**101/2**

**ENGLISH**

**(COMPREHENSION, LITERARY, APPRECIATION AND GRAMMAR)**

**PAPER 2**

# Form 4

# Paper 2

# MARKING SCHEME

## *English*

**1) Question 1: comprehension passage**

**1.** Substance abuse is a way that some people try to manage or reduce distress. (2mks)

**2.**

- They may have to do the drivers duties when he is a way
- They may be adversely affected by the accidents caused by the driver.
- They will be forced to listen to the constant whining of the driver.

3 point each 1mk (3x1mks)

**3.** Drug abuse is the taking of drugs, whether prescribed or non-prescribed, legal or illegal, which causes difficulties in any area of an individual's life. (2mks)

**4.** The common misconception about who a drug user was that drug user was mostly associated with musicians and slum dwellers. (2mks)

**5.** It sometimes seems that as soon as progress is made in combating one illegal drug, a different kind of substance is abused comes vogue. (1mk)

**6.** Prohibition was a period in history during which the consumption of a drug was prohibited(2mks)

**7.** Substance abuse is difficult to effectively deal with because workers cover for their colleagues who drink. Besides, alcoholics create excuses for drinking on the job. The drugs abused keep changing as do people's attitude towards them. The symptoms of drug abuse are difficult to detect.

**8.** Because symptoms of drug abuse are difficult to detect and one person can exhibit all of the symptoms/ a supervisor might see one or more of those symptoms and wrongly assume that a worker is a drug abuser.

**9.**

i. Credible-believable/ authentic/ convincing.
ii. Stereotype- misconception/ false believe/ illusion.

## 2) Question 2: extract

1.

- Krogstad asks Christine if she still has the courage to accept him back despite his tainted/ bad reputation.
- Christine tells him she understands that he did it …….and that she is ready to accept him back.
- Krogstad regrets that he cannot undo the harm he has done to Nora.
- Christine informs him that his letter is in the letter box.

Any 2 points (2x1mks)

2.

- He does not want Nora's husband to know the secret of forgery that she has kept from him for so many years. (2mks)
- He has reunited with Christine and he is very happy.
- He does not want to rein Helmer's marriage since they are friends to Christine.

Any 1points (1x2mks)

3.

i. Betrayal-Christine's refusal to convince Krogstad to withdraw his letter is a betrayal to her friendship with Nora.

ii. Deception-the marriage of Helmer and Nora is founded on so much deception that Christine wants to save their marriage by making them face the reality of their situation.

iii. Friendship- Christine is here to help Nora face the reality of her marriage to Helmer.

Any one theme- identification, illustration

4. She had once sacrificed her love for the sake of her bedridden mother and three young brothers. And she is not ready to do it the second time for another person.

5. It is ironical that Mrs. Linde had called Krogstad with the intention of convincing him to withdraw his letter but instead, she actually encourages him not to withdraw it.(2mks)

6.

**i)** Selfless-she sacrificed her love for the sake of her sick mother and two brothers.

**ii)** Saitorous-her refusal to convince Krogstad to withdraw the letter is an act of betrayal to Nora.

N/B - (identification 1mk, illustration 1mk

Acc 2 well illustrated traits

7. Never had I such amazing piece of good fortune in my life! (1mk)

8. Because Mrs. Linde had initially left him for a richer man who would help her /support her sick mother and the young brothers but she has now given him another chance of love. (2mks)

9.

- Krogstad writes Helmer another letter that sets free Nora's forgery.
- Helmer is very happy now that he is saved and Nora that he has forgiven her.

- However, his forgiveness is not accepted by Nora since he had already condemned her for her actions.
- Nora decides to abandon him and their children.

N/B what Krogstad does 1mk, How it affects the rest of the plot 2mks

10.

**i)** At any cost-no matter what/despite the danger involved(1mk)

**ii)** Recall-ask/ call back/ retrieve(1mk)

**iii)** Elapsed-passed(1mk)

**iv)** Incredible-unavailable things(1mk)

## 3) Oral poem

a. Wedding song (1mk)-"don't worry; your marriage will be happy."(1mk)

b. Friends /relatives of the bride or the beautiful woman.(1mk)

"…We did not want to see you go" (1mk)

c. Praising her by telling her that she is gorgeous

-Encouragements (by giving examples of those who have done it before like her mother and aunt.

d. ,

e. -Reception-for emphasis

"It will not kill you……."

'We did not do it

-Ellipses-creates suspense
-makes the story interesting

f.

i. Mothering

ii. Grinding

iii. Washing

g. Social- marriage

Economic-farming e.g. grinding

h. Beauty is supposed to make her happy but instead the girl cry.

1.

a. Unless he comes, he will be punished.

(Comma missing=0mk)

b. No sooner had they walked out of the building than the bomb went off.

c. Only by perseverance did the snail reach the ark.

d. 'I need to go and see the nurse because I am feeling unwell," John told the principal.

e.

**i.** These are our teacher's daughters' books.

**ii.**

a. Give in.

b. Called off.

c. Falling out.

**iii.**

a. I listened to the news summery without many details.

b. I listened to the news for a short while.

**iv.**

**a.** The best competition was written by Njoroge.

**b.** The beautiful house on the hill was bought by sue.

**v.**

a. Disapproves

b. Inefficiency

**c.** mobility