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- ① Many people say that there is no place of ethics in a war. The strong do what they will and the weak do what they must. Analyze this assertion and also explain your opinion on it along with justification.

Ethics is the guiding force behind human action in a socially acceptable manner.

In the given assertion two components:

- ① No place of ethics in war

If we look at the definition of ethics it becomes obvious that ethical way is followed even in war but that ethics would be determined by the stronger force or mutually decided in a more fairer conflict.

examples

- ① Mahabharata $\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \text{council blowing to start war} \\ \text{No attack after sunset.} \end{array} \right.$
- ② Nuclear doctrines
- ③ Vienna Convention $\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \text{No attack on civilians} \\ \text{No attack on cultural sites} \end{array} \right.$

② Strong does at will and weak what it must

this part of assertion is broadly agreeable as the strong dictates through higher resources. yet exceptions exists where even strong did not go all out.

① Ghorilla warfare by maharaja Pratap against mughals.

② Asymmetric warfare

My opinion

In my opinion the assertion provides too simplistic overview of a conflict. there are numerous exceptions like 6 day war of Israel where Israel has defeated three countries joint force (1967). Therefore even if weak the country through better planning & resource management can blunt the superiority of stronger country.

Q. Joy is the simplest form of Gratitude. Comment ①

The range and intensity of emotions is the distinguishing feature between man and animals.

Joy is the feeling of being happy and Gratitude is the feeling of indebtedness towards others. We express joy in multiple ways such as smiling, laughing, through body languages, sharing our good fortune with others.

Although joy can be expressed in multiple ways but the most natural way of having it is to involve others and share it. This is nothing but way of expressing gratitude.

examples

- ① Distributing sweets after passing exams.
- ② House warming ceremonies
- ③ feasts on birthdays and ceremonies.

Having said that gratitude is not the only way and modern means of sharing it through social media are getting popular. But such means

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as taking pictures of food at good restaurants and posting it are called "food porn" as instead of being simple it highlights grandiose and inequality. According to studies it is causing anxiety in young people.

Therefore joy is simplest form of gratitude which is part of Indian culture.