

Examples to be used in Ethics

a) Nobel Laureate Liu Xiaobo died in 2017 ÷

i) China deleted all the references to him (Freedom of speech).

ii) Even RIP messages on social media were deleted.

iii) Liu Xiaobo, one of the Tiananmen Square protesters, jailed for co-authoring charter or a demand for democratic freedoms.

b) Rules ÷ set of explicit or understood regulations or principles governing conduct

Eg: Sexual Harassment of Women at Workplace (Prevention, Prohibition and Redressal) Act, 2013

Norm ÷ informal guideline

Eg: - Endogamy in marriage.
- Respecting elders

c) Abortion is illegal in Ireland - Savita Halappan Case.

d) Racism examples ÷ Attacks on Africans in Delhi, NE people in Bangalore, Bihari immigrants in Maharashtra; US police treatment to colored people, Exploitation in Europe.

e) Karnataka's Deputy Inspector General (Prison) D Roopa was transferred ÷ bribes made to top

officials for preferential treatment of AIADMK leader Saikala in Bengaluru Jail (Sar Whistle blower Act).

f) PM Nawaz Sharif was alleged for involving in corruption case; family wealth was beyond its means.

g) Post-truth

h) Non-violence ÷ East Timor won its independence mostly through peaceful means
- No-First Use Doctrine
- India's Anti-corruption movement - Anna Hazare

i) BBC under fire as gender pay gap revealed.

j) The Blockade in Tripura by Indigenous People's Front of Tripura (IPFT) for demand of separate state ('Tripraland').

k) Karnataka wants to fly its own flag (Cultural and linguistic identity).

l) Nangeli's act of severing her breasts in protest against Mula Karanam or breast tax levied on the women from lower castes in Kerala.

m) Social influence examples ÷

o Ajit Doval ÷ current NSA, famous for his role in insurgency operations in Mizoram, Kashmir and Punjab.

where he effectively persuaded many militants to give up violence and cooperation.

ii) ^WShivdeep ^LKamen ~~bande~~ -

critical role in reducing crime rate and illegal practices in Patna.

iii) B. Chandrakala, Bulandshahr DM known for tough actions against corruption by officials.

iv) Armstrong Pame - IAS officer, Manipur Cadre; built 100 km long road in a remote hill of Manipur.

v) Fake news examples -

i) Fake story of GPS tracking chip in ₹2,000 note.

ii) Pak's defence minister Khwaja Muhammad Asif threatened Israel with a retaliatory nuclear attack in response to fake news report that Israel would use nuclear weapons against Pakistan if it sent ground troops to Syria.

c) Germany is considering imposing a €5,00,000 fine on Facebook if it shares fake news.

p) Good means would not necessarily lead to good outcomes.

Eg - SC banning of liquor on national and state highways - A FSPA Act.

q) Pune girl influenced by IS handlers - Maharashtra ATS.

91) US President Donald Trump tweeted that transgender individuals are banned from the military.

s) MP primary school students forced to study in a toilet.

t) Kannada Development Authority (KDA) demands removal of Hindi from Karnataka schools.

u) Amethi women to get toilets as Raksha Bandhan gifts.

v) UP Khap Panchayat bans Jat boys from wearing shorts.

w) Sect 376 IPC (Rape) - Women using law for vengeance.

x) Tailin Lyngdoh - Delhi Golf Club incident; wearing a traditional ~~garb~~ Khasi dhoti was allegedly asked to leave the Delhi Golf Club; Jaisem (traditional Khasi Dhoti).

y) Temple entry movement led by the Bhumata Brigade of Thupiti Desai along with similar movements in Sabrimala and Haji Ali Dargah.

z) Zohra Bibi - A domestic worker, was held captive overnight by her employers in their gated community in Noida for demanding two months pending salary.

27) Recently IGNOU announced that it would waive fees for all transgender students.

- Trans woman employed by the Kochi Metro.

- Space - Delhi-based NGO working with the transgender community.

28) Personal moral values against assigned work culture: honest sales man. has to sale a defect medical device which may affect the patient's health.

Volkswagen issue: can be cited.

29) Some morals are relative i.e. dependent upon situations and context: people driving on different sides of the street in diff. countries.

Some morals are universally true: morally wrong to murder

30) Whistle Blower Act

31) RTI Act: Sunshine Act.

32) Killing of Journalist: Gauri Lankesh

33) Lokpal Act.

34) Death of more than 70 children in one hospital in Gorakhpur and 49 ~~children~~ in Farukhabad

- Cuba success story of health: Healthcare is a right

35) Rohingya's issue: UN report has called them victims of "crimes against humanity".

- Ethnic cleansing.

36) Uganda: poor country; hosts higher number of refugees.

37) Recent natural disasters:

Hurricane Harvey, US (struck Texas)
Floods in Asian, WB.
Chennai's deluge.
Nepal Earthquake.

- World Risk Report, 2016: 77/171 Countries.

- Neil Smith, "There is no such thing as a natural disaster".

- Japan's 'Build Back Better' Strategy.

- Strength does not come from physical capacity. It comes from an indomitable will.

37) Killing of nationalists like Dabholkar, Panasane, Kalburgi.

38) Corruption Perception Index: 79/176th; Transparency International

38) Corruption: cite Hong Kong example; Anti-Corruption Commission

South Korea: President is corrupt; people come out to streets to dethrone him.

Mexico: every citizen adopts one officer for monitoring.

Gibbon in his book "The History of the Decline of the Roman Empire": If I suppose to give one reason for Roman decline, it was corruption.

Rajiv Gandhi: Only 15 paise / 1 rupee reach targeted section.

Movie 'Rang De Basanti'.

39) Air travel ban on an abusive MP.

→ Swift Action in the Chandigarh Stalking case involving powerful parties.

- 40) Kozhikode in Kerala :-
- 'Compassionate Kozhikode' project which helps institutions like mental health centers, children's home, old-age home etc.
- 41) Myanmar's State councillor and Nobel Peace Prize winner Aung San Suu Kyi ; its behaviour towards Rohingya refugees is apathetic. (Attitude - Behaviour example).
- 42) Atithi Devo Bhava.
- 43) Spain :- Catalonia ; secessionist movement.
- 44) Haryana :- Ryan International School ; murder of seven-year-old school boy.
- 45) Asylum to the refugees like Tibetan, Bangladesh, Balochistan even though we are not signatory of UNHCR.
- 46) According to Chanakya, a king (a leader) should be a 'Rajavishi' which means a king (a leader) who is wise like a sage.
- 47) Ban on news channel like NDTV.
- Censorship on movies like UPTA Punjab, lipstick under my Bunkha
- Freezing bank account of NGOs like Greenpeace

- 48) Raja Ram Mohan Roy's conscience told him that Sati system is wrong.
- 49) Conscience examples :-
 - a) An administrator is given discretionary fund to purchase stationery to improve efficiency of the administration. However, a poor conscience would allow him to use that fund to purchase laptop for his family.
 - b) More than 5 people arrive at one place and start a peaceful protest. Even if police use force against them, it is not illegal, as the law permits the same. However, the police need to use the conscience.
 - c) Doctor not treating a terrorist (Professional Ethics v/s Conscience)
- 50) Stereotypes :-
 - i) Jains are traders.
 - ii) Gujaratis are business minded
 - iii) Punjabis are alcoholic party lovers.
- 51) Prejudice :- Formed by negative stereotyping.
 - Eg :- All the Nigerians in Goa are drug dealers.
- 52) Discrimination :- Prejudice guiding your behaviour :-
 - Eg :- Refusing to give NOC to a Nigerian person rent a house in your cooperative society

53) In 2009, Bollywood actor Emraan Hashmi said he wanted to buy a house in the posh Pali Hill but the housing society refused to give him the NOC because he is a muslim.

54) Immunization is unsuccessful in Pakistan as they consider it against their religion of Islam.

55) Politicians insulting bureaucrats:

i) P. Chidambaram insulted an IAS officer for not speaking good English language.

ii) PM Modi visit to Dantewada district collector who wore goggles.

56) Law and ethics:

a) Maintenance of Older People Act, 2007: law can force the people to take care, but cannot teach the compassion towards family.

b) Doing endorsements (advertisements) is lawful, but if one does not use that product he is going to endorse, then it is unethical.

57) Law based on values:

a) Honesty: Prevention of Corruption Act, 1988.
Black Money Act.

b) Compassion: Prevention of cruelty against animals, 1960.

Maintenance of Older People Act (2007):

58) Muhammad Yunus launched Grameen Bank in Bangladesh (1976) ÷ Capital available to poor, especially women.

- A world of three zeroes

a) Zero Poverty

b) Zero Unemployment.

c) Zero Net Carbon Emissions.

59) ISIS ÷ child floating on Mediterranean sea (generates sympathy).

60) Bolsa Familia: social welfare program of the Brazilian govt; financial aid to the poor Brazilian families

61) Jarawa tribes life put in YouTube without respecting their sentiments.

62) Dangal success in China

63) Sweden imports solid waste to generate energy ÷ create employment and energy.

64) Alappuzha municipality: waste management; municipality set up biogas plants, pipe compost units in households and aerobic composting units in public places.

(Nirmala Bhavanam, Nirmal Nagarum).

- Kenya, Rwanda - strict ban of polybags.

65) Impartiality ÷ Gandhi choose Nehru over others inspite of differences with him.

- Judiciary of India.

66) Ganjam District Collector :-
Kishan Kumar; his work during
pandemic.

67) Armstrong-James :- made the
"people's road".

68) Martin Luther King Jr :- IF humanity
is to progress, Gandhi is inescapable.

69) Impartiality eg :-

Gandhi chose Nehru as his political
successor despite having many
differences with him.

Personal Life :-

a) Appreciating good movies though
they go against our culture
eg :- films on Homosexuality

b) Judge giving capital punishment
for his own son.

c) Principle suspending son for
cheating in exams

70) Individual v/s Community Liberty:-
State took away a community's
right to freely practice their religion
by forcefully allowing women's
entry into sanctum. (Promoted).

Women's Liberty :-
- Khap Panchayat.

71) Welfare v/s Right to Choose :-
Blanket ban Alcohol.

72) Personal v/s Public Sphere :-
Porn ban by govt.

73) SC guidelines to prevent
fake encounters

74) Crackdown on BHU girls

- J&K police attack on slum
dwellers

75) Pak exports terrorism and does not
take its responsibility.

76) Dr. A.Q. Khan, the father of Pakistan's
atomic bomb program had confessed
selling nuclear technology to Iran,
Libya and North Korea.

77) Fake News example :-

a) 2015 :- Md. Akhlag was murdered
after some villagers claimed to have seen
photos on Whatsapp of Akhlag eating beef

b) May 2017 :- Jharkhand ; people were
urged to be careful of strangers as they
most likely belonged to a 'child lifting
gang'; death of 7 innocent travellers

c) July 2017 :- Bhabatosh Chatterjee, claims
that Hindu women were molested by
Muslims in Baduria, WB ; led to riots
and destruction of public property.

78) Racism :- Prejudice.

a) Dove drops advertisement after it
draws criticism for being racist

(A black woman removes her brown shirt
and voila underneath is a white woman in
a light shirt).

79) Saudi Arabia Lifting ban on the women
driving.

80) Law questioning morality :- SC against
anti-dowry laws (Sect 498A) -> misuse.

- 81) Attitude: a) Hatred towards Jews.
b) Passion to create Aryan Nation
c) Racism
d) Golf Club incident

- 82) Lack of objectivity: a) Favouritism
b) Nepotism
c) ASI began gold hunting in UP, on order of a union minister who believed a 'baba'.
d) Selection for Bharat Ratna, Padma-Awards etc.

- 83) Indira Gandhi and others have lamented that Indian bureaucracy is not 'committed' enough for the social-welfare ideology. They are living in their own ivory towers and aiming only towards 'careerism'.

- 84) Lal Bahadur Shastri resigned from the rail minister post after the incident of accident.

- 85) Conflict of interest examples:

- a) A judge giving judgement in a case involving his own family member.
b) Anand Jaitley not handling the Vodafone case as previously he was advisor to Vodafone.

- 86) Liberty issues: as previously he was advisor to Vodafone.

- a) Collection of data for Aadhaar.
b) Issue of LGBT rights (liberty in conflict with morality by society).
c) Ban on liquor sale.

- d) Criminal defamation (SC in Subramaniam Swamy case, 2016).
e) Justice Karnan Case: guilty of Contempt of Court case as it resulted in.

demeaning the judiciary.

F) Meesha Baw.

87) Utilitarian School of thought: result is more important than action.

Eg: killing your neighbour who you find irritating: unethical. But if person turned out to be a foreign spy, living under disguise: net result good.

88) Deontological School of thought: Your duty is more important than consequences (Bhagvat Gita).

- An honest police officer in outrage arrested convict without arrest warrant. The officer was ethical in his action but went against the rules which was illegal.

- A good samaritan helping an accident victim.

89) Teleological approach:

A person breaches an existing law to save the life of a person.

90) What hardpower can't achieve, persuasion can:

- a) Gandhiji's non-violence.
b) ISIS failure to establish a caliphate order by using hardpower.

c) Jnan's nuclear deal is considered to be a great achievement for global security.

→ Suicide examples:

a) Santhara ÷ Jainism.

b) Suicide Bombing ÷ will get a place in heaven.

c) Farmer Suicide pave way for Agrarian Crisis and demanded Farmer-friendly policies.

91) Delhi HC directive ÷ India should ban the sale of junk food in and around schools.

92) What is crucial in dealing with loss is not to lose the lesson. That makes you a winner in the most profound sense - Dayanand Saraswati.

Eg ÷ a) Athletic contest.

b) Abraham Lincoln ÷ defeated in 26 campaigns he made for public office; went bankrupt twice.

93) Truth can be stated in a thousand different ways, yet each one can be true - Swami Vivekananda.

Eg ÷ Each religion teaches its followers to be truthful and non-violent.

- Chemical may be a poison or a medicine at the same time.

94) The killing of Gauri Lankesh; Assassination of editor of Rising Kashmir Shujaat Bukhari

95) Answerability ÷ Railway Minister, resigned in light of frequent rail accidents.

96) Responsibility ÷ govt. opening new AIIMS colleges in tier II towns to improve the public health infrastructure.

97) Accountability ÷ (95) + (96) + Social Audits + Continuous Monitoring of PDS + RTI (Good men don't need laws to act ethically).

98) Fear ÷ (of outsider).

a) Meghalaya announcing cash incentive to women with 15 or more children.

b) Young Mizo Association (YMA) has asked the tribal people in the state to have more children (Mizoram).

99) A Dalit boy beaten up in Gujarat for wearing a pair of jeans and trying to look like Kshatriya.

100) Regionalism example:

a) Mizoram gives Yoga Day a miss. (Seen as Hinduism exercise).

101) Banker seeks sexual favour from a farmer's wife for loan-seeking (No dedication to public service, blot on organization).

102) Persuasion (examples):

a) If villagers are shown benefits of institutional delivery for safety of mother, they tend to go for it.

b) Punjab Govt. has used the rehabilitated persons as well as govt. official for controlling the menace of drug abuse.

c) Movies like Padman, toilet ; SBA; street swabhiman Yojana

d) A man taking plant saplings as a dowry in marriage.

Social Influence :-

a) Open defecation has been put as a socially undesirable practice.

b) Actors, cricketers endorsing campaign (Amitabh Bachchan :- 'Dauwaza Band' campaign).

c) Sports :- Geeta Phogat winning medal in wrestling; inspires other girls in the country to take up the sport.

d) Polio Campaign.

e) Madhuri Dixit for MAA campaign.

f) LPG Panchayat across various villages.

g) Man ki Baat.

103) Attitude - Behaviour link :-

a) Tallin Lyngdoh :- Delhi Golf Club incident

b) Section 377 (Homosexuality).

c) M. Gandhi :- attitude of non-violence.

d) Ashok Khemka.

e) Ethnocentrism :- phobia against foreign culture.

f) Sandeep Singh (paralysed hockey player).

g) Dipa Karmakar (leg injury).

h) Malala Yousafzai

i) Ankit Kawatra :- 'Feeding India' NGO.

j) Hitler's Attitude towards Jews

104) Khap Panchayat made a 5-year-old girl sit alone outside her house (Rajasthan) for breaking the egg of a bird considered sacred by the local Hindu community.

105) Civil Servant - Showing -

compassion and morality :-

a) Ensuring proper working of PDS

b) Ensuring regular attendance of the ~~workers~~ doctors in govt. hospitals.

c) Gandhiji's Talisman.

d) Mother Teresa example. (compassion for serving to mankind).

106) Integrity :-

a) Gandhiji -> when about to depart to England -> vowed his mother -> not to take non-veg food and liquor -> he didn't break the vow.

b) Durga Shakti Nagpal. 1

c) Army people :- integrity towards nation.

107) Compassion and Tolerance. examples :- (EI).

a) Poma Tudu (2012 IAS) :- used to travel (>2hr) because of rugged terrain in Odisha to hear grievances of tribals.

b) Saurabh Kumar (Dantewada DM) :- 'LUNCH WITH COLLECTOR' programme interacting with tribal students.

- c) S.R. Sankaran : Well known bureaucrat; known for his 'pro-poor policies'.
- 108) Dedication to the duty :
 - Head Constable Gurdhian Singh doing his work standing in knee-deep water in Chandigarh.
 - A.P.J Abdul Kalam.
 - Durga Shakti Nagpal, Satyendranath Dubey.
- 109) Open Defecation Free (ODF) :
 Village Dhiroli in Gwalior-Chambal Region; District Collector ordered for suspension of the Gun Licence in the region if toilets are not built; Gun was a matter of prestige for these villagers; Also collector focused that instead of govt., villagers themselves should built toilets for long-term solution.
- 110) Greatest comeback stories:-
 a) Monica Seles : American; crazed fan stabbed her when she was at the top of her game; came back after two years; win one more major title.
 b) Lance Armstrong : comeback after a fight with testicular cancer
 c) Bethany Hamilton : young surfer attacked by a shark and lost one of her arms; underwent surgery; returned to water sports; shortly claimed her first national title and turned pro full-time.
- d) Dipa Karmarkar : came back strongly after her career-threatening ligament tear (knee injury).
 e) Sandeep Singh : returned back to the Indian hockey team after being and overcoming paralysis.
- 111) Gandhi's seven social sins:
 a) Wealth without work
 b) Pleasure without conscience
 c) Knowledge without character.
 d) Commerce without morality
 e) Science without humanity
 f) Worship without sacrifice
 g) Politics without principle.
- 112) Luthiana. Railway station: IRS officer helped Indian railways get their 1st Vertical Gardens; helps in combating pollution.
- 113) Sonam Wangchuk : Operation New Hope (revolutionising education in Ladakh); developed ice stupa; Ramon Magsaysay Award.
- 114) Sunil Toké : Constable in Wandl; Mumbai's Whistleblower cop (33 yrs; 12 Transfers)
- 115) IPS officer Chahini Agnihotri : A bus conductor's daughter; won PM's Baton and Home Ministry's Revolver.
- 116) Dr. Rambo : Gave up IRS job to sow the seeds of change in 7000 villages, 30 lakh acres
- 117) #Tikli And Laxmi Bomb : 'Anti-patriarchy' netflix film.
- 118) Sandip Patil : IPS; refused bouquet, gifts for books

119) Accountability ensuring ethical governance

a) AIIMS hospital in New Delhi
b) Suresh Prabhu resigned as Rail Minister

c) Banning of fire crackers in Delhi to prevent Air Pollution.

d) Good men do not need laws to act ethically.

e) RTI exposure

f) EVM electoral process

g) Recent incidence of ICICI bank scam.

h) Right to Persons with disabilities passed in parliament; PRA.

i) CPGIRAMS, GARV Portal

j) PRAGATI, COMMIT.

120) CAG Vinod Rai } Performing
T.N. Seshan. } Constitutional duties.

121) Ethical Dilemmas example:-

- Jharkhand girl died due to Aadhaar linkage with PDS

- Satyendranath Dubey - NHA whistleblower

- MPLAD scheme.

- Quote Abdul Kalam: If you salute your duty, ...

- Kurukshetra War: Arjun was in ethical dilemma between killing his own guru. Dhronacharya or follow his Raj Dharma of establishing Peace by killing evil forces.

- National Register of citizens: officers facing ethical dilemma. With 40 lakh.

Excluded people from the list

- Rohingya example: India - whether to help on humanitarian grounds or put national security at front.

- Einstein: Never do anything against conscience, even if the state demands it.

- Arun Jaitley involved ethical dilemma by not handling the Vodafone case. as previously he was advisor to Vodafone.

- An old woman needing PDS does not have the required documents.

- Ashok Khemka: Personal life v/s Professional life.

- Passive Euthanasia.

122) Emotional Intelligence:

a) IQ gets you hired, EQ gets you promoted

b) It is emotion that has led Bill Gates, Azim Premji and others to give all their wealth for charity purpose.

c) Nationalism, respect for national symbols, constitutional ideals.

d) Food donation, Blood donation, being good Samaritan.

e) Gandhi's Talisman is based on emotion to understand the vulnerability of others.

f) Sensitivity - respect for others. religious belief, tribal folks.

g) Operation Raktat, Operation Insaniyat

h) Compassion is empathy in action.

- Negative emotions:
 - a) Terrorist doing suicide bombing.
 - b) Civil servant towards nepotism and corruption.
 - c) Suicide- Blue Whale game
 - d) Riot, road rage, mob violence
 - e) Drug addiction.
 - f) Domestic violence.

- i) Photo of drowned Syrian child sparks outrage across Europe and European countries.
- j) Times magazine puts Trump opposite sobbing child on cover
- k) Charles Darwin: emotion plays an imp. role in evolution of human race.
- l) Understanding the tribal culture.

123) Aptitude (Mental)

- - A.R. Rahman ÷ aptitude for Music.
- - Louis C.K ÷ aptitude for comic content

Physical Aptitude.

- - Usain Bolt
- - Michael Phelps (long wing span).
- - Muttiah Muralidharan (naturally twisted arm, thus swing ball).

- - Budhia Singh ÷ at the age of five, he ran marathon of more than 60km.

- - Your attitude, not aptitude will determine your attitude.

- - Youth not joining politics.
(Have aptitude but not positive attitude.

- - Indians have (are) born leaders (Sudhir Pichai, Satya Nadella).

- Nih Aayog ÷ action plan; so olympic medals; catch them young.
- Aptitude of M.S. Dhoni ÷ acting as goalkeeping (football) → thus good in wicket keeping.

124) Nolan Committee ÷ seven. Foundational values.

- a) Leadership.
- b) Honesty
- c) Selflessness (IAS Holo).
- d) Openness
- e) Accountability
- f) Integrity
- g) Objectivity

- ARC in 10th report (Refurbishing Personnel administration, scaling new heights)

- a) Commitment to the constitution. values for civil services

- b) Objectivity

- c) Commitment to the principles enshrined in the Constitution.

- d) Empathy and compassion for the vulnerable and weaker section of society

- e) Adherence to the highest standards of probity, integrity and conduct

- f) Commitment to the citizens concerned and public good

- g) Impartiality and non-partisanship

125) Compassion examples ÷

- a) Mother Teresa leave her motherland and serve selflessly in Kolkata.

- b) Multimillionaire in Paris lives in a ship and has put all his money to save the whales.

126) Compassion and empathy cultivation:

a) MoF Railways: Mission Satyanishtha

b) Code of Ethics (Civil servants)

c) Moral training (GoI to all secretaries: to spend one week in the area of their first posting)

d) Art, Literature, Cinema (Satyajit Ray's 'Pather Panchali' realistically portrays the poverty and rural India).

Mission Kashmir } Compassion for
Border. } country

e) Aristotle: Virtues like C & E can be cultivated by practising it more (moral values)

f) M. Gandhi's: 'Vaishnav Jan'
↳ Inspired by play of Raja Harishchandra.

↳ Shriram lifting his parents.

I call him religious who understand the suffering of others - Gandhi.

↳ After communal award of 1930, he retired from active politics and lived among the Harijans.

g) IAS probationers sent to 'Bharat Dharshan'.

h) Fraternity: common holiday for Eid, Diwali.

i) Sharing Responsibility: 25% reservation (RTE)

127) Integrity example

↳ Ashok Khemka

↳ Sunil Toke (Whistleblower Cop)

↳ D. Roopa

↳ Durga Shakti Nagpal.

↳ Gauri Lankesh, Shujat Bookhari.

128) In MP, after Govt. ignores father's pleas, sisters work for 4 months to dig up well. (Government's apathy).

129) Dedication example: (Passion)

a) Manjori: winning medal, even after becoming mom

b) Chetna Saini (23 yr old Haryana): gold in district level championship (boxing); mother of two children.

c) A 3-yr old boy in Nashik was snatched by leopard, only to be saved by his mother and grandmother.

d) Ramnath Goekak: conviction showed by him in the Indian media's darkest hour remains a lesson for today's time and will remain so for many years to come. (Navendra Kumar / Suryendranath Dubey)

130) Prasanth Nair: IAS officer of Kerala cadre; Operation Sulaimani (a decentralized participatory project to address hunger in urban areas); Tene mene Beach Mein, a project to tackle waste management at Kozhikode Beach.

131) Rohini Bhajibhakar :- collector of Salem district; daughter of a marginal farmer; people-centric governance; surprise check in govt. hospitals, keeps in touch with officials through whatsapp, gives pep talks to school students

132) Surendra Singh Solanki :- PM's award (best innovation); unique solar lamp project that was turning poor and lesser educated tribal women from the most backward blocks of the district into green entrepreneurs.

133) Civil servant

- Steel frame
- Ivory tower
- Inward looking.
- Mechanistic
- Means becoming an end in itself
- Brahmanical concept
- Elite self exclusion
- Patron-client relationship.
- Guiding torch, torch-bearer.
- Paternalistic.
- Self preserving. Self Aggrandizing

134) U. Sagayam :- IAS in TN; known for his anti-corruption activities.

- Sign on his office door heads. (Reject bribes, hold your head high)
- Uploaded details of his assets on the district website
- Spending a night in a graveyard to protect evidence.

135) Satish Dhawan :- Briefing the media about the 'failure of the Satellite' as his own mistake.

136) Work culture.

- Chalta Hai Attitude
- Environmental degradation (Vedanta)
- Employing child labour.
- Badal sakti hai
- People tend to forget their duties but remember their rights.
- Google :- Free meals, employee trips and parties. financial bonuses
- Facebook :- lots of food, open office space, on-site laundry, focus on teamwork
- Twitter :- Rooftop meetings, friendly coworkers, team-oriented environment
- Netflix :- doesn't measure employee efforts by the amount of hours they work but rather on the end product.
- ISRO's success
- Teacher Absenteeism.

137) Technology in governance :-

- a) Banking system
- b) MGNREGA (geo-tagging of assets)
- c) DBT.
- d) Online FIR Complaint.
- e) Kerala Floods - using twitter for rescue operation.
- f) BHIM APP.
- g) EVMS, VVPAT.
- h) Digitization of land records. (e-Bhoomi, Gyanoot)
- i) UMANG APP, PRAGATI, JAM, SECURE, PARIVESH.
- j) Tele-medicine, Tele-Law, SWAYAM Scheme.
- k) FASTag, GSTN.

138) Ethics in International relations :-

- a) International organisation and law, have no power or force and they exist only as long as states accept them.
- b) China - expansionist nationalism
- c) Pakistan - Narrow nationalism
- d) America - egoistic nationalism.
- e) NAM
 - Disarmament
 - Nuclear doctrine
 - Panchsheel Policy
 - Quadrilateral Doctrine
 - Refugees.

139) Legal but not ethical :-
AFSPA case
377 Section.

140) Ethical but not legal :-
- Euthanasia
- Gender discrimination.

141) Kuldip Nayan :-
- When emergency was declared, Nayan had been one of the first journalist to be put behind bars for his detailed documentation of human rights violation by the state.
- Staunch supporter of human rights.

142) Kerala Floods :-
a) Kerala Temple officers Hall for Eid Namaz after mosque remains submerged.

b). Delhi Man offers his plot to help people cremate/bury their loved ones.

c) A wedding was postponed so that the venue could be turned into a relief camp.

d) Actors came forward with financial help.

e) IAS officer M G Rajamanikyan carried rice sacks on the shoulder without a moment's hesitation.

f) TN Girl gives savings to Kerala flood victims.

g) IAS TV Anupama and IAS K. Vasuki.

143) Abusing power

- Hitler
- 1975 Emergency
- Napoleon.

144) Lawyer defending a guilty client
→ professionally ethical
→ personally immoral.

145) Swapna Barman :- 12 toes ; wrong shoes & excruciating pain; couldn't stop her from winning gold ; heptathlon.

146) Sauj Kumari :- IPS officer ; mission to arm children with the confidence to fight against sexual harassment.

147) Duttu Chand :- fighting against all odds ; hyperandroism ; won silver medal in Asian games.

148) Jadav Payeng :- Forest Man of India; 1300 Acres of Forest developed.

143) President Ram Nath Kovind has brought about a green change in his office. - all the plastic bottles in his office have been replaced by glass bottles now.

150) Affordable Healthcare:

- Mohalla Clinics (Delhi)
- Basti Dawakhana (Hyderabad).
- Mission Ardrum (Kerala). (Family Health Centres)

151) Jharkhand Women give up a day's income. Make & send slippers to Kerala. Victims. (Kerala floods)

152) Women Sarpanch:

- a) Arati Devi - Gangan district in Odisha; introduced benefit of PDS
- b) Meera Behin - Gujarat; 44-women Panchayat Board
- c) Chhavi Rajawat - water, solar power, paved roads; Rajasthan
- d) Jabna Chauhan - Youngest women Panchayat; HP.

153) Exceptional teachers:

- a) Rajnikanth Mendhe - 29 yr old; travel 50 km daily to teach his only student. (Yuvraj Sangale); Chandar place in Mah.
- b) Sanjay Sen - physically challenged man; village school in Rajasthan. under the Shiksha Sambal Project. since 2009.

154) Padman:

a) Arunachalam Munuganatham.

(Inventor of low-cost sanitary pads)

155) My Mother said to me, "If you are a soldier, you will become a general; if you are a monk, you will become a pope, Instead I was a painter and became Picasso".

156) Harjinder Singh Kukreja - built chocolate Ganesha; will be immersed in Milk and distributed to poor kids; 65 kg idol; eco-friendly celebration

157) Pakistan's Chacha Chicago sponsors Indian Superfan's Trip to UAE for Asia Cup-2018. (Sudhir Gautam)

158) CSR Projects in India:

- a) CSR Food Initiative: The Stop Hunger Initiative of Sodexo in Dhenkanal, Odisha.
- b) CSR Health Campaign: Religare Health Insurance; Printing Fresh food wrapping paper with edible ink.
- c) Women and Child Health Initiative: Mahindra Finance, Medical Equipment Donation Project.

159) Bandicoot - Robot to eliminate manual scavenging.

160) IPS officer Surendra Das - committed suicide by consuming poison.

161) Arunima Sinha - First female amputee to climb Mt. Everest; pushed from running train by some hoppers in 2011.

162) Thailand Cave Rescue ÷ international cooperation; use of social media.

163) Sports ethics violation ÷

a) Steve Smith and David Warner ÷
Ball tampering

b). Maria Sharapova ÷ Doping.

164) Honesty ÷

- U. A. Sagayam
- Ashok Khemka
- Tukaram Munde.

Integrity ÷

- T. N. Sheshan
- Armstrong Pame
- E. Sreedharan.
- Vinod Rai.

Dedication

- Ramnath Goenka
- J. N. P. MLA slept near graveyard.
to motivate construction workers.
- Ajit Doval
- Kuldip Nayar

Shivdeep land ÷ 9PS, Bihar → against eve teasing; crime rate ↓.

Compassionate capitalists

- Narayan Murthy.
- Ratan Tata

- D. Roopa (IPS) ÷ Whistle blower; corruption in Prison.

- Vijay Kumar (IPS) ÷ Shot Veerapaan.

- Satyendranath Dubey (IES) ÷ Killed because of honesty.

165) To be beautiful as a letter, one has to rise above the surrounding mud.

166) You can fool some people, sometime but not all people all the time
(Business ethics)

- Johnson & Johnson
- Volkswagen.
- Mehul Chowkshi
- Vijay Mallya.

Positives

- Narayan Murthy
- Jack Ma
- Steve Jobs.

166) Abraham Lincoln ÷

(Be sure you put your feet in right place, then stand firm).

- leadership
- Humble background.
- Accomodating diff. view points
- Learn on the Job
- Control Emotion
- Picking the pulse of the audience.

167) R. Anandkumar ÷ Euode district Collector; send his daughter to the govt. school.

168) Robinhood Army ÷ Zero-Fund organisation that works to get surplus food from restaurants and communities to the less fortunate.

169) Fake News ÷

- Levenson Report
- Boom Live (fact checking website)
- SC guidelines.