

THIS PAPER IS **HISTORY** MODEL EXAMINATION FOR GRADE 12. IT CONTAINS 100 ITEMS. THERE IS ONLY ONE BEST ANSWER FOR EACH ITEM. CHOOSE THE BEST ANSWER FROM THE SUGGESTED OPTIONS .

1. **Confucianism** for the people of China
 - A) It was Polytheistic religion
 - B) It was philosophical part of Metaphysics
 - C) It was monotheistic religion
 - D) None of the above
2. Which one of the following **was not** correct about **Athens Greek**
 - A) Athens was the largest of Greek city
 - B) It had very strong naval power
 - C) All Athenians citizens without exception could attend, speak and vote in the Assembly
 - D) Jurors were chosen by lot
3. One of the following **is wrong** about History. It is
 - A) The study of Myths and telling
 - B) The recorded human past and the part which waits to be recorded.
 - C) The thought, sayings, and deeds of people before us
 - D) The branch of knowledge that deals with all that had been done by the past people
4. The **Merotic** civilization which was located present day Sudan, came to an end by
 - A) The invasion of Assyrians 770 B.C
 - B) The invasion of Aksumite king Ezana in the 4th c
 - C) The collapse of the trade in the Horn of Africa
 - D) The invasion of new people called Kush from South Egypt
5. Who founded Ethiopian studies as a discipline?

A) Abba Gregory	c) Job Ldolf
B) Haile Selassie	D) Bahiru Zewde
6. The basic objective of slave revolt led by **Spartacus** in the Roman Republic was?

A) to crucify their master	C) To get manumission
----------------------------	-----------------------

- B) Gladiator combat D) None of the above
- 7) One of the following is **wrong** about *Hominid*?
- A) It is the ancestor of humans and chimpanzees.
 B) It is the scientific family made up of human beings and human like creatures.
 C) It is the common ancestor of humans and Gorillas.
 D) It is the only ancestor of Apes.
- 8) The Old Babylonian Emperor called *Hammurabi economic code of law* state about
- A) How to protect private property
 B) Punishment of the Ordinary people
 C) Ways to protect merchants from robbers
 D) Harsh measurement on criminals
- 9) The **stone tools** which were produced by *Homo Erectus* came to be called
- A) Acheulean C) Archaic
 B) Olduwan D) composite tools\
- 10) The history of Greek people **after the death of Alexander the great** was known as
- A) Dark Age C) Ice Age
 B) Hellenistic Age D) The rein of fire
- 11) An individual who lived in **1250 A.D** in Ethiopia. His period in history referred to us
- A) Medieval C) Ancient
 B) Modern D) pre-colonial
- 12) One of the following is **not element of state**?
- A) Population
 B) Territory
 C) Religion
 D) Government
- 13) Identify the **correct** statement about *Egypt*
- A) The famous Greek historian Herodotus remarked that `` Egypt is the gift of Euphrates river``.
 B) Ramses II, the famous king of Egypt unified the lower Egypt and upper Egypt in 3200 B.C
 C) Egyptians worshiped many deities

- D) None of the above
- 14) According to Greeks one of the seven wonders of Ancient world, the ***Hanging Gardens*** built by
 A) Egyptians C) Persians
 B) Jews D) Babylonians
- 15) The Roman leader who called himself ***Princeps*** (first citizens)
 A) Mark Antony C) Augustus Caesar
 B) Octavian D) B and C
- 16) Which one of the following concepts mainly related with ancient **medical achievement** of **Greeks**?
 A) Parthenon on the Acropolis
 B) Historiography
 C) Hippocratic oath
 D) Direct democracy
- 17) Identify the **wrong** statement about **Patricians** in the Roman Republic
 A) All Patricians were Senators
 B) They could hold important political position in the Republic
 C) They were very rich
 D) They consider as common people in the Republic
- 18) one of the following was not among the **Five Patriarchate** of the early Christian Churches
 A) Rome
 B) Antioch
 C) Alexandria
 D) Macedonia
- 19) The founder of Persian Empire was
 A) Zoroaster
 B) Cyrus the great
 C) Darics
 D) Ahura Mazda
- 20) what the word **recarnation** stands for
 A) The ``good and the evil``
 B) Asceticism and materialism

- C) A cycle of rebirths
D) Historic movie called Mother India
- 21) one of the following **wrong** about Chinese writing system called **Logographic**
A) it had ancient alphabet
B) it consisted of 50,000 characters
C) each character in the system stand for a word or part of a word
D) none of the above
- 22) The council of **Nicaea** in 325 A.D aimed to
A) Condemned Arianism
B) Establish the doctrine of Holy trinity
C) Organize pilgrimage
D) Persecute crusaders
- 23) Identify the **Wrong** statement about the reason why for the **collapse of Indian civilization** in the Indus Valley
A) the invasion of Indo-Aryan people
B) Epidemic disease like malaria
C) Deforestation
D) Climatic change
- 24) one of the **Germanic invaders** who occupied part of west Roman empire of **Spain** was
A) Jutes
B) Visigoths
C) Ostrogoths
D) None of the above
- 25) The people of **Medina** who **invited Mohammed** to their city came to be called
A) the Ansar
B) Muhajirun
C) The infidels
D) Karajites
- 26) The two important **school of thought in Ethiopia** are
A) Hanafi and Maliki
B) Shafihi and Hanbali

- C) Shafihi and Hanafi
D) Hanafi and Hanbali
- 27) The major characteristics of **European Medieval life** was
A) Trading
B) Capitalism
C) Manorial life
D) Renaissance
- 28) Identify the **wrong** match about the language and its classification
A) East Cushitic- Hadiya
B) North Ethio-Semetic- Tigra
C) Omotic – Gimira
D) None of the above
- 29) The major reason for the fall of Aksumite domination in South Arabia
A) The uprising of South- Arabian tribes
B) The military intervention of Ottoman Turks
C) Internal power struggle
D) B and C
- 30) A book entitled **Christian Topography** deals about
A) The Nine Saints in Aksum
B) The explanation of Christianity in Aksum
C) The social, political and economic interaction Aksum
D) Ezana's conversion to Christianity
- 31) who introduced **Monastic life** to the Christians in ancient Ethiopia
A) Coptic church of Egypt
B) Roman Pope
C) The Nine Saints
D) Fermentos
- 32) The major **objective of renaissance** was
A) Expansion of Christianity in Western Europe
B) Discoveries of new places for population settlement
C) Condemning slave trade\

- D) To discover the forgotten knowledge, philosophy and civilization
- 33) According to 1517 Martin Luther's ***Ninety-Five Thesis***, man enjoy **salivation** only through
- A) Roman Catholic church
 - B) Praying and Condolence of the clergy
 - C) Faith and Bible
 - D) Conducting Holy pilgrimage to Jerusalem
- 34) one of the following is **wrong** during ***Hundreds Years war*** (1337-1453) in Europe
- A) The participants were not willing to conduct any truces and treaties
 - B) Black death took many life
 - C) The war weakened the authority of the nobility and strengthened central government
 - D) All of them are correct
- 35) The principal goal of ***Voyages*** and ***exploration*** by Europeans was
- A) adventures and discovery of new places
 - B) religious issues
 - C) competition between explorers and discoverers
 - D) None of the above
- 36) Among the following medieval king of Ethiopia the most busy ruler to ***expand his territory*** was
- A) Amde Tsion
 - B) Yekuno Amlak
 - C) Zara Yakob
 - D) Minilik I
- 37) The Sultanate who founded the Maksumite dynasty was the Sultanate of
- A) Hadiya
 - B) Shewa
 - C) Ifat
 - D) Bali
- 38) The Portuguese and Ottoman Turks involvement in the war between the Sultanate of Adal and Christian highland kingdom was aimed to
- A) Salute the holy saint Prester Jhon of the Indies
 - B) Expand their trade monopoly in the East of Africa
 - C) Religious agenda

- D) A and C are correct
- 39) The final fought between the Christian army led by Lebne Dingel and Muslims under Ahemed Gagn held at
- A) Shimbura Kure
 - B) Woyna Dega
 - C) Dembia
 - D) Frimona
- 40) The **Original home land** of the Oromo located
- A) Harro Wallabu
 - B) Tullu Wallal
 - C) Tullu Qulqul
 - D) All of the above
- 41) Identify thee **wrong** statement about the Geda system
- A) Abba Muda is the father of anointment
 - B) The social categories called grades
 - C) The group of men are called Sagale
 - D) None of them are wrong
- 42) One of the following was **correct** about the consequences of the Oromo population movement
- A) No people were affected by their expansion
 - B) No effect has seen on the tradition of Gada system
 - C) The movement never created the opportunity of interaction between the Oromo and with whom they came to contact
 - D) None of the above
- 43) The book entitled `` **Confession of Gelawdewos** ``state about
- A) the confession of the king about his sin
 - B) defense the practice of Orthodox church against the Catholics
 - C) the king prayers to his people
 - D) A and C
- 44) Among the following kings of Gondar, to whom the word **Fissame Mengist** nick named
- A) Tekle Giorgis
 - B) Zara Yacob

- C) Bakkafa
D) Iyassu
- 45) One of the following did not characterize the **Zemene Mesafint**
A) the kings of Gondar were Puppet
B) the period of intensive war and instability
C) many state became independently formed foreign relation
D) none of the above
- 46) Who was the last ruler of English Tudor dynasty 1603?
A) James
B) Henry II
C) Queen Elizabeth I
D) Queen Victoria I
- 47) ``**Man is born free and every where he is in chains**``. This statement declared by
A) Jean-Jacques Rousseau
B) Denis Diderot
C) F.M.A.D Voltaire
D) Charles de Montesquieu
- 48) The famous American nationalist **Gorge Washington** said `` ***I find ` common sense ` is working the powerful change in the minds of men.*** It was about
A) Slave trade
B) Declaration of independence
C) Native Americans
D) Warring colonies
- 49) During French revolution , the **state general** was
A) Absolute monarchy with out constitution
B) Collect feudal due and church tax called tithe
C) National representative assembly of France
D) A and B
- 50) On 14 July 1789, the revolutionary people of France captured the Bastille. This termed as
A) Citizens guaranteed economic freedom
B) The rein of tyranny and dictatorship

- C) Chaos and disorder
D) The end of the absolute monarchy
- 51) The ***Communist manifesto*** was written by
A) V. Lenin
B) J. Stalin
C) Ras Putin
D) None of the above
- 52) What the philosophy **Social Darwinism** state about
A) The importance of Socialism for economic stability
B) Peoples in a society must compete for social survival
C) Charles Darwin as the father of scientific theory
D) The importance of scientific and Utopian socialism
- 53) Of the following one was the major reason for the down fall of ***Kanem-Bornu*** empire
A) The invasion of Wadadi
B) The pressure of Bulala people
C) The attack by Usman Dan Fadio
D) A and C are correct
- 54) Identify the **wrong** statement about Kaffecho`s war tactics
A) Erected watch towers to detect the approach of the enemy
B) Beat drums to signal the approach of the enemy
C) A and B
D) None of the above
- 55) Which one of the following was **not** part of Oromo ***Gibe Monarchies***
A) Jimma
B) Goma
C) Guma
D) Enarya
- 56) Which one of the following was **wrongly** matched state and their respective leader

- A) Harrar- emir
 - B) Asosa, Benishangul and Komosha-Sultan
 - C) Shewa- Abeto
 - D) All of them are correct
- 57) Identify **chronologically correct** ascending order of Shewan kings
- A) Asfa Wosen, Wosen Seged, Amha Yesus, Sibiste
 - B) Sibiste , Amha Yesus, Asfa Wosen, Wosen Seged
 - C) Wosen Seged, Asfa Wosen, Sibiste , Amha Yesus
 - D) Amha Yesus, Wosen Seged, Sibiste, Asfa Wosen
- 58) The leader of **Caravan** traders of the 19th c Ethiopia called
- A) Nagadras
 - B) Minister of commerce
 - C) Afcalla
 - D) jaberti
- 59) the last decisive war in the course of German unification was
- A) Franco- Prussian war
 - B) Austro- Prussian war
 - C) Danish war
 - D) Crimean war
- 60) One of Abraham Lincoln proclamation `` **Homestead law** `` concerned about
- A) To freed slaves in the south
 - B) The freed slaves right to own plot of land
 - C) The right of freed slaves to worship any kind of religion
 - D) Freed slaves granted to use public services equally with white citizens
- 61) The liberation struggle of the Balkan people against their oppressor Ottoman Turkey came to be called
- A) Eastern question
 - B) Balkan League
 - C) War mongering

- D) Chauvinism
- 62) What makes the British colonial administrative policy to become a **time bombing** for most of her former African colony? Because it was
- A) An `` indirect rule``
 - B) Designed by Lord Frederic Lugard
 - C) Designed especially for black people
 - D) propagated difference among multy-national African people
- 63) According to **Hewot Treaty** of 1884,Ethiopia agreed to
- A) Freed Egyptian army trapped by the Mahadists
 - B) A temporary administration of Massawa by Italians
 - C) Egyptian administration occupation of Egypt
 - D) British protectorate over the Mereb Melsh region
- 64) The European powers which had colonies neighboring Ethiopia supported the anti Iyasu movement because
- A) H e was illegitimate to be Ethiopian Emperor
 - B) His serious conflict with Germany and Turkey
 - C) He oppose to take European system of modernization
 - D) His friendly relation with the Somali nationalists
- 65) Identify the common feature of the battle of **Kuffit and Dogali**
- A) In both cases, the Ethiopian forces were led by Ras Alula
 - B) Both battles were against Italians and Mahidists respectively
 - C) In both wars Ethiopian forces faced serious defeat
 - D) None of the above
- 66) Identify the **correct** statement about Menilik territorial expiation in the South, South-West and South-East
- A) His force faced series challenge in North Guraghe
 - B) The state of Jimma under Abba Jiffar delayed his expansion
 - C) The great famine (1889) called Kifu Qen facilitated his expansion positively
 - D) The kingdom of Kefffa conquered by the army of the king under Ras Wolde Giorgis
- 67) By preparing the **1931** and the **1955 constitution**, emperor Haile Sellassie I to achieve one of the following purposes

- A) Modernizing his country Ethiopia by replicating the constitution directly from Great Britain
 - B) To strength his autocracy and absolutism
 - C) To brought modern political transformation
 - D) To be limited monarchy
- 68) During the period of the **diarchy 1917-30** of Ethiopia, Ras Teferi was the leader of
- A) A veteran of the battle of Adowa
 - B) Modern educated intellectuals
 - C) Conservative feudalists
 - D) Progressive group of young educated Ethiopians
- 69) Which one of the following was a **factor** for the outbreak of the **first world war**?
- A) Rivalry between Soviet Russia and united States of America
 - B) Colonial rivalry between Asians and Middle East countries
 - C) The rise of fascist dictator
 - D) None of the above
- 70) The unfair treaty which was signed between Germany and Russia in **1918**, known as the treaty of
- A) Paris
 - B) Breast-litonisk
 - C) Moscow
 - D) Warsaw
- 71) One of the following was **not correct** about League of Nations
- A) Its foundation laid down by US president Franklin D. Roosevelt
 - B) The league was dominated by France and Britain
 - C) The general assembly had no effective power
 - D) The league had no armed force to stop aggressors
- 72) During Russian revolution of 1970, Joseph Stalin inaugurated a policy of forceful collectivization program. This policy was about
- A) Kulaks or rich farmers obliged to settle in Siberia for agricultural production
 - B) To form communist international
 - C) To collect money forcefully without consent
 - D) To produce agricultural production collectively

- 73) The second phase of Ethiopian patriotic resistance begins with
- A) The abortive attempt to kill Marshal Graziani
 - B) The establishment of ``black lion `` organization
 - C) The return of emperor Haile Selassie I from exile
 - D) None of the above
- 74) The Italian **1937 massacre** targeted against
- A) Selected known Sifftas and robbers
 - B) Civilians and innocent city dwellers
 - C) member of the emperor parliament
 - D) Yewist Arbeghoch
- 75) The private army organized by Hitler was called
- A) Mein Kampf
 - B) Munich putsch
 - C) Luftwaffe
 - D) Storm troopers
- 76) Which one of the following is **true** about the General Assembly in the United Nations Organizations?
- A) It has eleven members
 - B) Responsible for maintenance of peace and security
 - C) Appoint the Secretary General
 - D) B and C are correct
- 77) The peace time policy of avoiding political or ideological affiliations with major powers was known as
- A) Non-alignment
 - B) Non- proliferation
 - C) SALT
 - D) Communism
- 78) The **first prime minister** of independent **India** was
- A) Jawaharlal Nehru
 - B) Mohammed Ali Jinnah
 - C) Mahatma Gandhi

- D) Mohammed Sukarno
- 79) *The Belfour declaration (1970)*
- A) It was operation of Israel to take the felasha people from Ethiopia
 - B) Stated neutrality of Israel in the cold war
 - C) Promoted settlement of Jews in Palestine
 - D) It was a legal document to prevent terrorists from Jerusalem
- 80) The term ``**Cold War**`` refers to
- A) Anti-Colonial war of African countries
 - B) The struggle of black Americans for equality and democracy
 - C) The continuous war waged by terrorists against United States and its allies
 - D) The ideological, strategic and economic conflict between the Eastern and Western block
- 81) The major goal of **Truman Doctrine** in the cold war was
- A) Financial aid to Greece and Turkey
 - B) Religious teaching
 - C) The political doctrine of liberalism
 - D) The dairy of Hurry Truman, the American president about military strategy
- 82) The main slogan of Ethiopian student movement was
- A) `` Land to the Tiller ``
 - B) `` Long Life to emperor Haile Selassie ``
 - C) `` viva Menilik `` and `` viva Tayitu ``
 - D) `` Down with the Dergue ``
- 83) Ethiopia is commonly known as `` **a Museum of peoples** `` b/c
- A) There are several historical and cultural heritage recognized by UNESCO
 - B) Some of the cultures are in danger of extinction and should be kept in museums
 - C) The rich history of the country has called for opening of many Museums
 - D) None of the above
- 84) The national liberation front of **Algeria** was led by
- A) Ben Bella
 - B) Ismail Tahrir
 - C) Saladin Herat

- D) All of the above
- 85) One of the following was **not** the original founder of OAU?
- A) Kwame Nkrumah
 - B) Haile Selassie
 - C) Idi Amin Dada
 - D) Jomo Kenyatta
- 86) Who were the beginners of **Pan- African** movement?
- A) White settlers
 - B) African- American intellectuals
 - C) African tribal chiefs
 - D) Colonial rulers
- 87) An Italian shipping company bought the port of Assab from the local chiefs in
- A) 1869 C) 1879
 - B) 1882 D) 1876
- 88) Which one of the following battles follow the correct chronological order
- A) Gundet – Gura – Metema – Kufit
 - B) Gundet – Metema– Gura– Kufit
 - C) Kufit - Gundet– Gura– Metema
 - D) Gundet – Gura– Kufit– Metema
- 89) **Apartheid** means
- A) Political right to blacks and other non-whites
 - B) Respecting the right of other peoples
 - C) The emotional and intellectual strength to achieve some thing
 - D) Domination of majority blacks by the minority whites
- 90) What was the role of Mahatma Gandhi in the independence struggle of India?
- A) He was the proponent of non-violent form of struggle
 - B) He organize boycott against British made commodities
 - C) Led the people of India in a number of civil disobedience
 - D) All of them are possible answer
- 91) In the history of **Vietnam**, the **17th parallel** stands for

- A) The division of Vietnam North and South
 - B) The name of war operation against USA
 - C) The army division of Vietnam under Hoch Minh
 - D) The statue in the capital of Vietnam which stood to memorizes the scarifies they paid against USA
- 92) The “**Fourteen points**” to keep the international peace after the end of the first World War was designed by
- A) Liold George
 - B) Clemenceau
 - C) Woodrow Wilson
 - D) Winston Churchill
- 93) One of the following Ethiopian fighter did not participate in the ***Southern Front*** against General Rodolfo Graziani
- A) Dejj. Nesibu Zamanuel
 - B) Ras Kassa Hailuu
 - C) Grazmach Afewerk
 - D) Ras Desta Damtew
- 94) Who is the present ***Secretary General*** of United Nation?
- A) Kofi Anan
 - B) Barak Obama
 - C) Tonny Blier
 - D) Banki Moon
- 95) The ***medium of Exchange*** of the 19th century Ethiopia was
- A) Amole
 - B) Maria Theresa
 - C) Bartering
 - D) All of the above
- 96) The ***Diarchy*** (1916-1930) in Ethiopia politics refers to
- A) Monarch rule
 - B) Dual rule
 - C) Zewditu Rule

- D) Teferi rule
- 97) During Patriotic resistance against Italy, “**Black Lion**” for Ethiopian Patriots was
- A) The Lion of Judah
 - B) The natural Lion of Haile Selassie
 - C) Radio Program to motivate Ethiopian patriot
 - D) None of the above
- 98) The Italian East African Empire had
- A) Six administrative division
 - B) Twelve administrative division
 - C) Three administrative division
 - D) Seven administrative division
- 99) The plan that America pleaded her readiness to provide huge **financial assistance** to help **Europe** to recover from the ruins of World War II was known as
- A) The Truman Doctrine
 - B) NATO
 - C) The Marshal plan
 - D) Warsaw pact
- 100) The Ethiopian king who ***declared Catholicism as a state and official religion*** of the country was
- A) Fasiledes
 - B) Bakafa
 - C) Gelawdewos
 - D) Susenyos

ENTRANCE PREPARATION

“YOU DON’T KNOW WHAT YOU CAN DO TILL YOU TRIES”

Telegram : @ethiobravez

Web : epethiopia.com

Prepared by: Nathanael Birhanu

And Yeabsra Tekabe

Entrance Preparation, 2020