# KCSE FINAL PREDICTION

# HISTORY

## (KCSE PREDICTIONS 1-10)

*An Exclusive Top-Notch KCSE Model Prediction Questions.*

*A special preview of Possible Expected sample KCSE Questions most likely to be Tested in the Forthcoming KNEC examinations.*

**SERIES 1**

***Proudly prepared by an Exceptional team of Experienced Veteran KNEC examiners within the National Group of Mwalimu Agency.***

*For Marking Schemes/Answers*

***0746 222 000***

# MWALIMU AGENCY

# KCSE FINAL PREDICTION

## HISTORY AND GOVERNMENT

## TRIAL 1 PAPER 1

**311/1**

**Time: 2 ½ Hours**

**NAME…… INDEX NO……..…**

**SCHOOL…….. SIGN……**

**DATE……....**

### *Instructions to Candidates*

***(a)*** *This paper consists of* ***three*** *sections* ***A, B*** *and* ***C.***

***(b)*** *Answer* ***all*** *questions in section* ***A, three*** *from Section* ***B*** *and* ***two*** *from Section* ***C.***

***(c)*** *Answers to all the questions must be written legibly in the answer booklet provided.*

***(d) This paper consists of three printed pages***

***(e) Candidates should check the question paper to ensure that all pages are printed as indicated and no questions are missing***

***(f) Candidates should answer the questions in English***

| SECTION | MAXIMUM SCORE | CANDIDATE'S SCORE |
|---|---|---|
| A | 25 | |
| B | 45 | |
| C | 30 | |
| | TOTAL SCORE | |

# SECTION A (25 MARKS)

## *Answer ALL the Questions in this Section*

1. How can anthropology be used to source information on history and government. **1 mk)**
2. Identify one ageset among the Nandi. **(1 mk)**
3. Give two positive contributions of Seyyid said to the economy of Kenyan coast upto 1700 AD. **(2 mk)**
4. Identify the main cause of political conflicts in Kenya. **(1 mk)**
5. Give the main cause of political conflicts in Kenya. **(1 mk)**
6. Give two remedies that have been employed to curb food shortages in Kenya. **(2 mks)**
7. State two main features of the 1962 constitution of Kenya. **(2 mk)**
8. Give two rights of persons with disabilities in Kenya. **(2 mk)**
9. Identify one role of religion during the Agiriama resistance. **(1 mk)**
10. Give one impact of local government in colonial Kenya. **(1 mk)**
11. State two roles of Africans in the provision of health services during the colonial period. **(2 mk)**
12. Give two ways in which the first World War contributed to African political awareness in Kenya. **(2 mk)**
13. Give one contributed of Daniel Moi in environmental conversation in Kenya. **(1 mk)**
14. State two functions of the County Executive Committee. **(1 mk)**
15. Identify one settlement scheme established by the government in former European farms. **(1 mk)**
16. State two achievements of the Kenya African Democratic Union if Kenya. **(2 mk)**
17. Identify one principle of public finance in Kenya. **(2 mk)**

# SECTION B (45 MKS)

## *Answer Any three questions in this section*

18. **(a)** State five factors that facilitated he coming of Arabs to the Kenyan coast by 1500 AD. **(5 mk)**

    **(b)** Explain five factors that contributed to the decline of early city states along the Kenyan coast. **(10 mk)**

19. **(a)** Give three reasons for the rise of independent churches during the colonial period. **(3 mk)**

    **(b)** Explain six problems that were encountered by Trade Unions during the colonial period. **(12 mks)**

20. **(a)** Give three reasons why Africans were denied the right to grow cash crops during the colonial period. **(3 mks)**

    **(b)** Explain six problems faced by settlers in colonial Kenya. **(12 mks)**

# SECTION C (30 MKS)

## *Answer Any two questions in this section*

**21.(a)**Give three reason that may lead to the impeachment of a government from officer. **(3 mks)**

**(b)** Explain six challenges facing county governments. **(12mks)**

**22. (a)**Give five contributions of professor Wangari Maathai to the environmental conservation efforts ion Kenya. **(5 mk)**

**(b)**Describe the main features of African socialism. **10 mk)**

# KCSE FINAL PREDICTION

## HISTORY AND GOVERNMENT

## TRIAL 1 PAPER 2

**311/2**

**Time: 2 ½ Hours**

**NAME…… INDEX NO……..…**

**SCHOOL…….. SIGN……**

**DATE……....**

### *Instructions to Candidates*

***(a)*** *This paper consists of* ***three*** *sections* ***A, B*** *and* ***C.***

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|---|---|---|
| A | 25 | |
| B | 45 | |
| C | 30 | |
| | TOTAL SCORE | |

# SECTION A (25 MARKS)

## *Answer ALL the Questions in this Section*

1. State two advantages of using electronics in History. **(2mks)**
2. Give the MAIN characteristic that distinguish man from other primates **(1mk)**
3. What two factors favoured the beginning of Agriculture during the new stone age period **(2mks)**
4. State two factors that facilitated Trans-Atlantic Trade. **(2mks)**
5. Give one way in which road carnage affects the Economy of a country. **(1mk)**
6. Identify one form of picture writing during the early civilization. **(1mk)**
7. State two uses of water as an early source of energy in industries. **(2mks)**
8. Identify two challenges faced by Athens as a ancient urban centre. **(2mks)**
9. State one way through which trade contributed to the rise of Asante Empire during the $19^{th}$ century. **(1mk)**
10. Identify one way through which Europeans maintained peace among themselves during partition of African. **(1mk)**
11. State two factors that facilitated application of indirect rule in the Northern Nigeria. **(2mks)**
12. Mention two political challenges facing African states since independence. **(2mks)**
13. Identify the names of the two camps that fought during the First World War. **(2mks)**
14. Give one reason that contributed to the collapse of the ujamaa policy in Tanzania **(1mk)**
15. Name the organization that replaced Preferential Trade Area (PTA). **(1mk)**
16. Identify one weapon used during cold war. **(1mk)**
17. Give one way in which a person can become a member of parliament in Britain. **(1mk)**

# SECTION B (45 MARKS)

## *Answer Any 3 questions in This Section*

18. a) State five factors that facilitated the scientific revolution. **(5mks)**
    **b)** Explain 5 factors that enabled West Germany to recover after the world war. **(10mks)**

19. **a)** State 3 reasons for Lewanika's collaboration with the British. **(3mks)**
    b) Describe the political organization of the Asante in the pre-colonial period. **(3mks)**

20. **a)** Give 3 causes of army muting Democratic Republic of Congo in 1960. **(3mks)**
    **b)** Explain political development in Tanzania since independence. **(12mk)**

# SECTION C (30 MARKS)

***Answer any three questions in This Section.***

**21.** **a)** State five characteristics of the common wealth states . **(5mks)**

**b)** Explain five achievements of common wealth to its members. **(10mks)**

**22.** **a)** State three reasons for the failure of Schlieffen plan during first world war. **(3mks)**

**b)** Explain six reasons for the Allies Victory during Second World War. **(12mks)**

# KCSE FINAL PREDICTION

## HISTORY AND GOVERNMENT

## TRIAL 2 PAPER 1

**311/1**

**Time: 2 ½ Hours**

**NAME…… INDEX NO……..…**

**SCHOOL…….. SIGN……**

**DATE……....**

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|---|---|---|
| A | 25 | |
| B | 45 | |
| C | 30 | |
| | TOTAL SCORE | |

# SECTION A (25 MARKS)

## *Answer ALL the Questions in this Section*

1. What is economic history **(1mk)**
2. Identify 2 main commodities of trade obtained in the interior part of Kenya in the 19th century **(2mks)**
3. Identify two technological factors which facilitated the coming of early visitors to the Kenyan costs before 1500 AD **(2mks)**
4. State two terms of Anglo-Germany agreement of 1886 **(2mks)**
5. Name two societies which offered mixed reaction to the British occupation of western Kenya **(2mks)**
6. State one function of the governor during the colonial period **(1mk)**
7. State the main reason why Africa's established independent churches in Kenya during the colonial period **(1mk)**
8. State two proposal made by Lennox Boyd **(1mk)**
9. Give two ways in which African migration to the urban centers was controlled by the colonial government **(2mks)**
10. Identify one reform made in the sywnnerton plan of 1954 **(1mk)**
11. Identify one peaceful way of resolving conflict in Kenya **(1mk)**
12. Which body supervises the electoral process in Kenya **(1mk)**
13. Explain what is meant by devolution of power in Kenya **(1mk)**
14. Give two functions of the prison department in Kenya **(2mks)**
15. State two ways in which the rule of law is applied in Kenya **(2mks)**
16. Name the type of constitution used in Kenya **(1mk)**
17. What is the meaning of the term referendum **(1mk)**

# SECTION B 45 MARKS

## *Answer Any Three Questions In This Section*

**18.** a. State three reasons why Omani Arabs appointed local Arabs families to control the East Africa coast on their behalf

b. Explain six results of the development of plantation agriculture at the coast

**19.** a. Outline five economic consequences of the long distance trade in Kenya during the pre-colonial period **(5mks)**

**b.** Explain five results of the collaboration between Nabongo Mumia of Wanga and the British **(10mks)**

**20.** State three factors that led to the issuing of the Devonshire while paper in 1923

b. Explain six problems experienced by the colonial government in administering Kenya

**21.**a. What factors led to the development of multi-party democracy Kenya in the early 1990s **(3mk)**

b. Explain how the existence of many political parties has promoted democracy in Kenya **(12mk)**

# SECTION C 30 MARKS

## ***Answer Any Two Questions From This Section***

**22.**a. Give three ways in which Education promotes unity in Kenya **(3mks)**

b. Explain six advantages of national integration **(2mks)**

**23.**Identify three groups of the defense forces in Kenya **(3mks)**

b. Describe the function of the defense forces in Kenya **(12mks)**

**24.**Give three circumstances under which a governor may be removed from office **(3mks)**

**b.** Explain six objectives of the devolution of government in Kenya **(12mks)**

# KCSE FINAL PREDICTION

## HISTORY AND GOVERNMENT

## TRIAL 2 PAPER 2

**311/2**

**Time: 2 ½ Hours**

**NAME…… INDEX NO……..…**

**SCHOOL…….. SIGN……**

**DATE……....**

### *Instructions to Candidates*

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|---|---|---|
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| C | 30 | |
| | TOTAL SCORE | |

# SECTION A (25 MARKS)

## *Answer ALL the Questions in this Section*

1. State t**wo** forms of oral traditions as a source of information for history and Government **(2mks)**
2. Name t**wo** sub –species of Homo-Sapiens **(2mks)**
3. State **one** theory that explain the origin of Agriculture **(1mk)**
4. Give **two** advantages of the enclosure system during the agrarian revolution in Britain **(2mks)**
5. State one method of trade **(1mk)**
6. Give two disadvantages of railway transport **(2mks)**
7. Name the person who invented the first telephone in 1875 **(1mk**
8. Identify two factors that facilitated the spread of iron working in Africa **(2mks)**
9. What was the main reason for the de cline of Kilwa as an urban centre **(1mk)**
10. State two duties of the Lukiiko in Buganda Kingdom **(2mks)**
11. Identify two strategic reasons for scramble and partition of Africa **(2mks)**
12. Give two disadvantages of the Samori Toure's second empire at Dabakala **(2mks)**
13. What was the main reason that made French to adopt the policy of assimilation in Senegal **(1mk)**
14. Name one political party that led South Africa into independence in 1994 **(1mk)**
15. State one factor that brought word II to an end **(1mk)**
16. Name one Africa country that is a member of the common wealth which is not a former British colony **(1mk)**
17. What was the main cause of personality difference between president Nyerere and the Idi Amin of Uganda in East African Community **(1mk)**

# SECTION B 45 MARKS

## *Answer Any Three Questions In This Section*

18. A. Identify three characteristics of farming in Britain before Agranian revolution in Britain **(3mks)**
    b. Explain six effects of Agrarian Revolution in U.S.A **(12mk)**

19. A. State five limitations of television as a means of communication **(5mks)**
    B. Explain five factors that hinders industrial revolution in Brazil **(10mk)**

**20.**A Explain five causes of Chimurenga war of 1896-1897 **(5mks)**

b. Explain five results of collaboration between Lewanika of Lozi and the British in the 19th Century **(10mk)**

**21.**A. Outline five factors that led to the rise of Buganda kingdom in Pre-colonial era **(5mks)**

B. Describe Buganda 's political organization in the pre colonial era **(5mks)**

# SECTION C 30 MARKS

## *Answer Any Two Questions From This Section*

**22.**State five problems faced the nationalist of Mozambique under Portuguese colonial **(5mks)**

b. Explain five factors for the growth of nationalism in Mozambique **(10mk)**

**23.**A. Identify five causes of World war II **(5mk)**

b. Explain five results of the Versaillers peace settlement **(10mk)**

**24.**State five objectives of the Economic community of West Africa States **(ECOWAS)** **(5mks)**

b. Explain five achievements of ECOWAS has made since its formation **(10mk)**

# KCSE FINAL PREDICTION

## HISTORY AND GOVERNMENT

## TRIAL 3 PAPER 1

**311/1**

**Time: 2 ½ Hours**

**NAME…… INDEX NO……..…**

**SCHOOL…….. SIGN……**

**DATE……....**

### *Instructions to Candidates*

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| B | 45 | |
| C | 30 | |
| | TOTAL SCORE | |

# SECTION A (25 MARKS)

## *Answer ALL the Questions in this Section*

**1)** Define the term government as a subject in secondary schools. **(1 mark)**

**2)** Give the **MAIN** method used by the archaeologists to gather their historical data. **(1 mark)**

**3)** Name the **MAIN** source of historical information used in grouping the language groups in Kenya. **(1 mark)**

**4)** Give **two** reasons for the migration of the Borana from Ethiopia into Kenya. **(2 marks)**

**5)** Name **two** councils of elders among the Nandi in the 19th century. **(2 marks)**

**6)** Which community of East Africa was the most active in the long distance trade in the 19th century. **(1 mark)**

**7)** State **one** reason why the government may limit the freedom of speech. **(1 mark)**

**8)** State **two** advantages of using arbitration as a method of resolving conflict. **(2 marks)**

**9)** Give **two** reasons why the constitution of Kenya as important. **(2 marks)**

**10)** Mention **one** type of representative democracy. **(1 mark)**

**11)** Name the document that contains the rights of the child in Kenya. **(1 mark)**

**12)** Give the **MAIN** reason why poll tax was introduced in Kenya during the colonial period. **(1 mark)**

**13)** Give **two** reasons why Africans were reluctant to provide labour during the colonial period. **(2 marks)**

**14)** State **two** recommendations of the Lyttelton constitution of 1954. **(2 marks)**

**15)** Give the composition of County Assembly. **(2 marks)**

**16)** State **two** ways in which the government of Kenya has promoted the culture of the people of Kenya since independence. **(2 marks)**

**17)** Identify the **MAIN** political challenge facing the government of Kenya today. **(1 mark)**

# SECTION B: (45 MARKS)

## *Answer **ANY three** questions from this section.*

**18)** (a)Outline **five** reasons for the migration of the Luo from their ancestral homeland. **(5 marks)**

Describe the political organization of the Mijikenda during the pre-colonial period. **(10 marks)**

**19)** (a)Identify **three** contributions of the European missionaries to the exploration of East Africa in the 19th century. **(3 marks)**

Explain **six** factors which promoted missionary activities in East Africa in the 19th century. **(12 marks)**

**20)** (a)Identify **three** problems that the independent schools faced during the colonial period. **(3 marks)**

Explain **six** results of the establishment of independent churches in Kenya during the colonial period. **(12 marks)**

**21)** (a)State **five** main features of African socialism. **(5 marks)**

(b)Explain **five** economic effects of African socialism. **(10 marks)**

## SECTION C: (30 MARKS)

*Answer **two** questions from this section.*

**22)** (a)State any **three** ways in which the Kenya constitution promotes National unity. **(3 marks)**

(b) Explain **five** peaceful methods of resolving conflicts. **(10 marks)**

**23)** (a)Identify **five** challenges Kenya faced in the process of making a new constitution. **(5 marks)**

What were the main terms of the National Accord and Reconciliation Act 2008 **(10 marks)**

**24)** (a)Outline the composition of the County Executive Committee. **(3 marks)**

(b) Explain how multipartism has promoted democracy in Kenya. **(10 marks)**

# KCSE FINAL PREDICTION

## HISTORY AND GOVERNMENT

## TRIAL 3 PAPER 2

**311/2**

**Time: 2 ½ Hours**

**NAME…… INDEX NO……..…**

**SCHOOL…….. SIGN……**

**DATE……....**

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***(a)*** *This paper consists of* ***three*** *sections* ***A, B*** *and* ***C.***

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|---|---|---|
| A | 25 | |
| B | 45 | |
| C | 30 | |
| | TOTAL SCORE | |

# SECTION A (25 MARKS)

## *Answer ALL the Questions in this Section*

1. Give **two** contributions of Archaeology to the study of History. **(2 marks)**
2. Which is the title of the tools made by the New Stone Age Man? **(1 mark)**
3. Give the **MAIN** reason why early agriculture developed in Egypt. **(1 mark)**
4. Give **two** inventions that led to the Agrarian Revolution in Britain. **(2 marks)**
5. Name **one** metal that was used as currency in pre-colonial Africa. **(1 mark)**
6. State **one** advantage of pipeline over vehicles in transporting oil. **(1 mark)**
7. Give **two** challenges faced by space explorers. **(2 marks)**
8. State **one** disadvantage of using wood as a source of energy. **(1 mark)**
9. Give **one** invention that revolutionalized food preservation during the nineteenth century. **(1 mark)**
10. Identify **one** use of steel during the industrial revolution. **(1 mark)**
11. Give **two** social functions of the ancient city of Athens in Greece. **(2 marks)**
12. Give **one** way in which public opinion in Europe contributed to the colonization of Africa. **(1 mark)**
13. State **one** way in which African collaboration with Europeans hastened colonization in Africa. **(1 mark)**
14. Identify **two** differences between British and French colonial administration. **(2 marks)**
15. Mention **two** ways in which the treaty of Versailles signed in 1919 affected Germany. **(2 marks)**
16. State **one** condition that a country should fulfill in order to become a member of the Non-Aligned Movement. **(1 mark)**
17. Identify **two** ways in which the congress checks the powers of the President of USA. **(2 marks)**

# SECTION B: (45 MARKS)

## Answer **ANY three** questions from this section.

18. (a) State **five** reasons why early people domesticated crops and animals. **(5 marks)**
    **(b)** Explain **five** causes of food shortages in Africa today. **(10 marks)**

19. (a) Give **three** problems faced by factory workers in Europe during the industrial revolution. **(3 marks)**
    Why did the industrial revolution take place in Britain ahead of other European countries. **(12 marks)**

**20.**(a) Name **three** political parties in South Africa. **(3 marks)**

Explain **six** factors that led to the development of African Nationalism in Ghana. **(12 mark)**

**21.**(a) Give the achievements of ECOWAS. **(5 marks)**

Explain **five** challenges faced by Non-Aligned Movement since its formation. **(10 marks)**

## SECTION C: (30 MARKS)

*Answer **two** questions from this section.*

**22.**(a) Describe the social organization of the shona during the pre-colonial period. **(5 marks)**

Explain the political organization of the Mwene Mutapa Kingdom during the pre-colonial period. **(10 marks)**

**23.**(a) Give **five** reasons why the central powers were defeated in the First World War. **(5 marks)**

(b) Describe **five** social effects of the Second World War. **(10 marks)**

**24.** (a)State **five** merits of the federal government of the United States of America. **(5 marks)**

Explain **five** reasons why parliament is the supreme institution in Britain. **(10 marks)**

# KCSE FINAL PREDICTION

## HISTORY AND GOVERNMENT

## TRIAL 4 PAPER 1

**311/1**

**Time: 2 ½ Hours**

**NAME…… INDEX NO……..…**

**SCHOOL…….. SIGN……**

**DATE……....**

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| C | 30 | |
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# SECTION A (25 MARKS)

## *Answer ALL the Questions in this Section*

1. Name ***one*** remnant of the hunter and gatherer community in Western Kenya. **(1 mark)**
2. State ***two*** economic results of the migration and settlement of the Kenyan communities during the pre-colonial period. **(2 marks)**
3. Give ***one main*** reason why the Portuguese conquered East Africa so easily? **(1 mark)**
4. State ***two*** ways in which East African slave trade undermined local industries**.(2 mks)**
5. Name the treaty that marked the end of the scramble and partition of East Africa.**1 mk)**
6. State ***two*** methods used by the colonial government to promote settler farming in Kenya. **(2 marks)**
7. What was the ***main*** outcome of the Devonshire White Paper of 1923? **(1 mark)**
8. Give ***two*** common characteristics of the political parties formed after 1945**. (2 marks)**
9. State ***two*** ways in which the trade union movement contributed to the struggle for independence. **(2 marks)**
10. What ***major*** political change was introduced during the Limuru Conference of 1966? **(1 mark)**
11. Give ***two*** militant ways of solving conflicts. **(2 marks)**
12. Give the first step that is taken when solving conflicts by negotiation. **(1 mark)**
13. State how the citizens of Kenya participate in their government. **(1 mark )**
14. Give ***one*** political right of the youth guaranteed in the New Constitution of Kenya. **(1 mark )**
15. State ***two*** functions of the Judiciary in Kenya. **(2 marks)**
16. Identify ***two*** political events that threatened the stability of Kenya between 1975 and 1978. **(2 marks)**
17. Name the fund into which all government revenue is paid. **(1 mark)**

# SECTION B (45 MARKS)

## *Answer any three questions from this section*

18. **(a)** Give ***five*** reasons for the migration of Somali into Kenya. **(5 marks)**
    (b) Describe the political organization of the Nandi during the pre-colonial period. **(10 marks)**
19. **(a)** State **three** functions of fort Jesus during the Portuguese rule . **(3 marks)**
    **(b)** Explain ***six*** positive effects of missionary activities in East Africa. **(12 marks)**

**20.(a)** Give ***three*** ways in which the Kenya Uganda railway promoted economic growth in colonial Kenya. **(3 marks)**

**(b)** Apart from independent Churches and Schools, explain ***six*** other factors that speeded the achievement of independence in Kenya after 1945 **(12 marks)**

**21.** (a) State ***three*** roles of Wangari Maathai in the history of Kenya. **(3 marks)**

(b) Explain ***six*** reasons why the Nandi resistance to the British was protracted. **(12 marks)**

# SECTION C (30 MARKS)

## *Answer any two questions from this section*

**22.** (a) Identify ***three*** importance of democracy in Kenya. **(3 marks)**

(b)Explain ***six*** rights of an accused person in Kenya. **(12 marks)**

**23.** (a) State ***five*** features of the Independence constitution of 1962. **(5 marks)**

(b) Explain ***five*** functions of the Cabinet in Kenya. **(10 marks)**

**24.** (a) State ***five*** reforms which have been introduced to improve the conditions of Correctional Services. **(5 marks)**

**(b)** Explain ***five*** factors which undermine free and fair elections in Kenya. **(10 marks)**

# KCSE FINAL PREDICTION

## HISTORY AND GOVERNMENT

## TRIAL 4 PAPER 2

**311/2**

**Time: 2 ½ Hours**

**NAME…… INDEX NO……..…**

**SCHOOL…….. SIGN……**

**DATE……....**

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# SECTION A (25 MARKS)

## *Answer ALL the Questions in this Section*

1. Identify ***two*** sources historians use to write the history of Africa. **(2 marks)**
2. Give ***two*** factors which influenced early man to begin domesticating animals.**(2 mks)**
3. Identify the ***main*** source of industrial energy from the mid 20th century. **(1 mark)**
4. Identify ***two*** scientific discoveries during the 19th century which contributed to food preservation. **(2 marks)**
5. State ***two*** characteristics of Macadam roads. **(2 marks)**
6. State the ***main*** function of the Golden Stool in the Asante Empire during the pre-colonial period. **(1 marks)**
7. Identify the method used to plant cereal crops when early agriculture began.**(1 marks)**
8. State ***one*** main limitation of barter trade during Trans-Saharan trade. **(1 mark)**
9. Give ***one*** way in which the Agrarian Revolution in England affected the lives of small scale farmers. **(1 mark)**
10. Identify ***one*** way in which Africans reacted to European colonization of Africa.**(1 mks)**
11. State ***two*** results of the construction of the Suez Canal. **(2 marks)**
12. Identify ***two*** chartered companies which were used to administer European colonial possessions in Africa. **(2 marks)**
13. Name ***one*** political party that fought for independence in Ghana. **(1 mark)**
14. Give the ***main*** reason for the failure of the League of Nations. **(1 mark)**
15. What was the immediate cause of the World War One? **(1 mark)**
16. Identify ***one*** method used by the French to administer their colonies in Africa.(**2 mks)**
17. Give ***two*** principal organs of the United Nations Organization (UNO). **(2 marks)**

# SECTION B (45 marks)

## *Answer any three questions from this section*

18. **(a)** State ***three*** physical changes of early man according to Charles Darwin**. (3 marks)**
    **(b)** Explain ***six*** common factors that led to the development of early agriculture in Mesopotamia and Egypt. **(12 marks)**

19. **(a)** Mention any ***three*** factors that led to the spread of iron working in Africa.**(3 mks)**
    **(b)** Describe the social organization of the Shona during the pre-colonial period. **(12 marks)**

**20.(a)**State ***three*** social factors that led to the scramble for and partition of Africa**.(3 mks)**

**(b)** Describe ***six*** effects of the scramble for and partition of Africa. **(12 marks)**

**21. (a)** Give ***three*** reasons why the Lozi collaborated with the British. **(3 marks)**

**(b)** Explain the importance of the Buganda agreement of 1900. **(12 marks)**

# SECTION C (30 Marks)

## ***Answer any two questions from this section***

**21.(a)** Name ***three*** communes of Senegal where Assimilation policy was successfully applied. **(3 marks)**

(b) Explain ***six*** reasons why indirect rule failed in southern Nigeria. **(12 marks)**

**23.** **(a)** Identify ***three*** methods used by nationalists in Ghana during their struggle for independence. **(3 marks)**

**(b)** Describe ***six*** factors that contributed to the struggle for independence in South Africa. **(12 marks)**

**24.** (a) Give ***three*** reasons why the United States of America (USA) was reluctant to join the First World war **(3 marks)**

**(b)**Explain ***six*** social effects of the Second World War. **(12 marks)**

# KCSE FINAL PREDICTION

## HISTORY AND GOVERNMENT

## TRIAL 5 PAPER 1

**311/1**

**Time: 2 ½ Hours**

**NAME…… INDEX NO……..…**

**SCHOOL…….. SIGN……**

**DATE……....**

### *Instructions to Candidates*

***(d)*** *This paper consists of* ***three*** *sections* ***A, B*** *and* ***C.***

***(e)*** *Answer* ***all*** *questions in section* ***A, three*** *from Section* ***B*** *and* ***two*** *from Section* ***C.***

***(f)*** *Answers to all the questions must be written legibly in the answer booklet provided.*

***(d) This paper consists of three printed pages***

***(e) Candidates should check the question paper to ensure that all pages are printed as indicated and no questions are missing***

***(f) Candidates should answer the questions in English***

| SECTION | MAXIMUM SCORE | CANDIDATE'S SCORE |
|---|---|---|
| A | 25 | |
| B | 45 | |
| C | 30 | |
| | TOTAL SCORE | |

# SECTION A (25 MARKS)

## *Answer ALL the Questions in this Section*

1. State **one** way by which the study of History inspires patriotism. **(1 mark)**
2. Name the captain who led the first Portuguese expedition to the East African Coast in 1500. **(1 mark)**
3. Outline **two** causes of conflict between the Mazrui and the Busaidi families at the East African Coast in before the 15th Century. **(2 marks)**
4. Identify **two** components of an unwritten constitution. **(2 marks)**
5. Give the **main** aim of the Land Ordinances and Acts passed in Kenya during the colonial period**.** **(1mks)**
6. Give **two** constitutional amendments in Kenya in 1975. **(2 marks)**
7. State **two** principles of democracy. **(2 marks)**
8. Outline **two** specific rights of the youths. **(2 marks)**
9. Give **two** reasons why the Bukusu resisted against the British rule. **(2 marks)**
10. Give the **main** reason why the Africans were not allowed to grow coffee until 1937. **(1 mark)**
11. Identify **one** demand made by the Coast African Association. **(1 mark)**
12. Outline **two** functions of the Deputy President of Kenya. **(2 marks)**
13. Give the **main** function of the Kenya Police Service in Kenya. **(1 mark)**
14. State **one** factor undermining collective responsibility through Harambee spirit. **(1 mark)**
15. Name the commission that recommended cost-sharing and reduction of subjects in the 8 - 4 - 4 system of education. **(1 mark)**
16. Name **one** county within the former Eastern Province. **(1 mark)**
17. Identify **two** functions of the National Intelligence Service (NIS) in Kenya. **(2 marks)**

# SECTION B (45 marks)

## *Answer any three questions from this section*

**18.(a)** State **five** factors that led to the migration of the Agikuyu into Kenya during the pre-colonial period. **(5 marks)**

(b) Explain **five** results of the interactions between the Bantu and the Cushites in Kenya during the pre- period. **(10 marks)**

**19. (a)**Give **three** reasons why Arabs came to the Kenyan Coast by 1500. **(3 marks)**

**(b)** Explain **six** effects of Long Distance trade on the people of East Africa during the 19th Century. **(12 marks)**

**20. (a)** State **three** reasons that made the Akamba to offer mixed reaction towards the Establishment of British rule in Kenya. **(3 marks)**

**(b)** Explain **six** reasons of collaboration between Mumia of the Wanga and the British. **(12 mks)**

**21** **(a)** State **three** methods used by the colonial government to acquire labour for the settlers in Kenya. **(3mks**

**(b)** Explain the impact of the colonial land policies in Kenya**.** **(12mks)**

# SECTION C (30 Marks)

## *Answer any two questions from this section*

**22. (a)** State **five** values of a good citizen in Kenya. **(5 mks)**

(b)Describe **five** ways that the Kenya government has undertaken to promote national integration. **(10 marks)**

**23** **(a)**State **three** main methods of conflict resolution in Kenya. **(3mks)**

Explain **six** ways in which the government of Kenya promotes the Bill of Rights**.** **(12mks)**

**24. (a)** Give **three** reasons for the establishment of independent schools in Kenya during the colonial period. **(3 marks)**

**(b)**Describe the contribution of Ronald Gideon Ngala to the struggle for independence in Kenya**.** **(12 mks)**

.

# KCSE FINAL PREDICTION

## HISTORY AND GOVERNMENT

## TRIAL 5 PAPER 2

**311/2**

**Time: 2 ½ Hours**

**NAME…… INDEX NO……..…**

**SCHOOL…….. SIGN……**

**DATE……....**

### *Instructions to Candidates*

***(a)*** *This paper consists of* ***three*** *sections* ***A, B*** *and* ***C.***

***(b)*** *Answer* ***all*** *questions in section* ***A, three*** *from Section* ***B*** *and* ***two*** *from Section* ***C.***

***(c)*** *Answers to all the questions must be written legibly in the answer booklet provided.*

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***(f) Candidates should answer the questions in English***

| SECTION | MAXIMUM SCORE | CANDIDATE'S SCORE |
|---|---|---|
| A | 25 | |
| B | 45 | |
| C | 30 | |
| | TOTAL SCORE | |

# SECTION A (25 MARKS)

## *Answer ALL the Questions in this Section*

**1)** Give **two** types of monarchial government

**2)** Name the earliest ancestor of man whose skull was discovered in the Faiyum Valley in Egypt

**3)** Give the **main** reason why early agriculture developed in Egypt

**4)** Identify **one** invention that revolutionalised early agriculture food preservation in the 19th century

**5)** what was the **main** item of trade in Trans Saharan trade **(1mark)**

**6)** State **two** ways in which fire was used as means of communication **(2marks)**

**7)** Identify **two** ways in which iron technology spread in Africa **(2marks)**

**8)** Name **one** type of sailing ships invented by the Portugese **(1mark)**

**9)** Mention **one** initial problem that London faced when it was established in **(1mark)**

**10)** State the **main** method by the Europeans to occupy Africa **(1mark)**

**11)** State **one** community that participated in the Maji Maji rebellion between1905-1907 **(1mark)**

**12)** Mention **two** characteristics of assimilation

**13)** Mention **two** external factors that facilitated the growth of African nationalism **(2marks)**

**14)** Highlight **one** way in which colonial rivalries between European nations contributed to outbreak of world war one **(1mark)**

**15)** Name **two** organs of the League of Nations **(2marks)**

**16)** Define the term Non-Alignment Movement **(1mark)**

**17)** State ***two*** weapons that were used during the cold war **(1mark)**

## *Section B(45marks) Answer Three questions*

**18)** **a** Identify ***three*** ways in which Homo erectus tried to improve his way of Life **(3marks)**

**b** Explain ***six*** factors which promoted plantation farming in Europe during agrarian revolution **(12marks)**

**19)** a) Give ***three*** limitations of using cell phones. **(3marks)**

b) Explain ***six*** social results of urbanization in Europe during the 19th century. **(12marks)**

**20)** a)State ***three*** ways in which religion contributed to the growth of the Asante Kingdom**.** **(3marks)**

b)Describe the political organization of the Asante Empire. **(12marks)**

**21)** a)Outline ***three*** reasons for lewanika's collaboration with the British.**(3mks)**

**b** Give ***six*** reasons that enabled Samori Toure to resist the French for a long time **(12marks)**

# SECTION C (30marks)

## *Answer any Two questions only*

**22)** a) what was the response white racist government to African nationalists' demands in South Africa **(5marks)**

b) Explain ***five*** methods which the international community used to hasten attainment of the majority rule in South Africa **(10marks)**

**23)** a) State ***three*** ways in which Germany violate d the Versailles Peace Treaty **(3marks)**

b Explain ***six*** problems which the United Nations is facing in its attempts to maintain world peace **(6x2=12marks)**

**24)** **a** Give ***five*** characteristics of commonwealth members of states **(5marks)**

b Explain ***five*** causes of cold war after 1945 **(5marks)**

# KCSE FINAL PREDICTION

## HISTORY AND GOVERNMENT

## TRIAL 6 PAPER 1

**311/1**

**Time: 2 ½ Hours**

**NAME…… INDEX NO……..…**

**SCHOOL…….. SIGN……**

**DATE……....**

### *Instructions to Candidates*

***(a)*** *This paper consists of* ***three*** *sections* ***A, B*** *and* ***C.***

***(b)*** *Answer* ***all*** *questions in section* ***A, three*** *from Section* ***B*** *and* ***two*** *from Section* ***C.***

***(c)*** *Answers to all the questions must be written legibly in the answer booklet provided.*

***(d) This paper consists of three printed pages***

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***(f) Candidates should answer the questions in English***

| SECTION | MAXIMUM SCORE | CANDIDATE'S SCORE |
|---|---|---|
| A | 25 | |
| B | 45 | |
| C | 30 | |
| | TOTAL SCORE | |

# SECTION A (25 MARKS)

## *Answer ALL the Questions in this Section*

1. State **two** economic reasons for the migration of the cushites. **(2mks)**
2. Give the collection name of the Taurkana, Samburu, and the Masaai of Kenya. **(1mk)**
3. Identify **two** functions of the higher council of elders among the Agikuyu in the pre-colonial period. **(2mks)**
4. Give **two** reasons for the rise of city states along the East Africa coast by 1500A.D. **(2mks)**
5. State **two** achievements of the Imperial British East Africa Company in Kenya. **(2mks)**
6. Mention **two** objectives of establishing health centres in Kenya during the colonial period. **(2mks)**
7. Identify **one** method used by the Coast African Association in Kenya to present their grievances to the colonial government. **(1mk)**
8. Give **one** condition which favoured the growth of trade union movement during the colonial period. **(1mk)**
9. Name the type of constitution advocated for by Ronald Ngala. **(1mk)**
10. Identify **two** pillars of Nyayo philosophy. **(2mks)**
11. Give **two** importance of cultural activities in Kenya since independence. **(2mks)**
12. Define the term citizenship. (1mk)
13. State **one** peaceful method of conflict resolution. **(1mk)**
14. Give **one** reason why there was a great need to change the old constitution of Kenya. **(1mk)**
15. Mention **two** duties of party agents during elections in Kenya. **(1mk)**
16. Name the local authority that administer rural areas in Kenya. **(1mk)**
17. Give **one** category of sources of government revenue in Kenya. **(1mk)**

# SECTION B (45 MARKS)

## *Answer any three questions in this section*

18. (a) Describe the social organization of the Akamba during the pre-colonial period. **(5mks)**

(b) Explain the political organization of the Abagusii during the pre-colonial period. **(10mks)**

**19.** (a) Give **five** reasons why African resistance against colonial invasion failed. **(5mks)**

(b) Explain why the Maasai collaborated with the British. **(10mks)**

**20.** (a) State **five** achievements of early political organizations upto 1939. **(5mks)**

(b) Explain **five** causes of the rise of independent churches and schools in colonial Kenya**.** **(10mks)**

**21.** (a) Identify the challenges facing education system in Kenya today. **(5mks)**

(b) Explain **five** changes which have taken place in Kenya as a result of re-introduction of multi-party democracy. **(10mks)**

## SECTION C (30 MARKS)

## *Answer any <u>two</u> questions.*

**22.** (a) Identify **three** categories of people whose personal liberty is limited. **(3mks)**

(b) Explain **five** responsibilities of a Kenyan citizen. **(12mks)**

**23.** (a) State **five** duties of the children's court in Kenya. **(1mk)**

(b) Explain **five** conditions that may lead to a child to be taken to a children's court in Kenya. **(10mks)**

**24.** (a) State **five** services provide by the local authorities in Kenya. **(5mks)**

(b) Explain how the government of Kenya uses the recurrent expenditure. **(10mks)**

# KCSE FINAL PREDICTION

## HISTORY AND GOVERNMENT

## TRIAL 6 PAPER 2

**311/2**

**Time: 2 ½ Hours**

**NAME…… INDEX NO……..…**

**SCHOOL…….. SIGN……**

**DATE……....**

### *Instructions to Candidates*

***(a)*** *This paper consists of* ***three*** *sections* ***A, B*** *and* ***C.***

***(b)*** *Answer* ***all*** *questions in section* ***A, three*** *from Section* ***B*** *and* ***two*** *from Section* ***C.***

***(c)*** *Answers to all the questions must be written legibly in the answer booklet provided.*

***(d) This paper consists of three printed pages***

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| SECTION | MAXIMUM SCORE | CANDIDATE'S SCORE |
|---|---|---|
| A | 25 | |
| B | 45 | |
| C | 30 | |
| | TOTAL SCORE | |

# SECTION A (25 MARKS)

## *Answer ALL the Questions in this Section*

**1.** State any **two** characteristics of a government. **(2mks)**

**2.** Identify any **two** characteristics of homosapiens. **(2mks)**

**3.** State **two** early types of roads. **(2mks)**

**4.** Identify **one** use of satellites in the world today. **(1mk)**

**5.** State the main obstacle to education in Africa. **(1mk)**

**6.** Identify **two** types of elections held in India. **(2mks)**

**7.** Give **one** important initial source of energy during industrial revolution. **(1mk)**

**8.** Name **one** European leader who had personal interest during the scramble and partition of Africa. **(1mk)**

**9.** State **two** advantages of using bodaboda motorcycles as a means of transport. **(2mks)**

**10.** Give **two** examples of oral traditions as a source of historical information. **(2mks)**

**11.** Name the political party which brought South Africa to independence. **(1mk)**

**12.** State **two** ways in which poor transport system have contributed to food shortages in Africa. **(2mks)**

**13.** State **two** government policies that contributed to industrialization in India. **(2mks)**

**14.** What was the contribution of Alexander Graham Bell in communication? **(1mk)**

**15.** Other than assimilation give another French policy used in West Africa **(1mk)**

**16.** Identify **two** theories that explain the origin of iron-working in Africa. **(2mks)**

# SECTION B (45 MARKS)

## *Answer any three questions.*

**17.** **(a)** Identify **three** ways in which trade contributed to the growth of kingdoms in Africa in the 19th century. **(3mks)**

**(b)** Explain **six** factors that led to the rise and growth of the Buganda kingdom. **(2mks)**

**18.** (a) State **three** objectives of Non-Aligned Movement. **(3mks)**

a. Explain **six** factors that undermine the activities of Non-Aligned Movement. **(12mk)**

**19.** (a) Explain **three** factors that led to the growth of Johannesburg. **(3mks)**

(b) Discuss the negative effects of urbanization in Africa. **(12mks)**

**20.** (a) Name any **two** methods of dating used by the archeologists. **(2mks)**

(b) List down **three** sub-species of the Homosapiens. **(3mks)**

a. Describe any **five** ways of life of early man during the middle stone age. **(10mks)**

# SECTION C (30 MARKS)

## *Answer any two questions.*

**20. (a)** Outline the main terms of the treaty of Versailles. **(5mks)**

(b) Explain the factors that contributed to the defeat of Germany during First World War. **(10mks)**

**21 (a)** Give **three** advantages of a federal system of government**.** **(3mks)**

**(b)** Explain how the government of U.S.A is governed**.** **(12mks)**

**22. (a)** Identify the **three** main organs of the East African community. **(3mks)**

(b) Explain the challenges facing the East African community since 2009. **(12mks)**

# KCSE FINAL PREDICTION

## HISTORY AND GOVERNMENT

## TRIAL 7 PAPER 1

**311/1**

**Time: 2 ½ Hours**

**NAME…… INDEX NO……..…**

**SCHOOL…….. SIGN……**

**DATE……....**

### *Instructions to Candidates*

***(a)*** *This paper consists of* ***three*** *sections* ***A, B*** *and* ***C.***

***(b)*** *Answer* ***all*** *questions in section* ***A, three*** *from Section* ***B*** *and* ***two*** *from Section* ***C.***

***(c)*** *Answers to all the questions must be written legibly in the answer booklet provided.*

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***(f) Candidates should answer the questions in English***

| SECTION | MAXIMUM SCORE | CANDIDATE'S SCORE |
|---|---|---|
| A | 25 | |
| B | 45 | |
| C | 30 | |
| | TOTAL SCORE | |

# SECTION A (25 MARKS)

## *Answer ALL the Questions in this Section*

1. Give **one** archaeological site found in Kenya. **(1mk)**
2. Name **one** remnant of the southern cushites in Kenya. **(1mk)**
3. Identify **two** technological factors which facilitated the coming of early visitors to the Kenyan coast before 1500 A.D **(2mks)**
4. State **two** terms of the Anglo-German agreement of 1886 **(2mks)**
5. State **two** reasons why the colonial government established local Native councils in Kenya. **(2mks)**
6. Give the main function of the governor in colonial Kenya. **(1mk)**
7. Identify the pioneer political organization during the colonial period in Kenya.**1mk)**
8. Who represented South Nyanza constituency according to the results of the 1957 elections to legco in Kenya? **(1mk)**
9. Name the Newspaper that was used by Kenyatta to highlight Kenyan grievances in 1922**.** **(1mk)**
10. State **two** functions of the sergeant at arms of the National Assembly **(2mks)**
11. List **two** benefits of the land reform policies in Kenya after independence. **(2mks)**
12. Name **two** main sources of external revenue for Kenya. **(2mks)**
13. What is Excise duty? **(1mk)**
14. Who appoints mayors in local government in Kenya? **(1mk)**
15. Identify **two** characteristics of Human rights. **(2mks)**
16. Give **two** conditions that one must fulfill inorder to be a naturalized Kenyan citizen. **(2mks)**
17. What role do observers play during general elections in Kenya? **(1mk)**

# SECTION B

## *Answer any three questions from this section*

**18a)** Identify **three** functions of Njuri Ncheke among the Ameru. **(3mks)**

**b)** Describe the socio-political organization of the Agikuyu **(12mk)**

**19a**) State **three** methods used by the colonial government to acquire labour for the settlers in Kenya**.** **(3mks)**

**b)** Explain the impact of the colonial land policies in Kenya. **(12mk)**

**20a)** Why did the Akamba resist British invasion of their land? **(3mks)**

b) Describe the external factors that contributed to decolonization of Kenya by the British. **(12mks)**

**21a)** What were the grievances of the coast African Association**?** **(5mks)**

**b)** Discuss the role of women in the Mau Mau movement**.** **(10mks)**

## SECTION C(30MKS)

***Answer any two questions.***

**22a)** Identify **three** special courts or tribunals in Kenya. **(3mks)**

b) Explain the merits of parliamentary system of government. **(12mks)**

**23a)** What are the functions of the Attorney General? **(5mks)**

b) State the functions of the provincial administration **(10mks)**

**24a)** Outline **five** principals of Democracy. **(5mks)**

b) Explain the factors that led to the rise of multi-party democracy in Kenya in 1991. **(10mks)**

# KCSE FINAL PREDICTION

## HISTORY AND GOVERNMENT

## TRIAL 7 PAPER 2

**311/2**

**Time: 2 ½ Hours**

**NAME…… INDEX NO……..…**

**SCHOOL…….. SIGN……**

**DATE……....**

### *Instructions to Candidates*

***(a)*** *This paper consists of* ***three*** *sections* ***A, B*** *and* ***C.***

***(b)*** *Answer* ***all*** *questions in section* ***A, three*** *from Section* ***B*** *and* ***two*** *from Section* ***C.***

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|---|---|---|
| A | 25 | |
| B | 45 | |
| C | 30 | |
| | TOTAL SCORE | |

# SECTION A (25 MARKS)

## *Answer ALL the Questions in this Section*

1. Give **one** disadvantage of use of anthropology as a source of information on history and government. **(1mk)**
2. Identify **two** processes of evolution of early man. **(2mks)**
3. State **two** reasons why early agriculture started near water bodies. **(2mks)**
4. State **two** features of the Macadam roads. **(2mks)**
5. Name **one** limitation of use of fire and smoke as a form of early communication. **(1mk)**
6. Identify **two** cultural consequences of meroe's growth as an early urban centre. **(2mks)**
7. Give the reason why Egypt was of strategic importance to Britain during the colonization period. **(1mk)**
8. Who waged a seven year war against France from 1891 – 1898 in French West Africa? **(1mk)**
9. Give **two** duties of the Native Affairs Department in Zimbabwe during the colonial period. **(2mks)**
10. State **one** contribution of Nyerere towards the attainment of independence in Mozambique. **(1mk)**
11. Name the underground movement that spearheaded the armed resistance in South Africa during the Apartheid system**.** **(1mk)**
12. Give **two** reasons why the league of nations failed. **(2mks)**
13. What is the acronym of UNHCR? **(1mk)**
14. Who was the founding leader of the Non-Aligned Movement**?** **(1mk)**
15. State **two** factors that contributed to the collapse of E.AC. in 1977 **(2mks)**
16. What is Ujamaa as applied in Tanzania? **(1mk)**
17. Give **two** ways in which one can become a member of the House of Lords in Britain.

# SECTION B

## *Answer any THREE questions from this section*

**18a)** State **three** disadvantages of barter system of trade. **(3mks)**

**b)** Explain the factors that led to the established of the Trans-Saharan trade**.** **(12mks)**

**19a**) What were the changes that marked the Agrarian Revolution in Britain? **(5mks)**

**b)** Describe the effects of the Agrarian Revolution in the U.S.A(10mks)

**20a)** State the functions of the Omanhene in the pre-colonial period**.** **(3mks)**

**b)**Explain **six** factors that led to the rise and growth of the Asante Empire. **(12mk)**

**21a)** State **five** factors that facilitates scientific revolution in Europe**.** **(5mks)**

**b)** Discuss the positive contributions of scientific inventions on industry. **(10mk)**

# SECTION C – 30MKS

***Answer any Two questions from this section***

**22a)** Why did the Versailles treaty fail to bring lasting peace to the warring parties? **(5mks)**

b) What were the social results of the first World War? **(10mks)**

**23a)** State the objectives of the Pan-African Movement. **(5mks)**

b) Describe the challenges faced by the Pan-African Movement **(10mks)**

**24a)** Outline the role of the civil service in the U.S.A. Government**.** **(5mks)**

b) Explain the merits of the Federal Government in the U.S.A. **(10mks)**

# KCSE FINAL PREDICTION

## HISTORY AND GOVERNMENT

## TRIAL 8 PAPER 1

**311/1**

**Time: 2 ½ Hours**

**NAME…… INDEX NO……..…**

**SCHOOL…….. SIGN……**

**DATE……....**

### *Instructions to Candidates*

***(a)*** *This paper consists of* ***three*** *sections* ***A, B*** *and* ***C.***

***(b)*** *Answer* ***all*** *questions in section* ***A, three*** *from Section* ***B*** *and* ***two*** *from Section* ***C.***

***(c)*** *Answers to all the questions must be written legibly in the answer booklet provided.*

***(d) This paper consists of three printed pages***

***(e) Candidates should check the question paper to ensure that all pages are printed as indicated and no questions are missing***

***(f) Candidates should answer the questions in English***

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|---|---|---|
| A | 25 | |
| B | 45 | |
| C | 30 | |
| | TOTAL SCORE | |

# SECTION A (25 MARKS)

## *Answer ALL the Questions in this Section*

**1.** What is political history. **(1mk)**

**2.** State **two** disadvantages of Anthropology as a source of historical information.**2mk**

**3.** Identify the main economic activity of the cushites during the pre-colonial period. **(1mk)**

**4.** Name the dominant Kenyan community in the long distance trade. **(1mk)**

**5.** Identify **two** European Nations that rivaled the Portuguese for the control of the Kenyan coast in the 11th century. **(2mks)**

**6.** State **two** negative effects of Missionary activities in Kenya. **(2mks)**

**7.** Name **two** Communities which resisted the British Occupation of Kenya. **(2mks)**

**8.** State the main reason why poll tax was introduced in Kenya during the colonial period. **(1mk)**

**9.** Give **two** demands of African Elected members organization (AEMO) **(2mks)**

**10.** Name the personality who was behind the formation of Kavirondo Tax pager association (KTPA). **(1mk)**

**11.** Give **two** methods used by Trade Unionists to demand for their rights during the colonial period. **(2mks)**

**12.** Outline **two** roles played by the Kenya African Democratic Union(KADU) in the struggle for Independence in Kenya. **(2mks)**

**13.** State **two** social challenges facing the implementation of Free Education in Kenya. **(2mks)**

**14.** How many countries are their in Kenya according to New constitution of Kenya **(1mk)**

**15.** Mention any **two** basic functions of prison's sentence. **(2mks)**

**16.** Who appoints the head of civil service in Kenya. **(1mk)**

# SECTION B (45 Marks)

## *Answer any three questions only in this section.*

**17.** (a) Give **three** reasons which led to the migration of the cushites from their original homeland into Kenlya during the Pre-colonial period. **(3mks)**

**(b)** Explain **six** results of interaction between the Bantu and Cushites during the pre-colonial period. **(12mks)**

**18.** (a) Identify any **five** positive important of the Portuguese rule along the Kenyan Coast. **(5mks)**

(b) Explain five factors that led to the decline of the Portuguese rule along the Kenyan Coast. **(10mks)**

**19.** (a) Identify **three** communities who had mixed reactions to the colonial Government. **(3mks)**

**(b)** Explain why Kenyan communities were defeated by the British during the Establishment of the colonial rule. **(12mks)**

**20.** (a) Give **Five** reasons why Africans started independent schools and churches in Kenya during the colonial period. **(5mks)**

**(b)** Explain **Five** challenges by African Independent churches and schools during The colonial era**.** **(10mks)**

## SECTION C (30 Marks)

***Answer any two questions only in the section.***

**21.** (a) Identify **five** Principles of Democracy. **(5mks)**

(b) Explain **five** methods of Resolving conflicts in Kenya. **(10mks)**

**22.** (a) What were the Three main features of the independence constitutions of Kenya. **(3mks)**

(b)Describe the political developments in Kenya since Independence. **(12mks)**

**23.** (a) Identify **five** functions of the police force in Kenya **(5mks)**

**(b)** Explain **five** factors which make it difficult for the prison Department in Kenya to work effectively. **(10mks)**

# KCSE FINAL PREDICTION

## HISTORY AND GOVERNMENT

## TRIAL 8 PAPER 2

**311/2**

**Time: 2 ½ Hours**

**NAME…… INDEX NO……..…**

**SCHOOL…….. SIGN……**

**DATE……....**

### *Instructions to Candidates*

***(a)*** *This paper consists of* ***three*** *sections* ***A, B*** *and* ***C.***

***(b)*** *Answer* ***all*** *questions in section* ***A, three*** *from Section* ***B*** *and* ***two*** *from Section* ***C.***

***(c)*** *Answers to all the questions must be written legibly in the answer booklet provided.*

***(d) This paper consists of three printed pages***

***(e) Candidates should check the question paper to ensure that all pages are printed as indicated and no questions are missing***

***(f) Candidates should answer the questions in English***

| SECTION | MAXIMUM SCORE | CANDIDATE'S SCORE |
|---|---|---|
| A | 25 | |
| B | 45 | |
| C | 30 | |
| | TOTAL SCORE | |

# SECTION A (25 MARKS)

## *Answer ALL the Questions in this Section*

1. State two disadvantages of using electronic sources of information in history and government. (2 **Marks**)
2. Why was the Homo habilis referred to as "Able man"? (1 **Mark**)
3. State two early agricultural practices used in Britain before 1850. (2 **Marks**)
4. Name one African country that thwarted European invasion and occupation in the 19th century (1**Mark**)
5. State two causes of the Chimuregawar. (2 **Marks**)
6. Identify two disadvantages of electricity as a source of energy (2 **Marks**)
7. List two negative effects of urbanization in Cairo (2 **Marks**)
8. What was the main reason for the use of direct rule in Zimbabwe? (1 **Mark**)
9. State two ways in which the steam engine contributed to industrial revolution in Britain. (2 **Marks**)
10. Enumerate two economic factors for the growth of the MweneMutapa kingdom. (2 **Mark**)
11. Identify the main challenge facing industrialization in third world countries (1 **Mark**)
12. Outline two methods used by the international community to hasten majority rule in South Africa. (1 **Mark**)
13. Why in the camel referred as the ship of the desert. (1 **Mark**)
14. What was the role of the Tuaregs during the Trans-Saharan trade (1**Mark**)
15. State two results of the Berlin conference of November 1884 to Feb 1885. (2 **Mark**)
16. Identify the contribution of Andreas Vesalius in the field of medicine (1 **Mark**)

# SECTION B (45 MARKS)

## *Answer **any three** questions from this section*

17. a. Identify three types of trade. (3 **Marks**)
    b. Describe the organization of the Trans Sahara trade (12 **Marks**)

18. a. Give three ways through which trade contributed to the rise of the Asante kingdom in the 18th century (3 **Marks**)
    b. Describe the social organization of the Asante (12 **Marks**)

**19.**a. Identify five causes of food shortage in third world countries. (5 **Marks**)
b. Explain the factors that led to Agrarian revolution in the USA. (10**Marks**)

**20.**a. State three characteristics of industrial revolution in Europe. (3 **Marks**)
b. Explain six factors hindering industrialization in third world countries. (12**Marks**)

## SECTION C (30 MARKS)

*Answer **any two** questions from this section*

**21.**a. Enumerate the terms of the Lochner - Lewanika treaty of 1890 (3 **Marks**)
b. Explain the results of Lewanika's collaboration with the British. (12**Marks**)

**22.**a. State three characteristics of indirect rule (3 **Marks**)
b. Discuss six reasons why indirect rule failed in SouthernNigeria (12**Marks**)

**23.**a. What were the factors for the growth of nationalism in Ghana? (5 Marks)
b. Explain the role of Kwame Nkrumah in the struggle of Ghana's independence in 1957. (10 **Marks**)

# KCSE FINAL PREDICTION

## HISTORY AND GOVERNMENT

## TRIAL 9 PAPER 1

**311/1**

**Time: 2 ½ Hours**

**NAME…… INDEX NO……..…**

**SCHOOL…….. SIGN……**

**DATE……....**

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***(a)*** *This paper consists of* ***three*** *sections* ***A, B*** *and* ***C.***

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***(c)*** *Answers to all the questions must be written legibly in the answer booklet provided.*

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***(f) Candidates should answer the questions in English***

| SECTION | MAXIMUM SCORE | CANDIDATE'S SCORE |
|---|---|---|
| A | 25 | |
| B | 45 | |
| C | 30 | |
| | TOTAL SCORE | |

# SECTION A (25 MARKS)

## *Answer ALL the Questions in this Section*

1. Give **two** limitations of using archeology as a source of history and Government. **(2mks)**
2. State **two** reasons for Akamba active participation in the long distance trade. **(2mks)**
3. State the theory which explains the origin of the Kenyan communities. **(1mk)**
4. Name **two** examples of the Southern cushites who settled in Kenya. **(2mks)**
5. Give **two** pre-historic sites in Kenya where cremated remains of human beings were discovered during the late Stone Age period. **(2mks)**
6. Give the **most** significant aspect of the Nandi social organization. **(1mk)**
7. Which **two** trade items were obtained by the Romans in the Kenyan Coast by 1500AD? **(2mks)**
8. Which was the **main** negative result of plantation Agriculture during the sultan-ship of Seyyid Said? **(1mk)**
9. State **two** reasons that may lead to deprivation of freedom of expression to a Kenyan citizen. **(2mks)**
10. Which is the **main** disadvantage of using negotiation as a method of conflict resolution? **(1mk)**
11. Give **two** aims of Taita Hills Association during the colonial period. **(2mks)**
12. Identify the **main** source of national philosophies adopted at independence. **(1mk)**
13. Who is the chief executive officer of the county government? **(1mk)**
14. Name the parastatal in charge of tax collection in Kenya. **(1mk)**
15. Why was Prof. Wangari Maathai was awarded the Nobel peace prize in the year 2004. **(1mk)**
16. State the document that contains the rights of the children. **(1mk)**
17. State the **two** oaths administered during the Agiriama resistance to foster unity. **(2mks)**

## SECTION B (45MARKS)

### *Answer any THREE questions in this section*

**18. a**) Identify **three** cultural practices which the Bantu acquired from the cushites. **(3mks)**

b) Discuss **six** social organization of the Agikuyu in the 19th century. **(12mks)**

**19.** a) Give **five** reasons which led to the coming of the Oman Arabs to the East African Coast. **(5mks)**

b) Describe how Seyyid Said contributed towards development of international trade along the Kenyan coast in the 19th century. **(10mks)**

**20.** a) State **five** grievances of the Africans in Kenya during the colonial period. **(5mks)**

b) Explain **five** reasons why Nandi resistance failed. **(10mks)**

**21.** a) State **five** external factors that accelerated struggle for independence in Kenya between 1945-963. **(5mks)**

b) Explain the methods used by the colonial government to discourage the activities of mau mau **(10mks)**

## SECTION C (30MKS)

### *Answer any TWO questions in this section*

**22. a)** Why is national integration encouraged in Kenya? **(5mks)**

b) Explain the methods of conflict resolutions applied by the Kenyan society today. **(10mks)**

**23.** a) Identify **three** ways through which one can become a member of parliament in Kenya**.** **(3mks)**

b) How is parliamentary supremacy exercised in Kenya? **(12mks)**

**24.** a) Which **five** factors are likely to undermine the performance of the county government**.** **(5mks)**

b) Explain **five** demerits of democracy. **(10mks)**

# KCSE FINAL PREDICTION

## HISTORY AND GOVERNMENT

## TRIAL 9 PAPER 2

**311/2**

**Time: 2 ½ Hours**

**NAME…… INDEX NO……..…**

**SCHOOL…….. SIGN……**

**DATE……....**

### *Instructions to Candidates*

***(a)*** *This paper consists of* ***three*** *sections* ***A, B*** *and* ***C.***

***(b)*** *Answer* ***all*** *questions in section* ***A, three*** *from Section* ***B*** *and* ***two*** *from Section* ***C.***

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|---|---|---|
| A | 25 | |
| B | 45 | |
| C | 30 | |
| | TOTAL SCORE | |

# SECTION A (25 MARKS)

## *Answer ALL the Questions in this Section*

1. State **two** forms of oral tradition as sources of information on history and government. **(2mks)**
2. Identify the **main** role of a government. **(1mk)**
3. Identify **two** natural disasters that forced early man to turn from hunting and gathering to agriculture **(2mks)**
4. Name the **main** commodity of trade from West Africa during trans-Atlantic trade. **(1mk)**
5. State **two** government policies which contributed to industrialization in India. **(3mk)**
6. Sate **two** reasons why early mammals lived on trees. **(2mk)**
7. Name **one** commune in Senegal where the assimilation policy was successful**.(1mk)**
8. Give the **main** function of the royal fire in the Mwene Mtapa kingdom. **(1mk)**
9. Give **two** factors why the von schlieffen plan of German failed during World War I. **(2mks)**
10. Identify **one** early metal that was used in Africa. **(1mk)**
11. State **two** roles of the lukiko of Buganda kingdom. **(2mks)**
12. Give **two** characteristics of the cold war. **(2mks)**
13. What was the **main** reason behind the phoney war period during the Second World War. **(1mk)**

**14.** State the **immediate** cause of world war two. **(1mk)**

**(1mk)**

**15.** Distinguish between a written constitution and unwritten constitution. **(1mk)**

**(1mk)**

**16.** Give **one** use of Gold in ancient Egypt.

**17. .** Name **one** elder who helped end cold war.

**(3mks)**

**(12mks)**

## SECTION B (45 MARKS)

***Answer any THREE questions in this section***

**(3mks)**

**(12mks)**

18. a) State **three** social effects of Trans-Atlantic trade in West Africa.

**(3mks)**

b) Discuss **six** factors that lead to decline of Trans-Atlantic trade. **(12mks)**

19. a) List down **three** economic activities of the shona. **(5mks)**

**(10mks)**

b) Describe **six** social organizations of the shona.

**(3mks)**

20. a) Name **three** leaders of Maji maji uprising in Southern Tanganyika. **(12mks)**

b) Explain **six** positive results of maji maji uprising in Southern Tanganyika. **(5mks)**

**(10mks)**

**(3mks)**

**21.** a) State **five** methods used by Mozambican nationalist to struggle for independence. **(12mks)**

b) Discuss **five** contributions of Kwame Nkrumah to the liberation struggle in Africa.

## SECTION C ( 30 MARKS)

**Answer any TWO questions in this section**

**22.** a) State **three** reasons why Tanzania adopted multiparty system of government.

b) Discuss **six** political challenges Tanzania has faced since independence.

**23.** a) List **five** characteristics of Common Wealth.

b) Elaborate **five** functions of the security council of U.N.O.

**24.** a) State **three** functions of the congress in U.S.A.

b) Explain **six** roles of the British monarchy.

# KCSE FINAL PREDICTION

## HISTORY AND GOVERNMENT

## TRIAL 10 PAPER 1

**311/1**

**Time: 2 ½ Hours**

**NAME…… INDEX NO……..…**

**SCHOOL…….. SIGN……**

**DATE……....**

### *Instructions to Candidates*

***(a)*** *This paper consists of* ***three*** *sections* ***A, B*** *and* ***C.***

***(b)*** *Answer* ***all*** *questions in section* ***A, three*** *from Section* ***B*** *and* ***two*** *from Section* ***C.***

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|---|---|---|
| A | 25 | |
| B | 45 | |
| C | 30 | |
| | TOTAL SCORE | |

# SECTION A (25 MARKS)

## *Answer ALL the Questions in this Section*

**1.** State **two** disadvantages of relying on oral traditions as a source of history. **(2mks)**

**2.** Identify **two** cultural practices which the Agikuyu acquired from the Gumba. **(2mks)**

**3.** What was the original homeland of the Eastern cushites. **(1mk)**

**4.** What is the basis of the classification of the Nilotic communities in Kenya? **(1mk)**

**5.** Give **two** evidences that suggest that there were trade links between east African coast and the outside world by 1500 A.D. **(2mks)**

**6.** State **two** economic benefits of the Omani rule along the Kenyan coast during the 19th century. **(2mks)**

**7.** Name the missionary society that established a home for freed slaves at the Kenyan coast in the 19th century. **(1mk)**

**8.** Give **one** way in which rural to rural migration in Kenya contributes to national unity**.** **(1mk)**

**9.** Identify the main reason why the British government brought in coolies to construct the Kenya-Uganda railway. **(1mk)**

**10.** Give **two** reasons why independent schools were established in Kenya. **(2mks)**

**11.** What was the main ideological difference between KANU and KADU before independence in 1963? **(1mk)**

**12.** State **two** provisions of the independence constitution of Kenya. **(2mks)**

**13.** Give **one** way in which a person may become a member of parliament in Kenya. **(1mk)**

**14.** Name **two** parliamentary committees involved in the control of public finances **2mks**

**15.** State **one** contribution of the Harambee movement to the development of health services in Kenya. **(1mk)**

**16.** Who is the head of the judiciary in Kenya? **(1mk)**

**17.** Give **two** factors which may undermine the effectiveness of the traffic police in Kenya. **(2mks)**

# SECTION B: (45 Marks)

## *Answer any three questions from this section.*

**18.** (a) State **three** ways through which communities in Kenya interacted during the pre-colonial period. **(3mks)**

(b) Describe the social organization of the Agikuyu during the pre-colonial period. **(12mks)**

**19.** (a) Outline the stages in the Portuguese conquest of the coastal towns up to 1510. **(5mks)**

(b) Explain **five** factors that led to the decline of the Portuguese rule on the Kenyan coast**.** **(10mks)**

**20.** (a) Give **three** economic reasons why Britain colonized Kenya. **(3mks)**

(b) Explain **six** reasons why Kenyan communities were defeated by the British during the establishment of the colonial rule. **(12mks)**

**21.** (a) What factors led to the development of multi-party democracy in Kenya in the early 1990's. **(3mks)**

(b) Explain how the existence of many parties promotes democracy in Kenya. **(12mks)**

## SECTION C: 30 Marks

***Answer any two questions from this section*.**

**22.** (a) Name **three** groups involved in monitoring human rights abuse in Kenya. **(3mks)**

**23.** (b) Explain **six** circumstances which may force the government to limit the rights and freedoms of the individual. **(12mks)**

**24.** (a) Identify **three** parliamentary duties of the president in Kenya. **(3mks)**

(b) Explain **six** difficulties Jomo Kenyatta faced after becoming the president of Kenya**.** **(12mks)**

**25.** (a) Identify **three** types of taxes paid by Kenyans to the government**.** **(3mks)**

(b) Explain **six** ways in which the government of Kenya uses its revenue. **(12mks)**

# KCSE FINAL PREDICTION

## HISTORY AND GOVERNMENT

## TRIAL 10 PAPER 2

**311/2**

**Time: 2 ½ Hours**

**NAME…… INDEX NO……..…**

**SCHOOL…….. SIGN……**

**DATE……....**

### *Instructions to Candidates*

***(a)*** *This paper consists of* ***three*** *sections* ***A, B*** *and* ***C.***

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|---|---|---|
| A | 25 | |
| B | 45 | |
| C | 30 | |
| | TOTAL SCORE | |

# SECTION A (25 MARKS)

## *Answer ALL the Questions in this Section*

**1.** What is archeology? **(1mk)**

**2.** State **two** reasons as to why Africa is considered the cradle of man. **(2mks)**

**3.** State **two** theories that try to explain the origin of Agriculture. **(2mks)**

**4.** Name the missionary society which was the first to start missionary work in East Africa in 1844. **(1mk)**

**5.** Name **one** of the Early visitors to East African coast by 1500. **(1mk)**

**6.** State **two** factors which facilitated the process of acquiring slaves from the interior of Africa during the Trans-Atlantic slave trade. **(2mks)**

**7.** State **two** challenges faced by space exploration. **(2mks)**

**8.** Name the earliest source of energy used by man. **(1mk)**

**9.** State **two** factors which contributed to the decline of the ancient Meroe city. **(2mks)**

**10.** Name the conference that facilitated the peaceful partition of Africa. **(1mk)**

**11.** Why did the British choose to use the policy of indirect rule in their colony in Northern Nigeria? **(1mk)**

**12.** Name the political party under which Ghana achieved her independence in 1957. **(1mk)**

**13.** Who was the major nationalists in South Africa during the struggle for their independence**?** **(1mk)**

**14.** State **two** effects of the Franco Prussian war of 1870-1871. **(2mks)**

**15.** What was the main aim of the League of Nations? **(1mk)**

**16.** Name **two** countries who are permanent members of the security council of the United Nations organizations. **(2mks)**

**17.** State **two** reasons as to why the Ujama policy in Tanzania failed. **(2mks)**

# SECTION B: (45 MARKS)

## *Answer any three questions from this section.*

**18.** (a) State **five** physical changes which occurred in the early man (hominids) as he developed into the modern man. **(5mks)**

(b) Explain **five** reasons as to why the early man changed from hunting and gathering to crop cultivation and livestock rearing. **(10mks)**

**19.** (a) State **five** reasons as to why the camel is the most suitable animal for carrying goods and people in arid and semi-arid areas. **(5mks)**

(b) State **five** developments which characterized the industrial revolution in Europe. **(10mks)**

**20.** (a) State **three** functions of Athens as an ancient city. **(3mks)**

(b) Describe the social organization of the Shona people in the 19th century. **(12mks)**

**21.** (a) What were the terms of the conference of 1884-1885? **(5mks)**

(b) State **five** effects of the British rule in Zimbabwe. **(10mks)**

# SECTION C (30 MARKS)

***Answer any two questions from this section.***

**22.** (a) State **three** of the demands contained in the ultimatum presented to Serbia by Austria in 1914 leading to the outbreak of the first world war. **(3mks)**

(b) Why were the Allied forces able to defeat the Axis powers during the Second World War? **(12mks)**

**23.** (a) What were the effects of the cold war. **(5mks)**

(b) State **five** challenges encountered by the organization of African unity. **(10mks)**

**24.** (a) What are the functions of the prime minister. **(5mks)**

(b) How the conduct of the president is controlled in the U.S.A **(10 mks)**

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# KILA LA HERI