F2 ENDYEAR ASSIGNMENT

HISTORY

10+ HOLIDAY ASSESMENT PAPERS

Dear Students, Make Maximum Utilization of limited time Available to Attempt and Work on these Year-Round Examination Trials.

A Comprehensive Evaluation Analysis of F1 & F2 Syllabus Coverage.

SERIES 1

For Marking Schemes

Call/WhatsApp 0746 222 000

MWALIMU CONSULTANCY

FORM 2 EXAMINATION TRIALS

HISTORY &GOVERNMENT

PRACTICE TEST 1

TIME: 2 HOURS

NAME…….. ADM NO…….....

SIGN……..……. DATE;……...

Answer All the questions in the spaces provided

SECTION A: 15 MARKS)

1. Define the term anthropology. **(1 mk)**

……

……

2. Identify two important rivers that supported early Agriculture in Mesopotamia. **(2 mks)**

……

……

3. Give two challenges that faced pioneer farmers in U.S.A. **(2 mks)**

……

……

4. Give two religious functions of Orkoiyot among the Nandi in pre-colonial Kenya. **(2 mks)**

……

……

……

5. Identify one way of becoming a Kenyan citizen. **(1 mk)**

……

……

6. Mention two peaceful ways of solving conflicts in the society. **(2 mks)**

……

……

7. What is trade? **(1 mk)**

……

……

8. Name two types of trade. **(2 mks)**

……

……

9. Give two animals used to transport goods in traditional society in Kenya. **(2 mks)**

……

……

10. Identify any two fastest ways of transporting goods in modern world. **(2 mks)**

……

……

……

SECTION B: (15 MARKS)

Answer any one question.

1**1. (a)** State the advantages of domesticated animals by man. **3 mks)**

(b) Explain the impacts of interaction between Kenyan people in pre-colonial Kenya. **(12 mks)**

12. (a) Identify any three characteristics of regional trade. **(3 mks)**

(b) Explain the factors that led to decline of Trans-Atlantic slave Trade. **(12 mks)**

FORM 2 EXAMINATION TRIALS

HISTORY &GOVERNMENT

PRACTICE TEST 2

TIME: 2 HOURS

NAME…….. ADM NO…….....

SIGN……...……. DATE;……...

SECTION A (25MKS)

Answer all the questions in this section.

1. Define political history **(1mk)**

……

……

2. Identify two historical sites in Ethiopia **(2mks)**

……

……

3. State one reason why early agriculture was carried out along viler valleys **(1mk)**

……

……

4. Identify two theories of the origin of agriculture **(2mks)**

……

……

5. Identify the dispersal point of the Luo. **(1mk)**

……

……

6. State two economic activities of the Mijikenda during the pre-colonial period. **(2mks)**

……

……

7. State the main basic political unit among the Cushite **(1mk)**

……

……

8. Identify two written sources of information on East African coast during the pre-colonial period. **(2mks)**

……

……

9. Name one Arab family used in ruling of the East Coast of Africa **(1mk)**

……

10. Define the term dual citizenship **(1mk)**

……

……

11. State two levels of conflict **(2mk)**

……

……

12. State the reason why barter trade is called silent trade **(1mk)**

……

……

13. State two roles of the Tuaregs **(2mks)**

……

……

14. Identify two vehicles without wheels **(2mks)**

……

……

15. State one negative effect of road transport **(1mk)**

……

……

16. Identify two disadvantages of the use of fire and smoke signals as a form of communication **(2mks)**

……

……

……

17. State one example of print media **(1mk)**

……

……

SECTION B (45MKS)

Answer three questions from this section

18. a) State three forms of government **(3mks)**

b) Explain six importances of studying history in Kenyan schools **(12mks)**

19. a) Identify three factors for the development of trade **(3mks)**

b) Explain six challenges faced by the Trans Saharan traders **(12mks)**

20. a) State five disadvantages of animal transport **(5mks)**

b) Explain five social effects of modern forms of transport **(10mks)**

21. a) State three advantages of telecommunication **(3mks)**

b) Explain six negative impacts of modern means of communication **(12mks)**

SECTION C (30MKS)

Answer only two questions from this section.

22. a) State three circumstances that may lead to revocation of citizenship by birth. **(3mks)**

b) Explain six limitations of the right to life **(12mks)**

23. a) State three importance of national integration **(3mks)**

b) Explain six peaceful methods of resolving conflicts **(12mks)**

24. a) State three reasons why Seyyid Said transferred his capital from Muscat to Zanzibar in 1840 **(3mks)**

b) Explain six factors that favored the spread of Christianity in East Africa. **(12mks)**

FORM 2 EXAMINATION TRIALS

HISTORY &GOVERNMENT

PRACTICE TEST 3

TIME: 2 HOURS

NAME…….. ADM NO…….....

SIGN……...……. DATE;……...

INSTRUCTIONS: ANSWER ALL QUESTIONS IN THIS SECTION

1. State the scientific theory that explains the origin of human beings. **(1 mark)**

……

2. Give three uses of stone tools by early people during the Stone Age period. **(3 marks)**

……

……

……

3. Give two metals that were used as currency in pre-colonial period. **(2 marks)**

……

……

4. Outline two advantages of using pipeline over vehicles in transporting oil. **(2 marks)**

……

……

5. Give three developments that have taken place in road transport system since 1750. **(3 marks)**

……

……

……

6. State two symbols of national unity apart from the national flag. **(2 marks)**

……

……

7. Outline two advantages of using coal as early source of energy**.** **(2 marks)**

……

……

8. Identify one age of metals in Africa. **(1 mark)**

……

9. Give two main items of the Trans Saharan trade. **(2 marks)**

……

……

10. Name the original homeland of Kenyan River Lake Nilotes. **(1 mark)**

……

11. Identify two ways through which early agriculture spread in Africa. **(2 mark)**

……

……

12. Give two results of the invention of wheel in Mesopotamia. **(2 marks)**

……

……

13. State two ways in which a cell phone is used in communication. **(2 marks)**

……

……

SECTION B

Answer All The Questions In This Section

14. (a)Outline five factors that led to development of Tran's Saharan trade. **(5 marks)**

……

……

……

……

……

……

(b)Explain five challenges faced by Trans Saharan traders. **(10 marks)**

……

……

……

……

……

……

……

……

……

……

……

15. (a)State five results of settlements of Somali/ Cushites during the pre colonial period. **(5 marks)**

……

……

……

……

……

……

(b) Describe the social political organization of Agikuyu during the 19th century. **(10 marks)**

……

……

……

……

……

……

……

……

……

……

……

16. (a)Give three reasons why the Portuguese were able to conquer the east African coast by 18th century**.** **(3 marks)**

……

……

……

(b)Explain the effects of Portuguese rule on the east African coast. **(12 marks)**

……

……

……

……

……

……

……

……

……

……

……

……

17. (a)Identify five factors/ adaptations that make a camel to be referred to as the ship of the desert**.** **(5 marks)**

……

……

……

……

……

(b) Explain five impacts of telecommunication to the modern society. **(10 marks)**

……

……

……

……

……

……

……

……

……

……

……

FORM 2 EXAMINATION TRIALS

HISTORY &GOVERNMENT

PRACTICE TEST 4

TIME: 2 HOURS

NAME…….. ADM NO…….....

SIGN……..……. DATE;……...

SECTION A (25MKS)

Answer all questions in this section.

1. Defines the government. **(2mks)**

……

……

2. Name two oral sources of information on history and government**.** **(2mks)**

……

……

3. Define the term citizenship. **(2mks)**

……

……

4. Identify two main methods of trade. **(2mks)**

……

……

5. Name the first deputy chief justice under the new constitution**.** **(1mk)**

……

6. Name the highest court in Kenya today. **(1mk)**

……

7. Name two groups of the Luo who migrated and settled into Kenya. **(2mks)**

……

……

8. State two causes of Bukusu résistance during the establishment of colonial rule in Kenya.**(2mks)**

……

……

9. Name two Christian missionaries at work in Kenya by the19th century . **(2mks)**

……

……

10 . Give one environmental reason for the migration of Cushites into Kenya. **(1mk)**

……

……

11. How many constituencies do we have in Kenya? **(1mk}**

……

……

12. Apart from Fort Tenan, name two other sites in Kenya where Kenyapithecus was discovered.

(2mks)

……

……

13. Identify two groups of people that comprise the Eastern Cushitic speakers in Kenya. **(2mks)**

……

……

14. Name the two deputies prime minister in the coalition government. **(2mks)**

……

……

15. Who is the last minister of sports and youth affairs in the coalition? **(1mk)**

……

……

SECTION B (45MKS)

Answer any THREE questions.

16. (a) What factors influenced the growth of Nairobi? **(5mks)**

(b) Discuss the problems facing Nairobi. **(10mks)**

17. (a) Describe the economic organization of the Nandi during the pre-colonial period. **(5mks)**

(b) Explain the functions of the Orkoiyot among the Nandi up to the 17th century **(10mks)**

18. (a) State THREE factors which facilitated the spread of Islam in East Africa. **(3mks)**

(b)Explain the factors that contributed to the growth and rise of Coastal city States. **(12mks)**

19. (a) State THREE political parties that are members of the Coalition of Reforms and Democracy **(3mks)**

(b)Explain the achievements of the coalition government. **(12mks)**

SECTION C (30mks)

Answer any TWO questions.

20. (a) State THREE symbols of National unity**.** **(3mks)**

(b) Discuss SIX factors that promote National unity. **(12mks)**

21. (a) Mention FIVE factors promoting National integration**.** **(5mks)**

(b) Classify and discuss human rights**.** **(10mks)**

22. (a) State features of Macadam Roads**.** **(5mks)**

(b) Explain the advantages of road transport. **(10mks)**

FORM 2 EXAMINATION TRIALS

HISTORY &GOVERNMENT

PRACTICE TEST 5

TIME: 2 HOURS

NAME…….. ADM NO…….....

SIGN……..……. DATE;……...

SECTION A:

Answer all the questions

1. Name two early urban centers in Africa**.** **(2mks)**

……

……

2. Give two factors that led to rise of scientific inventions**.** **(2mks)**

……

……

3. Give two disadvantages of barter trade. **(2mks)**

……

……

4. Give two factors that make camel a good pack animal. **(2mks)**

……

……

5. Give two dispersal points of Bantu**.** **(2mks)**

……

……

6. Give two functions of warriors in African Traditional Communities. **(2mks)**

……

……

7. Give two ways of acquiring citizenship by birth in Kenya **.** **(2mks)**

……

……

8. Give the three symbols of national unity in **Kenya.** **(3mks)**

……

……

……

9. State two similar factors for the rise of early agriculture in Egypt and Mesopotamia**.** **(2mks)**

……

……

10. Identify two sources of information of east Africa coast. **(2mks)**

……

……

11. Give two functions of Kabaka of Baganda. **(2mks)**

……

……

12. Identify two hominids involved in the stages of evolution of man**.** **(2mks)**

……

……

13. Give three characteristics of coastal city state. **(3mks)**

……

……

……

14. Identify three peaceful methods of resolving conflicts. **(3mks)**

……

……

……

15. What was the main symbol of unity among the Shona community. **(1mk)**

……

……

16. State two reasons why Africa is believe to be the cradle of mankind. **(2mks)**

……

……

……

SECTION B:

Answer three questions in this section.

25. a) Characteristic of industrial revolution in **Britain** **(5mks)**

……

……

……

……

……

b) Explain factors that have made the industries of third world countries to lag behind**.** **(10mks)**

……

……

……

……

……

……

……

……

……

……

……

……

26. a) State the economic activities of Asante Community. **(5marks)**

……

……

……

……

……

……

b) Explain the political organization among the Shona community**.** **(10 marks)**

……

……

……

……

……

……

……

……

……

……

……

……

27. a) Give three factors that led to the decline of Meroe as an Urban center**.** **(3mks)**

……

……

……

b) Explain six factors that contributed to development of urban center in colonial Africa. **(12mks)**

……

……

……

……

……

……

……

……

……

……

……

……

28. a) Give five reasons/ factors that led to migration of Bantu communities. **(5mks)**

……

……

……

……

……

……

b) Explain the results of migration of Luo community**.** **(10mks)**

……

……

……

……

……

……

……

……

……

……

……

FORM 2 EXAMINATION TRIALS

HISTORY &GOVERNMENT

PRACTICE TEST 6

TIME: 2 HOURS

NAME…….. ADM NO…….....

SIGN……..……. DATE;……...

SECTION A

Answer All the questions in the spaces provided

1. Identify **two** ways on how archaeologist discover historical sites **(2mks)**

……

……

2. Which type of government do we have in Kenya **(1mk)**

……

3. Identify **two** branches of the study of history and government **(2mks)**

……

……

4. Give **two** sub-species of Homo **sapiens** **(2mks)**

……

……

5. State **two** methods used by the early man to find food during the stone age period **(2mks)**

……

……

6. State **two** theories explaining the origin of agriculture **(2mks)**

……

……

7. Define the term Agrarian Revolution **(1mk)**

……

……

8. Identify the **Main** Source of industrial energy in Europe from mid-20th **Century** **(1 mark)**

……

9. Which country pioneered industrial revolution in Europe **(1mk)**

……

10. Identify the **major** contribution of Edward Jenner to the field of science **(1 Mrk)**

……

11. Identify **two** uses of Bronze in Ancient Africa. **(2 mks)**

……

……

12. Give **one** invention that was made by Isaac Newton. **(1mk)**

……

13. State **TWO** factors that led to the development of Kilwa into a **town** **(2 marks)**

……

……

14. List factors that favoured the development of **Athens** **(2mks)**

……

……

15. Name **one** important activity associated with the city of **Athens** **(1 Mrk)**

……

……

16. Give **two** functions of Buganda traditional parliament**..** **(2marks)**

……

……

17. Give **THREE** economic factors which contributed to the growth of Asante kingdom in the Pre-colonial period**.** **(3 marks)**

……

……

……

18. Name two early sources of energy**.** **(2 marks)**

……

……

SECTION B (40 MARKS)

(Answer all the questions)

19. a) State **four** characteristics of the local trade **(4mks)**

……

……

……

……

b) Explain **three** factors that led the development of Trans-Atlantic Trade **(6 mks)**

……

……

……

……

……

……

……

20.

Give **five** ways in which the discovery of iron technology affected the lives of African Communities during the pre-colonial **period** **(5mks)**

……

……

……

……

……

Mention **five** factors which contributed to industrialization of Germany in the nineteenth Century **(5 marks)**

……

……

……

……

……

21. State **Four** functions of ancient city of Cairo**.** **(4mks)**

……

……

……

……

17. xplain the factors which contributed to emergence of urban centres in pre-colonial Africa**(6 mks)**

……

……

……

……

……

……

……

22.

a) Explain the factors for the rise and growth of the Buganda kingdom **(5marks)**

……

……

……

……

……

……

……

b) Describe the social organization of the Shona in the pre-colonial period **(5 marks)**

……

……

……

……

……

……

……

……

FORM 2 EXAMINATION TRIALS

HISTORY &GOVERNMENT

PRACTICE TEST 7

TIME: 2 HOURS

NAME…….. ADM NO…….....

SIGN……...……. DATE;……...

SECTION A (25 MARKS)

1. Identify two main branches of the study of History. **(2mks)**

……

……

2. State two limitations of relying on oral tradition as a source of information on history. **(2mks)**

……

……

3. Name the type of picture writing used in Egypt. **(1mk)**

……

4. Identify two ways used by early man to obtain food during the middle stone age**.** **(2mks)**

……

……

5. Name one remaining Southern Cushitic group in Kenya. **(1mk)**

……

6. State two functions of the Kambi among th MijiKenda. **(2mks)**

……

……

7. State one contribution of Ludwig Krapf in the spread of Christianity in Kenya. **(1mk)**

……

8. Give one example f regional trade in Africa**.** **(1mk)**

……

9. Mention two factors that make the camel a good pack anima. **(2mks)**

……

……

10. State two limitations of using cell phones. **(2mks)**

……

……

11. Give the contribution for Wright brothers in the development of transport.

……

12. Give the main contribution for Junas Edward Salk in the field of medicine. **(1mk)**

……

13. Identify two uses of Bronze during the pre-colonial perio**d.** **(2mks)**

……

……

14. Give two ways in which one can qualify to become a Kenyan citizen. **(2mks)**

……

……

15. Give two methods of conflict resolution. **(2mks**)

……

……

SECTION B (45 MARKS)

Answer Any Three

16. (a) State three functions of the Orkoiyot among the **Nandi.** **(3mks)**

(b)Explain six results of Cushites migration in Kenya. **(12mks)**

17. (a) State five agricultural practices in Europe before the Agrarian Revolution. **(5mks)**

(b) What were the results of development of early agriculture in Mesopotamia? **(10mks)**

18. (a) Give five factors that led to the development of trans-Saharan trade. **(5mks)**

(b)Explain five factors for the decline of the Trans-Atlantic trade. **(10mks)**

19. (a) Identify five political responsibilities of a Kenyan citizen**.** **(5mks)**

(b) Explain circumstances which may force the government to limit the right to freedom of movement and residence

(10 mks)

20. (a) Identify three national symbols. **(3mks)**

(b) Explain six factors which have enhanced national unity in Kenya since independence

(12 mks)

FORM 2 EXAMINATION TRIALS

HISTORY &GOVERNMENT

PRACTICE TEST 8

TIME: 2 HOURS

NAME…….. ADM NO…….....

SIGN……...……. DATE;……...

QUESTIONS

1. Name the branch of history that deals with the study of people's way of life. **(1mk)**

……

2. List down three aspects of history. **(1mk)**

……

……

……

3. Identify any two forms of oral traditions which can be used as a source of information on history and government**.** **(2mks)**

……

……

4. Give two reasons why early human beings lived in groups. **(2mks)**

……

……

5. List down two theories that attempt to explain the discovery of agriculture by **man.** **(2mks)**

……

……

6. Identify two groups of Cushitic speakers who migrated to Kenya**.** **(2mks)**

……

……

7. What was the main importance of age-set system among the Kenyan communities? **(1mk)**

……

……

8. Give four reasons for the coming of Portuguese to East Africa Coast in the 15th Century. **(4mks)**

……

……

……

……

9. Give the main reason for the coming of the Christian missionaries to E. Africa**.** **(1mk)**

……

……

10. Name three continents that participated in the Trans-Atlantic Slave Trade. **(3mks)**

……

……

……

11. Give one contribution of George Stephenson on transport**.** **(1mk)**

……

……

12. Name three early sources of energy**.** **(3mks)**

……

……

……

13. Name the person who invented the following. **(2mks)**

i) Electricity

ii) Telephone

SECTION B (75MKS)

14. a) Identify five levels of conflict. **(5mks)**

……

……

……

……

……

b) Identify five peaceful methods of resolving conflict. **(5mks)**

……

……

……

……

……

15.a) What do you understand by the following words/phrases

i) Third World countries. **(1mk)**

ii) Neolithic period. **(1 mk)**

ii) Agrarian Revolution**.** **(1mk)**

b) Explain four effects of early agriculture on man. **(8mks)**

……

……

……

……

……

……

……

……

……

16.a) Name three communities in Kenya that took part in the long distance trade**.** **(3mks)**

……

……

……

b) List down five challenges that were faced by traders during the Trans-Saharan Trade**. (5mks)**

……

……

……

……

……

17.a) State five disadvantages of animal transport**.** **(5mks)**

……

……

……

……

……

b) Explain five impacts of road transport in Kenya. **(10mks)**

……

……

……

……

……

……

……

……

……

……

……

18.a) State five uses of gold during thee ancient times. **(5mks)**

……

……

……

……

……

b) List down five factors that facilitated the spread of iron working in Africa. **(5mks)**

……

……

……

……

……

19.a) Identify four sources of energy during the Industrial Revolution in Europe**.** **(4mks)**

……

……

……

……

b) Explain five factors that facilitated the development of industries in Britain**.** **(10mks)**

……

……

……

……

……

……

……

……

……

……

……

20. State five effects of the scientific Revolution on agricultural factor**.** **(5mks)**

……

……

……

……

……

……

FORM 2 EXAMINATION TRIALS

HISTORY &GOVERNMENT

PRACTICE TEST 9

TIME: 2 HOURS

NAME…….. ADM NO…….....

SIGN……...……. DATE;……...

Section A (25mks)

Answer All The Questions In This Section.

1. Name two sources of history of the Kenyan communities during the pre-colonial period. **2 Mks)**

……

……

2. State two disadvantages of relying on oral traditions as a source of history. **(2 Marks)**

……

……

3. Name two pre-historic sites in Kenya. **(2 Marks)**

……

……

4. State two advantages of the discovery of fire by early man. **(2 Marks)**

……

……

5. Name the dispersal area of the Eastern Bantu. **(1 Mark)**

……

6. Identify one-age grade for elders among the Akamba**.** **(1 Mark)**

……

7. State the first settlement area of the Luo during their migration from Sudan. **(1 Mark)**

……

8. Identify the two main items of trade from the interior of Kenya during the long distance trade. **(2 Marks)**

……

……

9. Give two reasons why Seyyid Said moved his capital from Muscat to Zanzibar. **(2 Marks)**

……

……

10. State three economic benefits of the Oman rule along the Kenyan Coast during the nineteenth century**.** **(3 Marks)**

……

……

……

11. State two ways through which mission stations promoted the spread of Christianity in Kenya. **(2 Marks)**

……

……

12. Identify three peaceful ways of resolving conflicts. **(3 Marks)**

……

……

……

13. Identify two continents that took part in the triangular trade in the 17th Century. **(2 Marks)**

……

……

14. State two roles played by Tuaregs during the trans-Saharan trade**.** **(2 Marks)**

……

……

15. State the advantages of wood as a source of energy**.** **(3 Marks)**

……

……

……

SECTION B

Answer All The Questions In This Section.

16. (a) State three disadvantages of hunting as an economic activity of the early man. **(3 Marks)**

……

……

……

(b) Explain six benefits of settling in villages during the late Stone Age period**.** **(12 marks)**

……

……

……

……

……

……

……

……

……

……

……

……

……

17. (a) Give three ways in which the invention of wheel revolutionized transport in Europe before the 19th century. **(3mks**

……

……

……

(b) Discuss the disadvantages of using air transport. **(12 Marks)**

……

……

……

……

……

……

……

……

……

……

……

……

18. (a) Give three uses of wind as a source of energy in the ancient times**.** **(3 Marks)**

……

……

……

(b) Explain six effects of iron working technology on African Communities before the 19th Century.

(12 Marks)

……

……

……

……

……

……

……

……

……

……

……

……

……

……

……

SECTION C

Answer All The Questions In This Section.

19. (a) Identify any three circumstances when the right to life is limited. **(3 Marks)**

……

……

……

(b) Explain six responsibilities of a Kenyan citizen. **(12 Marks)**

……

……

……

……

……

……

……

……

……

……

……

20. Explain five factors that limit national unity. **(10 Marks)**

……

……

……

……

……

……

……

……

……

……

……

……

FORM 2 EXAMINATION TRIALS

HISTORY &GOVERNMENT

PRACTICE TEST 10

TIME: 2 HOURS

NAME…….. ADM NO…….....

SIGN……...……. DATE;……...

Attempt All the Questions in the spaces provided.

1. Identify the two areas of study in history. **(2 mks)**

……

……

2. Give three reasons why the study of government is important. **(3 mks)**

……

……

……

3. State four reasons why Africa is considered as the cradle of mankind. **(4 mks)**

……

……

……

……

4. Describe the way of life of the early man in the middle Stone Age Period. **(5 mks)**

……

……

……

……

……

5. State and explain two theories which try to explain the origin of agriculture. **(4 mks)**

……

……

……

……

6. Give the role of the council of elders among the Mijikenda community. **(5 mks)**

……

……

……

……

……

7. Identify five factors which enabled the early visitors to come to the Kenyan Coast before 1500 A.D. **(5 mks)**

……

……

……

……

……

8. Give the various factors that enabled Christian missionaries to spread Christianity in Kenya. **(6 mks)**

……

……

……

……

……

……

……

……

9. Which are the limitations of the right to life? **(4 mks)**

……

……

……

……

……

10. Identify three symbols of national unity in Kenya. **(3 mks)**

……

……

……

11. Explain the problems which were encountered by traders during the Tran-Saharan trade**. (6 mks)**

……

……

……

……

……

……

……

……

12. Give reasons why African slaves were preferred during the Trans Atlantic **trade.** **(4 mks)**

……

……

……

……

13. Name three ports in Africa that developed as a result of the Trans Atlantic trade. **(3 mks)**

……

……

……

14. What are the disadvantages of railway transport? **(5 mks)**

……

……

……

……

……

……

15. Give any four problems associated with the use of modern telecommunication facilities. **(4 mks)**

……

……

……

……

16. Explain six effects of iron working on African communities. **(6 mks)**

……

……

……

……

……

……

……

……

……

17. Identify the disadvantages of using coal as a source of industrial energy during the 19th century**. (4 mks)**

……

……

……

……

……

18. Give four inventions that improved textile manufacturing industry in Britain in the 18th century**. (4 mks)**

……

……

……

……

19. Explain five positive impact of the scientific inventions on medicine. **(4 mks)**

……

……

……

……

……

……

20. Identify six similar factors which have led to the USA, Germany and Japan to emerge as world industrial powers. **(6 mks)**

……

……

……

……

……

……

21. Identify six challenges which have contributed to the slow pace of industrialization in the third world countries. **(6 mks)**

……

……

……

……

……

……

22. Explain five factors which led to the growth of early urban centres in Africa. **(5 mks)**

……

……

……

……

……

……

23. Give two ways in which water was used as a source of energy during the industrial revolution. **(2 mks)**

……

……

……