PUL242

Question

The Executive Committee of the UNHCR adopted a conclusion in 1985 called 'Executive Committee Conclusion N0.___

Answer

39-85

Question

Large group of Kenyan citizens od Asian dissent faced a great discrimination in Kenya in what year?

Answer

1968

Question

Forces loyal to the president of the Congo ___ overthrew the dictatorial regime of Mobutu Sese seko in 1997.

Answer

Laurent Kabila

Question

Which Article of the Convention on the Rights of the Child prrohibits illicit trafficking in children?

Answer

Article 35

Question

The African Charter on the Rights and Welfare of the Child was adopted in which year?

Answer

1999

Question

When a family receives money as a advanced payment to hand over a child to an employ , it is referred to as__

Answer

Bonded labour

Question

The League of Nations Convention relating to International Status of Refugees was adopted in what year?

Answer

1933

Question

The Convention relating to the status of refugees was adopted by the United Nations in __ year

Answer

1951

Question

The European Convention for the Prevention of Torture and Inhuman or Degrading Treatment or Punishmen was established in which year?

Answer

1998

Question

According to Karel Vasak, rights are classified into various generations. Which category/ generation of rights does rights to self determination falls?

Answer

Third Generation

Question

The Republic of Singapore became signatory to the Convention on the Elimination of all Forms of Discrimination against women in which yaer.

Answer

1995

Question

The Optional Protocol to the CEDAW was based on commitments made in the Vienna Declaration in the __ Conference on women.

Answer

1993 and 1995

Question

Concerned grouo has criticised relevant Articles of the CEDAW because it valorises a notion of the family which are both unclear and ill thuoght. Identify the group.

Answer

Feminist

Question

The post of special reporteur on Violence Against Women was created by the Commission on Humasn Rights by__

Answer

Resolution 1994/45

Question

Which Article of the Convention on the Elimination of all Forms of Discrimination against Women guarantees equal access to health care for both men and women?

Answer

Article 12

Question

The Convention on the Elimination of All Forms of Discrmination against Women in its Artucle_ suggested the ways in which discrimination against women can be combated

Answer

Article Two

Question

Presently in Kenya, there are several legal systems that apply to marriage. How many are they in number?

Answer

Five

Question

The Commission on the Status of Women was established by a resolution of —

Answer

Economic & Social Council

Question

Gender iniequality often deprives women of the ability to refuse some risky practices, which ultimately leads to sexual behaviours and__

Answer

Coeeced sex

Question

The understanding of the term, 'poverty' in a wider sense would include not only a lack of financial and social reources but an exclusion from healthy care, legal services &_

Answer

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Answer

Civic life

CLL232

Question

One of the cardinal principles of collective bargaining has to do with disclosure. Accordingly, it is expected that the parties ought to disclose any undertakings and information which would facilitate the, and promote unimpeded, participation of the union representatives in the process. Such practice is said to accord with_____

Answer

Good industry relationship practice

Question

Of course, the trade union exists for its members, is run or managed by the members for the overall interest and benefit of the members. Notwithstanding and as with all human interaction, it is possible for a member to have issues with the trade union of which she is a member. In that case, what happens?

Answer

The case or issue does not deprive her of her right to full service

Question

A collective agreement between trade unions and employers wherein the employees come to realise that a particular job is only to be obtained or retained if they become and remain members of one of a specified number of trade unions is otherwise called_____

Answer

Closed shop

Question

Conspiracy can be criminal or civil. In the province of tort it diverges into two forms of conspiracy to effect an unlawful act and conspiracy to injure. To ground liability as a tortious event, the conspirators beyond the agreement must consolidate it by doing some act in furtherance of the agreement to the hurt of the plaintiff. In the province of criminal law the basic element of the conspiracy capable of grounding conviction is

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Answer

The agreement itself

Question

The powers available in respect of trade union activities appear to grant immunity against criminal prosecution in certain cases. For instance, despite the proviso therein the law states that provision as to criminal conspiracy shall not apply to an agreement or combination of two or more persons to do or procure to be done any act in contemplation or furtherance of a trade dispute if such act committed by one person would not be punishable as an offence. Which law is contemplation here?

Answer

Section 518A Criminal Code Act Cap C38 LFN 2004

Question

In the context of trade union activity, the legal principle espoused in the case of _____ ordains that where a wrong is done to the union or a ratifiable irregularity is disclosed in the management of the union affairs, the impartial umpire or arbiter, the courts, will not interfere at the suit of a minority purposely directed at the remediation of the wrong or ratification of the irregularity.

Answer

Foss v Harbottle (1843) 2 Hare 461

Question

The Constitution of the Federal Republic of Nigeria, 1999 provides as one of the fundamental rights of Nigerians the right and freedom to associate freely. What aspect of the Trade Unions Act supports or lends credence to this constitutional vignette or mandate?

Answer

Section 37

Question

From the statutory (or even judicial) definition of a trade union, there is no gainsaying that it exists and survives purposely and primarily for the promotion and protection of the interest of its members. Nevertheless, the trade union, though an undoubted pressure group, can share and do share with the employer at least in one sphere of responsibility, which is_____

Answer

To create a workplace free from discrimination

Question

By reason of Re Union of Ifelodun Timbers Dealers and Allied Workmen (1964) the principal purpose of an association is always determinable from the rulebook of the association considered in totality. However, it is possible for a trade union to skid off track and descend into the pursuit of extraneous purposes. In such a case, what powers avail the registrar of trade unions?

Answer

He is empowered to deregister the trade union

Question

The Trade Unions Act Cap 432 LFN 1990 defined a trade union as any combination of worker or employer, whether temporary or permanent, the purpose of which is to regulate the terms and conditions of employment of workers, whether the combination in question would or would not, save for the Act, be an unalwful combination by reason of any of its purposes being in restraint of trade, whether its purposes do or do not include provision of benefits for its members. This differed from the definition rendered in Trade Unions Act Cap T14 LFN 2004

Answer

No, the definition in Cap 432 LFN 1990 is in pari materia with the definition in Cap T14 LFN 2004

Question

The law is the mechanism by which the society attempts to maintain balance, since it is primarily directed at the attainment of fairness as between individuals. No wonder all such acts which offend reasonable standards are sanctioned by the law, including the human ingrained propensity to act immorally and without conscience. Then there is a nexus between law and morality. This explains why acts which tend to induce the breach of contract constitute actionable wrongs in law. This morally reprehensible act is said to be present where the culpable party adopts mannerisms including applying wheedling and soft-soaping to affect the contractual relationship of contracting parties and thereby prods a party thereto into reneging his contractual obligations to the other. This has come to be known as

Answer

Direct inducment

Question

In your best judgment can we safely subscribe to the submission that a person proceeded against for the tort of conspiracy can make a defence of justification founded and standing on the interest of a trade union?

Answer

Compelling as it is, the courts have not bought into this bait

Question

In regulating the declaractionof, and embarkation upon, a trade dispute, the law made provisions for statutory safeguards including but not limited to certain conditions precedent like making a report a to the Minister. This provision targeted at promoting industrial harmony can be found in

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Answer

Section 18(1) Trade Disputes Act

Question

Once a trade dispute is declared, the parties take conscious steps to promote its resolution. This includes setting up an arbitral tribunal to hear, consider and decide on the case of the parties. Under such circumstances where the decision of the tribunal is not acceptable to a party, the aggrieved party can appeal the decision

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Answer

As per Section 7 National Industrial Courts Act

Question

The head of the National Industrial Court is called_____

Answer

President

Question

Some learned minds have posited that the National Industrial Court is a sui generis institution and that is why it is a superior court of record. In fact, unlike the practice and procedure in ordinary courts, appeal is rarefied and can even operate as a stay of execution. Do you agree?

Answer

This turns the law on its head

Question

While it is understandable that legal practitioners within the meaning of Legal Practitioners Act have right to practice in the National Industrial Court, all but one of following have a right to represent themselves or to be represented

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Answer

Legal Practitioner

Question

With reference to trade disputes, once a dispute has been referred to an Arbitration Panel the _____ constitutes an arbitration tribunal so that it can proceed to tackle the questions before it.

Answer

Chairman

Question

Notwithstanding the position of the law that refuses to clothe trade unions with the garb of corporate personality, the law nevertheless did not renege in its duty to shield and screen trade unions from unnecessary and needless disturbance, when its actions are within the permitted confines of the law. This is the clear philosophy behind section 23(1) Trade Unions Act. In other words, this implies all but one of the following

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Answer

The trade union officials are granted immunity

Question

As an expert in labour law, what do you think is the philosophy behind the provision in section 43(1) Trade Unions Act?

Answer

It fixes personal liability to members of trade union

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CLL234

Question

What type of contracts are rendered void at Common Law

Answer

All of the above

Question

A purchaser of goods from a store whose name has not been registered by its proprietor can refuse to pay the purchase price on the ground that the owner of goods had failed to comply with the statute.

Answer

FALSE'

Question

Any contract, by which any person, as a result of some illicit consideration, is to obtain an undue advantage over others in a transaction of non-private nature, is illegal and therefore void. A contract to promote corruption in public life does not fall within this principle

---

Answer

FALSE'

Question

In law and equity, if a person enters into a contract under duress or as a result of undue influence exercised over him at the material time, it will be deemed that the person has not voluntarily consented to the transaction; consequently, the contract will be _____

Answer

voidable at his option

Question

In contracts law there exist a principle that imposes a duty to disclose facts with utmost good faith and where this is absent it renders a contract_____

Answer

valid ground to rescind a contract

Question

The limits to rescission of a contract include

Answer

All of the above

Question

In the case of _____ it was established that, the duty of care, which is the foundation of the tort negligence, can extend to careless statement where a ‘special relationship’ exists between the parties

Answer

Hedley Bryne and Co v. Heller and Partners (1964)

Question

In equity, the party misled by the misrepresentation can obtain an order for the rescission of the contract affected by innocent misrepresentation, but this must be made within a reasonable time, or else the plaintiff’s equitable right of rescission will be _____

Answer

Lost

Question

One of the following is a type of misrepresentation

Answer

All of the above

Question

Which of the following Contract is one in which full disclosure must be made?

Answer

All of the above

Question

Equitable effects of Mistake include

Answer

By Rectification

Question

Whenever there is a clear ambiguity about the terms of the offer and acceptance, there will be no binding contract. This was held in the case of?

Answer

Scriven Brothers v. Hindley & Co. (1913)

Question

According to the decision in the case of Bell v. Lever Brothers Ltd (1932), the Fault which stands to nullify Consent is known as what?

Answer

Operative Consent

Question

In which case was it held that a receipt was obtained by duress and the transaction set aside when the Defendants were found to have physically forced the Plaintiff to sign a receipt for a jewel box and its content?

Answer

Friedeberg-Seeley v Klass

Question

The type of mistake where parties make not one mistake but different mistakes is referred to as?

Answer

None of the above

Question

Where the parties contract in circumstances in which unknown to them the subject-matter of the transaction belonged to the purchaser, the contract would be void for mistake. This is also known as_____

Answer

Res Sua

Question

Where the parties contract under the mistaken belief of the existence of a subject-matter which, in fact, unknown to them had perished at the time the contract was concluded, the apparent consent of the parties is _____

Answer

Void

Question

Types of Mistakes includes _____

Answer

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Question

The Principle that what amounts to consent is however determined by the parties and what they have both concluded at the time of the contract was laid in the case of _____

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Esin v. Matzen and Timms (1966)

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The basis of a contract is the consent of both parties and the general rule is that there must be _____

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The basis of a contract is the consent of both parties and the general rule is that there must be _____

Answer

Meeting of Minds

PUL244

Question

Certiorari can be used as a way of preventing the performance of an administrative action which is judicial in nature.

Answer

false

Question

The Judiciary is the ____ organ or arm of government.

Answer

third

Question

In Bronik Motors Ltd. v. Wema Bank Ltd. (1983), the Supreme Court held that where a court has no jurisdiction with respect to a matter before it, the judicial basis for the exercise of any power with respect to such matter is

also absent. This is because power can only be exercised where the court lacks jurisdiction to do so.

Answer

false

Question

_____ means that a final decision pronounced by a competent court or tribunal, which is not subject to appeal, is conclusive of the matter between the parties.

Answer

res judicata

Question

The President or the Deputy President of the Senate or the Speaker or Deputy Speaker of the House of Representatives shall vacate his office under the following conditions except?

Answer

If he is removed from office by a Resolution of the Senate or of the House of Representatives, as the case may be, by the votes of not less than one-third majority of members of that House

Question

In ____ the Supreme Court held that fair hearing anticipated by Constitution implies that every reasonable and fair minded observer who watches the proceedings should be able to come to the conclusion that the court or other tribunal has been fair to all the parties concerned.

Answer

Kotoye V. Central Bank of Nigeria and 7 Others

Question

Where a law contains an ouster clause, the only thing left for the court to do is to declare that it has jurisdiction to entertain such matters.

Answer

false

Question

According to the provisions of Section 15 of the 1999 Constitution of Nigeria, the motto of the Federal Republic of Nigeria shall be Unity and Peace, Fate and Progress.

Answer

false

Question

Chapter ____ of the 1999 Constituion of Nigeria deals with Fundamental Objectives and Directive Principles of State Policy.

Answer

2

Question

In the 17th Century the doctrine of separation of powers was developed by ____ .

Answer

John Locke

Question

Customary law derives from custom and _____ .

Answer

practice

Question

The power of the National Assembly to make laws shall be exercised by ____ passed by either House of the National Assembly.

Answer

Bills

Question

The procedural requirements before one can take an action to the court is not a bar to the jurisdiction of any court.

Answer

true

Question

Except with the prior approval of the ____, no member of the Armed Forces of the Federation shall be deployed on combat duty outside Nigeria.

Answer

Senate

Question

The President of Nigeria shall not declare a state of war between the Federation and another country except with the sanction of a resolution of _____ .

Answer

both Houses of the National Assembly

Question

The procedure for altering the Constitution as contained in section 9 of the 1999 Constitution of Nigeria is cumbersome.

Answer

true

Question

The rights of Women are separate and distinct from human rights.

Answer

False

Question

Social, economic and political objectives are contained in chapter ____ of the 1999 Constitution.

Answer

two

Question

Retrospective legislation are offensive to the principles of social justice. They are inimical to progress and warranted in any progressive country.

Answer

false

Question

The exclusive legislative list contains matters which only ____ can legislate upon.

Answer

National Assembly

Question

Certiorari can be used as a way of preventing the performance of an administrative action which is judicial in nature.

Answer

false

Question

The Judiciary is the ____ organ or arm of government.

Answer

third

Question

In Bronik Motors Ltd. v. Wema Bank Ltd. (1983), the Supreme Court held that where a court has no jurisdiction with respect to a matter before it, the judicial basis for the exercise of any power with respect to such matter is also absent. This is because power can only be exercised where the court lacks jurisdiction to do so.

Answer

false

Question

_____ means that a final decision pronounced by a competent court or tribunal, which is not subject to appeal, is conclusive of the matter between the parties.

Answer

res judicata

Question

The President or the Deputy President of the Senate or the Speaker or Deputy Speaker of the House of Representatives shall vacate his office under the following conditions except?

Answer

If he is removed from office by a Resolution of the Senate or of the House of Representatives, as the case may be, by the votes of not less than one-third majority of members of that House

Question

In ____ the Supreme Court held that fair hearing anticipated by Constitution implies that every reasonable and fair minded observer who watches the proceedings should be able to come to the conclusion that the court or other tribunal has been fair to all the parties concerned.

Answer

Kotoye V. Central Bank of Nigeria and 7 Others

Question

Where a law contains an ouster clause, the only thing left for the court to do is to declare that it has jurisdiction to entertain such matters.

Answer

false

Question

According to the provisions of Section 15 of the 1999 Constitution of Nigeria, the motto of the Federal Republic of Nigeria shall be Unity and Peace, Fate and Progress.

Answer

false

Question

Chapter ____ of the 1999 Constituion of Nigeria deals with Fundamental Objectives and Directive Principles of State Policy.

Answer

2

Question

In the 17th Century the doctrine of separation of powers was developed by ____ .

Answer

John Locke

Question

Customary law derives from custom and _____ .

Answer

practice

Question

The power of the National Assembly to make laws shall be exercised by ____ passed by either House of the National Assembly.

Answer

Bills

Question

The procedural requirements before one can take an action to the court is not a bar to the jurisdiction of any court.

Answer

true

Question

Except with the prior approval of the ____, no member of the Armed Forces of the Federation shall be deployed on combat duty outside Nigeria.

Answer

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The passage of the Universal Declaration on human rights in 1948 was engineered by the ___

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In what year was that revolution which was niknamed the "gloriou revolution" because it was devoid of bloodshed

Answer

1688

Question

The Nigerian (Legislative Council) order-in-council which was principally aimed at bringing the whole Nigeria under one Legislative jurisdiction was established in what year?

Answer

1946

Question

During the __ period, the question of the rights of man became a slogan in the struggle against injustices committed by government.

Answer

Tyrannical Period

Question

According to the social contract theory, there exist certain rights which are inaleniable. These rights include the following but one.

Answer

Good education

Question

The United Nations has adopted the Universal Declaration of Human rights (UDHR) in ___ year for the protection of international human rights

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Answer

1948

Question

The regulation of political life whereby certain restraints are placed on bothe the ruler and the ruled using the the supreme law (constitution) is known and called__

Answer

Constitutionalism

Question

According to__ human rights are '...the demands or claims which individuals or group make on society, some of which are protected by law, while others remain aspirations...'

Answer

Karel Vasak

Question

Those rights which are contained in, and discoverable from legal system are best known as___

Answer

Positive rights

Question

Another name for the term "constitutionalism" is_____

Answer

Limited government

Question

The random and wanton killing by police following the death of their comerade(s) is best described as___

Answer

Revenge killing

Question

The Civil and Political rights according to Karel's thoery, fall under which generation of rights

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Answer

First Generation Rights

Question

The willful termination of pregnancy by any person is referred to as____ and contravenes the concept of human rights

Answer

Abortion

Question

The act of providing a person with the information and means with which he would use to take his or her own life with the intent that they would be used for that purpose is called__

Answer

Assisted suicide

Question

An attempt to procure an an abortion constitutes a felony under the Nigerian Law and attracts a punushment of___ years imprisonment

Answer

14 years

Question

"Conventions on human rights do not grant rights directly to individuals". Who made the assertion?

Answer

Tunkin

Question

The termination by an individual, the life of one suffering from a terminal illness or incurable condition, thruogh lethal injection or suspension of extraordinary treatment is called__

Answer

Euthanasia

Question

The fundamental human rights as provided for in the 1999 Constitution, just like those enshrined in the 1979 Constitution of the FRN are broadly grouped into___

Answer

Two

Question

A deliberate and premeditated execution of suspect by the police and other law enforcement agencies is known and called__

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Extra-judicial killing

Question

Those provisions in the Nigerian Constitution which qualify or constitute exception to the fundamental rights as provided in the Constitution are regarded as _____

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CLL231

Question

Aki was employed by Africa Dramatis Group. While in the employment of Africa Dramatis Ajia secretly took an acting contract with Next Level Actors. Quietly he resumed to his job after the contract and pocketed the proceeds. Three months later, Africa Dramatis Group discovered and served Ajia with a letter of dismissal without notice and without payment in lieu. This action of Ajia is called

Answer

Antecedent misconduct

Question

Which of the following is not an exception to the general rule that an employer is bound to comply with procedural requirements where the employer summarily and justifiably dismisses an employee?

Answer

Where the conditions of the employment is subject to collective bargaining agreement

Question

The law of contract principle of resitutio in integrum in the context of labour law found application in a case

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Answer

where an employee is wrongfully dismissed

Question

The position of the Court in Ford Motor Co Ltd v Amalgamated Union of Engineering and Foundry Workers (1968) 2 QB 303 was that collective agreements themselves cannot be termed as contracts in law as the parties do not intend to be legally bound. Does this position agree with the Nigerian jurisdiction?

Answer

It represented the position in Nigeria

Question

Collective bargaining means the process of working out a mutually agreed basis of coexistence between the employer and an organised body of employees. This can be achieved in so many ways. One example is

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Answer

Statutory regulation

Question

Otherwise known as administrative remedies, the following save one are examples of prerogative remedies

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Answer

Injuction

Question

The equitable remedy of specific performance in favour of an employee allows him/her to claim arrears ofwages as money deducted and all his/her entitlements from the date of the purported dismissal to the date of judgment or actual resumption of duty. What is the overriding philosophy for this remedy?

Answer

It is due to the general inadequacy of damages as a remedy

Question

The principle which ordains that notwithstanding the entitlement of the plaintiff to a specific head of damages, he/she is not entitled to scoop compensation without more. In other words, he/she is expected to show that he/she took reasonable steps to hedge or limit his/her loss. This principle is called

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Answer

Mitigation

Question

With respect to termination, it is well settled that "where an employee is lawfully dismissed by being given the notice or payment in lie of notice stipulated in the contract of employment the employer's motive in dismissing him is irrelevant and the fact that the employer has a bad motive or gives an untrue reason does not make the dismissal wrongful". What made this statement?

Answer

Dosunmu J.

Question

In the case of Moeller v Monier Construction Co Nig Ltd (1961) 2 ALL NLR the Court held that it was necessary, in the interest of the employee, to show or prove that the conduct leading to the dismissal of employee brought the employer into disrepute.

Answer

I agree

Question

In so far as the arrangements and facilities comply with the extant regulations in respect of labour health areas, the employer is bound to provide and maintain safe sanitary system for the employee. What section of the law is contemplation here?

Answer

Section 66 Labour Act

Question

In the determination of who is an employee, the judicial field appear to be replete with theories and principles. In the midst of the theories, it seems to be agreed among judicial authorities that no single test can truly reflect and pin down who an employee is. This led to the development of hybrid test known as

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Answer

multiple test

Question

As the producers of the income and wealth of the enterprise, the law places the employees in an enviable position of priority. Consequently, in the event of insolvent liquidation of a Company, the interests of the employees towers above that of the creditors, secured or unsecured. What section of law made provision for this?

Answer

Section 494 Companies and Allied Matters Act

Question

One of the following is not an essential element, assuming is one, for construing the validity of the contract of employment.

Answer

Marital status

Question

It has been stated that Labour Law in Nigeria has come to stay and had grown considerably post its introduction following the cession of Lagos to the British crown. That infamous action of King Docemu took place in

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Answer

1861

Question

A proposition byt one party to another in dire need of a means of survival in terms of a gainful employment. When these two meet, and there is a consensus as to the terms and conditions of service to be rendered by the employee for a fee, salary or wages mutually agreed by both parties. This definitive statement can be found in

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Answer

Agomo v Guinness (Nig) Ltd (1995) 2 NWLR (Pt 380) 672

Question

_____ has a peremptory mandate which requires employers to the particulars of the employee, place and date of commencement of the engagement, the nature of the employment, duration of the contract, among others critical requirements. This must be given effect no later than three months after the commencement of the worker's engagement.

Answer

Section 7 Labour Act

Question

Where the employer refuses, fails or neglects to pay agreed remuneration, the law holds that as repudiation or breach of contract. Notwithstanding the position of the law might be successfully sidestepped under certain circumstances, including but not limited to

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Answer

All of the options

Question

The duty of fidelity inexorably ordains that an employee must not use the position which he holds by virtue of his employment in a way that his personal interests conflicts with the duty he owes the employer. Consequently, the ingredients including the following but one:

Answer

Marital status

Question

All covenants in restrain nof trade are prima facie unenforceable, but the position would be different if it can be shown that they are reasonable. Nevertheless, it has been held that an employer who seeks to enforce a restrictive covenant must, to the exclusion of one, show that

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Question

In the case of _____ It was held that a tentative agreement without engagement counld not result to in a contract

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Answer

Odunfunlade v. Ososami (1972)

Question

An offer may be terminated by

Answer

All of the above

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One of the following is not a characteristic of an Offer

Answer

The price to be paid as conpensation must be disclosed

Question

The courts held in the case of _____ That only the person to whom an offer is specifically made is capable of accepting and enforcing the agreement

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Answer

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In the case of Balfour v. Balfour (1919), it was held that a contract between a husband and wife for the wife to be paid $30 per month was not legally enforceable and was deemed to be a _____

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Social Contract

Question

_____is a definite statement or proposition by one party called the offeror to another party called the offeree, clearly and precisely indicating the terms under which the offeror is willing to enter into a contract with offeree

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Answer

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Question

A formal contract is be made by deed and must be made in writing, signed sealed and delivered. All other contracts are classified as _____

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Question

While an oral contract may stand in some peculiar circumstances, one of the following is not a contract that must be in writing

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The major requirements for the formation of a valid contract include

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Question

When a contract is determined to be unconscionable, what remedies are available?

Answer

All of the above

Question

Consideration may either be .....or .....

Answer

Positive or Negative

Question

Shola promises to give 10 milion naira to Hassan on his birthday. Is this a binding promise that is enforceable?

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It is a one way promise that is not binding unless consideration passed between the parties

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Cases of economic duress where unequal bargaining power exists between the parties makes the contract.....

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Freedom of Contract is essential for commerce and in the case of …….the courts held that the parties are bound by their agreements and the court will not rewrite the contract for the parties

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The theory that conceives of a legal system as a product of consensus idea of society, functioning as an integrated structure,and whose members agree on the norms, rules, and values, which they have mutually and voluntarily agreed should be uniformly respected is called?

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One of the following is not a building block of a contract

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Answer

Merchant Bank Nig. V. Adalma Tanker (1990)

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The theory that conceives of a legal system as a product of consensus idea of society, functioning as an integrated structure,and whose members agree on the norms, rules, and values, which they have mutually and voluntarily agreed should be uniformly respected is called?

Answer

Consensus theory

Question

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Answer

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One of the following is not a building block of a contract

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American Restatement (2nd) of the Law of Contract

CLL233

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Odunfunlade v. Ososami (1972)

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An offer may be terminated by

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One of the following is not a characteristic of an Offer

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The price to be paid as conpensation must be disclosed

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The courts held in the case of _____ That only the person to whom an offer is specifically made is capable of accepting and enforcing the agreement

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Boulton v. Jones (1857)

Question

In the case of Balfour v. Balfour (1919), it was held that a contract between a husband and wife for the wife to be paid $30 per month was not legally enforceable and was deemed to be a _____

Answer

Social Contract

Question

_____is a definite statement or proposition by one party called the offeror to another party called the offeree, clearly and precisely indicating

the terms under which the offeror is willing to enter into a contract with offeree

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Answer

Offer

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A formal contract is be made by deed and must be made in writing, signed sealed and delivered. All other contracts are classified as _____

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Simple Contrcats

Question

While an oral contract may stand in some peculiar circumstances, one of the following is not a contract that must be in writing

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The major requirements for the formation of a valid contract include

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Answer

All of the above

Question

When a contract is determined to be unconscionable, what remedies are available?

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All of the above

Question

Consideration may either be .....or .....

Answer

Positive or Negative

Question

Shola promises to give 10 milion naira to Hassan on his birthday. Is this a binding promise that is enforceable?

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Cases of economic duress where unequal bargaining power exists between the parties makes the contract.....

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Currie v. Misa (1875)

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PUL243

Question

The theoretical aspect of the concept of rule of law is linked with the fallbacks or perhaps watertight explanations offered by ____, its main exponent.

Answer

Albert Dicey

Question

The “Rule of Law” as a constitutional concept has generated a lot of controversy. The controversy stems from ____ aspects.

Answer

two

Question

Strict compartmentalized separation is very possible under modern systems of government.

Answer

false

Question

Division of monies in the Federation Account is contained in section 160 of the 1999 Costitution.

Answer

false

Question

Any law or action that contravenes the provisions of the Constitution is void to the extent of such inconsistency.

Answer

true

Question

The Nigeria (Constitution) order in-Council of 1946 was concerned essentially with the introduction of representative democracy into Nigeria’s body polity.

Answer

false

Question

The Nigeria (Legislative Council) order-in-Council of 1951 was principally aimed at bringing the whole of Nigeria under one Legislative jurisdiction.

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false

Question

The 1954 pre-independence Constitution was called the ____ Constitution.

Answer

Lyttleton

Question

The 1951 pre-independence Constitution was called the ____ Constitution.

Answer

Macpherson

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The 1946 pre-independence Constitution was called the ____ Constitution.

Answer

Richards

Question

“Freedom of men under government is to have a standing rule to live by, common to everyone of that society, and made by legislative power created in it and not be subject to the constant and unknown arbitrary will of another man." Who made this statement?

Answer

John Locke

Question

The organization of government under the military rule is in accord with the concept of separation of power.

Answer

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Question

The concept of separation of powers may mean ___ ?

Answer

both b & c

Question

Separation of powers is one of the devices used by the Anglo-American systems of government to protect the rule of law and allow exercise of arbitrary power by the sovereign.

Answer

false

Question

In Nigeria, federalism came about as a result of the multi-ethnic nature of the country.

Answer

true

Question

____ defined Federalism as the process of federating as well as the particular pattern or design which the inter-group relation exhibits at the particular time.....not only unification but also proliferation of federating units and the two processes may be going on at the same time.

Answer

Carl Fredrich

Question

Generally, the concept of _____ relates to the division of power between national government and other regional or state governments and sometimes local governments.

Answer

federalism

Question

A Constitution generally has two natures. They are -

Answer

an expression of the peoples' will and a social contract

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Constitutional _____ are those ideas which influence the nature or form of constitution.

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concepts

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A document having a special legal sanctity which sets out the framework and the principal functions of the organs of government within the state and declares the principles by which those organs must operate is called _____ .

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The headquarters of the court of Appeal is

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The Supreme court is properly constituted with_____Number of inches if it is hearing any matter brought under its original Juridiction

Answer

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The total number of Justice of the Supreme Court as Provided in the Constitution is

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Question

In the hearing and determination of an election petition as stated in section 239 (1) of the Constitution, the Court of Appeal is duly constituted if it consists of at least.

Answer

Three Justices of the Court

Question

_____ Is the head of the Court of Appeal

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President Court of Appeal

Question

_____is the highest for a state

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