



4000 Essential English Words

5

Paul Nation

4000 Essential English Words 5 / Paul Nation

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Essential English Words 4000 / Book 5

Unit 1

allot - bermoq
appall - qo'rqitmoq
cache - maxfiy joy
convenience - qulaylik
dearth - tanqislik
deliberate - rejali, rejalashtirilgan
dire - daxshatli, qo'rqinchli
elapse - o'tmoq (vaqt)
empathy - hamdardlik
fanciful - xayoliy, g'alati, antiqa
gripe - tinmay nolimoq
grueling - sermashaqqat, qiyin
mundane - zerikarli
opt - tanlamoq
outrage - g'azab, darg'azablik
paltry - juda kam, arzimagan
rectify - xatoni to'g'rilamoq, tuzatmoq
resourceful - ijodkor, topqir
sustenance - ozuqa, yemish
tedious - zerikarli

Unit 2

abbey - abbatlik
abundant - mo'l-ko'l, serob
adjoin - yonma-yon bo'lmoq, qo'shni
bo'lmoq
ample - yetarli, ko'p

arid - juda quruq, kam yog'in
cathedral - bosh cherkov, sobor
deprive - mahrum qilmoq
drought - qurg'oqchilik
eligible - loyiq, haqli
fast - ro'za tutmoq
grumble - javramoq, nolimoq
inland - markaziga, ichkari
moisture - namlik
nonetheless - shunga qaramay,
shunday bo'lsa ham
oath - qasam, ont
prairie - dasht
ragged - eski, yirtiq
rugged - g'adir-budur, dag'al
scarce - tanqis, taqchil
speculate - taxmin qilmoq

Unit 3

analytic - tahliliy
assert - tasdiqlamoq
bachelor - bo'ydoq
calculus - hisob-kitob, oliy
matematika
celestial - samoviy, osmon bilan
bog'liq
cognitive - aqliy
collision - to'qnashuv

competent - puxta bilimli
diploma - diplom
excel - biror narsada juda yaxshi
bo'lmoq
geology - geologiya
harness - foydalanmoq
intellect - idrok, intellekt
keen - zehnli, aqli
mythology - afsona, mifologiya
physiology - fiziologiya
radioactive - radioaktiv
relativity - nisbiylik
sociology - sotsiologiya
theoretical - nazariy

Unit 4

administrator - administrator, ma'mur
affluent - boy, badavlat
audit - taftish qilmoq
automate - avtomatlashtirmoq
bribe - pora bermoq
corrupt - poraxo'r
dispose - qutulmoq, xalos bo'lmoq
headquarters - bosh idora/ofis
incentive - stimul, undovchi omil
infrastructure - infratuzilma
legislate - qonun chiqarmoq
legitimate - qonuniy
manipulate - ta'sir o'tkazmoq
merchandise - tovarlar

retail - chakana savdo
revenue - daromad
rubbish - axlat, chiqindi
subsidy - subsidiya, yordam puli
transaction - kelishuv, savdo bitimi
violate - qonunni buzmoq

Unit 5

assess - baholamoq, tekshirmoq
astonish - ajablantirmoq, hayratda
qoldirmoq
commence - boshlamoq
essence - mohiyat, ma'no
extract - ajratmoq, sug'urib olmoq
fabulous - ajoyib, juda yaxshi
haste - shoshish
impulse - impuls, turtki
latter - oxirgi, so'nggi
molecule - molekula
ongoing - davom etayotgan
pharmaceutical - farmatsevtika
precise - sinchkov, aniq
proximity - yaqinlik
publicity - jamoatchilik e'tibori
remedy - davo, malham
significance - ahamiyat
subsequent - keyingi, navbatdagi
synthetic - sintetik
terminal - halokatli, o'limga olib
keluvchi

Unit 6

altitude - balandlik
coastline - sohilning tuzilishi
deter - yo'lidan qaytarmoq, oldini olmoq
devise - o'ylab topmoq
expertise - bilim va tajriba
fracture - yoriq, singan joy
impair - zarar yetkazmoq
implement - amalga oshirmoq
indigenous - mahalliy
insight - tushuncha
limb - katta shox-shabba
migraine - migren, kuchli bosh og'rig'i
optimism - optimizm, kelajakka umid qilish
peculiar - g'alati
proficient - malakali, tajribali
quest - izlanish, qidirish
ridge - tizma, qirra
spouse - turmush o'rtoq
thrust - zarba bermoq
tolerate - toqat qilmoq, bardosh bermoq

Unit 7

aquatic - suvga oid
biosphere - biosfera
bizarre - g'ayritabiiy, ajoyib
Celsius - Selsiy shkalasi

coarse - dag'al
companion - hamroh
digest - hazm qilmoq
duration - davom etish miqdori
ecology - ekologiya
feat - mahorat, san'at
infinite - cheksiz
nucleus - yadro
parasite - parazit
prominent - taniqli, mashhur
repetitive - zerikarli, takrorlanadigan
reproductive - reproduktiv
temperate - mo'tadil
tolerance - chidamlilik, bardosh
undergo - boshdan kechirmoq
vulnerable - zaif, himoyasiz

Unit 8

adept - mohir, mutaxassis
barren - biyobon, unumsiz
ceramic - keramik
culinary - oshpazlik, pazandalik
dense - zich
dignity - qadr-qimmat, salobat
dominate - hukmronlik qilmoq
edible - yesa bo'ladigan
hostile - adovatli
intake - qabul qilish
likewise - xuddi shunday
malnutrition - to'yib ovqatlanmaslik

medication - dori-darmon
misconception - noto'g'ri tushuncha
obscure - noma'lum, notanish
oppress - zulm qilmoq, ezmoq
peel - archmoq
prescription - shifokor retsepti
respirator - nafas olish qurilmasi
strive - intilmoq, tirishmoq

Unit 9

archaic - arxaik, eskirgan, qadimiy
benevolent - xayrixoh, mehribon, sahiy
brass - qalay, sariq mis
capitalism - kapitalizm
component - tarkibiy qism
dependence - qaramlik, tobelik
diminish - kamaytirmoq, qisqartirmoq
drawback - kamchilik, salbiy jihat
fad - o'tkinchi hoyu-havas
impose - hukmini o'tkazmoq, zo'rlamoq
managerial - boshqaruvga oid
medieval - O'rta asrlar
obsolete - eskirgan, urfdan qolgan
peninsula - yarim orol
prestige - obro'-e'tibor, nufuz
proportion - qism, bo'lak
radical - juda yangi; katta
refute - rad etmoq, tan olmaslik

spectacular - ta'sirchan
weave - to'qimoq

Unit 10

accountant - hisobchi, buxgalter
capitalist - sarmoyachi, kapitalist
contempt - mensimaslik, hurmatsizlik
dedicate - bag'ishlamoq
ditch - ariq, zovur
enterprise - korxona, biznes
exquisite - nafis, go'zal, latofatli
finance - moliyalashtirmoq, mablag' bilan ta'minlamoq
indifferent - befarq, loqayd
irrigate - sug'ormoq
maximize - oshirmoq, maksimallashtirmoq
monetary - pulga oid
precaution - ehtiyot chorasi
preliminary - dastlabki, oldingi
saturate - ho'l qilmoq, bo'ktirmoq
simplicity - oddiylilik, soddalik
sow - ekmoq, sepmoq
soy - soya qaylasi
spade - belkurak
upcoming - kelgusi, yaqinlashayotgan

Unit 11

acute - kuchli, qattiq, o'tkir
aggression - tajovuz

banquet - ziyofat, banket
biography - tarjimai hol
boost - kuchaytirmoq, oshirmoq
clap - qarsak chalmoq
compel - majburlamoq
dominance - ustunlik, hukmronlik
gorgeous - ajoyib, ko'rkam
inevitable - muqarrar
legacy - meros
masterpiece - shoh asar
multiple - ko'p sonli, ko'plab
narrate - hikoya qilmoq, gapirib
bermoq
notorious - yomon nom chiqargan
outdated - eskirgan, urfdan qolgan
overall - umuman olganda
partiality - moyillik, tarafdorlik
spontaneous - tasodifiy, o'z-o'zidan
virtue - fazilat, yaxshi xislat

Unit 12

anthropology - antropologiya
applaud - olqishlamoq, qarsak
chalmoq
appoint - tayinlamoq
compatible - loyiq, bir-biriga mos
competence - mahorat, iste'dod
confer - maslahatbermoq
consecutive - izchil, ketma-ket
crude – ishlov berilmagan

cube - kub, kubik
feedback - fikr-mulohaza
ignorance - beparvolik, bilmaslik
masculine - erkaklarga xos
monument - yodgorlik, haykal
muscular - baquvvat, mushakdor
posture - holat, yurish-turish
situate - joylashmoq, joylashtirmoq
supervise - nazorat qilmoq
symmetry - simmetriya
tattoo - tatuirovka
undergraduate - bakalavr

Unit 13

brook - soy, anhor
cater - ta'minlamoq, yetkazib bermoq
considerate - o'zgalarga e'tiborli,
jonkuyar, xushmuomala
consumption - iste'mol
criteria - mezon, kriteriya
crust - nonning sirti, qobiq
degrade - kamsitmoq, uyaltirmoq
entitle - huquq bermoq
escort - qo'riqlab bormoq
external - tashqi, tashqaridagi
facility - muassasa
faculty - qobiliyat, iste'dod
heap - uyum, to'plam
hemisphere - yarimshar
hound - tozi it, ovchi it

impersonal - jozibasiz, ko'rksiz

ornament - bezak, naqsh

pedestrian - piyoda

sanctuary - boshpana

spectator - tomoshabin

Unit 14

asset - foydali qobiliyat, afzallik

aspect - jihat, tomon

Braille - Brayl yozuvi

bud - kurtak, g'uncha

coordinate - muvofiqlashtirish

disprove - inkor qilmoq

humanitarian - gumanitar

hypothesis - faraz, gipoteza

imprint - kechinma, unutilmas ta'sir

informative - information, axborot
beradigan

optic - optik, ko'rishga oid

premise - g'oya, tushuncha

rack - tokcha

Renaissance - Uyg'onish davri,

Renessans

revere - hurmat qimoq, e'zozlamoq

simultaneous - bir vaqtda

skeptic - shubhalanuvchi shaxs

spatial - fazoga oid

specify - aniq ifoda etmoq,

tasvirlamoq

wax - mum, parafin

Unit 15

accessory - aksessuar

acquisition - sotib olingan buyum,
olingan narsa

adequate - talabga javob beradigan

cardboard - karton

dilemma - dilemma

elaborate - mufassal, batafsil

facilitate - osonlashtirmoq

fleet - flot

grid - koordinatalar, katakcha

import - import qilmoq

infer - xulosa qilmoq

inflate - havo bilan shishirmoq

innate - tug'ma

marble - marmar

mast - ustun, machta

nausea - ko'ngil aynish

naval - harbiy-dengiz

pouch - xalta

saturated - shalabbo, xo'l

update - zamonaviylashtirish

Unit 16

addict - ishqiboz, shinavanda

archeological - arxeologik

archeology - arxeologiya

brainstorm - fikr yuritmoq,

fikrlashmoq

budget - xarajat, byudjet

chaotic - tartibsiz, chalkash
cite - misol keltirmoq
correspond - mos kelmoq, muvofiq kelmoq
courtyard - hovli
estate - hudud
fraud - firibgarlik, tovlamachilik
hydrogen - vodorod
integrity - rostgo'ylik
knit - to'qimoq
outlook - munosabat, qarash
parachute - parashut
prehistoric - tarixdan ilgari, tarixgacha
proponent - tarafdor
refine - takomillashtirmoq
restrict - cheklamoq

Unit 17

attorney - advokat, huquqshunos
chronic - xronik, surunkali
discipline - tartib-intizom
donor - donor, xadya beruvchi
fellow - o'rtoq, birodar
gossip - g'iybat, ig'vo
graduate - bitirmoq, tamomlamoq
graffiti - devoriy yozuv/rasm
guardian - posbon, qo'riqchi
implicate - jalb qilmoq, aralashtirmoq
kin - oila a'zolar; urug'-aymoqlar
referee - hakam

sever - kesmoq, qirqmoq
shaft - dasta, sop, tutqich
stab - sanchmoq, suqmoq
stimulus - stimul, turtki
suspicion - shubha, gumon
terminate - yakunlamoq, to'xtatmoq
theme - mavzu
tuition - ta'lim narxi

Unit 18

aggressive - tajovuzkor
amnesty - amnitsiya
arena - arena
auditorium - auditoriya
captive - mahbus
combat - jang, olishuv
commonplace - oddiy, odmi
compound - atrofi o'ralgan hudud
corps - korpus, bo'linma
distract - fikrini bo'lmoq
dumb - soqov
foe - dushman, g'anim
hack - yormoq
meditate - chuqur o'ylamoq
nick - xiyol kesmoq
provoke - g'ashiga tegmoq, qonini qaynatmoq
realm - soha, sfera
reign - hukmronlik davri
rust - zang

sacred - ilohiy, muqaddas

Unit 19

accordingly - shunga muvofiq

ravishda

anchor - langar

buoy - buy, baken

catastrophe - fojea, halokat

context - kontekst

designate - belgilamoq, deb

tayinlamoq

distort - noto'g'ri talqin qilmoq

dock - dok

fore - old taraf

frequent - tez-tez, takror

genuine - asl nusxadagi

grease - solidol

intricate - aji-buji, chalkash

offset - o'rmini to'ldirmoq, o'rnini

qoplamoq

overlap - qisman yopmoq/to'smoq

precipitate - tezlashtirmoq

secondhand - ishlatilgan, ikkinchi qo'l

slot - teshikcha, tirqish

submerge - suvga botirmoq, suv

ichiga tiqmoq

tactic - puxta reja, taktika

Unit 20

aggregate - bir butun, agregat

antibiotic - antibiotik

circuit - elektr zanjiri

complement - yaxshilamoq, yanada

go'zal qilmoq

compress - siqmoq, bosmoq

database - ma'lumotlar bazasi

equivalent - ekvivalent

immune - immunitetli,

ta'sirlanmaydigan

input - ma'lumot

intimate - yaqin, sirdosh

magnet - magnit

metabolism - metabolizm

microchip - mikrochip

phase - bosqich

pinch - chimchilab olmoq

prevalent - keng tarqalgan

quantum - kvant

ratio - nisbat

spiral - burama, spiral

viral - virusli

Unit 21

astounded - hayratda qolgan

attribute - fazilat, xususiyat

bilingual - ikki tilda gapira oladigan

clone - klon

colloquial - so'zlashuv usulidagi,
og'zaki
cosmetics - kosmetika maxsulotlari
dash - yugurmoq
disgust - nafrat, jirkanish
fluorescent - nur tushganda
yaltiraydigan
furious - darg'azab, tutoqib turgan
gulf - rahna, kelishmovchilik
humanities - gumanitar fanlar
knot - tugun
linguist - lingvist, tilshunos
participant - ishtirokchi, qatnashchi
plausible - haqiqatga yaqin
ritual - urf-odat
sibling - tug'ishgan aka, uka, opa,
singil
skinny - oriq, ozg'in
vague - xira, mujmal

Unit 22

acid - oksid
administration - mamuriyat
administrative - mamuriy
biotechnology - biotexnologiya
cholesterol - xolesterin
coalition - koalitsiya, ittifoq
deceptive - aldamchi
diabetes - qantli diabet
eliminate - bartaraf etmoq

erosion - eroziya, nurash
ethics - etika, odob-axloq
explicit - oydin, ro'yi-rost
framework - tuzilma
manufacture - ishlab chiqarmoq
mechanism - mexanizm, qurilma
minimize - minimallashtirmoq
nectar - nektar
notion - tushuncha
prone - moyil
straightforward - juda oddiy, sodda,
jo'n

Unit 23

astronomical - astronomik
atom - atom
breadth - kenglik, en
circumference - aylana uzunligi
comet - kometa
crater - krater
crescent - yarim oy
debris - parcha, bo'lak
despair - noumidlik
embed - o'yib o'rnatmoq, ichiga
joylashtirmoq
fragment - parcha, bo'lak
galaxy - galaktika
gigantic - juda katta, gigant
gloom - zimiston, qorong'ulik
radiate - issiqlik chiqarmoq

roam - darbadar kezmoq, gandaraklab

yurmoq

solitary - yolg'iz, tanho

spectrum - spektr

sphere - sfera, shar

status - status, maqom

Unit 24

bankrupt - bankrot

conform - rioya qilmoq

employ - ish bilan ta'minlamoq, ish

bermoq

expel - haydamoq, chiqarib yubormoq

extension - kengaytirish

forthcoming - bo'lajak, kelgusi

furnish - mebellar bilan jihozlamoq

hygiene - gigiena, ozodalik

hygienic - gigienik, ozoda

landlord - ijaraga beruvchi

lease - ijaraga olmoq

mandatory - qonunda belgilangan

mend - tuzatmoq, yamamoq

mortgage - ipoteka, uy sotib olish
uchun olingan qarz

personnel - kadrlar, xodimlar

plumbing - vodoprovod tizimi

tenant - ijarachi

trendy - rasm bo'lgan, urfga kirgan

utility - kommunal xizmat, kommunal
to'lov

whereby - tufayli, ... uchun

Unit 25

aesthetic - estetik

arrogant - kekkaygan, gerdaygan

bias - qiziqish, ishqibozlik

canyon - kanyon, dara

creek - jilg'a, ariq

drill - drel, parma

executive - bosh menejer

fatigue - charchoq, horish

incline - nishab

nasty - yoqimsiz

perceive - payqamoq

primate - primat

primitive - oddiy, sodda

stereotype - yanglish fikr

sticky - yopishqoq

termite - termit

thereby - bu orada

trail - yo'l

twig - shox, shabba

welfare - sihat-salomatlik

Unit 26

behalf - o'rniga, nomidan

flap - silkitmoq, qoqmoq

glacier - muzlik

globe - yer shari

horizontal - gorizont

hum - ming'irlamoq
inventory - inventar, ro'yxat
inward - ichki
loaf - buxanka
oracle - munajjim
orbit - orbita bo'ylab harakatlanmoq
overview - umumiy tasavvur
preview - film yoki konsertni aholi orasida namoyish etilishidan oldin ko'rish
previous - oldingi, avvalgi
provide - ta'minlamoq
recur - qayta-qayta sodir bo'lmoq
relevant - muhim va foydali
rite - an'anaviy marosim
stall - o'chmoq, to'xtatmoq
supernatural - mo'jizaviy

Unit 27

adapt - moslashmoq, ko'nikmoq
biological - biologik
cellular - hujayraviy
dynamic - serharakat, ishchan
fantasy - fantaziya, xayolot
heredity - irsiyat
internal - ichki
minimal - minimal, juda kam
pioneer - pioner
prescribe - yozib bermoq
respective - tegishli

revive - jonlantirmoq
rigid - qat'iy
sequence - ketma-ketlik
substitute - o'rniga ishlatmoq
surgeon - jarroh
therapy - terapiya, muolaja
transfer - ko'chirib o'tkazmoq
transition - o'tish
transplant - transplantatsiya

Unit 28

aquarium - akvarium
arbitrary - asossiz, o'zboshimcha
autobiography - avtobiografiya, tarjimai hol
convention - udum, odat
gracious - marhamatli
improve - yaxshilamoq
insulate - izolyatsalamoq
intrigue - qiziqish uyg'otmoq
longevity - uzoq umr ko'rish
misplace - yo'qotmoq
naughty - qaysar, injiq
norm - me'yor
orangutan - orangutan
overload - ortiqcha yuk yuklamoq
philanthropy - filantropiya
probe - zond bilan tekshirmoq
recipient - qabul qiluvchi

reptile - sudralib yuruvchilar,
reptiliyalar
thrive - yanada sog'lom, omadli,
kuchli bo'lmoq
ultimate - bosh, pirovard

Unit 29

antique - antikvar
applicant - da'vogar
artifact - tarixiy yodgorlik
authentic - haqiqiy, asl
chronology - xronologiya
diplomat - diplomat, elchi
epic - poema, epos
excerpt - parcha, sitata
fossil - tosh qotgan hayvon qoldig'i
humiliate - pastga urmoq, kamsitmoq
lyric - lirik
Majesty - Hazrati oliylari
monarch - monarx
precede - oldin yuz bemoq
punctual - mas'uliyatli
recruit - tanlab olmoq, tayinlamoq
refund - tovon, evaz
register - ro'yxat
renown - shuhrat
tusk - dandon, fil tishi

Unit 30

burden - og'ir tashvish
compromise - o'zaro kelishmoq
craft - o'yib ishlamoq
crook - firibgar, qallob
currency - valyuta
enigma - jumboq
fragile - mo'rt
hybrid - duragay, chatishma
innocence - soddalik, go'llik
merge - qo'shilmoq, birlashmoq
moderate - o'rtacha
overwhelm - mag'lub etmoq,
yengmoq
perception - tushuncha, qarash
reunion - qayta ko'rishish
rig - (o'z manfaatini ko'zlab)
tashkillashtirmoq
shiver - titroq, qaltiroq
sociable - chiqishimli, kirishimli
talkative - vaysaqi
tow - tortmoq, sudramoq
tramp - og'ir-og'ir qadam tashlamoq

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