced highly corrosive sulfuric and nitric acids
(D) and atmospheric water vapor which have produced sulfuric and nitric acids which are highly corrosive
(E) and atmospheric water vapor to produce highly corrosive sulfuric and nitric acids
16. It is characteristic of the Metropolitan Museum of Art, as of virtually every great American museum the taste of local collectors has played at least as large a part in the formation of their collections as has the judgements of the art historian.
(A) of virtually every great American museum, the taste of local collectors has played at least as large, a part in the formation of their collections as has
(B) of virtually every great American museum, that the taste of local collectors has played at least as large a part in the formation of their collections as has
(C) it is of virtually every great American museum, that the taste of local collectors has played at least as large a part in the formation of its collections as have
(D) it is of virtually every great American museum, that the taste of local collectors have played at least as large a part in the formation of its collections as have
(E) it is of virtually every great American museum, the taste of local collectors has played at least as large a part in the formation of its collections as has
17. There has been a 30-to-40 fold increase in the incidence of malaria caused by increasing mosquito resistance against pesticides.
(A) increase in the incidence of malaria caused by increasing mosquito resistance against
(B) increase in the incidence of malaria because of increasing resistance of mosquitoes to
(C) increasing malaria incidence because of increasing mosquitoes resistance of
(D) incidence of malaria increase caused by increasing mosquito resistance against
(E) incidence of malaria increase because of increased mosquito resistance to
18. Aging is a property of all animals that reach a fixed size at maturity, and the variations in life spans among different species are far greater as that among individuals from the same species : a fruit fly is ancient at 40 days, a mouse at 3 years, a horse at 30, a man at 100, and some tortoises at 150.
(A) among different species are far greater as that among individuals from
(B) among different species are far greater than that among individuals from
(C) among different species are far greater than those among individuals of
(D) between different species are far more than that between individuals of
(E) between different species are greater by far than is that between individuals from
19. The herbicide Oryzalin was still being produced in 1979, three years after the wives of workers producing the chemical in Rensselaer, New York, were found to have borne children with heart defects or miscarriages, and none of their pregnancies was normal.
(A) to have borne children with heart defects or miscarriages, and none of their pregnancies was
(B) to have had children born with heart defects or miscarriages, and none of the pregnancies was
(C) either to have had children with heart defects or miscarriages, without any of their pregnancies being
(D) either to have had miscarriages or to have borne children with heart defects; none of the pregnancies was
(E) either to have had miscarriages or children born with heart defects, without any of their pregnancies being
20. Never before in the history of music have musical superstars been able to command so extraordinary fees of the kind they do today.
(A) so extraordinary fees of the kind they do today
(B) so extraordinary fees as they are today
(C) such extraordinary fees as they do ~~(of the kind)~~ today
(D) such extraordinary fees of the kind today's have

- (E) so extraordinary a fee of the kind they can today
21. As it becomes more frequent to have spouses who both work outside the home, companies are beginning to help in finding new employment for the spouses of transferred employees.
- (A) it becomes more frequent to have spouses who both work outside the home
 - (B) it becomes more frequent to have couples both working outside the home
 - (C) it becomes more common that both husband and wife should be working outside the home
 - (D) it becomes more common for both husband and wife to work outside the home
 - (E) couples in which both of the spouses working outside the home become more common
22. Like the one reputed to live in Loch Ness, also an inland lake connected to the ocean by a river, inhabitants of the area around Lake Champlain claim sightings of a long and narrow "sea monster."
- (A) Like the one reputed to live in Loch Ness, also an inland lake connected to the ocean by a river, inhabitants of the area around Lake Champlain claim sightings of a long and narrow "sea monster."
 - (B) Inhabitants of the area around Lake Champlain claim sightings of a long and narrow 'sea monster' similar to the one reputed to live in Loch Ness, which, like Lake Champlain, is an inland lake connected to the ocean by a river.
 - (C) Inhabitants of the area around Lake Champlain claim sightings of a long and narrow "sea monster" similar to Loch Ness's, which, like Lake Champlain, is an inland lake connected to the ocean by a river.
 - (D) Like Loch Ness's reputed monster, inhabitants of the area around Lake Champlain, also an inland lake connected to the ocean by a river, claim sightings of a long and narrow "sea monster."
 - (E) Similar to that reputed to live in Loch Ness, inhabitants of the area around Lake Champlain, also an inland lake connected to the ocean by a river, claim sightings of a long and narrow "sea monster."
23. Since 1965 there are four times as many Black college students enrolled, and the one million Black people in college today represent 11 percent of all college students.
- (A) Since 1965 there are four times as many Black college students enrolled
 - (B) The enrollment of Black college students was only one-fourth in 1965
 - (C) The enrollment of Black college students has increased four times from 1965 on
 - (D) Quadrupling since 1965, there are now four times as many Black college students enrolled
 - (E) The enrollment of Black college students has quadrupled since 1965
24. A common disability in test pilots is hearing impairment, a consequence of sitting too close to large jet engines for long periods of time.
- (A) a consequence of sitting too close to large jet engines for long periods of time
 - (B) a consequence from sitting for long periods of time too near to large jet engines
 - (C) a consequence which resulted from sitting too close to large jet engines for long periods of time
 - (D) damaged from sitting too near, to large jet engines for long periods of time
 - (E) damaged because they sat too close to large jet engines for long periods of time
25. Europe's travel industry is suffering as a result of a sluggish economy, a stretch of bad weather, as well as the chilling effects of terrorist activity that is persistent.
- (A) as well as the chilling effects of terrorist activity that is persistent.
 - (B) and the chilling effect of terrorist activity that is persistent
 - (C) but persistent terrorist activity has had a chilling effect too
 - (D) and the chilling effects of persistent terrorist activity
 - (E) as well as the chilling effects of terrorist activity that persists
26. Opening with tributes to jazz - age divas like Bessie Smith and closing with Koko Taylor's electrified gravel-and-thunder songs, the program will trace the blues' vigorous matriarchal line over more than 50 years.
- (A) the program will trace
 - (B) the program shall trace
 - (C) there will be program tracing
 - (D) it is a program that traces
 - (E) it will be a program tracing
27. In 1929 relatively small declines in the market ruined many speculators having bought on margin; they had to sell, and their selling pushed other investors to the brink.
- (A) speculators having bought on margin; they had to sell, and

- (B) speculators who had bought on margin; having had to sell,
 (C) speculators who had bought on margin; they had to sell, and
 (D) speculators, those who had bought on margin; these speculators had to sell, and
 (E) speculators, who, having bought on margin and having to sell,
28. The mistakes children make in learning to speak tell linguists more about how they learn language than the correct forms they use.
 (A) how they learn language than
 (B) how one learns language than
 (C) how children learn language than do
 (D) learning language than
 (E) their language learning than do
29. Building large new hospitals in the bistate area would constitute a wasteful use of resources on the basis of avoidance of duplicated facilities alone.
 (A) on the basis of avoidance of duplicated facilities alone
 (B) on the grounds of avoiding duplicated facilities alone
 (C) solely in that duplicated facilities should be avoided
 (D) while the duplication of facilities should be avoided
 (E) if only because the duplication of facilities should be avoided
30. Freedman's survey showed that people living in small towns and rural areas consider themselves no happier than do people living in big cities.
 (A) no happier than do people living
 (B) not any happier than do people living
 (C) not any happier than do people who live
 (D) no happier than are people who are living
 (E) not as happy as are people who live
31. It may someday be worthwhile to try to recover uranium from seawater, but at present this process is prohibitively expensive.
 (A) It may someday be worthwhile to try to recover uranium from seawater
 (B) Someday, it may be worthwhile to try and recover uranium from seawater
 (C) Trying to recover uranium out of seawater may someday be worthwhile
 (D) To try for the recovery of uranium out of seawater may someday be worthwhile
 (E) Recovering uranium from seawater may be worthwhile to try to do someday
32. The underlying physical principles that control the midair gyrations of divers and gymnasts are the same as the body orientation controlling astronauts in a weightless environment.
 (A) as the body orientation controlling
 (B) as the body orientation which controls
 (C) as those controlling the body orientation of
 (D) ones to control the body orientation of
 (E) ones used in controlling the body orientation of
33. The spraying of pesticides can be carefully planned, but accidents, weather conditions that could not be foreseen, and pilot errors often cause much larger deposits of spray than they had anticipated.
 (A) weather conditions that could not be foreseen, and pilot errors often cause much larger deposits of spray than they had
 (B) weather conditions that cannot be foreseen, and pilot errors often cause much larger deposits of spray than
 (C) unforeseeable weather conditions, and pilot errors are the cause of much larger deposits of spray than they had
 (D) weather conditions that are not foreseeable, and pilot errors often cause much larger deposits of spray than
 (E) unforeseeable weather conditions, and pilot errors often cause much larger deposits of spray than they had
34. To read of Abigail Adams' lengthy separation from her family, her difficult travels, and her constant battles with illness is to feel intensely how harsh life was even for the so-called aristocracy of Revolutionary times.
 (A) To read of
 (B) Reading about
 (C) Having read about
 (D) Once one reads of
 (E) To have read of
35. A star will compress itself into a white dwarf, a neutron star, or a black hole after it passes through a red giant stage, depending on mass.
 (A) A star will compress itself into a white dwarf, a neutron star, or a black hole after it passes through a red giant stage, depending on mass.
 (B) After passing through a red giant stage, depending on its mass, a star will compress itself into a white dwarf, a neutron star, or a black hole.
 (C) After passing through a red giant stage, a star's mass will determine if it compresses

- itself into a white dwarf, a neutron star, or a black hole.
- (D) Mass determines whether a star, after passing through the red giant stage, will compress itself into a white dwarf, a neutron star, or a black hole.
- (E) The mass of a star, after passing through the red giant stage, will determine whether it compresses itself into a white dwarf, a neutron star, or a black hole.
36. In the main, incidents of breakdowns in nuclear reactors have not resulted from lapses of high technology but commonplace inadequacies in plumbing and wiring.
- (A) not resulted from lapses of high technology but
- (B) resulted not from lapses of high technology but from
- (C) resulted from lapses not of high technology but
- (D) resulted from lapses not of high technology but have stemmed from
- (E) resulted not from lapses of high technology but have stemmed from
37. Seeming to be the only organization fighting for the rights of poor people in the South, Hosea Hudson, a laborer in Alabama, joined the Communist party in 1931.
- (A) Seeming to be
- (B) As
- (C) In that they seemed
- (D) Since it seemed
- (E) Because it seemed to be
38. Although many art patrons can readily differentiate a good debenture from an undesirable one, they are much less expert in distinguishing good paintings and poor ones, authentic art and fakes.
- (A) much less expert in distinguishing good paintings and poor ones, authentic art and
- (B) far less expert in distinguishing good paintings from poor ones, authentic art from
- (C) much less expert when it comes to distinguishing good paintings and poor ones, authentic art from
- (D) far less expert in distinguishing good paintings and poor ones, authentic art and
- (E) far less the expert when it comes to distinguishing between good painting, poor ones, authentic art, and
39. Rules banning cancer-causing substances from food apply to new food additives and not to natural constituents of food because their use as additives is entirely avoidable.
- (A) their use as additives is
- (B) as additives, their use is
- (C) the use of such additives is
- (D) the use of such additives are
- (E) the use of them as additives is
40. The average weekly wage nearly doubled in the 1970's, rising from \$ 114 to \$ 220, yet the average worker ended the decade with a decrease in what their pay may buy.
- (A) with a decrease in what their pay may buy
- (B) with what was a decrease in what they were able to buy
- (C) having decreased that which they could buy
- (D) decreasing in purchasing power
- (E) with a decrease in purchasing power
41. Since chromosome damage may be caused by viral infections, medical x-rays, and exposure to sunlight, it is important that the chromosomes of a population to be tested for chemically induced damage be compared with those of a control population.
- (A) to be tested for chemically induced damage be compared with
- (B) being tested for damage induced chemically are compared with
- (C) being tested for chemically induced damage should be compared to
- (D) being tested for chemically induced damage are to be compared to
- (E) that is to be tested for chemically induced damage are to be comparable with
42. The suspect in the burglary was advised of his right to remain silent, told he could not leave and was interrogated in a detention room.
- (A) of his right to remain silent, told he could not leave, and was
- (B) of his right to remain silent, told he could not leave, and
- (C) of his right to remain silent and that he could not leave and
- (D) that he had a right to remain silent, could not leave, and was
- (E) that he had a right to remain silent, that he could not leave, and was
43. The United States petroleum industry's cost to meet environmental regulations is projected at ten percent of the price per barrel of refined petroleum by the end of the decade.
- (A) The United States petroleum industry's cost to meet environmental regulations is projected at ten percent of the price per barrel of refined petroleum by the end of the decade.

- (B) The United States petroleum industry's cost by the end of the decade to meet environmental regulations is estimated at ten percent of the price per barrel of refined petroleum.
- (C) By the end of the decade, the United States petroleum industry's cost of meeting environmental regulations is projected at ten percent of the price per barrel of refined petroleum.
- (D) To meet environmental regulations, the cost to the United States petroleum industry is estimated at ten percent of the price per barrel of refined petroleum by the end of the decade.
- (E) It is estimated that by the end of the decade the cost to the United States petroleum industry of meeting environmental regulations will be ten percent of the price per barrel of refined petroleum.
44. The relationship between corpulence and disease remain controversial, although statistics clearly associate a reduced life expectancy with chronic obesity.
- (A) remain controversial, although statistics clearly associate a reduced life expectancy with
- (B) remain controversial, although statistics clearly associates a reduced life expectancy with
- (C) remain controversial, although statistics clearly associates reduced life expectancy to
- (D) remains controversial, although statistics clearly associate a reduced life expectancy with
- (E) remains controversial, although statistics clearly associates reduced life expectancy to
45. If industrial pollution continues to deplete the ozone layer, the resulting increase in ultraviolet radiation will endanger human health, causing a rise in the incidence of skin cancer and eye disease, and perhaps even threatening global ecological systems.
- (A) and perhaps even threatening
- (B) and may even threaten
- (C) and even a possible threat to
- (D) as well as possibly threatening
- (E) as well as a possible threat to
46. Quasars are so distant that their light has taken billions of years to reach the Earth; consequently, we see them as they were during the formation of the universe.
- (A) we see them as they were during
- (B) we see them as they had been during
- (C) we see them as if during
- (D) they appear to us as they did in
- (E) they appear to us as though in
47. Unlike that of the Native Americans of British Columbia, the Pains, and the Southwest, those of Puget Sound lived in relatively small, autonomous villages.
- (A) Unlike that of
- (B) Unlike those of
- (C) Unlike
- (D) In contrast to that of
- (E) Dissimilar to
48. From 1965 on, Yugoslavia's standard of living has soared, but unemployment and prices too.
- (A) but unemployment and prices too
- (B) and also unemployment and prices
- (C) but so have unemployment and prices
- (D) and so also unemployment and prices
- (E) but so did unemployment and prices
49. Consumers may not think of household cleaning products to be hazardous substances, but many of them can be harmful to health, especially if they are used improperly.
- (A) Consumers may not think of household cleaning products to be
- (B) Consumers may not think of household cleaning products being
- (C) A consumer may not think of their household cleaning products being
- (D) A consumer may not think of household cleaning products as
- (E) Household cleaning products may not be thought of by consumers, as
50. Three out of every four automobile owners in the United States also own a bicycle.
- (A) Three out of every four automobile owners in the United States also own a bicycle.
- (B) Out of every four, three automobile owners in the United States also owns a bicycle.
- (C) Bicycles are owned by three out of every four owners of automobiles in the United States.
- (D) In the United States, three out of every four automobile owners owns bicycles.
- (E) Out of every four owners of automobiles in the United States, bicycles are also owned by three.
51. It appears illogical to some people that West Germany, which bans such seeming lesser evils

- as lawn-mowing on Sundays, still has some 4,000 miles of highway with no speed limit.
- (A) which bans such seeming lesser evils as
 - (B) which bans such seemingly lesser evils as
 - (C) which is banning such seeming lesser evils like
 - (D) banning such evils that seem lesser, for example
 - (E) banning such seeming lesser evils like
52. The task force is reviewing the company's hiring practices for the determination of whether they are meeting the requirements set by the Office of Equal Opportunity.
- (A) for the determination of whether they are meeting the requirements set by the Office of Equal Opportunity.
 - (B) for the determining of whether or not it meets the requirement set by the Office of Equal Opportunity
 - (C) for the determining of whether the requirements set by the Office of Equal Opportunity are being met or not
 - (D) determining whether the requirements set by the Office of Equal Opportunity are met
 - (E) to determine whether they meet the requirements set by the Office of Equal Opportunity
53. Last spring a Colorado health department survey of 72 playgrounds in private child-care centers found unsafe conditions in 95 percent of them and they ranged from splinters to equipment near collapse.
- (A) unsafe conditions in 95 percent of them and they ranged
 - (B) conditions in 95 percent were unsafe and ranging
 - (C) the ranging of unsafe conditions in 95 percent of them to be
 - (D) that 95 percent had unsafe conditions ranging
 - (E) that 95 percent of them had conditions that were unsafe; the range was
54. Tenor George Shirley sang more than 20 leading roles at the Metropolitan Opera since having his debut there as Fernando in Così fan tutte on October 24, 1961.
- (A) sang more than 20 leading roles at the Metropolitan Opera since having
 - (B) sang more than 20 leading roles at the Metropolitan Opera since having had
 - (C) has sung more than 20 leading roles at the Metropolitan Opera since
 - (D) has sung more than 20 leading roles at the Metropolitan Opera after
 - (E) has sung more than 20 leading roles at the Metropolitan Opera subsequently to
55. At ground level, ozone is a harmful pollutant, but in the stratosphere it shields the Earth from the most biologically harmful radiation emitted by the Sun, radiation in the ultraviolet band of the spectrum.
- (A) in the stratosphere
 - (B) in the stratosphere, in which
 - (C) it is in the stratosphere in which
 - (D) in the stratosphere where
 - (E) it is in the stratosphere and
56. A prolific architect who worked from the turn of the century until the late 1950's, Julia Morgan designed nearly 800 buildings in California, perhaps most notably William Randolph Hearst's monumental estate at San Simeon.
- (A) Julia Morgan designed nearly 800 buildings in California, perhaps most notably William Randolph Hearst's monumental estate at San Simeon
 - (B) Perhaps the most notable of the nearly 800 buildings in California designed by Julia Morgan was William Randolph Hearst's monumental estate at San Simeon
 - (C) Of the nearly 800 buildings in California designed by Julia Morgan, perhaps the most notable was William Randolph Hearst's monumental estate at San Simeon
 - (D) nearly 800 buildings in California were designed by Julia Morgan, of which William Randolph Hearst's monumental estate at San Simeon is perhaps the most notable
 - (E) William Randolph Hearst's monumental estate at San Simeon is perhaps the most notable of the nearly 800 buildings in California designed by Julia Morgan.
57. Once positioned in space, the Hubble Space Telescope will capture light from sources twenty times fainter compared to those that can be detected by ground-based instruments.
- (A) compared to those that can be detected
 - (B) compared to those they can detect
 - (C) than that can be detected
 - (D) than those that can be detected
 - (E) than those detecting
58. Cartographers have long struggled with the problem of having the spherical Earth to draw on a flat sheet of paper.
- (A) having the spherical Earth to draw on a flat sheet of paper
 - (B) having a flat sheet of paper on which to draw the spherical Earth

- (C) how can one draw the spherical Earth on a flat sheet of paper
- (D) how they could use a flat sheet of paper to draw the spherical Earth
- (E) how to draw the spherical Earth on a flat sheet of paper
59. After suffering \$ 2 billion in losses and 25,000 layoffs, the nation's semiconductor industry, which makes chips that run everything from computers and spy satellites to dishwashers, appears to have made a long-awaited recovery.
- (A) computers and spy satellites to dishwashers, appears to have
- (B) computers, spy satellites, and dishwashers, appears having
- (C) computers, spy satellites, and dishwashers, appears that it has
- (D) computers and spy satellites to dishwashers, appears that it has
- (E) computers and spy satellites as well as dishwashers, appears to have
60. Studies show that young people with higher-than-average blood pressure and their families have a history of high blood pressure are more likely than others to develop a severe form of the condition.
- (A) and their families have a history of high blood pressure
- (B) whose families have a history of high blood pressure
- (C) and a history of high blood pressure runs in the family.
- (D) whose families have a history of high blood pressure running in them
- (E) with a history of high blood pressure running in their family
61. The aim of the new regulations is to make it easier for prospective homeowners to have funds available for energy improvements in their new houses.
- (A) to make it easier for prospective homeowners to have
- (B) to make easier for prospective homeowners the having of
- (C) making it easier for prospective homeowners so they can have
- (D) that prospective homeowners more easily can have
- (E) for prospective homeowners to more easily have
62. The growing demand for housing, traffic congestion, and longer commuting trips has all but eliminated the cost advantage of owning a
- (A) The growing demand for housing, traffic congestion, and longer commuting trips has
- (B) Traffic congestion, the growing demand for housing, and longer commuting trips has
- (C) Longer commuting trips, traffic congestion, and the growing demand for housing has
- (D) Traffic congestion, longer commuting trips, and the growing demand for housing have
- (E) The growing demand for housing, as well as traffic congestion and longer commuting trips, have
63. In June of 1989, Princeton Township approved a developer's plans to build 300 houses on a large portion of the 210-acre site of the Battle of Princeton, one of only eight Revolutionary War battlefields that had remained undeveloped.
- (A) one of only eight Revolutionary War battlefields that had remained undeveloped
- (B) one of eight of the only Revolutionary War battlefields that have remained undeveloped
- (C) one of the only eight undeveloped Revolutionary War battlefields that remains
- (D) only one of eight Revolutionary War battlefields to remain undeveloped
- (E) only one of the eight remaining undeveloped Revolutionary War battlefields
64. According to a recent study, the elderly in the United States are four times more likely to give regular financial aid to their children as to receive it from them.
- (A) the elderly in the United States are four times more likely to give regular financial aid to their children as
- (B) the elderly in the United States are four times as likely to give regular financial aid to their children as it is for them
- (C) the elderly in the United States are four times more likely to give regular financial aid to their children than
- (D) it is four times more likely for the elderly in the United States to give regular financial aid to their children than they are
- (E) it is four times as likely that the elderly in the United States will give their children regular financial aid as they are
65. Executive and federal officials say that the use of crack and cocaine is growing rapidly among workers, significantly compounding the effects of drug and alcohol abuse, which already are a cost to business of more than \$ 100 billion a year.
- (A) significantly compounding the effects of drug and alcohol abuse, which already are

- (B) significantly compounding the effects of drug and alcohol abuse, which already cost business
- (C) significantly compounding the effects of drug and alcohol abuse, already with business costs of
- (D) significant in compounding the effects of drug and alcohol abuse, and already costing business
- (E) significant in compounding the effects of drug and alcohol abuse and already costs business
66. In the mid-1920's the Hawthorne Works of the Western Electric Company was the scene of an intensive series of experiments that would investigate changes in working conditions as to their effects on workers' performance.
- (A) that would investigate changes in working conditions as to their effects on workers' performance.
- (B) investigating the effects that changes in working conditions would have on worker's performance
- (C) for investigating what are the effects in worker's performance that changes in working conditions would cause
- (D) that investigated changes in working conditions' effects on workers' performance
- (E) to investigate what the effects changes in working conditions would have on workers' performance
67. According to some economists, Japan is in danger of plunging into a depression that, with double-digit unemployment, could severely strain a society that regards lifetime employment as a virtual right of citizenship.
- (A) that, with double-digit unemployment, could severely strain
- (B) that, because of double-digit unemployment, could be a severe strain for
- (C) with double-digit unemployment, and it could severely strain
- (D) with double-digit unemployment and could be a severe strain for
- (E) with double-digit unemployment and could severely strain
68. During an ice age, the buildup of ice at the poles and the drop in water levels near the equator speed up the Earth's rotation, like a spinning figure skater whose speed increases when her arms are drawn in.
- (A) like a spinning figure skater whose speed increases when her arms are drawn in
- (B) like the increased speed of a figure skater when her arms are drawn in
- (C) like a figure skater who increases speed while spinning with her arms drawn in
- (D) just as a spinning figure skater who increases speed by drawing in her arms
- (E) just as a spinning figure skater increases speed by drawing in her arms
69. The human growth hormone, made by the pituitary gland, is secreted during sleep in higher concentrations than when awake.
- (A) during sleep in higher concentrations than when awake
- (B) when sleeping in higher concentrations than waking hours
- (C) in higher concentration during sleeping than waking
- (D) in higher concentrations during sleep than during waking hours
- (E) in higher concentrations when asleep than when awake
70. In Egypt in the late Paleolithic period, the climate changed, pastures became deserts, and the inhabitants were forced to withdraw to the land bordering the Nile from their hunting grounds.
- (A) inhabitants were forced to withdraw to the land bordering the Nile from their hunting grounds
- (B) inhabitants had been forced to withdraw from their hunting grounds to the land that bordered the Nile
- (C) inhabitants were forced to withdraw from their hunting grounds to the land bordering the Nile
- (D) inhabitants having been forced to, withdrew from their hunting grounds to the land that bordered the Nile
- (E) inhabitants withdrew, because they were forced to, from their hunting grounds to the land bordering the Nile
71. Federally imposed restrictions on how much they may pay small savers has made difficulties for savings banks as they are competing with such unregulated investment vehicles as money market certificates.
- (A) has made difficulties for savings banks as they are competing with such
- (B) has made difficulties for savings banks competing with such
- (C) have made difficulties for savings banks as they are competing with
- (D) have made it difficult for savings banks to compete with such
- (E) have made it difficult for savings banks as they are competing with such

72. Although Ms. Bakara had previously emphasized that she could not speak for other Black people, she ventured to do so on this one occasion because she firmly believed that many minority people, likely most, would agree with her.
- (A) do so on this one occasion because she firmly believed that many minority people, likely most, would agree
 - (B) speak on this one occasion since she firmly believed that many minority people, likely most, would have agreed
 - (C) so speak on this one occasion due to her firmly believing that many minority people, even most, would likely agree
 - (D) do so on this one occasion because she firmly believed that many minority people, if not most, would agree
 - (E) do so on this one occasion since she firmly believed many minority people, and even most, would likely agree
73. Paiget's research revealed that children can learn to count long before the recognition that a pint of water poured from a small glass into a large one remains the same amount of water.
- (A) the recognition that
 - (B) they can recognize that
 - (C) they would recognize
 - (D) they could have the recognition of
 - (E) having the recognition of
74. Unlike their counterparts in other Western democracies, the American labor movement has never embraced revolutionary ideologies calling for the ultimate transformation of the economic order.
- (A) Unlike their counterparts in other Western democracies, the American labor movement has never
 - (B) Unlike that of their counterparts in other Western democracies, the American labor movement has never
 - (C) Unlike its counterpart in other Western democracies, the American labor movement never have
 - (D) Unlike that of its counterparts in other Western democracies, the American labor movement never has
 - (E) Unlike its counterparts in other Western democracies, the American labor movement has never
75. During her lecture the speaker used map to clarify directional terms, for not everyone in attendance was knowledgeable that winds are designated by the direction from which they come.
- (A) for not everyone in attendance was knowledgeable
 - (B) for everyone in attendance did not know
 - (C) with everyone in attendance not knowing
 - (D) with everyone attending not knowledgeable
 - (E) for not everyone attending knew
76. Rembrandt so treasured his collection of Islamic portraits that when forced to sell them in order to raise money, he first made copies of more than twenty.
- (A) he first made copies of more than twenty
 - (B) first he made copies of more than twenty
 - (C) more than twenty were copied
 - (D) copies of more than twenty were made
 - (E) he copies more than twenty of them first
77. Using the techniques employed by genetic engineering, a new species of microorganism has been developed by laboratory scientists to aid in cleaning up oil spills by digesting the oil.
- (A) Using the techniques employed by genetic engineering, a new species of microorganism has been developed by laboratory scientists
 - (B) Using the techniques employed by genetic engineering, a new species of microorganism that was developed by laboratory scientists will
 - (C) Using the techniques of genetic engineering laboratory scientists have developed a new species of microorganism to
 - (D) Employing the techniques of genetic engineering there has been a development by laboratory scientists of a new species of microorganism that will
 - (E) Employing the techniques of genetic engineering, a new species of microorganism that was developed by laboratory scientists will
78. Although many Whites, noting the presence of some Blacks in the middle class, think that the time for enforcing civil rights measures is past. Blacks generally are aware that the figures for average income and unemployment show as wide of a radical discrepancy as ever.
- (A) that the figures for average income and unemployment show as wide of
 - (B) that average-income and unemployment figures show as wide
 - (C) that the average-income and unemployment figures are showing as wide of
 - (D) of average-income and unemployment figures that show as wide of
 - (E) of figures for average income and unemployment showing as wide

79. Opened in 1683, the Ashmolean was the first public museum in Great Britain, while earlier the Bodleian has been the first truly public library.
- (A) while earlier the Bodleian has been
 - (B) where the Bodleian earlier is
 - (C) just as earlier the Bodleian had been
 - (D) as the earlier Bodleian has been
 - (E) the Bodleian earlier being
80. Two valence states of uranium, one with a deficit of four electrons and the other one with a deficit of six, occurs in nature and contributes to the diversity of uranium's behavior.
- (A) the other one with a deficit of six, occurs in nature and contributes
 - (B) the other one a deficit of six, occur in nature and contribute
 - (C) the other with a deficit of six, occurs in nature and contributes
 - (D) the other with a deficit of six, occur in nature and contribute
 - (E) one with six, occurs in nature and contributes
81. There is a growing demand in the state for "initiative and referendum," a procedure that allows voters to propose and pass laws, as well as to repeal them.
- (A) allows voters to propose and pass laws, as well as to repeal them
 - (B) allows voters to propose, pass, and to repeal laws
 - (C) allows voters to propose, to pass, and repeal laws
 - (D) will allow the voter to propose, pass, as well as to repeal laws
 - (E) will allow laws to be proposed, passed, as well as repealed by voters
82. Many of them chiseled from solid rock centuries ago, the mountainous regions of northern Ethiopia are dotted with hundreds of monasteries.
- (A) Many of them chiseled from solid rock centuries ago, the mountainous regions of northern Ethiopia are dotted with hundreds of monasteries.
 - (B) Chiseled from solid rock centuries ago, the mountainous regions of northern Ethiopia are dotted with many hundreds of monasteries.
 - (C) Hundreds of monasteries, many of them chiseled from solid rock centuries ago, are dotting the mountainous regions of northern Ethiopia.
 - (D) The mountainous regions of northern Ethiopia are dotted with hundreds of monasteries, many of which are chiseled from solid rock centuries ago.
 - (E) The mountainous regions of northern Ethiopia are dotted with hundreds of monasteries, many of them chiseled from solid rock centuries ago.
83. Increases in the cost of energy, turmoil in the international money markets, and the steady erosion of the dollar have altered the investment strategies of United States corporations more radically than those of foreign corporations.
- (A) altered the investment strategies of United States corporations more radically than those of
 - (B) altered the investment strategies of United States corporations more radically than
 - (C) altered the investment strategies of United States corporations more radically than they have
 - (D) radically altered the investment strategies of United States corporations more than
 - (E) radically altered the investment strategies of United States and
84. Plausible though it sounds, the weakness of the hypothesis is that it does not incorporate all relevant evidence.
- (A) Plausible though it sounds, the weakness of the hypothesis
 - (B) Even though it sounds plausible, the weakness of the hypothesis
 - (C) Though plausible, the hypothesis' weakness
 - (D) Though the hypothesis sounds plausible, its weakness
 - (E) The weakness of the hypothesis which sounds plausible
85. The Rorschach test is gaining new respect as a diagnostic tool because it takes only one hour to expose behavior and thought processes that may be unlikely to emerge in other procedures or weeks of ordinary interviewing.
- (A) that may be unlikely to emerge in other procedures or weeks of ordinary interviewing
 - (B) whose emergence is unlikely in other procedures or weeks of ordinary interviews
 - (C) that might not emerge in other procedures or in weeks of ordinary interviews
 - (D) that may not emerge under other procedures or weeks of ordinary interviews
 - (E) unlikely not to emerge during weeks of ordinary interviewing or in other procedures

- (E) That the supply of oil is finite has become an economic
93. The study undertaken by the Department of the Interior will involve examination and tagging of the California condor in order to obtain information about their daily movements, foraging habits, and sites where they nest.
- (A) their daily movements, foraging habits, and sites where they nest
- (B) their daily movements, foraging habits, and their nesting sites
- (C) its daily movements, foraging habits, and nesting sites
- (D) its daily movements, foraging habits, and about nesting sites
- (E) daily movements, foraging habits, and sites in which there are nests
94. Contrary to earlier conjectures, it may be that increased atmospheric carbon dioxide as a result of burning fossil fuels would cool the globe by reducing the amount of solar energy absorbed by snow.
- (A) increased atmospheric carbon dioxide as a result of burning
- (B) increased atmospheric carbon dioxide resulting from the combustion of
- (C) increasing carbon dioxide in the atmosphere resulting from the combustion of
- (D) carbon dioxide in the atmosphere that increased from burning
- (E) atmospheric carbon dioxide that increased from burning
95. The five hundred largest manufacturing firms in the United States produce goods that are worth almost as much as that of the four hundred thousand firms that remain.
- (A) that are worth almost as much as that of the four hundred thousand firms that remain
- (B) of a worth that is almost as much as that of the four hundred thousand firms that remain
- (C) almost as much in worth as those of the remaining four hundred thousand firms
- (D) almost as much in worth as that of the remaining four hundred thousand firms
- (E) worth almost as much as those of the remaining four hundred thousand firms
96. There is substantial evidence that certain forms of solar energy either now or within a few years will be economically competitive with conventional sources of heat and power.
- (A) either now or within a few years will be economically competitive with conventional sources of heat and power
- (B) will either be economically competitive with conventional sources of heat and power within a few years or are so now
- (C) will be economically competitive with conventional sources of heat and power either now or within a few years
- (D) either are now economically competitive with conventional sources of heat and power or will be so within a few years
- (E) are either now or will be within a few years economically competitive with conventional sources of heat and power.
97. Unlike that of human beings, who waste away when they go without food for long periods, hibernating bears exist for months on only their excess fat.
- (A) Unlike that of human beings, who waste away when they go
- (B) Unlike human beings, who waste away when they go
- (C) Unlike human beings, wasting away when going
- (D) Dissimilar to human beings, wasting away when
- (E) Lacking similarity to human beings, who waste away when
98. The science of economics, which for four decades was dominated by Keynesians, who at first stressed the government's role in stimulating the economy, but who were ultimately led away from solutions based on government intervention.
- (A) economics, which for four decades was
- (B) economics that was to be
- (C) economics, one which has, for four decades, been
- (D) economics is one that for four decades has been
- (E) economics, for four decades, is one that was
99. The use of chemical pesticides in this country is equally extensive or more so than ten years ago.
- (A) equally extensive or more so than ten years ago
- (B) equal to or more extensive than ten years ago
- (C) as extensive as ten years ago or more
- (D) equal to, if not more, than ten years ago
- (E) as extensive as it was ten years ago, if not more so
100. In her recently published study, Rubin asserts that most women do not suffer from the "empty nest syndrome"; they are, in fact, relieved when their children depart.

- (A) they are, in fact, relieved when their children depart
- (B) and they are, in fact, relieved when their children departed
- (C) they are, in fact, relieved when their children departed
- (D) in fact, they are relieved when their children departed
- (E) they are relieved at the departure of the children, in fact
101. The speculative fever of the Roaring Twenties infected rich and poor alike; vast quantities of people were dangerously overextended, credit was absurdly easy to obtain, and most brokerage houses required only ten percent cash for stocks bought on "margin."
- (A) rich and poor alike; vast quantities of people were dangerously overextended
- (B) both rich and poor alike; large amounts of people dangerously overextended themselves
- (C) rich and poor alike; great numbers of people were dangerously overextended
- (D) both rich and poor alike; vast amounts of people dangerously overextended themselves
- (E) both rich and poor; great quantities of people were dangerously overextended
102. The exhibition of art from Nubians, the site of a Black civilization that goes back to the fourth millennium B.C., makes clear the Nubians combined artistic elements from Egypt to that of sub-Saharan Africa.
- (A) the Nubians combined artistic elements from Egypt to that
- (B) that the Nubians combined artistic elements from Egypt to that
- (C) the Nubians combined artistic elements from Egypt with that
- (D) that the Nubians combined artistic elements from Egypt with those
- (E) that Nubians combined artistic elements from Egypt and those
103. Idioglossia is a phenomenon, incompletely understood at best, where two persons develop a unique and private language with highly original vocabulary and syntax.
- (A) where two persons develop a unique and private language with
- (B) when two persons develop a unique and private language having
- (C) in which two persons have unique and private language development with
- (D) having two persons who develop a unique and private language that has
- (E) in which two persons develop a unique and private language with
104. For some birds the sense of smell appears to play a role in navigation, since pigeons with surgically removed olfactory nerves were found to have increased difficulties in homing.
- (A) were found to have increased difficulties
- (B) have been found to have increased difficulty
- (C) were found to have increasing difficulty
- (D) had been found to have increased difficulties
- (E) have been found to have increasing difficulties
105. Distinguished architecture requires the expenditure of large sums of money, even if it is by no means certain that the expenditure of large sums of money produce distinguished architecture.
- (A) even if it is by no means certain that the expenditure of large sums of money produce
- (B) even if it is by no means certain that the expenditure of large sums of money will produce
- (C) even though there is no certainty that the expenditure of money in large sums produces
- (D) even though it is by no means certain that the expenditure of large sums of money produces
- (E) though there is no certainty as to the expenditure of money in large sums producing
106. In large doses, analgesics that work in the brain as antagonists to certain chemicals have caused psychological disturbances in patients, which may limit their potential to relieve severe pain.
- (A) which may limit their potential to relieve
- (B) which may limit their potential for relieving
- (C) which may limit such analgesics' potential to relieve
- (D) an effect that may limit their potential to relieve
- (E) an effect that may limit the potential of such analgesics for relieving
107. American productivity is declining in relation to Europe's; the energy expended per unit of production in the United States is as much as twice that expended in West Germany.
- (A) as much as twice that expended in West Germany
- (B) as much as twice of West Germany's expenditure
- (C) up to two times of West Germany's expenditure

- (D) up to two times what West Germans expended
- (E) up to double the West German expenditure
108. Textbooks for the used book sale should be in good condition and should have no writing in them or be underlined.
- (A) and should have no writing in them or be underlined
- (B) and should not have writing in them or not be underlined
- (C) and contain no writing or underlining
- (D) without containing writing nor be underlined
- (E) without having any writing or no underlining in them
109. Some analysts of retirement problems insist that the only way to provide equity and protection for all Americans is to amalgamate all retirement-income systems, including Social Security, into one central system
- (A) insist that the only way to provide equity and protection for all Americans is to amalgamate
- (B) have insisted the only way equity and protection can be provided for all Americans is amalgamating
- (C) insist the only way to provide equity and protection for all Americans is the amalgamation of
- (D) are insistent that the only way equity and protection can be provided for all Americans is the amalgamation of
- (E) insist that the only way for the provision of equity and protection for all Americans is to amalgamate
110. Eaten in the Mediterranean countries, northern Europeans viewed the tomato with suspicion for they assumed it had poisonous properties because of its relationship to deadly nightshade.
- (A) northern Europeans viewed the tomato with suspicion, for they
- (B) northern Europeans were suspicious of the tomato, and they
- (C) the tomato was viewed with suspicion by northern Europeans, who
- (D) the tomato was suspicious to northern Europeans, and it was
- (E) the tomato was viewed with suspicion by northern Europeans, it being
111. Too old bear arms himself, Frederick Douglass served as a recruiting agent, traveled through the North to exhort Black men to join the Union army.
- (A) traveled through the North to exhort
- (B) and he traveled through the North and exhorted
- (C) and traveling through the North exhorted
- (D) traveling through the North and exhorted
- (E) traveling through the North and exhorting
112. Industrial pollution has done seriously and possibly irreversible damage to the bronze horses on the façade of the cathedral of St. Mark La Venica.
- (A) has done seriously and possibly irreversible damage to
- (B) did damage that is seriously and possibly irreversible to
- (C) damaged, serious and possibly irreversibly
- (D) has done serious and possibly irreversible damage to
- (E) did damage, serious and possibly irreversible
113. Although aspirin irritates the stomach, it can be avoided if the aspirin tablet is given a coating that will not dissolve until the tablet reaches the intestine.
- (A) Although aspirin irritates the stomach, it
- (B) The irritation of the stomach caused by aspirin
- (C) The fact that aspirin causes irritation of the stomach
- (D) Aspirin causes stomach irritation, although it
- (E) Aspirin irritates the stomach, which
114. Repelled by bodily punishments such as maiming and branding, the idea of penitentiaries were reforms of the penal system by Quakers.
- (A) the idea of penitentiaries were reforms of the penal system by Quakers
- (B) penitentiaries were ideas for reform of the penal system suggested by Quakers
- (C) Quakers suggested the penitentiary as a reform of the penal system
- (D) Quakers suggested that the penal system be reformed as penitentiaries
- (E) the penitentiary was suggested to be a reform of the penal system by Quakers
115. Although the phenomenon of withdrawal has always been the crucial physiological link for distinguishing addictive from nonaddictive drugs. It has become increasingly evident that not all regular heroin users experience withdrawal symptoms.
- (A) addictive from
- (B) addictive and
- (C) addictive or
- (D) between addictive or
- (E) among addictive or

116. Several recent studies suggest that a child born into a family whose members have allergies will probably themselves develop allergies following the onset of a minor viral infection.
- (A) a child born into a family whose members have allergies will probably themselves develop allergies
 - (B) children born into families whose members have allergies will probably themselves develop allergies
 - (C) a child born into a family the members of which have allergies will probably develop an allergy
 - (D) in those families where members have allergies, children will probably develop allergies themselves
 - (E) children born into a family in which there are allergies will themselves probably develop an allergy
117. No less an authority than Walter Cronkite has reported that half of all Americans never read a book.
- (A) No less an authority than
 - (B) Nonetheless an authority
 - (C) Nevertheless authoritarian
 - (D) Not less an authority than
 - (E) An authority not less than
118. Scientific interest in providing suitable habitats for bottom-dwelling animals such as river clams arises not because they are important sources of human food but from their role as an integral link in the aquatic food chain.
- (A) not because they are important sources of human food
 - (B) although they are not an important sources of human food
 - (C) not in that they are important as human sources of food
 - (D) not from their importance as a source of human food
 - (E) not from being important sources of food for human beings
119. Automation has undermined the traditional position of labor as much by robbing workers of the special Skills that were once their most important strength than by the elimination of jobs.
- (A) than by the elimination of jobs
 - (B) rather than by the elimination a job
 - (C) than by eliminating jobs
 - (D) as by the elimination of a job
 - (E) as by eliminating jobs
120. In 1980, for the first time, the number of foreigners touring the United States were in excess of the number of Americans going abroad.
- (A) were in excess of the number of Americans
 - (B) had an excess over the Americans who were
 - (C) exceeded the Americans who were
 - (D) numbered more than the Americans
 - (E) exceeded the number of Americans
121. Severe and increasing numerous critics are pointing to deficiencies in the British legal system, deficiencies that seem to deny a proper defense to many clients who are charged with crimes.
- (A) Severe and increasing numerous critics are pointing to deficiencies in the British legal system, deficiencies that seem
 - (B) Severe and increasing numerous critics point to deficiencies in the British legal system, deficiencies seeming
 - (C) Severe and increasingly numerous critics are pointing to deficiencies in the British legal system that seem
 - (D) Severely and increasingly numerous critics point to deficiencies in the British legal system seeming
 - (E) Severely and increasingly numerous critics are pointing to deficiencies in the British legal system that seem
122. Without hearing a word of what is being said or shouted, an experienced trader on the floor of the stock exchange can listen to the hum of voices around them and tell what is happening.
- (A) Without hearing a word of what is being said or shouted, an experienced trader
 - (B) Without hearing a word of what is being said or shouted, experienced traders
 - (C) Even though the person has not heard a word of what is being said or shouted, an experienced trader
 - (D) Even when the person has not heard a word that is being said or shouted, experienced traders
 - (E) In spite of not hearing a word of what is being said or shouted, an experienced trader
123. Degler does more than merely summarizing existing research; he constructs a coherent picture of two centuries of studies dealing with the changing roles of women.
- (A) Degler does more than merely summarizing
 - (B) Degler's study is more than a mere summarizing of
 - (C) Degler has done more than a mere summarizing of

- (D) Degler's study has done more than summarize merely
- (E) Degler does more than merely summarize
124. In the Soviet Union the attorney's role is often played by the judge, who not only reserves time to hear citizens' legal complaints and also prepares their cases should the claims be valid.
- (A) and also prepares their cases should the claims be
- (B) but also does the preparation of their cases if the claims should be
- (C) and their cases are prepared if the claims are
- (D) but also prepares their cases if the claims are
- (E) and prepares their cases if the claims are
125. Based on pinto beans and corn tortillas, the Pima Indians have a diet that derives 70 percent of its protein from vegetable sources and only 30 percent from animal foods, the reverse of the typical North American diet.
- (A) pima Indians have a diet that derives
- (B) pima Indians in their diet derive
- (C) diet of the Pima Indians derives
- (D) diets of the Pima Indians have derived
- (E) diet of the Pima Indians, deriving
126. Cooperative apartment houses have the peculiar distinction of being dwellings that must also operate as businesses.
- (A) of being dwelling that must also operate as businesses
- (B) of dwellings that must also operate like business
- (C) that they are dwellings that must operate like business
- (D) that, as dwellings, they must also operate like businesses
- (E) to be a dwelling that must also operate as a business
127. People who inherit the sickle cell anemia gene from only one parent seem to be resistant to malaria, an evolutionary advantage that may explain why a genetic condition so debilitating to many individuals has survived in the human population.
- (A) seem to be resistant to malaria
- (B) seemingly are resistant to malaria
- (C) seem to be resistant to malaria and have
- (D) seemingly are resistant to malaria and to have
- (E) are, it seems, resistant to malaria, and they have
128. During the Renaissance, scholars were uncertain as to be location of Troy, and by the eighteenth century many historians doubted that Troy had ever existed.
- (A) doubted that Troy had ever existed
- (B) doubt that Troy has ever existed
- (C) were in doubt as to the existence of Troy
- (D) were doubtful concerning Troy's existence
- (E) had doubts about Troy's ever existing
129. As a result of the continuing decline in the birth rate, less people will enter the labor force in the 1980's than did in the 1960's and 1970's a twenty - year period during which people born after the war swelled the ranks of workers.
- (A) less people will enter the labor force in the 1980's than
- (B) less people will be entering the labor force in the 1980's as
- (C) fewer people will enter the labor force in the 1980's as
- (D) fewer people will be entering the labor force in the 1980's as
- (E) fewer people will enter the labor force in the 1980's than
130. The fastest of mammals, cheetah's bodies are geared to accelerate from one to forty miles per hour in less than two seconds and reach speeds of seventy miles per hour.
- (A) The fastest of mammals, cheetah's bodies are geared to
- (B) The fastest of mammals, the body of the cheetah is able to
- (C) Faster than other mammals, the body of the cheetah is geared to
- (D) The fastest of mammals, the cheetah can
- (E) The cheetah, the fastest of mammals, have bodies that can
131. No state law forbids an employer from rejecting a job applicant or to dismiss an employee based on the results of a lie detector test.
- (A) an employer from rejecting a job applicant or to dismiss
- (B) an employer to reject a job applicant or dismiss
- (C) that employers reject a job applicant or dismiss
- (D) the rejection by an employer of a job applicant or dismissal of
- (E) rejection by employers of a job applicant or dismissal of

132. The attorney turned down the law firm's offer of a position because she suspected that it was meant merely to fill an affirmative action quota with no commitment to minority hiring and eventually promoting.
- (A) quota with no commitment to minority hiring and eventually promoting
 - (B) quota, having no commitment to minority hiring and eventually promoting
 - (C) quota and did not reflect a commitment to minority hiring and eventual promotion
 - (D) quota, ~~not~~ reflecting a commitment to minority hiring and eventual promotion
 - (E) quota, not one that reflected that minority hiring and eventual promotion was a commitment
133. Most Corporations ^{for} at least twice as much to full-time employees, if the value of benefits, sick days, and paid vacation days are included in earnings, than to part-time employees, whose hourly wages are often higher than those of their full-time colleagues
- (A) are included in earnings, than
 - (B) are included in earnings, as
 - (C) is included in earnings, than they pay
 - (D) is included in earnings, as is paid
 - (E) is included in earnings, as they pay
134. The school board ruling mandating ^{ed} that physically handicapped students be placed in regular classroom settings whenever possible also assured all children who have a reading problem of special aid.
- (A) be placed in regular classroom settings whenever possible also assured all children who have a reading problem
 - (B) should be placed in regular classroom settings whenever possible also assures all children that have a reading problem
 - (C) are placed in regular classroom settings whenever possible also assures those children who are having reading problems
 - (D) be placed in regular classroom settings whenever possible also assured children with reading problems
 - (E) should be placed in regular classroom settings whenever possible also has assured all those children with a reading problem
135. The brain is something of a stimulus-reduction system, a means to reduce, in order to comprehend, the nearly infinite amount of stimuli that reach the senses at any given moment.
- (A) a means to reduce, in order to comprehend, the nearly infinite number
 - (B) a means to reduce, in order to comprehend, the nearly infinite number
 - (C) the means of reducing for comprehending the nearly infinite number
 - (D) the means that reduces, in order to comprehend, the nearly infinite amount
 - (E) the means for reducing in order to comprehend the nearly infinite amount
136. Unlike the Shlites, who constitute the other major branch of Islam, the Sunnites do not await the Mahdi as a messenger from God, nor do they endow him with divine qualities or immunity from failure in judgment.
- (A) nor do they endow him
 - (B) but they do not endow him
 - (C) neither do they endow him
 - (D) and they neither endow him
 - (E) while endowing him neither
137. Coronary angiography, a sophisticated method for diagnosing coronary disease involving the introduction of a dye into the arteries of the heart, is now administered selectively, because it uses x-rays to observe cardiac function.
- (A) for diagnosing coronary disease involving the introduction of a dye into the arteries of the heart, is now administered selectively, because it uses
 - (B) for diagnosing coronary disease involving the introduction of a dye into the arteries of the heart, is now administered selectively, because of using
 - (C) for diagnosing coronary disease, involves the introduction of a dye into the arteries of the heart and is now administered selectively, because it uses
 - (D) to diagnose coronary disease that involves the introduction of a dye into the arteries of the heart, is now administered selectively, because it uses
 - (E) to diagnose coronary disease involving the introduction of a dye into the arteries of the heart, which is now administered selectively, uses
138. Where once the union had acquiesced to the prejudices of its English-speaking members by supporting the imposition of an alien tax on immigrant workers, after 1897 the United Mine Workers made a determined effort to enlist Italians and Slavs in its ranks.
- (A) Where once the union had acquiesced to the prejudices of its English-speaking members by supporting
 - (B) Where once the union acquiesced to its English-speaking members' prejudice for the support of

- (C) While once the union had acquiesced to the prejudices of its English-speaking members in support of
- (D) While once the union acquiesced to its English-speaking members' prejudice in supporting
- (E) While once the union had acquiesced to the prejudices of its English-speaking members in its supporting of
139. Following the nutrition board's advice on salt consumption would mean a virtual end of the use of salt in cooking, an avoidance of obviously salty foods, and reducing the reliance on processed foods that contain significant amounts of often hidden sodium.
- (A) reducing the reliance on processed foods that contain significant amounts of often hidden sodium
- (B) reducing the reliance on processed foods containing often hidden but significant amounts of sodium
- (C) a reduction of the reliance on processed foods, containing as they do often hidden sodium in significant amounts
- (D) a reduced reliance on the significant amounts of hidden sodium often contained in processed foods
- (E) a reduced reliance on processed foods that contain significant but often hidden amounts of sodium
140. It may be another fifteen years before spacecrafts from Earth again venture of Mars, a planet now known to be cold, dry, and probably lifeless.
- (A) again venture to Mars, a planet now known to be
- (B) venture to Mars again, a planet now known for being
- (C) will venture to Mars again, a planet now known as being
- (D) venture again to Mars, a planet that is known now to be
- (F) will again venture to Mars, a planet known now as being
141. In the last ten years, the dropout rate among Black high school students fell substantially over the past decade, while the number of Blacks who attend college is more than twice what it was.
- (A) fell substantially over the past decade, while the number of Blacks who attend college is more than twice what it was
- (B) fell substantially, while the number of Blacks attending college is more than double what it was at that time
- (C) has fallen substantially, while the number of Blacks attending college has more than doubled
- (D) has fallen substantially over the past decade, while the number of Blacks attending college is more than twice what it was at that time
- (E) has fallen substantially over the past decade, while the number of Blacks who are attending college are more than double what they were
142. Pensions are now viewed as a deferred payment of salary, money a worker is compelled to put away to take care of one's later years.
- (A) a worker is compelled to put away to take care of one's
- (B) that a worker is compelled to put away to take care of oneself in
- (C) a worker is compelled to put away to take care of oneself in
- (D) workers are compelled to put away to take care of them in
- (E) workers are compelled to put away to take care of themselves in
143. The reports from the Department of Commerce indicated that the economy had grown at an annual rate much higher than most economists had predicted may occur.
- (A) had predicted may occur
- (B) had predicted
- (C) predicted the occurrence of
- (D) predicted may occur
- (E) predicted
144. On stage, the force of Carrick's personality and the vividness of his acting disguised the fact he was, which his surviving velvet suit shows, a short man.
- (A) he was, which his surviving velvet suit shows,
- (B) he was, and it is his surviving velvet suit that shows it,
- (C) of him being, as his surviving velvet suit shows,
- (D) that he was, as his surviving velvet suit shows,
- (E) shown in his surviving velvet suit, that he was
145. Violence in the stands at soccer matches has gotten so pronounced in several European countries that some stadiums have adopted new rules that aim to identify fans of visiting teams and that seat them in a separate area.

- (A) to identify fans of visiting teams and that seat them
- (B) to identify fans of visiting teams and seat them
- (C) to identify fans of visiting teams for seating
- (D) at identifying fans of visiting teams so as to seat them
- (E) at identifying fans of visiting teams and that seat them
146. Despite the recent election of a woman to the office of prime minister, the status of women in Pakistan is little changed from how it was in the last century.
- (A) is little changed from how it was
- (B) is a little changed from how it was
- (C) has changed little
- (D) has changed little from how it has been
- (E) is little changed from the way it was
147. Not since Galileo suffered the "scurvy humor" of the Inquisition has a religious organization so effectively curbed the ability of a major scientist that he could pursue a theory.
- (A) has a religious organization so effectively curbed the ability of a major scientist that he could pursue
- (B) did a religious organization so effectively curb the ability of a major scientist that he could pursue
- (C) has a religious organization so effectively curbed the ability of a major scientist to pursue
- (D) did a religious organization so effectively curb the ability of a major scientist to pursue
- (E) has a religious organization so effectively curbed whether a major scientist had the ability that he could be pursuing
148. In the last twenty years, despite the chauvinism of European connoisseurs, California wines are respected throughout the world.
- (A) are respected
- (B) are becoming better respected
- (C) which have gained respect
- (D) have gained respect
- (E) have since become respected
149. Recently there has been increased debate over if a budget surplus should go towards lower taxes or increased spending on social programs.
- (A) over if a budget surplus should go towards lower taxes or increased spending
- (B) over whether a budget surplus should go towards lowering taxes or increasing
- (C) about a budget surplus going towards lower taxes or increasing spending
- (D) about if lower taxes should come from a budget surplus or spending increases
- (E) concerning a budget surplus and its going towards lower taxes or increased spending
150. Chicago, where industrial growth in the nineteenth century was more rapid than any other American city, was plagued by labor troubles like the Pullman Strikes of 1894.
- (A) where industrial growth in the nineteenth century was more rapid than any other American city
- (B) which had industrial growth in the nineteenth century more rapid than that of other American cities
- (C) which had growth industrially more rapid than any other American city in the nineteenth century
- (D) whose industrial growth in the nineteenth century was more rapid than any other American city
- (E) whose industrial growth in the nineteenth century was more rapid than that of any other American city
151. With total sales of less than three hundred thousand dollars and fewer new subscribers than last year, the New England Theatre Company is in danger of losing its building.
- (A) of less than three hundred thousand dollars and fewer
- (B) lower than three hundred thousand dollars and less
- (C) lesser than three hundred thousand dollars and fewer
- (D) fewer than three hundred thousand dollars and less
- (E) of fewer than three hundred thousand dollars and of fewer
152. A recent New York Times editorial criticized the city's election board for, first of all, failing to replace outmoded voting machines prone to breakdowns, and secondarily, for their failure to investigate allegations of corruption involving board members.
- (A) secondarily, for their failure to
- (B) secondly, for their failure to
- (C) secondly, that they failed and did not
- (D) second, that they failed to
- (E) second, for failing to
153. Two week notice being given to employers before leaving a job is the generally accepted protocol.

- (A) Two week notice being given to employers before leaving
 - (B) Giving notice to employers of two weeks before having to leave
 - (C) Two week's notice to give to employers before leaving
 - (D) Giving notice to employers two weeks before leaving
 - (E) To give two weeks' worth of notice before having to leave
154. More than ever, paper is expected to be recycled this year, due to new mandatory recycling laws in municipalities across the nation.
- (A) More than ever, paper is expected to be recycled this year
 - (B) It is expected that more paper than ever will be recycled this year than previously and that is
 - (C) The paper expected to be recycled this year is more than ever
 - (D) The amount of paper that will be recycled this year is expected to be greater than ever
 - (E) A great increase in the amount of paper that will be recycled this year is
155. Upset by the recent downturn in production numbers during the first half of the year, the possibility of adding worker incentives was raised by the board of directors at its quarterly meeting.
- (A) the possibility of adding worker incentives was raised by the board of directors at its quarterly meeting.
 - (B) the addition of worker incentives was raised as a possibility by the board of directors at its quarterly meeting
 - (C) added worker incentives was raised by the board of directors at its quarterly meeting as a possibility
 - (D) the board of directors raised at its quarterly meeting the possibility of worker incentives being added
 - (E) the board of directors, at its quarterly meeting, raised the possibility of adding worker incentives
156. IRS provision 354-B requires that an S corporation with assets of greater than \$ 200,000 send W-2 forms to their full-and part-time employees on or before Jan. 31.
- (A) that an S corporation with assets of greater than \$200,000 send W-2 forms to their full and part-time employees on or before Jan.31
 - (B) an S corporation with assets of greater than \$200,000 send W-2 forms to their full-and part-time employees on or before Jan.31
 - (C) that an S corporation with assets of greater than \$200,000 send W-2 forms to its full-and part-time employees on or before Jan 31
 - (D) an S corporation with assets of greater than \$200,000 to send W-2 forms to their full-and part-time employees on Jan 31 or before
 - (E) an S corporation with assets of greater than \$200,000 send W-2 forms to its full-and part-time employees on or before Jan. 31
157. Just as the European countries of the early eighteenth century sought to exploit the resources of our continent, so too are we now attempting to extract energy and minerals from the ocean bed.
- (A) Just as the European countries of the early eighteenth century sought to exploit the resources of our continent, so too
 - (B) The European countries of the early eighteenth century sought to exploit the resources of our continent, and in a similar way
 - (C) Like the case of the European countries of the early eighteenth century who sought to exploit the resources of our continent, so too
 - (D) As in the exploitation of the resources of our continent by European countries of the early eighteenth century
 - (E) Similar to the European countries which sought in the early eighteenth century to exploit the resources of our continent
158. Physics professors, the Arnmore Laboratories and Arnmore Research Facilities were founded by Leo and Fontove Arnmore in 1989 after ten years of fundraising.
- (A) the Arnmore Laboratories and Arnmore Research Facilities were founded by Leo and Fontove Arnmore in 1989 after ten years of fundraising.
 - (B) (A) Leo and Fontove Arnmore founded the Arnmore Laboratories and Arnmore Research Facilities in 1989, after ten years of fundraising
 - (C) after ten years of fundraising, the Arnmore Laboratories and Arnmore Research Facilities were founded by Leo and Fontove Arnmore in 1989
 - (D) the Arnmore Laboratories and Arnmore Research Facilities were founded in 1989 by Leo and Fontove Arnmore after ten years of fundraising
 - (E) Leo and Fontove Arnmore founded after ten years of fundraising the Arnmore Laboratories and Arnmore Research Facilities in 1989

159. In 1978 a national study found that not only had many contractors licensed by a self-policing private guild failed to pass qualifying exams, they in addition falsified their references.
- (A) they in addition falsified their references
 - (B) they had their references falsified in addition
 - (C) but they had also falsified their references
 - (D) they had also falsified their references
 - (E) but their references were falsified as well
160. An attempt to ratify the Equal Rights Amendment, begun almost two decades ago, has been unsuccessful despite efforts by many important groups, including the National Organization for Women.
- (A) to ratify the Equal Rights Amendment, begun almost two decades ago,
 - (B) begun almost two decades ago, for ratifying the Equal Rights Amendment
 - (C) begun for ratifying the Equal Rights Amendment almost two decades ago
 - (D) at ratifying the Equal Rights Amendment, begun almost two decades ago,
 - (E) that has begun almost two decades ago to ratify the Equal Rights Amendment
161. When evidence of financial wrongdoing by an elected official surfaces, it is the electorate who must decide whether the evidence warrants ensuring him or ousting him from office.
- (A) whether the evidence warrants censuring him or ousting him
 - (B) if there is evidence that warrants a censure or an ousting of him
 - (C) whether or not the evidence warrants the censuring or ousting of him
 - (D) if there is evidence that warrants censuring him or his ousting
 - (E) if the evidence would warrant that he be censured or that he be ousted
162. Because the enemy's new ship is the quietest and it is therefore the most elusive submarine, it is being increasingly viewed by the military as a threat to security.
- (A) and it is therefore the most elusive submarine, it is being increasingly viewed
 - (B) it is therefore the most elusive of submarines, and it has increased the view
 - (C) and therefore the most elusive submarine it is being increasingly viewed
 - (D) and therefore it is the most elusive of submarines, there is an increasing view
 - (E) therefore being the most elusive of submarines, it is increasingly viewed
163. The economic forces which may affect the new public offering of stock include sudden downturns in the market, hedging and other investor strategies for preventing losses, loosening the interest rates in Washington, and fearing that the company may still be undercapitalized.
- (A) loosening the interest rates in Washington, and fearing that the company may still be undercapitalized
 - (B) loosening the interest rates in Washington, and a fear of the company still being undercapitalized
 - (C) a loosening of the interest rates in Washington, and fearing that the company may still be undercapitalized
 - (D) a loosening of the interest rates in Washington, and a fear of the still undercapitalized company
 - (E) a loosening of the interest rates in Washington, and a fear that the company may still be undercapitalized
164. Like the government that came before it, which set new records for growth, laissez-faire capitalism is the cornerstone of the new government.
- (A) laissez-faire capitalism is the cornerstone of the new government
 - (B) the cornerstone of the new government is laissez-faire capitalism
 - (C) laissez-faire capitalism is the new government's cornerstone
 - (D) the new government has made laissez-faire capitalism its cornerstone
 - (E) the new government has a laissez-faire cornerstone of capitalism
165. To compare the lightning-fast genius of playwright Tom Stoppard with the pedestrian efforts of some of his contemporaries is to compare the exquisite bouquet of fine wine with that of ordinary grape juice.
- (A) To compare the lightning-fast genius of playwright Tom Stoppard with the pedestrian efforts of some of his contemporaries is to compare the exquisite bouquet of a fine wine with that of ordinary grape juice.
 - (B) To compare the lightning-fast genius of playwright Tom Stoppard with the pedestrian efforts of some of his contemporaries is comparing the exquisite bouquet of a fine wine with that of ordinary grape juice.
 - (C) Comparing the lightning-fast genius of playwright Tom Stoppard with the pedestrian efforts of some of his contemporaries is to compare the exquisite bouquet of a fine wine with ordinary grape juice.

- (D) Comparing the lightning-fast genius of playwright Tom Stoppard with the pedestrian efforts of some of his contemporaries is like comparing the exquisite bouquet of a fine wine with ordinary grape juice.
- (E) To compare the lightning-fast genius of playwright Tom Stoppard with the pedestrian efforts of some of his contemporaries is to compare a fine wine's bouquet with ordinary grape juice's bouquet.
166. During the 1980s it became clear that soliciting private funds was far more efficient for environmentalists who sought financial aid than to go to state or federal agencies.
- (A) that soliciting private funds was far more efficient for environmentalists who sought financial aid
- (B) that for environmentalists who sought financial aid, it was far more efficient to solicit private funds
- (C) that for environmentalists seeking financial aid, private organizations were far more efficient to go to
- (D) for environmentalists seeking financial aid, going to private organizations was far more efficient
- (E) for environmentalists who sought financial aid, private organizations were far more efficient.
167. The major areas of medicine in which lasers are effective is in the cutting and closing of blood vessels, and in the destruction of tumors.
- (A) is in the cutting and closing of blood vessels, and in the destruction
- (B) are the cutting and closing of blood vessels, and also the case of destroying
- (C) are the cutting, closing of blood vessels, and in the destroying
- (D) are the cutting and closing of blood vessels, and the destruction
- (E) is in the cutting and closing of blood vessels, and the destroying
168. Since the movie was released seventeen UFOs have been sighted in the state, which is more than had been sighted in the past ten years together
- (A) which is more than had been sighted
- (B) more than had been sighted
- (C) more than they had sighted
- (D) more than had reported sightings
- (E) which is more than had reported sightings
169. Ignoring the admonitions of his staff, the chief financial officer accepted the advice of the consulting company because he believed that the standardized accounting procedures would prove not only inexpensive but reliable indicators of economic performance.
- (A) he believed that the standardized accounting procedures would prove not only inexpensive but
- (B) the standardized accounting procedures will prove both inexpensive and also
- (C) he believed the standardized accounting procedures would prove themselves to be, both inexpensive and
- (D) he believed that the standardized accounting procedures would prove to be both inexpensive and
- (E) standardized accounting procedures will prove his belief that they are both inexpensive and
170. A large rise in the number of housing starts in the coming year should boost new construction dollars by several billion dollars, making the construction industry's economic health much more robust than five years ago.
- (A) making the construction industry's economic health much more robust than five years ago
- (B) and make the construction industry's economic health much more robust than five years ago
- (C) making the constructions industry's economic health much more robust than it was five years ago
- (D) to make the construction industry's economic health much more robust than five years ago
- (E) in making the construction industry's economic health much more robust than it was five years ago
171. The rules that govern political contributions are less stringent in local elections than they are in national elections because they typically involve smaller amounts of money and present less opportunity for abuse.
- (A) The rules that govern political contributions are less stringent in local elections than they are in national elections because they typically involve smaller amounts of money and present less opportunity for abuse.
- (B) Because they typically involve smaller amounts of money and present less opportunity for abuse, the rules that govern political contributions are less stringent in local elections than the rules are in national elections.
- (C) The rules that govern political contributions are less stringent in local elections than

national elections because they typically involve smaller amounts of money and present less opportunity for abuse.

- (D) Because local elections typically involve smaller amounts of money and present less opportunity for abuse than national elections, the rules that govern local political contributions are less stringent than national contributions.
- (E) The rules that govern political contributions are less stringent in local elections than they are in national elections because local elections typically involve smaller amounts of money and present less opportunity for abuse.
172. In Japan elderly people are treated with far greater respect than most Western countries.
- (A) most Western countries
- (B) most Western countries do
- (C) most Western countries are
- (D) they do in most Western countries
- (E) they are in most Western countries
173. Once an apolitical confrontation of the world's best athletes, the Summer Olympics have been increasingly politicized in recent years as the superpowers have denied many of the best athletes access to the competition.
- (A) been increasingly politicized
- (B) been increasing politicization
- (C) been of increased politicization
- (D) politicized, increasingly,
- (E) increased politicization
174. Not until the Enlightenment, some 200 years ago, had society seriously questioned the right of the state that it could execute its citizens.
- (A) had society seriously questioned the right of the state that it could execute
- (B) did society seriously question the right of the state that it could execute
- (C) had society seriously questioned the right of the state for the executing of
- (D) did society seriously question the right of the state to execute
- (E) had society seriously questioned whether the state had a right that it could execute
175. Doctors still know little about how the Listeria bacterium is spread and why the disease it causes, listeriosis, afflicts some people in a contaminated area though it spares many others.
- (A) though it spares
- (B) where it spares
- (C) despite sparing
- (D) when sparing
- (E) while sparing
176. At a recent session, the French government has decided that Paris needs a second, larger opera house to complement the famous Paris Opera.
- (A) has decided that Paris needs
- (B) decided that Paris needs
- (C) has decided that Paris will need
- (D) decided that Paris has a need of
- (E) has decided that Paris needed
177. Believed to originate from a small area on their foreheads, elephants emit low-frequency sounds that may be used as a "secret language" to communicate with other members of the herd.
- (A) Believed to originate from a small area on their foreheads, elephants emit low-frequency sounds that may be used
- (B) Elephants emit low-frequency sounds that are believed to originate from a small area on their foreheads, and they may use this
- (C) Elephants emit low-frequency sounds, believed to originate from a small area on their foreheads, that they may use
- (D) Originating, it is believed, from a small area on their foreheads; elephants emit low-frequency sounds they may use
- (E) Originating, it is believed, from a small area on their foreheads, low-frequency sounds are emitted by elephants that may be used
178. Although it was expected that workers under forty would show hostility to the plan, the research report indicates that both younger and the older people approve of governmental appropriations for Social Security.
- (A) younger and the older people
- (B) younger people and the older
- (C) the younger and the older people
- (D) younger and older people
- (E) people who are younger and those who are older
179. With diamonds, as with all gems, one should ask for a written description of one's purchase; the description may prove useful later if you have reason to believe the jeweler misled you.
- (A) one should ask for a written description of one's purchase
- (B) you should ask for a written description of your purchase
- (C) a written description of your purchase is what one should ask for
- (D) a written description of one's your purchase is what should be asked for

- (E) a written description of your purchase is what should be asked for
180. At the invitation of Kwame Nkrumah, W.E.B. Du Bois settled in Ghana and became the editor of the Encyclopedia Africana.
- (A) At the invitation of
(B) When he was invited by
(C) An invitation coming from
(D) An invitation that came from
(E) After having an invitation by
181. Dr. Sayre's lecture recounted several little-known episodes in the relations between nations that illustrates what is wrong with alliances and treaties that do not have popular support.
- (A) relations between nations that illustrates
(B) relation of one nation with another that illustrates
(C) relations between nations that illustrate
(D) relation of one nation with another and illustrate
(E) relations of nations that illustrates
182. She was a child prodigy, and Clara Schumann developed into one of the greatest pianists of her time.
- (A) she was a child prodigy, and Clara Schumann
(B) A child prodigy, Clara Schumann
(C) Child prodigy that she was, Clara Schumann
(D) Clara Schumann has been a child prodigy, and she
(E) Being a child prodigy, Clara Schumann
183. Many scholars regard the pre-Hispanic civilizations of Peru as the most impressive in south America.
- (A) regard the pre-Hispanic civilizations of Peru as
(B) regard the pre-Hispanic civilizations of Peru to be
(C) regard the pre-Hispanic civilizations of Peru to have been
(D) consider that the pre-Hispanic civilizations of Peru are
(E) consider the pre-Hispanic civilizations of Peru as
184. As researchers continue to probe the highly expressive vocal and postural language of wolves, their close resemblance to dogs has become ever more striking.
- (A) their close resemblance to dogs has become
(B) the closeness of their resemblance to dogs has become
(C) the close resemblance between them and dogs has become
(D) the close resemblance between wolves and dogs becomes
(E) the close resemblance of wolves with dogs becomes
185. Camille Claudel worked continuously through the 1880's and early 1890's with the sculptor Auguste Rodin; since there are very few signed works of hers, the inescapable conclusion seems to be one of Claudet conceiving and executing part of Rodin's enormous production of that period.
- (A) inescapable conclusion seems to be one of Claudet conceiving and executing part of Rodin's enormous production of that period
(B) concluding of Claudet conceiving and executing part of Rodin's enormous production of that period seems inescapable
(C) conclusion seems inescapable that part of Rodin's enormous production of that period was conceived and executed by Claudet
(D) conclusion of part of Rodin's enormous production of that period having been conceived and executed by Claudet seems inescapable
(E) seemingly inescapable conclusion is that Claudet would have conceived and executed part of Rodin's enormous production of that period
186. The utility company has announced that it will permanently close its Unit I nuclear power plant, the first plant that had been built by private industry and the model for a generation of modern nuclear reactors.
- (A) that had been built by private industry and
(B) built by private industry and which was
(C) to be built by private industry and which was
(D) built by private industry and
(E) to have been built by private industry and was
187. Based on the growth rates of large modern reptiles such as the Galapagos tortoise and examinations of fossils of juvenile dinosaurs, scientists estimate that the largest dinosaurs probably lived to be between 100 and 200 years old.
- (A) Based on the growth rates of large modern reptiles such as
(B) On the basis of growth rates of large modern reptiles such as
(C) Based on the growth rates of large modern reptiles like
(D) On the basis of growth rates of large modern reptiles, like those of

- (E) Based on such growth rates as those of large modern reptiles like
188. For many travelers, charter vacations often turn out to cost considerably more than they originally seemed.
- (A) they originally seemed
(B) they originally seem to
(C) they seemingly would cost originally
(D) it seemed originally
(E) it originally seemed they would
189. Like other educators who prefer to substitute anthologies of short stories or collections of popular essays to dull "basal readers," Ms. Burton emphasizes how important it is to enjoy good literature.
- (A) to dull "basal readers," Ms. Burton emphasizes how important it is to enjoy
(B) for dull "basal readers," Ms. Burton emphasizes the importance of enjoy
(C) to dull "basal readers," Ms. Burton emphasizes that it is important to enjoy
(D) for dull "basal readers," Ms. Burton's emphasis is that it is important to enjoy
(E) to dull "basal readers," Ms. Burton's emphasis is on the importance of enjoying
190. Those with a cynical turn of mind might speculate if the new corporation, eager for profit, might not have started the rumor that caused its competitor to declare bankruptcy.
- (A) speculate if the new corporation, eager for profit, might not have started
(B) speculate if the new corporation, eager for profit, had not started
(C) speculate if, in its eagerness for profit, the new corporation started
(D) wonder as to whether, in its eagerness for profit, the new corporation did not start
(E) wonder whether the new corporation, eager for profit, had started
191. A substance derived from the Madagascar periwinkle, which has proved useful in decreasing mortality among young leukemia patients, is cultivated in China as part of a program to integrate traditional herbal medicine into a contemporary system of health care.
- (A) A substance derived from the Madagascar periwinkle, which has proved useful in decreasing mortality among young leukemia patients.
(B) A derivative, which has proved useful in decreasing mortality among young leukemia patients, of the Madagascar periwinkle
- (C) A Madagascar periwinkle, derivative, which has proved useful in decreasing mortality among young leukemia patients
(D) The Madagascar periwinkle has a derivative which has proved useful in decreasing mortality among young leukemia patients, that
(E) The Madagascar periwinkle, a derivative of which has proved useful in decreasing mortality among young leukemia patients
192. Trying to learn some of the basics of programming is the same as to tinker with a car when one is a teenager; some people end up going to engineering school, and others, twenty years later, remember nothing of the experience.
- (A) the same as to tinker with a car when one is a teen-ager
(B) similar to a teen-ager tinkering with a car
(C) like tinkering with a car as a teen-ager
(D) the same as a teen-ager tinkering with a car
(E) like the teen-ager's tinkering with a car
193. Fifty-two percent of United States high school graduates go on to college, compared with Canada's thirty-five Percent and Great Britain, Japan, and West Germany's fifteen percent.
- (A) Fifty-two percent of United States high school graduates go on to college, compared with Canada's thirty-five percent and Great Britain, Japan, and West Germany's fifteen percent.
(B) Fifty-two percent of United States high school graduates go on to college; in Canada it is thirty-five percent and in Great Britain, Japan, and West Germany it is fifteen percent.
(C) In the United States, fifty-two percent of high school graduates go on to college, compared with thirty-five percent in Canada and fifteen percent in Great Britain, Japan, and West Germany.
(D) The percentage of high school graduates in the United States who go on to college is fifty-two, compared with Canada's thirty-five, Great Britain's fifteen, Japan's fifteen, and West Germany's fifteen.
(E) The percentage of United States high school graduates going on to college is fifty-two that in Great Britain, Japan, and West Germany is fifteen.
194. Discrimination in wages paid in occupations that are predominantly male over the pre-dominantly female have given rise to substantial differentials between the wages of house painters and secretaries and between the wages of parking-lot attendants and library assistants.

- (A) paid in occupations that are predominantly male over the predominantly female have
- (B) paid in occupations that are predominantly male over those that are predominantly female have
- (C) that favors predominantly occupations over the predominantly female have
- (D) that favors predominantly male occupations over those that are predominantly female has
- (E) in predominantly male occupations over the predominantly female has *occupations?*
195. The American Medical Association has argued that the rapidly rising costs associated with malpractice litigation are driving doctors from the profession and that reform of the tort system is imperative for brining malpractice insurance premiums under control.
- (A) that reform of the tort system is imperative for brining malpractice insurance premiums
- (B) that reform of the tort system is imperative if malpractice insurance premiums are to be brought
- (C) that reform of the tort system is imperative to bring malpractice insurance premiums
- (D) reform of the tort system is necessary in brining malpractice insurance premiums
- (E) the tort system needs to be reformed so that malpractice insurance premiums are brought
196. According to Booker T. Whatley's recent analysis, planting the same crops as are planted on large farms will lead to economic disaster for the small farmer, who should plan a succession of high-value crops that will provide a year-round cash flow.
- (A) planting the same crops as are planted on large farms will lead to economic disaster for the small farmer, who
- (B) it will lead to economic disaster for the small farmer to plant the same crops as on the large farms; they
- (C) economic disaster will result from planting the same crops as large farms to the small farmer, who
- (D) economic disaster for the small farmer will result from planting the same crops as on the large farms; they
- (E) the small farmer planting the same crops as are planted on large farms will lead to economic disaster; they
197. The prospect of a new wave of automobile imports has prompted domestic manufacturers to reduce staff, close plants, and offering buyers financial incentives so they stay competitive.
- (A) reduce staff, close plants, and offering buyers financial incentives so they.
- (B) reduce staff, close plants, and offer financial incentives to buyers in order to.
- (C) reducing staff, closing plants, and the offer of financial incentives to buyers so they can.
- (D) staff reductions, closing plants, and offering buyers financial incentives in order to
- (E) a reduction of staff, plant closings, and offering financial incentives to buyers to.
198. Judge Forer recognizes that the American judicial system provides more safeguards for accused persons than does the legal system of any other country, but she believes there is a great disparity between the systems of justice accorded rich and poor.
- (A) for accused persons than does the legal system of any other country.
- (B) to accused persons as the legal system of any country.
- (C) for accused persons as the legal system of any country.
- (D) to accused persons as the legal system of any other country.
- (E) for accused persons than the legal system of any country.
199. Personal trainers and fitness coaches are to the narcissistic 1980's just like a private fencing master and dancing teacher was to an earlier time.
- (A) Just like a private fencing master and dancing teacher was.
- (B) as have been a private fencing master and dancing teacher.
- (C) what private fencing masters and dancing teachers were
- (D) what private fencing masters and dancing teachers are
- (E) Just the same as private fencing masters and dancing teachers had been.
200. Although the bite of brown recluse spiders are rarely fatal, they cause chronic flesh wounds, posing the greatest danger to the infant and elderly, who are particularly vulnerable to its poison.
- (A) brown recluse spiders are rarely fatal, they cause chronic flesh wounds, posing the greatest danger to the infant and elderly, who are particularly vulnerable to its.
- (B) Brown recluse spiders are rarely fatal, they cause chronic flesh wounds and pose the greatest danger to the infant and elderly, who are particularly vulnerable to their.

- (C) The brown recluse spider is rarely fatal, it causes chronic flesh wounds, posing the greatest danger to the infant and elderly, who are particularly vulnerable to their.
- (D) The brown recluse spider is rarely fatal, it causes chronic flesh wounds and poses the greatest danger to infants and the elderly, who are particularly vulnerable to its.
- (E) The brown recluse spider is rarely fatal, they cause chronic.
201. The boom in agricultural exports in the early 1970's emptied United States grain bins and many were led to thinking that overproduction was now a problem of the past.
- (A) Many were led to thinking that overproduction was now.
- (B) Many had been led to thinking of overproduction as if it were.
- (C) The thought this led to was that overproduction had become.
- (D) Led many to the thought of overproduction as if it were.
- (E) Led many to think that overproduction had become.
202. Besides yielding such psychological rewards as relief from stress, deep relaxation, if practiced regularly, can strengthen the immune system and produce a host of other physiological benefits.
- (A) deep relaxation, if practiced regularly, can strengthen the immune system
- (B) One can strengthen the immune system through deep relaxation, if it is practiced regularly.
- (C) The immune system can be strengthened as a result of deep relaxation if practiced regularly.
- (D) When deep relaxation is practiced regularly, the immune system can be strengthened.
- (E) When practiced regularly, the results of deep relaxation can be to strengthen the immune system.
203. With a total population of less than two hundred and fewer breeding females than ever before, the American crocodile seemed a decade ago to be in danger of disappearing.
- (A) of less than two hundred and fewer.
- (B) lower than two hundred and less.
- (C) lesser than two hundred and fewer.
- (D) fewer than two hundred and less.
- (E) of fewer than two hundred and of fewer.
204. During the recession of 1973, home mortgage foreclosures resulted in tens of thousands of Americans being evicted from homes that they can no longer afford monthly payments.
- (A) that they can
- (B) that they could
- (C) on which they can
- (D) because they can
- (E) for which they could
205. The federal government requires hospitals to tell a Medicare patient of their legal right to challenge their discharge if they feel they are being sent home prematurely.
- (A) hospitals to tell a Medicare patient of their.
- (B) hospitals to tell Medicare patients that they have a
- (C) hospitals to tell Medicare patients that there is a
- (D) that hospitals tell a Medicare patient of their
- (E) that hospitals tell a Medicare patient that they have a
206. Scorched by fire, stained by water, and inscribed in cramped handwriting, the seventeenth-century Dutch documents on the beginnings of New York City were long ignored by historians, depending instead on English sources for information.
- (A) the seventeenth-century Dutch documents on the beginnings of New York City were long ignored by historians, depending
- (B) the seventeenth-century Dutch documents on the beginning of New York City were long ignored by historians, who depended
- (C) historians long ignored the seventeenth-century Dutch documents on the beginnings of New York City depending
- (D) historians long ignored the seventeenth-century Dutch documents on the beginnings of New York City and depended.
- (E) historians long ignored the seventeenth-century Dutch documents on the beginnings of New York City they depended
207. Geologists believe that the Bering land bridge, over which human beings are thought to have first entered the Americas, disappeared about 14,000 years ago when massive glaciers melted and caused the sea level to rise several hundred feet worldwide.
- (A) are thought to have first entered
- (B) were thought first to enter
- (C) were thought at first to enter
- (D) are thought of as first entering
- (E) were thought to first enter
208. Contrary to popular opinion, the movement

lower standards of living, more of an unequal distribution of income, or displacing the physical production of goods.

- (A) leading neither to lower standards of living, more of an unequal distribution of income or
- (B) leading neither to lower standards of living nor a more unequal distribution of income, or
- (C) not leading to either lower standards of living nor to more of an unequal distribution of income, and neither is it
- (D) not leading to lower standards of living, more of an unequal distribution of income, and it is not
- (E) not leading to lower standards of living or to a more unequal distribution of income, nor is it

209. Television programs developed in conjunction with the marketing of toys, which was once prohibited by federal regulations, are thriving in the free-market conditions permitted by the current Federal Communications Commission.

- (A) Television programs developed in conjunction with the marketing of toys, which was once prohibited by federal regulations, are
- (B) Television programs developed in conjunction with the marketing of toys, a practice that federal regulations once prohibited, is
- (C) Developing television programs in conjunction with the marketing of toys, as once prohibited by federal regulations,
- (D) Federal regulations once prohibited developing television programs in conjunction with the marketing of toys, but they are
- (E) Federal regulations once prohibited developing television programs in conjunction with the marketing of toys, but such programs are

210. If additional deposits of oil are found, it will expand the amount that can be used as fuel and reduce the price of oil, even if the deposits are not immediately tapped.

- (A) it will expand the amount that can be used as fuel and reduce the price of oil
- (B) the amount that is able to be used as fuel will expand and the price of oil be reduced
- (C) it will cause an increase in the amount that is able to be used as fuel and a reduction in the price of oil
- (D) the amount that can be used as fuel will increase and the price of oil will drop

(E) it will increase the amount of oil that can be used as fuel and cause a drop in the price

211. By 1914, ten of the western states had granted women the right to vote, but only one in the East.

- (A) only one in the East
- (B) only one eastern state
- (C) in the East there was only one state
- (D) in the East only one state did
- (E) only one in the East had

212. Following the destruction of the space shuttle Challenger, investigators concluded that many key people employed by the National Aeronautics and Space Administration and its contractors work an excessive amount of overtime that has the potential of causing errors in judgment.

- (A) overtime that has the potential of causing
- (B) overtime that has the potential to cause
- (C) overtime that potentially can cause
- (D) overtime, a practice that has the potential for causing
- (E) overtime, a practice that can, potentially, cause

213. Some historians of science have argued that science moves forward not so much because of the insights of great thinkers but because of more mundane developments, such as improved tools and technologies.

- (A) because of the insights of great thinkers but because of
- (B) because of the insights of great thinkers as the results of
- (C) because of the insights of great thinkers as because of
- (D) through the insights of great thinkers but through
- (E) through the insights of great thinkers but results from

214. Unlike in other transportation industries, there are no minimum standards set by government or industry for qualifying for being an engineer on a train.

- (A) Unlike in other transportation industries, there are no minimum standards set by government or industry for qualifying for being
- (B) Unlike other transportation industries that have minimum standards set by government or industry, there are none for qualifying to be
- (C) Although the government or industry usually

- sets minimum standards for transportation industries, no such one has been set for qualifying as to being
- (D) Although the government or industry usually sets minimum standards for transportation industries, no such standard has been set for qualifying to be
- (E) Although there are usually minimum standards set by government or industry for transportation industries, there is none for qualifying and being
215. Ralph Ellison and Amiri Baraka both argued that music was perhaps the ultimate expression of Afro-American culture, that it was the one vector of African culture that there was no possibility to eradicate.
- (A) that it was the one vector of African culture that there was no possibility to eradicate
- (B) the one vector of African culture that could not be eradicated
- (C) for it was the one vector of African culture, and that it was impossible to eradicate
- (D) a vector of African culture that there was no possibility to eradicate
- (E) as being the one vector that could not be eradicated from African culture
216. At the beginning of the year, the city allocated \$ 150 million to cover the increases in wages that it expected to approve as a result of negotiations with the municipal labor unions.
- (A) increases in wages that it expected to approve as a result of negotiations
- (B) increased wages it expected to approve from negotiations
- (C) increasing wages expected to be approved as a result of negotiating
- (D) negotiated increases in wages it expected to approve
- (E) increases expected to be approved in wages from negotiating
217. Although some officials noted that using machines for farming in China costs more than traditional hand cultivation, the mechanization of farming in the village of Long Bow doubled the corn yield while the previous year's costs were cut in half.
- (A) mechanization of farming in the village of Long Bow doubled the corn yield while the previous year's costs were cut in half.
- (B) Mechanization of farming in the village of Long Bow doubled the corn yield while cutting costs to half those of the previous year.
- (C) Mechanization of farming in the village of Long Bow doubled the corn yield as costs
- were cut to half of the previous year's.
- (D) Farming mechanization in the village of Long Bow doubled the corn yield as it cut in half the previous year's costs.
- (E) Farming mechanization in the village of Long Bow doubled the corn yield while costs were cut to half that of the previous year.
218. The domesticated camel, which some scholars date around the twelfth century B.C., was the key to the development of the spice trade in the ancient world.
- (A) The domesticated camel, which some scholars date
- (B) The domesticated camel, which some scholars have thought to occur
- (C) Domesticating the camel, dated by some scholars at
- (D) The domestication of the camel, thought by some scholars to have occurred
- (E) The camel's domestication, dated by some scholars to have been.
219. By showing that South Africa does not have a free market and is in fact a kind of collectivist welfare state for Whites only, Sowell argues that American conservatives have no valid ideological grounds to be in sympathy with the Pretoria regime.
- (A) to be in sympathy with
- (B) to sympathize with
- (C) for sympathizing with
- (D) that they should sympathize with
- (E) that they should have sympathy for
220. Because Halley's comet changes orbit slightly during the seventy-six-year interval between passing close to Earth, it may veer on to a collision course with a planet sometime in the distant future.
- (A) between passing
- (B) of passing
- (C) between its passes
- (D) of its passes
- (E) as it passes
221. The efforts of the bipartisan committee were marked as much by frustration as it was by success.
- (A) as it was by
- (B) and also by
- (C) as by
- (D) and equally by
- (E) as there was

222. The concept of the grand jury dates from the twelfth century, when Henry II of England ordered panels of common citizens should prepare lists of who were their communities suspected criminals.
- (A) should prepare lists of who were their communities' suspected criminals
 - (B) would do the preparation of lists of their communities' suspected criminals
 - (C) preparing lists of suspected criminals in their communities
 - (D) the preparing of a list of suspected criminals in their communities
 - (E) to prepare lists of suspected criminals in their communities
223. Chinese, the most ancient of living writing systems, consists of tens of thousands of ideographic characters, each character a miniature calligraphic composition inside its own square frame.
- (A) each character a miniature calligraphic composition inside its
 - (B) all the characters a miniature calligraphic composition inside their
 - (C) all the characters a miniature calligraphic composition inside its
 - (D) every character a miniature calligraphic composition inside their
 - (E) each character a miniature calligraphic composition inside their
224. In developing new facilities for the incineration of solid wastes, we must avoid the danger of shifting environmental problems from landfills polluting the water to polluting the air with incinerators.
- (A) landfills polluting the water to polluting the air with incinerators
 - (B) landfills polluting the water to the air being polluted with incinerators
 - (C) the pollution of water by landfills to the pollution of air by incinerators
 - (D) pollution of the water by landfills to incinerators that pollute the air
 - (E) water that is polluted by landfills to incinerators that pollute the air.
225. During Roosevelt's years in office, Black Americans began voting for Democrats rather than Republicans in national elections, but Black support for Democrats at the state and local levels developed only after when civil rights legislation was supported by Harry Truman.
- (A) developed only after when civil rights legislation was supported by Harry Truman
 - (B) developed only after when Harry Truman supported civil rights legislation
 - (C) developed only after Harry Truman's support of civil rights legislation by Harry Truman
 - (D) develops only at the time after the supporting of civil rights legislation by Harry Truman
 - (E) developed only after there being Harry Truman's support of civil rights legislation
226. The winds that howl across the Great Plains not only blow away valuable topsoil, there by reducing the potential crop yield of a tract of land, and also damage or destroy young plants.
- (A) and also damage or destroy
 - (B) as well as damaging or destroying
 - (C) but they also cause damage or destroy
 - (D) but also damage or destroy
 - (E) but also causing damage or destroying
227. More than thirty years ago Dr. Barbara McClintock, the Nobel Prize winner, reported that genes can "jump," as pearls moving mysteriously from one necklace to another.
- (A) as pearls moving mysteriously from one necklace to another
 - (B) like pearls moving mysteriously from one necklace to another
 - (C) as pearls do that move mysteriously from one necklace to others
 - (D) like pearls do that move mysteriously from one necklace to others
 - (E) as do pearls that move mysteriously from one necklace to some other one
228. In theory, international civil servants at the United Nations are prohibited from continuing to draw salaries from their own governments; in practice, however, some governments merely substitute living allowances for their employees' paychecks, assigned by them to the United Nations.
- (A) for their employees' paychecks, assigned by them
 - (B) for the paychecks of their employees who have been assigned
 - (C) for the paychecks of their employees, having been assigned.
 - (D) in place of their employee's paychecks, for those of them assigned.
 - (E) in place of the paychecks of their employees to have been assigned by them
229. New hardy varieties of rice show promise of producing high yields without the costly requirements of irrigation and application of commercial fertilizer by earlier high-yielding varieties.

