

Workbook answer key

1.1 Vocabulary

Exercise 1

- 1 Emma: curly, cheerful, top, outgoing, relaxed, sociable, earring, long
 - 2 Meg: hoodie, straight, long, serious, trainers, ring, glasses
 - 3 Ryan: short, shirt, relaxed, cheerful, jacket, outgoing, boots, watch, sociable
- Extra word: belt

Exercise 2

- 1 selfish
- 2 lazy
- 3 shy
- 4 generous
- 5 miserable
- 6 sensible
- 7 straight
- 8 dark
- 9 handsome

Exercise 3

- 1 high heels
- 2 waistcoat
- 3 vintage sunglasses
- 4 fleece
- 5 necklace
- 6 sweatshirt
- 7 faded jeans
- 8 leather belt

Exercise 4

- 1 dark suit
- 2 silk tie
- 3 blouse
- 4 bangles
- 5 ankle boots

Exercise 5

- 1 fashion
- 2 attention
- 3 casual
- 4 skin
- 5 appearance
- 6 across
- 7 flow

Exercise 6

- 1 down-to-earth
- 2 carefree
- 3 rebellious
- 4 vain
- 5 shallow

Exercise 7

- 1 carefree
- 2 rebellious
- 3 shallow
- 4 vain

Exercise 8

- 1 A
- 2 B
- 3 C
- 4 B
- 5 C
- 6 B
- 7 A
- 8 A
- 9 C
- 10 B

1.2 Grammar

Exercise 1

- 1 H
- 2 H
- 3 N
- 4 N
- 5 H

Exercise 2

- 1 prefer
- 2 Are you asking
- 3 don't like
- 4 Are you wearing
- 5 like
- 6 'm not enjoying

Exercise 3

- 1a 'm having
- 1b has
- 2a isn't seeing
- 2b don't see

- 3a tastes
- 3b is tasting

Exercise 4

- 1 Is she really needing another new handbag? Does she really need
- 2 Are these flowers for me? Oh, Jack! I'm not knowing what to say! don't know
- 3 ✓
- 4 I'm not wanting to wear a suit. I hate formal clothes. don't want
- 5 Laura isn't hating Maths, she just finds it difficult. doesn't hate
- 6 Are you seeing the necklace with the three diamonds? That's the one I want. Do you see

Exercise 5

- 1 have
- 2 is working
- 3 don't need
- 4 'm wearing
- 5 don't like
- 6 believe

1.3 Listening Language Practice

Exercise 1

- 1 takes
- 2 last
- 3 continue
- 4 find
- 5 happens

REMEMBER BETTER

- 1 lasts forever
- 2 get to know one another
- 3 It takes a long time
- 4 finds it really hard
- 5 continue a friendship

Exercise 2

- 1a long – adv
- 1b long – adj
- 2a late – adv
- 2b late – adj
- 3a happy – adj
- 3b happily – adv

Exercise 3

- 1 C
- 2 B
- 3 B
- 4 A
- 5 C
- 6 A

1.4 Reading

Exercise 1

- picture A = text 3
picture B = text 1
picture C = text 2

Exercise 2

- 1 B
- 2 A
- 3 C

Exercise 3

- 1 dress-maker
- 2 good morals
- 3 final exams
- 4 old woman
- 5 for more
- 6 pretty faces

Exercise 4

- 1 surgeries
- 2 a decade
- 3 odd
- 4 badly
- 5 huge

REMEMBER BETTER

- 1 ten years/a decade
- 2 operations/surgeries
- 3 massive/huge
- 4 strange/odd
- 5 poorly/badly

Exercise 5

- 1 iconic
- 2 unisex

- 3 tailor
- 4 underwear
- 5 fabric

Exercise 6

- 1 fast-drying
- 2 short-sleeved
- 3 hard-wearing
- 4 brightly coloured
- 5 multi-purpose

1.5 Grammar

Exercise 1

- 1 Have you known
- 2 've never understood
- 3 has Chloe wanted
- 4 Have they seen
- 5 hasn't needed

Exercise 2

- 1 has been producing
- 2 've been making
- 3 've been selling
- 4 haven't been doing
- 5 Have you been buying

Exercise 3

- 1 haven't stopped
- 2 've been walking
- 3 haven't had
- 4 's been
- 5 've been waiting
- 6 've liked
- 7 've been spending

Exercise 4

- 1a have been looking
- 1b have looked
- 2a have you been saving
- 2b have you saved
- 3a has collected
- 3b has been collecting
- 4a hasn't played
- 4b hasn't been playing

Exercise 5

- 1 have you been wearing
- 2 have you changed
- 3 haven't been reading
- 4 've been helping
- 5 've worked
- 6 've had

1.6 Use of English

Exercise 1

- 1 educated
- 2 succeed
- 3 accepted
- 4 achievement
- 5 creativity

Exercise 2

- 1 B
- 2 B
- 3 A
- 4 C
- 5 C
- 6 B

Exercise 3

- 1 spoken dishonestly
- 2 is ridiculously
- 3 went absolutely
- 4 behaving/having behaved badly
- 5 shouted angrily

Exercise 4

- 1 very creatively
- 2 successful in the fashion industry
- 3 Blake's acceptance
- 4 no obligation
- 5 at me angrily

Exercise 5

- 1 education
- 2 creativity
- 3 regulations
- 4 leadership
- 5 respectful

1.7 Writing

Exercise 1

- 1 d
- 2 f
- 3 c

- 4 a
- 5 e
- 6 b

Exercise 2

- 1 is not really interested in fashion
- 2 would make a great doctor
- 3 got beautiful long blonde hair
- 4 is a bit too slim
- 5 would make a great model
- 6 is the kind of person who always remembers your birthday

Exercise 3

- 1 dark
- 2 friendly
- 3 height
- 4 built
- 5 dresses
- 6 into
- 7 easy-going

Exercise 4

- 1 tends to
- 2 particularly
- 3 isn't always
- 4 is sort of
- 5 can be
- 6 a little bit
- 7 not exactly

Exercise 5

- 1 kind
- 2 a little bit
- 3 not exactly
- 4 could be
- 5 little / bit
- 6 particularly
- 7 little / bit

Exercise 6

- A particularly
- B bit
- C sort
- D can
- E tends

Exercise 7

- 1 feels
- 2 enjoyed
- 3 in
- 4 lose

1.8 Speaking

Exercise 2

- 1 grey
- 2 woollen
- 3 lovely
- 4 long
- 5 silver-grey
- 6 old-fashioned
- 7 leather
- 8 smart
- 9 black
- 10 mid-length

Exercise 3

- 1 hard to
- 2 seems
- 3 looks
- 4 imagine
- 5 think
- 6 sure, but

Exercise 4

- 1 don't think she's
- 2 ✓
- 3 don't think those trousers will
- 4 don't think they
- 5 don't think green suits
- 6 ✓

Exercise 5

- 1 see
- 2 probably
- 3 is cutting
- 4 perhaps
- 5 hard
- 6 on
- 7 seems
- 8 don't think the blonde girl is

1.9 Exam Speaking

Tasks 1–4

Students' own answers

1.10 Self-check

Exercise 1

- 1 rebellious
- 2 down-to-earth
- 3 fabric
- 4 hard-wearing
- 5 brightly-coloured

Exercise 2

- 1 beanie
- 2 fleece
- 3 leggings
- 4 bangles
- 5 denim jacket

Exercise 3

- 1 fashion
- 2 there
- 3 fallen
- 4 underwear
- 5 waistcoat

Exercise 4

- 1 don't believe
- 2 is dancing
- 3 needs
- 4 Are you putting
- 5 doesn't know

Exercise 5

- 1 has known
- 2 has been worrying
- 3 've understood
- 4 has been singing
- 5 have been meeting

Exercise 6

- A C
- B
- A
- B
- A

Exercise 7

- 1 B
- 2 C
- 3 B
- 4 B
- 5 A

Exercise 8

- 1 C
- 2 A
- 3 C
- 4 B
- 5 A

Exercise 9

- 1 A
- 2 C
- 3 A
- 4 A
- 5 B

Exercise 10

- 1 C
- 2 B
- 3 A
- 4 B
- 5 A

2.1 Vocabulary

Exercise 1

- 1 swimmer
- 2 cyclist
- 3 athlete
- 4 footballer
- 5 skier

Exercise 2

- 1 play
- 2 courts
- 3 play
- 4 pitches
- 5 do
- 6 play
- 7 court
- 8 rink
- 9 do
- 10 track
- 11 go
- 12 go

Exercise 3

- 1 out
- 2 on
- 3 into
- 4 on
- 5 in
- 6 off

Exercise 4

- 1 come
- 2 beat
- 3 broke
- 4 keeps
- 5 keeping
- 6 scoring
- 7 winning
- 8 win
- 9 scored
- 10 miss

Exercise 5

- 1a United
- 1b City
- 2 City
- 3 City
- 4 Wozniacki
- 5a Wozniacki
- 5b Williams
- 6 Williams

Exercise 6

- 1 opponent
- 2 teammate
- 3 referee

Exercise 7

- 1 coach
- 2 teammates
- 3 spectators
- 4 fans
- 5 referee
- 6 trainer
- 7 opponents
- 8 supporters

Exercise 8

- 1 B
- 2 C
- 3 A
- 4 B
- 5 C

Exercise 9

- 1 come
- 2 referee
- 3 spectators
- 4 beat
- 5 point

2.2 Grammar

Exercise 1

- 3 She tried to help him get up.
- 5 When the ambulance arrived, Lisa and Ray were chatting and laughing.
- 1 He had only run three miles when he fell over and hurt his foot.
- 6 When Ray's leg was better, he asked Lisa on a date.
- 4 But he couldn't stand because he had hurt his ankle.
- 2 Lisa was watching the race when Ray fell over.

Exercise 2

- 1 crashed
- 2 had already crossed
- 3 finished
- 4 had forgotten
- 5 were climbing

Exercise 3

- 1a did I do
- 1b had already blown
- 2a was watching
- 2b had missed
- 3a did you decide
- 3b asked
- 3c did

Exercise 4

- 1 began
- 2 were cycling
- 3 Had (the race) finished
- 4 had begun
- 5 Was (it) snowing
- 6 jumped
- 7 had left

Exercise 5

- 1 already melted had already melted
- 2 watched was watching
- 3 Were City beating Did City beat
- 4 didn't concentrate wasn't concentrating
- 5 was finishing finished
- 6 was fighting had fought

2.3 Listening Language Practice

Exercise 1

- 1 C
- 2 D
- 3 B
- 4 A

Exercise 2

- 1 went
- 2 didn't win
- 3 teach
- 4 joining
- 5 spent

Exercise 3

- 1 sports
- 2 a goal
- 3 first place
- 4 aerobics
- 5 athletics

Exercise 4

- 1 teach
- 2 won
- 3 teach
- 4 go
- 5 join
- 6 spend

Exercise 5

- 1 up
- 2 after
- 3 into
- 4 off
- 5 up
- 6 out
- 7 up

2.4 Reading

Exercise 1

- 3

Exercise 2

- 1 C
- 2 F
- 3 E
- 4 B

Exercise 3

- 1 a condition that makes communicating, socialising and reading other people's feelings difficult
- 2 Coach Jim Johnson
- 3 In the final few minutes
- 4 Athena (beat their opponents Spencerport 79-43.
- 5 Jason's father, David McElwain
- 6 tell his story
- 7 across the United States
- 8 his first marathon

Exercise 4

- 1 bring
- 2 pass
- 3 score
- 4 present
- 5 raise
- 6 complete

Exercise 5

- 1 break from my routine
- 2 a decisive moment
- 3 first step
- 4 repeats a sequence
- 5 doing/to do the same thing over
- 6 give you peace of mind
- 7 the last phase

Exercise 6

- 1 superstitious
- 2 decisive
- 3 powerful
- 4 repetitive
- 5 resilience

2.5 Grammar

Exercise 1

- 1 D
- 2 E
- 3 B
- 4 C
- 5 A

Exercise 2

- 1 We'd like to remind to our viewers that this is a very important race for Sebastian Vettel.
- 2 ✓
- 3 If the other drivers let him to win again, he'll almost certainly become this year's champion.
- 4 ✓
- 5 Remember Vettel only just avoided to crashing during this year's wet Monaco Grand Prix.
- 6 ✓
- 7 Keep to watching after the race for more exciting motor-racing action here on Turbo Channel.

Exercise 3

- 1a running
- 1b to run
- 2a eat
- 2b to eat
- 2c eating
- 3a buy
- 3b to buy
- 3c to buy

Exercise 4

- 1 makes us run
- 2 offered to pick us up
- 3 stopped going
- 4 can't stand losing

Exercise 5

- 1 doing
- 2 benefit
- 3 to exercise
- 4 injuring
- 5 be
- 6 show

2.6 Use of English

Exercise 1

- 1 B
- 2 C
- 3 A
- 4 B
- 5 C

Exercise 2

- 1 B
- 2 C
- 3 A
- 4 A
- 5 B

Exercise 3

- 1 I would
- 2 nor have mine
- 3 I can
- 4 So am I
- 5 neither had

Exercise 4

- 1 B
- 2 A
- 3 A
- 4 B
- 5 A
- 6 C

Exercise 5

- 1 me too/so am I
- 2 haven't either
- 3 Nor/Neither did I/Me neither.
- 4 So do I/Me too
- 5 I will

Exercise 6

- 1 so has Angelica
- 2 nor/neither did my parents
- 3 children are too
- 4 neither/nor will I
- 5 neither does your school

2.7 Writing

Exercise 1

- 1 b
- 2 a
- 3 c

Exercise 2

- 2 speech
- 3 ending
- 4 scene
- 5 problem
- 6 tenses
- 7 opening
- 8 adjectives

Exercise 3

- 2 g
- 3 h
- 4 c
- 5 d
- 6 e
- 7 b
- 8 f

Exercise 4

- 1 had seen
- 2 had told
- 3 was working
- 4 began
- 5 was joking
- 6 looked
- 7 was pointing/pointed
- 8 had shut
- 9 rang
- 10 was shining
- 11 realised
- 12 had never been

Exercise 5

- 1 before we left
- 2 After a couple of hours
- 3 by lunch time
- 4 Later
- 5 By the end of the afternoon
- 6 Finally
- 7 Eventually

Exercise 6

- a hot-boiling
- b tired-exhausted
- c scared-terrified
- d good-awesome

Exercise 7

- 1 had always been/was always
- 2 was winning
- 3 had made
- 4 was looking
- 5 felt
- 6 had prepared
- 7 was
- 8 were hiding
- 9 arrived
- 10 said

Exercise 8

- a say
- b to do
- c to organise
- d them not to tell
- e making
- f telling
- g to have
- h train

2.8 Speaking

Exercise 2

- 1 To be honest
- 2 Are you kidding
- 3 That's not true
- 4 I'm not convinced
- 5 The thing is
- 6 If you ask me
- 7 Personally, I don't feel strongly one way or the other

Exercise 3

- 1 sorry, agree with you
- 2 Are, kidding
- 3 not convinced
- 4 That's true
- 5 don't think
- 6 ask me

2.9 Exam Speaking

Tasks 1-4

Students' own answers

2.10 Self-check

Exercise 1

- 1 lost
- 2 teammates
- 3 pick
- 4 phase
- 5 goal

Exercise 2

- 1 trainer
- 2 keeps
- 3 superstitious
- 4 active
- 5 repetitive

Exercise 3

- 1 B
- 2 C
- 3 B
- 4 A
- 5 B

Exercise 4

- 1 had trained
- 2 went
- 3 ended
- 4 had surfed
- 5 hurt

Exercise 5

- 1 not to get angry
- 2 jogging
- 3 join
- 4 do
- 5 playing

Exercise 6

- 1 A
- 2 B
- 3 C
- 4 A
- 5 A

Exercise 7

- 1 B
- 2 B
- 3 C
- 4 A
- 5 C

Exercise 8

- 1 resilience
- 2 activate
- 3 supportive
- 4 powerful
- 5 decisive

Exercise 9

- 1 can't stand losing
- 2 teach me to swim
- 3 didn't allow me to do
- 4 had warned me not to climb
- 5 was telling the team to believe

Exercise 10

- 1 on
- 2 off
- 3 prize
- 4 went
- 5 taking

3.1 Vocabulary

Exercise 1

- 1 hot-air balloon
- 2 ferry
- 3 helicopter
- 4 double-decker bus
- 5 hovercraft

Exercise 2

- 1 dirt track
- 2 suspension bridge
- 3 cable car
- 4 public transport
- 5a rush hour
- 5b traffic jams
- 6 winding path

Exercise 3

- 1 catch
- 2 uphill
- 3 cross
- 4 fasten
- 5 stuck
- 6 walking
- 7 missed

Exercise 4

- 1 cross
- 2 got
- 3 got
- 4 missed
- 5 cross

Exercise 5

- 1 a flight
- 2 a voyage
- 3 a journey
- 4 a crossing

Exercise 6

- 1 cruise
- 2 drive
- 3 crossing
- 4 journey
- 5 ride
- 6 tour
- 7 voyage

Exercise 7

- 1 travel N
- 2 travels N
- 3 travel V
- 4 travel N
- 5 travels V
- 6 travels V
- 7 travels N
- 8 travelled V

Exercise 8

- 1 B
- 2 C
- 3 B
- 4 B
- 5 A
- 6 C

Exercise 9

- 1 The suspending bridge is moving in the wind. suspension
- 2 Traffic is always bad during the hurry hour. rush
- 3 Let's take the dirty track – it'll be quicker. dirt
- 4 Always fast your seatbelt when in a moving car. fasten

3.2 Grammar

Exercise 1

- 1 c
- 2 b
- 3 a

Exercise 2

- 1 might
- 2 must
- 3 can't
- 4 might
- 5 must
- 6 can't

Exercise 3

- B 5
- C 4
- D 2
- E 6
- F 3

Exercise 4

- 1 must
- 2 might
- 3 could
- 4 can't

Exercise 5

- 1 couldn't have
- 2 must have
- 3 may have/could have
- 4 may have/could have

Exercise 6

- 1 B
- 2 A
- 3 C
- 4 B
- 5 B
- 6 A

3.3 Listening Language Practice

Exercise 1

- 1 Did you book online? R
- 2 I thought it was included G
- 3 I've booked a single room for two nights G
- 4 We have a special online offer at the moment R
- 5 Can you fill in this form please?/Can you fill this form in please? R
- 6 Would you like breakfast? R

Exercise 2

- 1 I've booked a single room for two nights

Exercise 5

- 2 Would you like breakfast?
- 3 I thought it was included
- 4 Did you book online?
- 5 We have a special online offer at the moment
- 6 Can you fill in this form please?/Can you fill this form in please?

Exercise 3

- 1 B
- 2 C
- 3 A
- 4 C
- 5 B
- 6 A
- 7 C
- 8 A
- 9 B

Exercise 4

- 1 trip
- 2 rest
- 3 real
- 4 part
- 5 sure

Exercise 5

- 1 return
- 2 business
- 3 agents
- 4 guides
- 5 package
- 6 ski
- 7 three-star
- 8 twin

3.4 Reading

Exercise 1

- Blog 1 = picture B
- Blog 2 = picture C
- Blog 3 = picture A

Exercise 2

- 1 B
- 2 C
- 3 C

Exercise 3

- A = blog 3
- B = blog 1
- C = blog 1
- D = blog 2

Exercise 4

- 1 fortnight
- 2 get off to a very good start
- 3 reckon
- 4 posh
- 5 can't get over

Exercise 5

- 1 posh
- 2 fortnight
- 3 got off to a good start
- 4 can't get over
- 5 totally chilled

Exercise 6

- 1 disconnected
- 2 unavoidable
- 3 unfamiliar
- 4 unthinkable
- 5 unpleasant
- 6 unrewarding

Exercise 7

- 1 cut
- 2 challenge
- 3 immerse
- 4 retrieve

3.5 Grammar

Exercise 1

- 1 S
- 2 A
- 3 A
- 4 A
- 5 S

Exercise 2

- 1 used to wear
- 2 didn't use to be
- 3 used to be
- 4 Did short hair use to be

Exercise 3

- 1 would tell
- 2 used to believe
- 3 didn't use to feel
- 4 would say
- 5 didn't use to know

Exercise 4

- 1 a ✓ b ✓
- 2 a ✓ b ✗
- 3 a ✓ b ✗
- 4 a ✗ b ✓

Exercise 5

- 1 didn't use to be
- 2 would fall out
- 3 used to look up to
- 4 used to hate
- 5 would start
- 6 used to think

3.6 Use of English

Exercise 1

- 1 C
- 2 A
- 3 C
- 4 B
- 5 B
- 6 A

Exercise 2

- 1 B
- 2 A
- 3 C
- 4 C
- 5 A
- 6 A

Exercise 3

- 1 pick
- 2 over
- 3 off
- 4 up
- 5 into

Exercise 4

- 1 has fallen out with his brother
- 2 wanted to try out badminton/badminton out
- 4 cheer him on
- 5 take after my dad

Exercise 5

- 1 look up to Thomas
- 2 to pick up some Spanish/to pick some Spanish up
- 4 got into
- 5 talked Lizzy into

3.7 Writing

Exercise 1

- 1 Super time here in Bordeaux.
- 2 Seems like we only arrived yesterday.
- 3 Really don't want to come home.
- 4 Hope to visit the pyramids tomorrow.
- 5 Can't wait to try scuba diving.

Exercise 2

- 1 Feels like I've been here forever.
- 2 Amazing to be here all on my own.
- 3 Dreaming of a holiday but we always are.
- 4 32 degrees here in the shade. Wonderful!
- 5 Loving it in Australia. Wish you were here.

Exercise 3

- 2 can see, worried
- 3 were you
- 4 Have, thought about
- 5 By the, you hear
- 6 sure things, work out

Exercise 4

- A 1
- B 2
- C 4
- D 3
- E 6
- F 5

Exercise 5

- 1 I'm sure everything will be OK. E
- 2 While I remember, did you hear that ... F
- 3 I understand what a difficult situation it is. B
- 4 It's a good idea to ... D

- 5 It was lovely to hear from you. A

Exercise 6

- 1 Must
- 2 had
- 3 broke
- 4 might have lifted
- 5 understand
- 6 used to be
- 7 did
- 8 pick you up
- 9 drop you off

Exercise 7

- A I'm sorry to hear about your bad back.
- B It must be horrible to be stuck in bed all day.
- C It's much better than
- D Do you want to join us?
- E It would be great to have you come along.
- F I'm pleased you liked the book.
- G I will recommend something else next time I write.

3.8 Speaking

Exercise 2

- 1 D
- 2 A
- 3 C
- 4 B

Exercise 3

- 1a you don't need to
- 1b I didn't think of that
- 2a Do you think I need to
- 2b If I were you I'd
- 2c good thinking

Exercise 4

- 1 the first, should do
- 2 Why don't
- 3 Good idea
- 4 best thing, be
- 5 really helpful

3.9 Exam Speaking

Tasks 1–4

Students' own answers

3.10 Self-check

Vocabulary and Grammar

Exercise 1

- 1 B
- 2 B
- 3 A
- 4 B
- 5 C

Exercise 2

- 1 resort
- 2 business
- 3 car
- 4 drive
- 5 path

Exercise 3

- 1 downhill
- 2 jam
- 3 round-the-world
- 4 agents
- 5 cross

Exercise 4

- 1 must be
- 2 can't be
- 3 can't have been
- 4 could have sprayed
- 5 must have forgotten

Exercise 5

- 1 used to be was
- 2 Would Did
- 3 ✓
- 4 wouldn't didn't use to
- 5 was be

Exercise 6

- 1 B
- 2 C
- 3 B
- 4 A
- 5 C

Exercise 7

- 1 A
- 2 C
- 3 C

- 4 A
- 5 B

Exercise 8

- 1 didn't use to enjoy flying
- 2 may be raining/may be rainy
- 3 can't have got
- 4 might have moved
- 5 used to need to have

Exercise 9

- 1 A
- 2 A
- 3 C
- 4 B
- 5 A

Exercise 10

- 1 have been
- 2 beliefs
- 3 unfamiliar
- 4 unthinkable
- 5 leader

4.1 Vocabulary

Exercise 1

- 1 lemon / a Lemon
- b vegetable
- 2 cucumber / a Cucumber b fruit
- 3 milk / a Milk b drink
- 4 leek / a Leek b fruit
- 5 pasta / a Pasta b meat

Exercise 2

- 1 chilli peppers
- 2 radishes
- 3 cabbage
- 4 avocado
- 5 spinach
- 6 aubergines
- 7 cauliflower
- 8 carrots
- 9 garlic
- 10 beetroot
- 11 sweetcorn
- 12 cherries
- 13 pineapple
- 14 apricots
- 15 figs
- 16 coconut
- 17 grapefruit

Exercise 3

- 1 raw
- 2 spicy
- 3 unripe
- 4 stale
- 5 sour
- 6 fatty
- 7 bland
- 8 sour
- 9 mild
- 10 rotten

Exercise 4

- 1 mild
- 2 raw
- 3a rotten
- 3b sour
- 3c stale
- 4a ripe
- 4b sour
- 4c sweet
- 5a bland
- 5b fresh
- 6a lean
- 6b fatty

Exercise 5

- 1 b
- 2 a
- 3 g
- 4 e
- 5 f
- 6 c
- 7 d

Exercise 6

- 1 syrup
- 2 water
- 3 bread
- 4 pepper
- 5 salad
- 6 soup
- 7 rice

Exercise 7

- 1 chilli peppers
- 2 cooked
- 3 fatty
- 4 radishes
- 5 home-made

- 6 bitter
- 7 unripe
- 8 spinach
- 9 crunchy
- 10 beetroot

4.2 Grammar

Exercise 1

- 1 b
- 2 e
- 3 a
- 4 f
- 5 c
- 6 d

All except 4

Exercise 2

- 1 Shall I put some cherries on top of the cake? will
- 2 We are going to a burger bar for dinner tonight. eat
- 3 Jason will not be hungry again until this evening. shall

Exercise 3

- 1a is cooking
- 1b is
- 1c am going
- 1d will buy
- 2a closes
- 2b am waking up
- 3a won't be
- 3b will join
- 3c am going to give
- 3d won't be
- 4a am making
- 4b Shall
- 4c finish
- 5a is not going to eat
- 5b will

Exercise 4

- 1a is cooking
- 1b is he coming
- 1c he will be
- 1d are planning
- 1e gets
- 2a Are you doing
- 2b am working
- 2c am having
- 2d are going to begin
- 2e will definitely be
- 2f come

Exercise 5

- 1 will stay
- 2 Shall I help
- 3 I'll call
- 4 I get
- 5 Where are you
- 6 are going

4.3 Listening Language Practice

Exercise 1

- 1 eaten
- 2 cook
- 3 have
- 4 eat
- 5 use
- 6 wear
- 7 become
- 8 respect

Exercise 2

- 1 respect
- a animals
- 2 cook
- b food
- 3 use
- c animal
- 4 feel
- d healthy

Exercise 3

- 1 balanced
- 2 cold
- 3 organic
- 4 vegetarian
- 5 heavy
- 6 healthy
- 7 fattening
- 8 three-course

4.4 Reading

Exercise 1

1

Exercise 2

- 1 C
- 2 A
- 3 B

Exercise 3

- 1 To students who are leaving home and heading off to university.
- 2 They eat frozen food from home/their mums and live off food from cans.
- 3 It's cheaper, easier and less stressful to prepare food and cooking becomes a social event.
- 4 They should read and follow the recipe very carefully and cook in a relaxed atmosphere.
- 5 Microwaved cheese slices which Liam needed to eat with a spoon.
- 6 Butchers' and greengrocers' often offer better value and taste than supermarkets as well as advice on how to prepare some foods.
- 7 There are bargains in the reduced sections which are full at that time.
- 8 They are both students.

Exercise 4

- 1 survived on, lived off
- 2 offer better value
- 3 well worth the investment
- 4 make a world of difference
- 5 only take the essentials
- 6 learn the basics

Exercise 5

- 1 only take the essentials
- 2 learn the basics
- 3 offer better value
- 4 survived on / lived off
- 5 make a world of difference
- 6 well worth the investment

Exercise 6

- 1 alarming
- 2 agriculture
- 3 international
- 4 industrial
- 5 human
- 6 household
- 7 government
- 8 catering
- 9 voluntary
- 10 minimum

4.5 Grammar

Exercise 1

- 1 P
- 2 C
- 3 P
- 4 C

Exercise 2

- 1 P
- 2 P
- 3 C
- 4 P
- 5 C

Exercise 3

- 1 have woken up
- 2 'll be waiting
- 3 'll be cycling
- 4 Will you have arrived
- 5 won't be singing
- 6 Will you have left by

Exercise 4

- 1 won't have started
- 2 'll be peeling
- 3 'll have washed
- 4 'll have boiled
- 5 'll be serving
- 6 'll be sleeping

Exercise 5

- 1 won't have finished
- 2 will be waiting
- 3 he have finished
- 4 'll have eaten
- 5 we be sunbathing
- 6 'll be studying

4.6 Use of English

Exercise 1

- 1 you
- 2 it
- 3 we
- 4 they
- 5 you

Exercise 2

- 1 C
- 2 B
- 3 A
- 4 B
- 5 A

Exercise 3

- 1 it
- 2 don't
- 3 there
- 4 do
- 5 shouldn't

Exercise 4

- 1 B
- 2 A
- 3 A
- 4 C
- 5 B
- 6 C

Exercise 5

- 1 shall we
- 2 should they
- 3 won't they
- 4 have you
- 5 didn't she

4.7 Writing

Exercise 1

- 2 informal
- 3a refer
- 3b responding
- 4 why
- 5 clarification
- 6 reply
- 7a sincerely
- 7b faithfully

Exercise 2

- 1 d Could you clarify how much discount you offer to groups? Tip 5
- 2 a There are lots of several questions I'd I would like to ask. Tip 2
- 3 e I look forward to receiving your reply soon. Tip 6
- 4 c I am writing to ask for some information about your offer. Tip 4
- 5 b I saw your advert in the local newspaper. Tip 3
- 6 f I would like to know which activities the centre offers. Tip 5

Exercise 3

- 1 Thank you, your email regarding
- 2 writing, enquire
- 3 can/could, about
- 4 can/could, whether
- 5 would, ask if
- 6 hope to hear, soon

Exercise 4

- 1 Can you tell me what desserts there are?
- 2 Could you tell us who the chef is?
- 3 I'd like to know how many tables there are.
- 4 I'd also like to know who the manager is.
- 5 Could you tell me what time the restaurant closes?

Exercise 5

- 1 Could you tell me what time does the restaurant closes?
- 2 ✓
- 3 Can you tell me how long it will take to prepare the duck?
- 4 Could you tell me what is the vegetarian special is?
- 5 I'd like to know if do you have a table for two at 8 o'clock this evening?
- 6 Can you tell me what flavours of ice cream do you have?

7 ✓

- 8 I'd like to know if is the chicken curry is very spicy.

Exercise 6

- 1 I would like to know whether/if it is/would be possible to add just one or two fast food items such as pizzas or burgers one day of the week.
- 2 Could you tell me whether/if we can have something other to drink than still or sparkling water?
- 3 Can you confirm that/whether/if you have spoken about this to the other teachers and the school authorities?

Exercise 7

- 1 like
- 2 snacks
- 3 meal
- 4 diet
- 5 will arrive/will be arriving/are going to arrive
- 6 receiving

Exercise 8

- A4 Could you tell me whether this would be possible on 3 June?
- B3 Could you clarify what options would be available for our vegetarian guest?
- C2 Could you inform us if you will be able to provide parking spaces for our guests when they arrive?
- D1 I would like to know what discount you can offer us on this occasion.

4.8 Speaking

Exercise 2

- 1 could/can I W
- 2 Do you C
- 3 Could/Can I C
- 4 Do you C
- 5 Could/Can I C
- 6 Could/Can I W

Exercise 3

- 1a What about fish? 1b The salmon is delicious. S
- 2 Can you tell me what the Chef's Special Lamb is? A
- 3 Could you tell me what the Farmer's Lunch is? A
- 4a How about the Diavolo Pizza?
- 4b It's very spicy. S
- 5 I'd like to know if there are olives in the pasta. A
- 6 Where can I get the best pizza? A

Exercise 4

- 1 Can/could, tell, what, is
- 2 can/could, have
- 3 sounds good/great
- 4 sorry, allergic
- 5 Do, have
- 6 could, see

4.9 Exam Speaking

Tasks 1–4

Students' own answers

4.10 Self-check

Vocabulary and Grammar

Exercise 1

- 1 sour
- 2 balanced
- 3 stale
- 4 bland
- 5 raw

Exercise 2

- 1 light
- 2 aubergines
- 3 long-grain
- 4 pumpkin
- 5 wholemeal

Exercise 3

- 1 consumption
- 2 sliced
- 3 standards
- 4 vegetarian
- 5 still

Exercise 4

- 1 I'm going to buy
- 2 opens
- 3 Shall
- 4 will
- 5 is going

Exercise 5

- 1 will have gone down
- 2 you will ('ll) like
- 3 will have gone
- 4 won't be working
- 5 Will you have finished

Exercise 6

- 1 A
- 2 B
- 3 C
- 4 B
- 5 C

Exercise 7

- 1 Before the government applies
- 2 energy consumption will double
- 3 am going to eat organic food
- 4 everyone will have already started
- 5 unless the manufacturing industry does

Exercise 8

- 1 B
- 2 A
- 3 C
- 4 A
- 5 C

Exercise 9

- 1 B
- 2 A
- 3 B
- 4 C
- 5 C

Exercise 10

- 1 household
- 2 voluntary
- 3 alarming
- 4 tourist
- 5 expiry

5.1 Vocabulary

Exercise 1

- 1 island
- 2 country/continent
- 3 oceans
- 4 continents
- 5 waterfall(s)
- 6 desert
- 7 mountains

Exercise 2

- 1 in
- 2 up
- 3 up
- 4 up
- 5 out
- 6 across
- 7 out

Exercise 3

- 1 tide
- 2 tropical
- 3 range
- 4 calm
- 5 wave
- 6 winding

Exercise 4

- 1 middle
- 2 alone
- 3 growing
- 4 high
- 5 easy-going
- 6 furious
- 7 spacious

Exercise 5

- 1 A
- 2 B
- 3 C
- 4 C
- 5 C
- 6 A

Exercise 6

- 1a height
- 1b heighten
- 2a breadth
- 2b broad
- 3a wide
- 3b widened
- 4a long
- 4b length
- 5a deepened
- 5b depth

Exercise 7

- 1 A
- 2 C
- 3 A
- 4 C
- 5 B
- 6 A
- 7 C
- 8 C
- 9 C
- 10 B

5.2 Grammar

Exercise 1

- 1 Ø
- 2 a
- 3 Ø
- 4 the
- 5 a
- 6 the
- 7 Ø
- 8 a
- 9 the
- 10 the

Exercise 2

- 1 Has Emily visited the Netherlands and the Germany?
- 2 In January 2013, only around 39% of people in the United States owned the passports.
- 3 The population of the Iceland is less than half a million.
- 4 The citizens of Germany chose a female Prime Minister, and naturally she has promised to do more for the women of her country.
- 5 The biggest city in the China is the Shanghai. Around 16 million people live there.
- 6 The pollution is generally a problem in big cities, but the pollution in this city is worse than in most others.

Exercise 3

- 1 Ø
- 2 The
- 3 The
- 4 the
- 5 Ø
- 6 Ø
- 7 a

Exercise 4

- 1 a
- 2 Ø/the
- 3 the
- 4 Ø
- 5 the
- 6 a
- 7 the
- 8 the
- 9 a
- 10 Ø
- 11 Ø

Exercise 5

- 1 For me, Paris is a very special city. It's a city where I was born. the
- 2 I'd like to become the journalist and report on our country's problems. a
- 3 An economic development is a good thing, but not if it destroys the environment. Ø
- 4 Pencils will not be allowed in the exam. Please bring the pen. a
- 5 Hill that overlooks Barcelona is the best place to view the city. The hill
- 6 Is this an only place to eat around here? the

5.3 Listening Language

Practice

Exercise 1

- 1 provide
- 2 save
- 3 grow
- 4 eat
- 5 provide
- 6 use
- 7 have
- 8 focus
- 9 learn
- 10 concerned

Exercise 2

- 1 eats the leftovers
- 2 provides power
- 3 has recycling bins
- 4 concerned about the environment
- 5 use low-energy light bulbs
- 6 grow vegetables
- 7 focus more on environmental issues
- 8 are learning about things like
- 9 provides

Exercise 3

- 1 A
- 2 C
- 3 A
- 4 B
- 5 A
- 6 C
- 7 B

5.4 Reading

Exercise 1

- 4 Winter sports news

Exercise 2

- 1 B
- 2 A
- 3 E
- 4 D

Exercise 3

- 1 B
- 2 A
- 3 B
- 4 D

Exercise 4

- 1 e
- 2 a
- 3 b
- 4 d
- 5 c

Exercise 5

- 1 cope with
- 2 responsible for
- 3 adjust to
- 4 take advantage of
- 5 benefit from

Exercise 6

- 1 spring
- 2 clearing
- 3 trunk
- 4 roots
- 5 skunk
- 6 foxes
- 7 predators

Exercise 7

- 1 from/of
- 2 through
- 3 around
- 4 through
- 5 with
- 6 for

5.5 Grammar

Exercise 1

- 1a ostrich
- 1b which/that
- 2a tour leader
- 2b who
- 3a pitch
- 3b where
- 4a bangle
- 4b which
- 5a embassy
- 5b where

Exercise 2

- 1 which
- 2 which
- 3 which
- 4 where
- 5 whose

Exercise 3

- 1 Sydney, where the famous opera house can be found, is not actually the capital of Australia.
- 2 Australian actress Nicole Kidman, whose films include Moulin Rouge, was actually born in Hawaii.
- 3 Hugh Jackman, who is known for playing Wolverine in the X-Men films, is from Sydney.

Exercise 4

Charles Darwin, who was born on the 11th of February 1809, was an English naturalist and geologist. He was the first person to suggest that all species evolved from a single original form of life. He also suggested the theory of natural selection, which attempts to explain why there are now so many different forms of life on Earth.

In the Galapagos Islands, where Darwin studied local birds, he found strong evidence to support his theories. Natural selection, which is sometimes called 'survival of the fittest', is still the most popular scientific explanation for the variety of life found on our planet. Darwin, whose ideas were questioned at first, is now famous as one of the most important thinkers in human history.

Exercise 5

- 1 , whose collection includes paintings
- 2 , who lives in San Francisco in the USA,
- 3 , which my dad bought recently,
- 3 , where my two sisters are studying at the moment,
- 4 , whose son we met in the shopping centre,
- 5 , which use less electricity than traditional ones,

5.6 Use of English

Exercise 1

- 1 A
- 2 B
- 3 C
- 4 C
- 5 A
- 6 C

Exercise 2

- 1 Green politics is something Margaret is passionate about.
- 2 What wild animals are we looking for?
- 3 Geography is an area that I want to succeed in.
- 4 Destroying forests to build roads is something I object to.
- 5 Which of the two hills should we head for?

Exercise 3

- 1 to
- 2 to
- 3 with
- 4 with
- 5 to
- 6 up

Exercise 4

- 1 C
- 2 B
- 3 D
- 4 A
- 5 B
- 6 D
- 7 C

Exercise 5

- 1 the government should concentrate on
- 2 that people rely on
- 3 Who are you waiting for

- 4 that / which it could happen to
- 5 something / a thing (that / which) you really care about

5.7 Writing

Exercise 1

- 1 Countries often take pride in their cultural heritage and spend billions on protecting and promoting it.
- 2 However, is it really a good idea when they could use the money to improve the lives of their citizens?
- 3 On the one hand, it seems obvious that all cultures are worth protecting, since every country has something unique to contribute to the world.
- 4 For instance, there are a number of unique languages in central Europe which are spoken by few people. These languages are important to their regions, and they should be protected and promoted, along with the art, music and traditions of these areas.
- 5 On the other hand, the physical well-being of a country may have to be the main focus of its government. A country whose population lacks jobs, homes, medical care or education may not be able to afford to preserve or promote their cultural heritage because the population has more urgent needs.
- 6 Furthermore, countries which are engaged in conflicts may not be able to focus on cultural matters.
- 7 In conclusion, the current circumstances in a country may decide if they can protect their cultural heritage.
- 8 Personally, I hope that there will always be individuals who can give their time and energy to preserving culture until circumstances allow the government to take over.

Exercise 2

- 1 On the one hand = First of all
- 2 In conclusion = To sum up
- 3 For instance = For example
- 4 Furthermore = Secondly / In addition

Exercise 3

- 1

Exercise 4

- 1 However
- 2 On the one hand
- 3 Firstly
- 4 For instance
- 5 Secondly
- 6 For example/For instance
- 7 On the other hand
- 8 First of all
- 9 Furthermore
- 10 In conclusion
- 11 Personally, I think/In my opinion

Exercise 5

- 1 Finally
- 2 give examples
- 3 For instance
- 4 show contrast
- 5 give a personal opinion
- 6 Personally, I think
- 7 introduce a conclusion

Exercise 6

- 1 consumption
- 2 environmental
- 3 strengthen

- 4 agricultural
- 5 beliefs
- 6 unavoidable
- 7 powerful

Exercise 7

- A an
- B of
- C with
- D where
- E for

Exercise 8

- 1 A
- 2 F
- 3 F
- 4 A
- 5 A

5.8 Speaking

Exercise 2

- 1 is fine but
- 2 are more ... than
- 3 best one would
- 4 wouldn't go for
- 5 best for two reasons
- 6 and secondly because
- 7 out ... the three

Exercise 3

- A Poster 2
- B Poster 3
- C Poster 1

5.9 Exam Speaking

Task 2

Students' own answers

5.10 Self-check

Exercise 1

- 1 d light bulbs
- 2 a panels
- 3 e river
- 4 b island
- 5 c current

Exercise 2

- 1 broaden
- 2 gone
- 3 deepen
- 4 slept
- 5 heighten

Exercise 3

- 1 spring
- 2 branches
- 3 pond
- 4 squirrel
- 5 hedgehog

Exercise 4

- 1 a
- 2 an
- 3 the
- 4 The
- 5 -

Exercise 5

- 1 Stratford-upon-Avon, where I was brought up, is famous as the birthplace of William Shakespeare.
- 2 Singapore, which is an island country in south-eastern Asia, is an extremely clean and tidy place.
- 3 Prince George of Cambridge, whose great grandmother is the Queen of England, was born in 2013.
- 4 Ganesha, who is a Hindu god, has an elephant's head.
- 5 Penang, which is an island off the coast of Malaysia, is sometimes called the 'Pearl of the Orient.'

Exercise 6

- 1 B
- 2 B
- 3 B
- 4 C
- 5 A

Exercise 7

- 1 came face to face with
- 2 is made up of
- 3 dodo died out
- 4 eventually died from
- 5 reached for my bag

Exercise 8

- 1 is there a park near
- 2 the man who shot a bird
- 3 is the most polluted
- 4 a tree with a trunk/which has a trunk
- 5 the trail (that/which) we followed

Exercise 9

- 1 renewable
- 2 rising
- 3 dying
- 4 difference
- 5 environmental

Exercise 10

- 1 B
- 2 A
- 3 B
- 4 C
- 5 A

6.1 Vocabulary

Exercise 1

- 1 eyebrows
- 2 neck
- 3 fingernail
- 4 tongue
- 5 chest
- 6 bottom
- 7 forehead
- 8 lips
- 9 shoulder
- 10 knee

Exercise 2

- 1 thighs
- 2 cheeks
- 3 waist
- 4 ankles
- 5 spine

Exercise 3

- 1 thumbs
- 2 elbows
- 3 wrist(s)
- 4 chin

Exercise 4

- 1 burned/burnt
- 2 dislocated
- 3a broken
- 3b broke
- 4 sprained
- 5 bitten

Exercise 5

- 1a bitten
- 1b insect
- 2a dislocated
- 2b hip
- 3a have
- 3b bruise
- 4a bitten
- 4b dog
- 5a sprained
- 5b ankle
- 6a burn
- 6b hair
- 7a have
- 7b finger
- 8a broke
- 8b toe
- 9a sprained
- 9b wrist

Exercise 6

- 1 hand
- 2 eyes
- 3 heart
- 4 tongue
- 5 leg
- 6 head

Exercise 7

- 1 C
- 2 B
- 3 C
- 4 A
- 5 B
- 6 A
- 7 B
- 8 B
- 9 C
- 10 B

6.2 Grammar

Exercise 1

- 1 A
- 2 A
- 3 B

- 4 A
- 5 B

Exercise 2

- 1 wasn't
- 2 'd be
- 3 had
- 4 wanted
- 5 'd fly
- 6 were
- 7 'd be

Exercise 3

- 1 If the exam was next week, we'd have a bit longer for revision.
- 2 I'd run much further if my legs were stronger.
- 3 If we lived on the coast, I'd walk on the beach every day.
- 4 We'd have a healthier diet if you liked fish.

Exercise 4

- 1 If only I didn't have a dislocated finger.
- 2 I wish my daughter would call me.
- 3 I wish our school had recycling bins.
- 4 If only my friend would talk to me.
- 5 If only fast-food wasn't bad for you.

Exercise 5

- 1 If Lucas ~~would have~~ a suit, he'd wear it to the wedding. had
- 2 We ~~save~~ a lot of money if we stayed over at Karen's house. 'd (would) save
- 3 I wish I wouldn't be so pale-skinned. wasn't/ weren't
- 4 I'd ate it if it wasn't so greasy. eat
- 5 If only broccoli ~~tastes~~ like chocolate. tasted
- 6 I wish my shoes ~~wouldn't~~ smell so bad. didn't

6.3 Listening Language Practice

Exercise 1

- A Do you know how I can do that?
- B What sort of information do I put on the webpage?
- C Which charity are you interested in?
- D Do you have any particular reason?
- E Do they pay by credit card?

Exercise 2

- 1 C
- 2 C
- 3 B
- 4 A
- 5 B
- 6 C
- 7 A
- 8 B
- 9 C

Exercise 3

- 1a to
- 1b for
- 2a for
- 2b to
- 3a for
- 3b to
- 4a to
- 4b for
- 5a for
- 5b to

Exercise 4

- 1 set up
- 2 donate
- 3 take part
- 4 training
- 5 sponsor
- 6 share

Exercise 5

- 1 Many of my family members have offered to sponsor for me when I run in the charity race.

- 2 My classmates and I have decided to donate money ~~at~~ to people who have lost their homes in the fire.
- 3 We are going to set ~~out up~~ a webpage to advertise our 'Save the Old School' campaign.
- 4 I trained ~~on for~~ the race for weeks, but I still didn't manage to run the whole way.
- 5 A great way to raise money to ~~for~~ a good cause is to sell T-shirts with a positive message on them.

6.4 Reading

Exercise 1

- 3

Exercise 2

- 1 B
- 2 C
- 3 B
- 4 A

Exercise 3

- 1 D
- 2 C
- 3 B
- 4 D
- 5 A

Exercise 4

- 1 raised
- 2 found by chance
- 3 contacted
- 4 thought of
- 5 stopped

Exercise 5

- 1 bring up
- 2 came across
- 3 given up
- 4 came up with
- 5 got in touch with

Exercise 6

- 1a allergy
- 1b allergies
- 2a surgery
- 2b surgeries
- 3a cut
- 3b cuts
- 4a epidemics
- 4b epidemic
- 5a ward
- 5b wards
- 6a condition
- 6b condition
- 7a teams
- 7b team

Exercise 7

- 1 g
- 2 d
- 3 f
- 4 c
- 5 e
- 6 a
- 7 b

6.5 Grammar

Exercise 1

- 1 had broken d
- 2 had forgotten a
- 3 had lost touch c
- 4 hadn't studied b

Exercise 2

- 1 didn't meet; didn't recognise
- 2 broke; knew
- 3 forgot; arrived
- 4 lost touch; was
- 5 didn't study; didn't know
- 6 hadn't felt; was

Exercise 3

- 1 would've gone beep
- 2 would've seen
- 3 'd looked
- 4 hadn't lost
- 5 wouldn't have cut

Exercise 4

- 1 would've missed the flight if you'd forgotten it
- 2 wouldn't have hurt himself if he'd had his helmet on

- 3 wouldn't have been so spicy if you hadn't used so much chilli sauce

Exercise 5

- 1 Your legs wouldn't have been cold
- 2 I would've spent more money
- 3 if I hadn't remembered his birthday
- 4 electricity bill would've been smaller
- 5 she had used gloves in the kitchen.
- 6 If you'd bought a ticket earlier

6.6 Use of English

Exercise 1

- 1 A
- 2 B
- 3 C
- 4 B
- 5 B
- 6 A

Exercise 2

- 1 d
- 2 c
- 3 a
- 4 b
- 5 e

Exercise 3

- 1 so that/in order that
- 2 so as not to/in order not to
- 3 in order not to
- 4 in order to
- 5 so as not to

Exercise 4

- 1 as to control the symptoms of hay fever
- 2 order to save lives
- 3 recover from her illness
- 4 I don't feel/get / I'm not tired during the day
- 5 to lose weight

Exercise 5

- 1 as
- 2 to
- 3 that
- 4 not
- 5 order

6.7 Writing

Exercise 1

- C is the most interesting

Exercise 2

- 1 A
- 2 P
- 3 A
- 4 C
- 5 R
- 6 P
- 7 R
- 8 R
- 9 C
- 10 P

Exercise 3

- 1 e; As a result
- 2 a; Additionally
- 3 c; so as not to
- 4 b; As well as
- 5 d; although

Exercise 4

- Clearly
- obviously
- Interestingly
- naturally
- Fortunately
- Certainly

Exercise 5

- In any order:
- benefits; advantages
- feelings; emotions
- social media; online networks
- disconnected; offline
- information; advice

Exercise 6

- As a result
- sadly
- Research shows
- Unfortunately

- Additionally
- Hopefully

Exercise 7

- 1 would take
- 2 hadn't started
- 3 wouldn't have produced
- 4 made
- 5 would become
- 6 would be

6.8 Speaking

Exercise 2

- 1 Achoo
- 2 Oops
- 3 Phew
- 4 Ouch

Exercise 3

- 1 put
- 2 need
- 3 checked
- 4 put
- 5 need
- 6 give
- 7 bring
- 8 take
- 9 take

Exercise 4

- 1 antibiotic
- 2 stitches
- 3 pulse
- 4 X-rays
- 5 injections
- 6 swelling
- 7 painkillers
- 8 plaster

6.9 Exam Speaking

Tasks 1–4

Students' own answers

6.10 Self-check

Exercise 1

- 1 B
- 2 A
- 3 C
- 4 A
- 5 B

Exercise 2

- 1 leg
- 2 heart
- 3 hand
- 4 thighs
- 5 ribs

Exercise 3

- 1 sore finger
- 2 shaving cut
- 3 stomach pain
- 4 flu epidemic
- 5 nut allergy

Exercise 4

- 1 didn't feel
- 2 had
- 3 didn't drive
- 4 would pay
- 5 was / were

Exercise 5

- 1 would've hit; hadn't turned
- 2 wouldn't have offered; had known
- 3 had hurt; wouldn't have played
- 4 hadn't eaten; wouldn't have felt sick
- 5 would've been; hadn't lost

Exercise 6

- 1 B
- 2 A
- 3 B
- 4 C
- 5 C

Exercise 7

- 1 C
- 2 C
- 3 C
- 4 B
- 5 A

Exercise 8

- 1 if I had known
- 2 in order not to be
- 3 my jacket so as to keep
- 4 wishes she wasn't/weren't allergic
- 5 didn't have a bruise

Exercise 9

- 1 not to take part
- 2 train for the
- 3 wishes he knew
- 4 if I were
- 5 you would not have been

Exercise 10

- 1 daily
- 2 sprained
- 3 obviously
- 4 surgery
- 5 operation

7.1 Vocabulary

Exercise 1

- 1 sculpture
- 2 documentary
- 3 news bulletin
- 4 soap opera
- 5 painter
- 6 portrait

Exercise 2

- 1 news bulletin
- 2 soundtrack
- 3 soap opera
- 4 plot
- 5 painter

Exercise 3

- 1a appeared
- 1b played
- 2 signed
- 3a have
- 3b have
- 4 was
- 5a released
- 5b has been
- 6a did
- 6b play

Exercise 4

- 1 venues
- 2 reviews
- 3 single
- 4 charts
- 5 recording
- 6 release
- 7 gigs
- 8 streamed
- 9 appeared
- 10 part

Exercise 5

- 1 listeners
- 2 audience
- 3 viewers

Exercise 6

- 1a viewers
- 1b cast
- 2a vocalist
- 2b audience
- 3 drummer
- 4 musician
- 5 songwriter

Exercise 7

- A = 1a 2b 3d 4c
B = 1e 2b 3c 4a 5d

Exercise 8

- 1 turn
- 2a sign
- 2b carry
- 3a wear
- 3b beat
- 4a putting
- 4b mess

Exercise 9

- 1 A
- 2 C
- 3 A
- 4 B
- 5 C
- 6 C
- 7 A
- 8 C
- 9 B
- 10 A

7.2 Grammar

Exercise 1

- 1 said you could watch
- 2 said I was taking back my television
- 3 told you I had bought
- 4 say that The X Factor had started

Exercise 2

- 1 has changed
- 2 I, believe, can

Exercise 3

- 1 claimed
- 2 replied
- 3 added
- 4 pointed out
- 5 suggested

Exercise 4

- 1a replied
- 1b their
- 1c didn't think
- 2a suggested
- 2b following
- 2c was probably going to be
- 2d there
- 3a suggested
- 3b could take
- 3c wouldn't need
- 3d that

Exercise 5

- 1 they were going to be on television the following week
- 2 he was meeting my sister there later that day
- 3 they had seen us the month before
- 4 he couldn't give me her phone number then
- 5 our concert was cancelled
- 6 she'd (would) see him the following day

7.3 Listening Language Practice

Exercise 1

- 1 common
- 2 spans
- 3 feel
- 4 laugh
- 5 stupid
- 6 expression
- 7 himself

Exercise 2

- 1 makes
- 2 makes
- 3 pleased
- 4 on
- 5 done
- 6 in
- 7 short

Exercise 3

- 1 short
- 2 funny
- 3 simple
- 4 stupid
- 5 annoying
- 6 shocking

Exercise 4

- 2

Exercise 5

- 1 span
- 2 view
- 3 viral
- 4 surprise
- 5 surprise
- 6 emotions

7.4 Reading

Exercise 1

- 1 C
- 2 A
- 3 F
- 4 D

Exercise 2

- A 4
- B 1
- C 5
- D 3

Exercise 3

- 1 significant
- 2 sophisticated
- 3 additional
- 4 individual
- 5 on-demand
- 6 modern
- 7 tricky

Exercise 4

- 1 enhances
- 2 distracted
- 3 follow
- 4 critical

- 5 literacy
- 6 imagination
- 7 positively
- 8 based

Exercise 5

- 1a accompaniment
- 1b accompany
- 2a distracted
- 2b distractions
- 3a encouraged
- 3b encouragement
- 4a engagement
- 4b engaged
- 5a enhance
- 5b enhancements
- 6a entertainment
- 6b entertaining
- 7a improvements
- 7b improve
- 8a Memorisation
- 8b memorised

7.5 Grammar

Exercise 1

- 1 Who are you going (to the party) with?
- 2 Have you got a fiancée?
- 3 Is he nice?
- 4 When am I going to meet him?

Exercise 2

- 1 if I went there
- 2 could
- 3 my hobby was
- 4 if I had a best friend
- 5 I had met
- 6 what my best friend was like
- a 5
- b 3
- c 2
- d 6
- e 4

Exercise 3

- 1 not to
- 2 told me to
- 3 not to be
- 4 told me to
- 5 to stop writing (not to write)

Exercise 4

- 1a who she was going
- 1b was going
- 2a if/whether she had
- 2b had
- 3a if/whether he was
- 3b was
- 4a when she was going to
- 4b she was going to

Exercise 5

- 1 asked (me) what the flight had been (was) like.
- 2 asked (me) if/whether I'd been through passport control (yet).
- 3 asked (me) if/whether I'd remembered to collect my luggage.
- 4 told me not to forget to change some money.
- 5 asked (me) how I was getting to my aunt and uncle's house.
- 6 told me to say hello to everyone from her.

7.6 Use of English

Exercise 1

- 1 -
- 2 much
- 3 -
- 4 scissors
- 5 these
- 6 are those

Exercise 2

- 1 furniture
- 2 luggage
- 3 isn't
- 4 hair
- 5 series

Exercise 3

- 1 teeth are sharp
- 2 are more sheep
- 3 were the first men
- 4 has got two left feet
- 5 are three mice

Exercise 4

- 1 is
- 2 children
- 3 series/programmes/shows
- 4 glasses
- 5 manners

Exercise 5

- 1 politics
- 2 is
- 3 advice
- 4 research
- 5 fish

7.7 Writing

Exercise 1

- 1 devastated
- 2 delicious
- 3 brilliant
- 4 hilarious
- 5 starving
- 6 impossible
- 7 amazing
- 8 fabulous/fantastic
- 9 ecstatic
- 10 excellent
- 11 fascinating

Exercise 2

- 1 absolutely
- 2 rather
- 3 very
- 4 absolutely
- 5 extremely
- 6 very
- 7 absolutely
- 8 really

Exercise 3

- 1 brilliant
- 2 terrible
- 3 absolutely
- 4 amazing
- 5 fantastic
- 6 lovely
- 7 extremely
- 8 delicious
- 9 awful

Exercise 4

- A 2
- B 4
- C 1
- D 5
- E 3
- 3

Exercise 5

- 1 extremely
- 2 delicious
- 3 terrible/awful
- 4 terrible/awful
- 5 brilliant/amazing/fantastic
- 6 brilliant/amazing/fantastic
- 7 brilliant/amazing/fantastic
- 8 absolutely

Exercise 6

- 1 was
- 2 had enjoyed
- 3 location
- 4 celebrities
- 5 felt/were feeling
- 6 marriage
- 7 clothes
- 8 loved
- 9 feelings
- 10 had chosen/chose

Exercise 7

- A rather
- B very
- C absolutely
- D rather/really
- E really
- F extremely/quite
- G absolutely

7.8 Speaking

Exercise 2

- 1 Do you mind if I sit here?
- 2 We were wondering if we could ask you a question?
- 3 Is it OK if I change the channel?
- 4 Could you lend me your bike?
- 5 Can I borrow your toothbrush?

Exercise 3

- 1 No G
- 2 I'd like to help but R
- 3 I'm sorry R
- 4 Sure G
- 5 so G

Exercise 4

- 1b not at all
- 1c go ahead
- 2a Do (you) mind if I
- 2b Sure, I (don't) see why not
- 2c Can
- 2d I'd like (to) help (but)

7.9 Exam Speaking

Tasks 1–4

Students' own answers

7.10 Self-check

Exercise 1

- 1 played
- 2 improve
- 3 enhances
- 4 released
- 5 view

Exercise 2

- 1 beat
- 2 signed
- 3 uploaded
- 4 felt
- 5 stirred

Exercise 3

- 1 creation
- 2 audience
- 3 entertainment
- 4 singer-songwriter
- 5 drummer

Exercise 4

- 1 I was watching she was watching
- 2 didn't go hadn't been
- 3 yesterday the day before
- 4 we'll meet we'd meet
- 5 can't be couldn't have been/ couldn't be

Exercise 5

- 1 I was sure
- 2 I had ever studied drama
- 3 hadn't
- 4 I could act
- 5 to show him

Exercise 6

- 1 B
- 2 A
- 3 C
- 4 B
- 5 C

Exercise 7

- 1 memorisation
- 2 engagement
- 3 entertainment
- 4 accompaniment
- 5 deeply

Exercise 8

- 1 B
- 2 A
- 3 B
- 4 A
- 5 C

Exercise 9

- 1 find it easy to follow
- 2 plays the part of
- 3 taken by surprise by
- 4 is based on
- 5 reviewed positively

Exercise 10

- 1 C
- 2 B
- 3 A
- 4 C
- 5 B

8.1 Vocabulary

Exercise 1

- 1 population
- 2 city
- 3 system
- 4 Prime
- 5 state
- 6 elections

Exercise 2

- 1 burgled
- 2 mugged
- 3 stolen
- 4 vandalised

Exercise 3

- 1b stole
- 2a mugged
- 2b murdered
- 3a shoplifting
- 3b pirate
- 4a robbed
- 4b burgle
- 5a vandalised
- 5b set

Exercise 4

- 1 arson
- 2 drug dealer
- 3 piracy
- 4 shoplifter
- 5 thieves
- 6 vandalism
- 7 robber
- 8 muggers
- 9 Burglar
- 10 murder

Exercise 5

- 1 A
- 2 B
- 3 C
- 4 B
- 5 C
- 6 B

Exercise 6

- 1 arrested
- 2 charged
- 3 interviewed
- 4 collected
- 5 went
- 6 guilty
- 7 sentenced

Exercise 7

- 1 B
- 2 A
- 3 A
- 4 C
- 5 A
- 6 C
- 7 C
- 8 B
- 9 A
- 10 B

8.2 Grammar

Exercise 1

- 1 was created
- 2 wasn't posted
- 3 are uploaded
- 4 has been watched
- 5 was bought
- 6 has been made

Exercise 2

- 1 have been kept
- 2 Will the student meeting be held
- 3 weren't being given
- 4 wasn't designed
- 5 aren't being watered
- 6 Are the school gates unlocked

Exercise 3

- 1 isn't being held
- 2 is being renovated
- 3 will be held
- 4 hasn't been paid
- 5 is recommended
- 6 was invited
- 7 will be picked up

Exercise 4

- 1 Les Misérables is being performed this year by the amateur theatre group.
- 2 I was injected with a steroid by the nurse.
- 3 The film was being edited at the studio by the director and the editor.
- 4 The marathon world record has been broken again by the Kenyan runner.
- 5 The exam papers will be given out in five minutes by the Physics teacher.

Exercise 5

- 1 will (is going to) be turned off
- 2 is being cleaned
- 3 was stolen
- 4 is collected
- 5 hasn't been collected
- 6 weren't being used

8.3 Listening Language Practice

Exercise 1

- a to change
- b being
- c to improve
- d be punished
- e lock
- f to change
- g educate
- h believe

Exercise 2

- 1 B
- 2 C
- 3 A
- 4 C
- 5 B
- 6 A
- 7 C

Exercise 3

- 1 don't want to leave
- 2 don't expect anyone to visit
- 3 have to spend
- 4 made us clean
- 5 likes sharing
- 6 can't remember

Exercise 4

- 1a locked
- 1b locking
- 2a punished
- 2b punish
- 3a released
- 3b releasing
- 4a served
- 4b serving
- 5a have
- 5b has

8.4 Reading

Exercise 1

- 1

Exercise 2

- 1 B
- 2 C
- 3 A
- 4 A

Exercise 3

- 1 B
- 2 D
- 3 A
- 4 B

Exercise 4

- 1 convict & inmate
- 2 jail
- 3 convicted
- 4 sentenced to life imprisonment
- 5 cell
- 6 released
- 7 reoffended

Exercise 5

- 1 difference
- 2 suspicion
- 3 deed
- 4 time
- 5 advantage
- 6 reward
- 7 day
- 8 hand

Exercise 6

- 1 suspicious
- 2 cynical
- 3 trivial
- 4 fulfilled
- 5 major
- 6 welcome

8.5 Grammar

Exercise 1

- 1 whitened
- 2 massage
- 3 pierce
- 4 fix

Exercise 2

- 1a is going to have her teeth whitened
- 1b dentist
- 2a didn't have his back massaged
- 2b physiotherapist
- 3a have her ears pierced
- 3b body piercer
- 4a had his computer fixed
- 4b technician

Exercise 3

- 1 gets her nails painted
- 2 had her eyebrows shaped
- 3 get a facial done
- 4 is having/is going to have her back massaged
- 5 has (already) had a tattoo removed
- 6 hasn't had her teeth whitened

Exercise 4

- 1 've had some nice clothes made
 - 2 have shoes designed and fitted
 - 3 are having the house redecorated
 - 4 is having her teeth completely redone
 - 5 is having a new garage built
- Exercise 5**
- 1 has her hair coloured green
 - 2 is having her eyes checked
 - 3 didn't have the package delivered
 - 4 having her kitchen redecorated
 - 5 had your bike repaired
 - 6 don't have their teeth whitened

8.6 Use of English

Exercise 1

- 1 C
- 2 B
- 3 A
- 4 B
- 5 C

Exercise 2

- 1 blame yourself
- 2 taught herself
- 3 wash each other
- 4 cut yourself
- 5 love each other / one another
- 6 introduced themselves
- 7 prepared myself

Exercise 3

- 1 themselves
- 2 himself
- 3 myself
- 4 themselves
- 5 one another / each other

Exercise 4

- 1 to shake hands with one another
- 2 difficult/hard to express herself
- 3 tidy the park by themselves
- 4 behave yourselves
- 5 worked/been working with each other

8.7 Writing

Exercise 1

- 2 would (like to) point out
 - 3 instance
 - 4 seems (to me) that
 - 5 Lastly
 - 6 conclusion
 - 7 Put (another) way
 - 8 Moreover
- Exercise 2**
- A 5
 - B 2 & 4
 - C 3
 - D 8
 - E 7
 - F 6

Exercise 3

- 2 C
- 3 D
- 4 B

- 5 G
- 6 F
- 7 E
- 8 I
- 9 H

Exercise 4

- 2

Exercise 5

- a 1
- b 2 or 4
- c 8
- d 3
- e 5
- f 7
- g 6

Exercise 6

- 1 C
- 2 B
- 3 B
- 4 D
- 5 A
- 6 C
- 7 B
- 8 B
- 9 D

Exercise 7

- A As far as I am concerned
- B To begin with
- C For instance
- D I would like to point out
- E Moreover
- F Finally
- G In addition
- H In summary
- I In my view

8.8 Speaking

Exercise 2

- 1 really good at
- 2 not patient enough
- 3 I'd rather
- 4 To be honest
- 5 were really into

Exercise 3

- 1a disadvantages/drawbacks
- 1b disadvantage/drawback
- 1c advantage/benefit
- 2a advantages/benefits
- 2b disadvantages/drawbacks
- 2c advantage/benefit
- 2d disadvantage/drawback

Exercise 4

- 1 opinion
- 2 benefits
- 3 advantages
- 4 fact
- 5 What
- 6 honest
- 7 drawbacks

8.9 Exam Speaking

Tasks 1–4

Students' own answers

8.10 Self-check

Exercise 1

- 1 C
- 2 A
- 3 B
- 4 A
- 5 C

Exercise 2

- 1 fulfilled
- 2 anonymous
- 3 criminal
- 4 cynical/critical
- 5 trivial

Exercise 3

- 1 was severely punished
- 2 wasn't a shoplifter
- 3 arsonist was
- 4 violent muggings
- 5 committed piracy

Exercise 4

- 1 was hunted
- 2 has been burgled
- 3 is being renovated
- 4 was being washed
- 5 will be missed

Exercise 5

- 1 has had her phone fixed
- 2 is having his health checked

- 3 had my headphones replaced
- 4 Have you (ever) had your phone taken away
- 5 Has Helen had her make-up done

Exercise 6

- 1 B
- 2 B
- 3 A
- 4 B
- 5 C

Exercise 7

- 1 criminals
- 2 suspect
- 3 robber
- 4 mugger
- 5 burglaries

Exercise 8

- 1 prepared herself for the trial
- 2 thieves were charged with stealing
- 3 promised one another [that] we
- 4 had broken it themselves
- 5 robberies are committed

Exercise 9

- 1 C
- 2 B
- 3 B
- 4 A
- 5 C

Exercise 10

- 1 was warned to put
- 2 the latest report sent to
- 3 hasn't been arranged
- 4 are often helped by
- 5 they were being followed by

VOCABULARY BANK

PEOPLE

Exercise 1

- 1 hair straightener
- 2 beanie
- 3 faded jeans
- 4 cotton
- 5 scruffy
- 6 leather
- 7 unisex
- 8 fleece

Exercise 2

- 1 D
- 2 A
- 3 B
- 4 C
- 5 A
- 6 D

HOME

Exercise 1

- 1 neighbourhood
- 2 wardrobes
- 3 creak
- 4 blinds
- 5 curtains
- 6 locks
- 7 burglar alarm
- 8 security firm

SCHOOL

Exercise 1

- 1 D
- 2 B
- 3 D
- 4 C
- 5 A

Exercise 2

- 1 express
- 2 distract
- 3 hand over
- 4 prepare
- 5 drop out of
- 6 uniform

WORK

Exercise 1

- 1 tailor
- 2 model
- 3 tour leader
- 4 surgeon
- 5 detective
- 6 judge
- 7 politician

- 8 chef/cook
- 9 nutritionist
- 10 presenter
- 11 carpenter

Exercise 2

- 1 d
- 2 e
- 3 a
- 4 f
- 5 b
- 6 c

FAMILY AND SOCIAL LIFE

Exercise 1

- 1 B
- 2 C
- 3 D
- 4 A
- 5 D

Exercise 2

- 1 fallen out
- 2 call on
- 3 hang out
- 4 getting on
- 5 rely on
- 6 to let down

FOOD

Exercise 1

- 1 salads/sandwiches
- 2 delicious
- 3 dietary
- 4 meals
- 5 low-calorie
- 6 vegetable
- 7 curry
- 8 sauces

Exercise 2

- 1 D
- 2 A
- 3 C
- 4 B
- 5 D
- 6 C
- 7 D
- 8 A

SHOPPING AND SERVICES

Exercise 1

- 1 advertising
- 2 claim
- 3 queues
- 4 try on
- 5 sale
- 6 save
- 7 second-hand
- 8 affordable

TRAVELLING AND TOURISM

Exercise 1

- 1 seatbelt
- 2 journey
- 3 flight
- 4 the tent
- 5 security
- 6 passengers

Exercise 2

- 1 F
- 2 T
- 3 F
- 4 F
- 5 F
- 6 T
- 7 T
- 8 F
- 9 F
- 10 T
- 11 T
- 12 T

CULTURE

Exercise 1

- 1 B
- 2 D
- 3 B
- 4 C
- 5 A
- 6 D

Exercise 2

- 1 performer
- 2 competition
- 3 presenter
- 4 entertainment
- 5 hidden
- 6 recording
- 7 adaptation
- 8 accompaniment
- 9 sensuous
- 10 imagination

SPORT

Exercise 1

- 1 D
- 2 A
- 3 C
- 4 B
- 5 C
- 6 B

Exercise 2

- 1 opponent
- 2 motor racing
- 3 helmet
- 4 kicking
- 5 pitch
- 6 golf
- 7 extreme
- 8 coach

HEALTH

Exercise 1

- 1 pain
- 2 feel dizzy
- 3 symptoms
- 4 eye drops
- 5 feel sick
- 6 fall
- 7 nosebleed
- 8 count sheep
- 9 insomnia
- 10 injured

Exercise 2

- 1 snore
- 2 infection
- 3 plaster
- 4 toe
- 5 sunburn
- 6 wrist
- 7 dislocate
- 8 weight

SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY

Exercise 1

- 1 password
- 2 upload
- 3 social networking site
- 4 gadget
- 5 online purchases
- 6 post
- 7 anti-virus software
- 8 link
- 9 stream
- 10 go viral

Exercise 2

- 1 cutting-edge
- 2 electricity
- 3 geniuses
- 4 innovation
- 5 multi-purpose
- 6 predict
- 7 provide
- 8 access

THE NATURAL WORLD

Exercise 1

- 1 volcanic
- 2 pollution
- 3 recycling
- 4 running
- 5 strengthen
- 6 renewable
- 7 environmental
- 8 safety
- 9 winding
- 10 consumption

Exercise 2

- 1 change
- 2 hurricanes
- 3 evacuated
- 4 coast
- 5 islands
- 6 species

- 7 endangered
- 8 warming
- 9 inhabitants
- 10 energy
- 11 whales
- 12 dolphins

STATE AND SOCIETY

Exercise 1

- 1 rebellion
- 2 population
- 3 majority
- 4 donate
- 5 participant
- 6 voluntary work
- 7 citizen
- 8 fake
- 9 beggar
- 10 elect

Exercise 2

- 1 C
- 2 C
- 3 A
- 4 A
- 5 D
- 6 D

Exercise 3

- 1 thief
- 2 burgled
- 3 burglary
- 4 criminal
- 5 escape
- 6 arrest
- 7 offender

CULTURE OF ENGLISH-SPEAKING COUNTRIES

Exercise 1

- 1 B
- 2 B
- 3 B
- 4 D
- 5 A

Exercise 2

- 1 Coachella
- 2 Fisherman's Wharf
- 3 MasterChef
- 4 Lord Byron
- 5 the Great Barrier Reef

Focus 1 GRAMMAR REVIEW

Present tenses – review

Exercise 1

- 1 hasn't cleaned
- 2 orders
- 3 are you waiting
- 4 've never lived
- 5 Do you really enjoy

Exercise 2

- 1 hate
- 2 've had
- 3 've met
- 4 are packing
- 5 makes
- 6 'm going

Exercise 3

- 1 At the moment Kate is looking for a part-time job.
- 2 How often do you update your profile?
- 3 Why is Paul looking after his friend's dog today?
- 4 Who has seen this thriller before?
- 5 Martha hasn't done any sports since January.

Exercise 4

- 1 lives
- 2 does
- 3 have you been
- 4 Has/Have your family ever moved
- 5 does it usually take
- 6 are you learning

Quantifiers

Exercise 1

- 1 some
- 2 many
- 3 few
- 4 any
- 5 much

Exercise 2

- 1 much
- 2 some
- 3 lot
- 4 little
- 5 Few
- 6 little
- 7 many
- 8 any

Exercise 3

Example answers:

- 1 a lot of/a little/little/some
- 2 a lot of/some/few/a few
- 3 a lot of/a few/some
- 4 any/much
- 5 a lot of/a little/little/some
- 6 a lot of/a few/few/some
- 7 any/many/a lot of
- 8 a lot of/a little/little/some

Exercise 4

- 1 some
- 2 any
- 3 many
- 4 many
- 5 few

Exercise 5

- 1 I don't eat much meat.
- 2 There aren't any good restaurants near my house.
- 3 I drink very little cola.
- 4 My mother doesn't bake many cakes.
- 5 I didn't have any cereal for breakfast.
- 6 I used to eat very few vegetables.
- 7 I don't do much cooking at home.

Exercise 6

- 1 many
- 2 a few
- 3 few
- 4 a little/some
- 5 much
- 6 any
- 7 little

Present Perfect and Past Simple

Exercise 1

- 1 have never paid
- 2 Did you look, did
- 3 Have you decided, haven't
- 4 was she, didn't see

Exercise 2

- 1 haven't finished yet
- 2 have you ever seen
- 3 saw
- 4 was
- 5 haven't seen
- 6 've watched
- 7 watched
- 8 Have you asked
- 9 've already asked
- 10 spoke
- 11 haven't chosen

Exercise 3

- 1 I learnt to play the guitar three years ago.
- 2 Have you bought a new suit yet?
- 3 Rob had his first driving lesson yesterday.
- 4 When did Helen write this song?
- 5 Tom hasn't opened a bank account yet.

Exercise 4

- 1 saw
- 2 needed
- 3 contacted
- 4 offered
- 5 's been
- 6 Have (you) met
- 7 has just entered
- 8 've never heard

Exercise 5

- 1 has owned this vintage cupboard since
- 2 got married twenty years ago
- 3 haven't been to the seaside for

- 4 went on a diet two weeks ago
- 5 has known Greg since
- 6 lost his job a few months ago
- 7 has (already) read

Comparative and superlative adjectives • too and enough

Exercise 1

- 1 too expensive
- 2 too scared
- 3 not big enough
- 4 too mean
- 5 too dangerous

Exercise 2

- 1 more
- 2 worse
- 3 most
- 4 than
- 5 the
- 6 as

Exercise 3

- 1 than
- 2 richer
- 3 most
- 4 as
- 5 enough
- 6 more
- 7 too
- 8 than
- 9 the
- 10 than
- 11 the
- 12 as

Exercise 4

- 1 not tall enough
- 2 drier
- 3 weaker
- 4 worse
- 5 too small
- 6 not patient enough

Exercise 5

- 1 best
- 2 more creative
- 3 the most amazing
- 4 further
- 5 more authentic
- 6 more popular

Future forms

Exercise 1

- 1 isn't going to rain
- 2 's going to have
- 3 're taking
- 4 'll be
- 5 're announcing
- 6 'll laugh

Exercise 2

- 1 are playing
- 2 's going to snow
- 3 'll probably watch
- 4 is having
- 5 will win
- 6 'm not going to get married

Exercise 3

- 1 I will help you solve this problem.
- 2 We are not doing our homework on Saturday.
- 3 When are you going to do the shopping?
- 4 My best friend is not moving house next week.
- 5 My mum will probably take a few days off.
- 6 Are the Smiths driving to the mountains tomorrow morning?

Exercise 4

- 1 are
- 2 'm
- 3 'll
- 4 are
- 5 'll

Exercise 5

- 1 'll just check
- 2 'll pay
- 3 're going to do
- 4 'm meeting
- 5 're going to play
- 6 will rain

Exercise 6

Example answers:

- 1 I'm meeting my grandma.
- 2 You're going to be late.
- 3 I promise I won't tell anyone.
- 4 I'll help you look for it.
- 5 You're going to break it.

Exercise 7

- 1 Will you answer it, please?
- 2 The students are sitting there for their final exam tomorrow at 9 a.m.
- 3 I'll order some new books online tonight if I have time.
- 4 Jane and I are meeting at 7 p.m. to talk about our Science project.
- 5 We're going to be late for the appointment, I'm afraid.

Exercise 8

Example answers:

- 1 will know my exam results
- 2 am having my first job interview
- 3 will have trouble getting food
- 4 am going to visit my grandparents in the countryside
- 5 won't be any wars in Europe

First and Second Conditionals

Exercise 1

- 1 Would
- 2 could
- 3 don't
- 4 would
- 5 would
- 6 asks
- 7 will

Exercise 2

- 1 would go crazy if he wasn't able to
- 2 last all day if she charges
- 3 is late again, we'll get stuck
- 4 had more time, she would talk to her friends
- 5 wouldn't be able to go online if

Exercise 3

- 1 would take
- 2 knew, would understand
- 3 won't become, doesn't go
- 4 would wear, lived
- 5 doesn't hurry, will miss
- 6 don't eat, will be
- 7 lend, will you ride
- 8 looked, would get tired

Exercise 4

Example answers:

- 1 he'll start saving up for a new car
- 2 I would read more books
- 3 you failed an important test
- 4 we call the meeting off
- 5 we would see the new exhibition
- 6 you wouldn't lie to me

Exercise 5

- 1 found
- 2 don't have/didn't have
- 3 is
- 4 could drive
- 5 won
- 6 lived
- 7 thought

Exercise 6

Example answers:

- 1 If the tickets are not too expensive, I will go to a concert.
- 2 If I weren't so tired, I would play with my little sister.
- 3 If it stops raining, I will go for a jog.
- 4 My parents would buy a bigger car if they could afford it.
- 5 If I didn't have so much work, I would go for a walk.
- 6 If I didn't need to study for my exams, I would get a part-time job.

Modal verbs for obligation and permission

Exercise 1

- 1 must
- 2 have to
- 3 have to
- 4 must
- 5 has to
- 6 have to
- 7 have to

Exercise 2

- 1 can
- 2 doesn't have to
- 3 can't
- 4 must
- 5 must
- 6 needs to
- 7 are allowed to

Exercise 3

- 1 can/are allowed to
- 2 have to
- 3 don't have to/don't need to/needn't
- 4 mustn't/can't
- 5 don't have to/don't need to/needn't
- 6 Are you allowed to/Can you need to
- 7 Does Tina have to/Does Tina need to

Exercise 4

- 1 allowed
- 2 mustn't/can't
- 3 to
- 4 can
- 5 to
- 6 don't
- 7 mustn't/can't
- 8 has

Exercise 5

- 1 have to/need to
- 2 don't have to/don't need to/needn't
- 3 can/are allowed to
- 4 can't/aren't allowed to/mustn't
- 5 have to/need to

Exercise 6

- 1 must/have to/need to
- 2 can't/aren't allowed to
- 3 have to/need to
- 4 can't/mustn't/aren't allowed to
- 5 can/are allowed to
- 6 don't have to/don't need to/needn't
- 7 don't have to/don't need to/needn't
- 8 can/are allowed to

Defining relative clauses

Exercise 1

- 1 My father drives a car that belongs to his company.
- 2 There's a college in my city where you can do business studies.
- 3 I've got a sister that works in a shop.
- 4 One day I'd like to get a job which includes foreign travel.
- 5 I've got a part-time job that I don't enjoy.

Exercise 2

- 1 x
- 2 where
- 3 x
- 4 where
- 5 who/that
- 6 x
- 7 which/that

Exercise 3

- 1 An igloo is a traditional type of Inuit house which/that is made of snow.
- 2 A puck is a small flat disc which/that is used instead of a ball in ice hockey.
- 3 An ice dancer is a performer who/that skates to music.
- 4 Ski jumping and cross-country skiing are winter sports which/that are

becoming more and more popular.

- 5 This amazing speed skating track is the place where three world records were broken yesterday.

Exercise 4

- 1 who/that
- 2 which/that/x
- 3 where
- 4 who/that
- 5 who/that
- 6 which/that
- 7 which/that

Exercise 5

- 1 who/that/x
- 2 which/that/x
- 3 which/where/that/x
- 4 who/that/x
- 5 who/that
- 6 which/where/that/x

GRAMMAR: Train and Try Again

Unit 1

Exercise 1

- 1 think
- 2 am thinking
- 3 have
- 4 is having
- 5 look
- 6 are you looking
- 7 like
- 8 is having
- 9 need
- 10 Do they look

Exercise 2

- 1 has promised
- 2 has been rising
- 3 hasn't heard
- 4 has known
- 5 have cut
- 6 been waiting
- 7 haven't met
- 8 been going
- 9 collected
- 10 been snowing

Exercise 3

- 1 Have you been
- 2 have you been doing
- 3 have had
- 4 have you been looking
- 5 have you had
- 6 has been producing
- 7 have never visited
- 8 's been hanging
- 9 have been selling
- 10 have you ever worked

Exercise 4

- 1 I am having dinner at the moment.
- 2 I have been looking for my glasses for two hours!
- 3 Laura has known her for ages.
- 4 I have always preferred surfing to skiing.

Exercise 5

- 1 was waiting
- 2 met, has known
- 3 have you had, looks
- 4 have been, have never been
- 5 thinks
- 6 Is Tim thinking, has been thinking, hasn't made
- 7 look, have lost, have been looking, am leaving

Exercise 6

- 1 haven't seen
- 2 have you been
- 3 have just come
- 4 haven't changed
- 5 look
- 6 have put
- 7 did we last see
- 8 believe
- 9 have you been doing
- 10 have been studying
- 11 have been
- 12 have been working/have worked
- 13 live/am living
- 14 have you had

- 15 have been trying
- 16 have been looking

Unit 2

Exercise 1

- 1 was sitting
- 2 had just struck
- 3 kept
- 4 thought
- 5 had gone
- 6 expected/was expecting
- 7 didn't make
- 8 answered
- 9 decided
- 10 went
- 11 had just gone out
- 12 moved

Exercise 2

- 1 doing
- 2 to buy
- 3 to go
- 4 playing
- 5 telling

Exercise 3

- 1 visiting
- 2 went
- 3 to visit
- 4 say
- 5 were visiting
- 6 disappeared
- 7 waited/were waiting
- 8 didn't turn
- 9 had warned
- 10 not to get
- 11 to go
- 12 to find
- 13 had already been
- 14 were watching
- 15 got

Exercise 4

- 1 have had
- 2 have seen
- 3 has been reading
- 4 has become
- 5 both answers are correct

Exercise 5

- 1 haven't seen
- 2 was driving
- 3 have been studying
- 4 skiing
- 5 made them learn

Exercise 6

- 1 was considering
- 2 had been
- 3 had committed
- 4 didn't know, has he worked/has he been working
- 5 have you known
- 6 had never been
- 7 had happened
- 8 had lost
- 9 were playing, slipped, broke
- 10 was having
- 11 Have you been waiting
- 12 arrived, had been
- 13 have been attending, signed
- 14 Have you met, joined, has been working, decided

Unit 3

Exercise 1

- 1 must have missed
- 2 might have missed
- 3 may be
- 4 can't be
- 5 must be
- 6 might have been
- 7 could be
- 8 can't be, can't have done

Exercise 2

- 1 used to be
- 2 travelled
- 3 used to be
- 4 Did you use to
- 5 didn't use to like
- 6 would use

Exercise 3

- 1 may/might/could
- 2 would
- 3 can't
- 4 used to
- 5 might/may/could
- 6 can't have been

- 7 would
- 8 used to

Exercise 4

- 1 have you been working, have been working, might not
- 2 have seen, did you last see
- 3 was sitting, heard
- 4 had met
- 5 to know, had provoked
- 6 to talk, to keep
- 7 might have helped
- 8 feeling
- 9 broke
- 10 was, hadn't expected
- 11 was he thinking, was painting
- 12 is, could

Exercise 5

- 1 see
- 2 must have
- 3 might have
- 4 may have
- 5 have been waiting
- 6 was going
- 7 met
- 8 used to be
- 9 would go
- 10 hadn't seen
- 11 to know
- 12 going
- 13 might come
- 14 not to miss

Unit 4

Exercise 1

- 1 are coming
- 2 Shall I go
- 3 closes
- 4 won't be able to
- 5 'll be
- 6 am going to cook
- 7 will leave
- 8 'll answer

Exercise 2

- 1 will you be doing
- 2 will have changed
- 3 will have finished
- 4 'll be travelling
- 5 will be watching
- 6 will be having
- 7 will have had
- 8 Will you have checked
- 9 will be working
- 10 will you be doing, will be having

Exercise 3

- 1 have you borrowed
- 2 have you been reading
- 3 met, was working
- 4 got, had lost
- 5 had already become
- 6 writing
- 7 might have left
- 8 used to be, haven't seen, since

Exercise 4

- 1 had phoned
- 2 have never been, invites, will travel
- 3 have you been queuing, have been queuing, will give up
- 4 finishes/has finished, will do
- 5 will have saved
- 6 will be revising
- 7 was raining, were leaving

Exercise 5

- 1 had already been
- 2 am working/will be working
- 3 go
- 4 will go
- 5 will have finished
- 6 have you been working
- 7 have been working
- 8 made
- 9 've been writing

Unit 5

Exercise 1

- 1 -, -
- 2 A, the, the, the
- 3 the, The, a, the, a
- 4 a, the, the, the, The
- 5 The, The, the, a

Exercise 2

- 1 Barrie, who lives next door, is having a party tonight.
- 2 She's a teacher.
- 3 The Atlantic Ocean, which is the second largest ocean in the world, lies between Europe and America.
- 4 Lewis Carroll, who wrote Alice's Adventures in Wonderland, was a professor at Oxford University.
- 5 Lots of people visit the British Museum, where parts of the Parthenon are displayed.
- 6 That's the film I'd like us to see at the weekend.
- 7 The food we ate at the restaurant by the sea was awesome!
- 8 You will definitely need a pair of jeans and a warm sweater.

Exercise 3

- 1 A person who steals things is a thief. (D)
- 2 The new film by Polański, which was well reviewed by the critics, was a great success. (ND)
- 3 The BBC, which had begun sound broadcasting in 1922, launched the world's first public television service in 1936. (ND)
- 4 I need a person who can speak English fluently. (D)
- 5 The new London guidebook published in January this year, which contains lots of useful information, will appear in bookshops next month. (ND)

Exercise 4

- 1 were going, started
- 2 had forgotten, stopped
- 3 was walking, saw, can't have been
- 4 didn't always use to be
- 5 has
- 6 has bought
- 7 don't believe
- 8 has been driving

Exercise 5

- 1 If you eat vegetables every day, you'll get all the minerals you need.
- 2 If my friends are online, I'll chat with them.
- 3 Will you have finished by eight o'clock? / Will you finish by eight o'clock?
- 4 This time tomorrow we will be skiing in the Alps.
- 5 By the end of the day, we will have eaten our three portions of vegetables.
- 6 I saw a shark swimming close to the boat. The shark, which was 2 metres long, followed us for about three miles.

Exercise 6

- 1 -
- 2 -
- 3 -
- 4 -
- 5 -
- 6 the
- 7 The
- 8 -
- 9 used to be
- 10 the
- 11 will soon find out
- 12 will take
- 13 will have seen
- 14 still see
- 15 which
- 16 has been

Unit 6

Exercise 1

- 1 lived
- 2 would give up
- 3 had
- 4 had
- 5 would go, didn't have to

Exercise 2

- 1 were, would put
- 2 would think
- 3 could choose, would you have
- 4 was/were able to heal
- 5 didn't need
- 6 wouldn't play

Exercise 3

- 1 had seen, would have applied
- 2 had got, would have become
- 3 had promoted, would have earned
- 4 had made, would have gambled
- 5 had kept, would have lost
- 6 hadn't thought, wouldn't have been fired
- 7 had shown, would have repeated

Exercise 4

- 1 c
- 2 h
- 3 g
- 4 f
- 5 b
- 6 a
- 7 e
- 8 d

Exercise 5

- 1 Would you have stopped
- 2 Would you tell
- 3 Will you invite
- 4 had known
- 5 knew
- 6 knows

Exercise 6

- 1 We have travelled a lot since we started working for a travel agency.
- 2 We'll be working at that time, but by six o'clock we'll have finished.
- 3 I used to love reading comics when I was a child.
- 4 The accident would have been much worse if the driver had been driving faster.
- 5 They were walking to the station when it began to rain. It was then that they realised they had forgotten their umbrellas.

Exercise 7

- 1 the,
- 2 -,
- 3 where
- 4 -,
- 5 had been
- 6 a
- 7 The
- 8 wouldn't have recovered
- 9 had
- 10 -
- 11 as soon as
- 12 lived
- 13 will go
- 14 go
- 15 will be
- 16 who
- 17 will be surfing
- 18 have been surfing
- 19 doing

Unit 7

Exercise 1

- 1 She said (that) she didn't like that picture.
- 2 He replied (that) they had seen her the day before/the previous day.
- 3 She explained (that) she was late because she had missed the train.
- 4 He added (that) he didn't want to see that man again.
- 5 They told us (that) they couldn't come because they were doing their homework then/at that time.
- 6 He pointed out (that) it had been hot the day before/the previous day.

Exercise 2

- 1 He asked me if/whether I had seen the film the day before/the previous day.
- 2 He asked me how my grandmother was.
- 3 He asked her what her name was.
- 4 She asked me where I had found the key.
- 5 I asked her if she was writing a new book.
- 6 The teacher told us to stop talking.
- 7 The boss told us not to eat at our desks.

Exercise 3

- 1 The woman added that John would have to tell her the whole story once again.
- 2 The girl said the children had already finished the game.
- 3 The officer asked us if we understood that message.
- 4 The boy asked the man to play it again.
- 5 The policeman noticed it was raining.
- 6 The manager wanted to know why they hadn't talked to the shop assistant.
- 7 The little girl asked the woman where they had been.

Exercise 4

- 1 have you had
- 2 have you been reading
- 3 arrived, was waiting, had been
- 4 used to like

Exercise 5

- 1 You won't get a cat unless you promise to look after it.
- 2 Pat will be cooking all day tomorrow. She's having guests for dinner.
- 3 They will have finished dinner by nine o'clock.
- 4 Mount Vesuvius, which is an active volcano, overlooks the Bay of Naples.
- 5 If I have enough money, I'll go to Australia./If I had enough money, I'd go to Australia.
- 6 If I had known the answer, I wouldn't have asked you to help me./If I knew the answer, I wouldn't ask you to help me.
- 7 She asked me if/whether I was good at Maths.

Exercise 6

- 1 who
- 2 haven't hurt
- 3 can't
- 4 had
- 5 be playing
- 6 told
- 7 had gone
- 8 said
- 9 have been
- 10 you have been

Unit 8

Exercise 1

- 1 The film was directed by Alfred Hitchcock.
- 2 A new house is being built.
- 3 The students were being helped.
- 4 He will always be remembered.
- 5 Cheese is made from milk.
- 6 The picture has been painted by Peter.
- 7 The keys must be handed in before leaving.
- 8 All the windows were opened by the children.
- 9 The two criminals are going to be arrested.
- 10 A new species of butterfly has been found by scientists in the Amazon rainforest.

Exercise 2

- 1 I had my teeth checked.
- 2 I'm having my camera repaired at the moment.
- 3 They'll have their house painted soon.
- 4 I have my bank account checked every month.
- 5 I had my eyes tested.
- 6 I have just had my car serviced.
- 7 We've just had our computer repaired.

Exercise 3

- 1 I think I'll have my car repaired.
- 2 The house was built in 1850.
- 3 Mr Smith is being interviewed at the moment.
- 4 I had the meal sent up to my room.
- 5 Where do you usually have your shoes mended?
- 6 How often is the cat fed?
- 7 Can sports equipment be hired?

Exercise 4

- 1 be
- 2 it mended
- 3 told
- 4 to stay
- 5 my book was
- 6 I was
- 7 a The, had met
- 8 Unless

Exercise 5

- 1 would think
- 2 would be
- 3 had seen
- 4 have left
- 5 Will you be working, 'll have finished
- 6 was reading, heard
- 7 walked/had walked, stopped
- 8 have you visited
- 9 have you been studying

Exercise 6

- 1 who
- 2 led
- 3 were willing
- 4 The
- 5 by
- 6 were arrested
- 7 described
- 8 were employed
- 9 had changed
- 10 were given
- 11 granted
- 12 have gained