DESSIE SPECIAL BOARDING SCHOOL

CIVICS AND ETHICAL EDUCATION WORKSHEET FOR GRADE 11 (2015 E.C / 2023 G.C)

Multiple Choices Item

1. Among the following rights one is given for citizens by the government

A. Moral rights B. Civil rights C. Democratic rights D. Human rights

2. Which of the following is a form of government that operates currently in Ethiopia?

A. Presidential system B. Hybrid system C. Parliamentary system D. Unitary system

3. According to the FDRE constitution the council of ministers are accountable for

A. President and prime minister B. Prime minister and the HPR

C. The HPR and the HFD. The prime minister and the HF

4. Who is the head of the state of federal democratic republic of Ethiopia?

A. Prime minister B. The president C. The speaker of the HPR

D. The president of the federal supreme court

5. The members of the house of peoples' representatives are governed by all of the following except one.

A. The constitution B. The people C. The prime minister D. Their conscience

6. Among the following one is not the cause for the declaration of the state of emergency?

A. Election B. Foreign invention C. Natural disasters D. Epidemic diseases

7. Among the following one is not true about the federal state structure?

A. Power is shared and exercised at two levels of administration

B. It ensures power division between the central government and the regional member states

C. The central government has the power to abolish the regional member states

D. Neither the federal government nor the regional state is superior

8. At the federal government which of the following has the power to declare the state of emergency?

A. The council of ministers B. The federal supreme court

C. The house of federation D. The ministry of the national defense

9. Which of the following is true about the FDRE government?

A. The federal government and each regions has their own prime minister

B. The federal government and each regional state has their own council of ministers

C. The federal government and each regional state have their own council of representatives

D. The federal government unlike regional states has the legislative, executive& judiciary branches

10. According to the FDRE constitution which has the power to declare war?

A. The house of people's representatives B. The prime minister

C. The ministry of the national defense force D. The house of federation

11. Among the following one is true about house of federation and house of people's representatives?

A. HF is greater than HPR in number B. HPR is greater than HF in number

C. Both HPR and HF are equal in number D. Number of HPR is varied from time to time

12. The two major categories of rights stated on the FDRE constitution are

A. Human and group rights B. Democratic and constitutional rights

C. Civil and political rights D. Human and democratic rights

14. Which of the following is not true about the foreign relation policies of Ethiopia?

A. Forging and establishing political union with neighboring African countries and other countries

B. Seeking and supporting peaceful solution for international disputes

C. Protection of national interest

D. Non-interference in the internal affairs of other countries

15. Among the following one is not true about federalism? Federalism:

A. Limits the power monopoly of the central government

B. Guarantees the rights of self-governance of the people

C. Widens difference among people of the country

D. Enables the people to exercise their political rights freely at the federal and regional levels

16. If the government cannot be removed easily from the power peacefully is

A. Democratic government B. Unlimited government

C. Constitutional government D. Limited government

17. Who elects the members of the house of federation?

A. The prime minister B. The state councils

C. The house of people's representatives D. The councils of ministers

18. Among the following one is the most important to bring economic development of the country?

A. The existence of multi-party system B. Adequate resource

C. Large area of cultivable land D. The presence of good governance

20. Among the following one is not true about democratic principles

A. Universal adult suffrage B. Active community participation

C. Majority rights and minority rule D. The sovereignty of the people

21. When does the Ethiopian government apply legal limitation on the right to freedom of expression?

A. When a citizen criticizes against the government

B. When a citizen propagates in support of an opposition party

C. When a citizen makes propaganda without the knowledge of the government

D. When a citizen makes a propaganda harming the honour and reputation of individuals

22. The party which wins majority seats in the house of people's representatives can establish:

A. The legislative body B. The executive body

C. The judiciary body D. The law maker branch

23. Assume you are elected as the president of Ethiopia. Which position will you have?

A. The head of the government of FDRE B. The head of the state of FDRE

C. The commander-in-chief of the armed force D. The head of the council of ministers

26. Which of the following statement is not correct according to the FDRE constitution?

A. the prime minister serves two terms office each term has 5 years

B. the prime minister is elected from HPR

C. the president serves two term office each term has 6 years

D. The term office of the prime minister is equal to the term office of the HPR

27. The house of people's representatives in Ethiopia is the supreme political power. Because:

A. It has the power to appoint and remove the prime minister

B. It has the power to declare war

C. It is formed by members directly elected by the people

D. It is responsible to make the laws of the country

28. A voluntary association of sovereign or independent states to promote their interest is

A. Unitary state B. Con-federal state

C. Federal state D. Hybrid state

29. What is constitutional democracy? It is

A. A democracy given to the people B. A democracy given to the rulers

C. A democracy that is direct D. A democracy that is indirect

30. Among the following one is the advantage of federalism over the unitary one. Federalism

A. Guarantees equal economic development for all people

B. Provides equal opportunity for people to develop themselves

C. Enables various people to become independent

D. Enables the country to be respected by other countries

31. Among the following federal body is given the power to interpret the FDRE constitution?

A. The house of peoples' representatives B. The council of ministers

C. The house of federation *D. The federal supreme court*

32. A vote taken by all people in the country for an important political issue is called

A. Voting B. Election C. Nomination D. Referendum

36. Which one of the following is not true about the federal democratic republic of Ethiopian constitution?

A. It is the direct reflection of the will of the people

B. It is the fundamental law of the country

C. All laws and customary practices should be confirmed with the constitution

D. It declares the government has the supreme power over the people

37. Why our country Ethiopia needs democracy? Because

A. It is a fashion to modern world

B. It is necessary for the development of the country

C. It is the precondition for making international relation

D. It enables the country to gain aid from the rich countries

38. Among the following organ of government is given the responsibility to make the law.

A. The judiciary organ B. The house of people's representatives

C. The council of ministers D. The house people's federation

39. How many constitutions are there in federal states?

A. Two constitution-one federal plus one member states

B. One-federal plus as many as the numbers of the regional states

C. One only constitution

D. Ten constitution-one federal and nine regional states

40. All determine the existence of state except one. Which one?

A. Population B. Sovereignty C. Government D. Development

41. Which of the following is true about the Ethiopian government system?

A. The prime minister should be the member of the parliament

B. All ministers should be the member of the parliament

C. Opposing parties have seats in the council of ministers

D. The prime minister is the member of the house of federation

42. The party that can hold government power and authority in current Ethiopia by means of

A. Military force B. Popular election C. Application D. Birth

43. Which of the following is true statement about the three organs of government?

A. The executive is more dominant than the legislative

B. The legislative is more dominant than the executive and the judiciary branches of government

C. There is equal distribution of power among the three organs of government

D. The judiciary is more dominant than the executive and the legislative branches of government

44. Among the following one is the power and function of the regional states.

A. Printing money and administering the national bank

B. Formulating and implementing the foreign relation policies of the country

C. Establishing and administering the national defense force

D. Allocating and administering the state budget

45. All of the following are true about Ethiopia. Except one

A. Ethiopia is a nation state B. Ethiopia is a multi-cultural state

C. Ethiopia is multi-lingual state D. Ethiopia is the land of nations and nationalities

46. Among the following one is the common power and function of the federal government and the regional states.

A. Establishing and administering the state police force

B. Carrying out of international relation and agreements

C. Protecting or defending the federal constitution

D. Administering major transports such as air, train and sea transports

47. Which one the following is indicators of good governance?

A. Accountability and transparency B. Tolerance of diversity

C. Making of international agreements D. Denying rights and freedoms of citizens

48. The principle of universal suffrage advocates one of the following if other criteria are fulfilled.

A. All citizens of the country have the right to vote B. All adult citizens who is 18 can be elected as a leader

C. All adult citizens can participate in voting. D. An accused person cannot participate in voting

49. Simply democracy "rule by majority" this indicates

A. The majority always make decisions

B. The majority should accept the decision of the minorities

C. The majority decision violates the rights of the minorities

D. There is no place for the minorities

50. Which of the following is false about democratic election? Democratic election must be

A. Free and fair B. Periodic or regular C. Exclusive D. Competitive

51. Which federal body is responsible to settle the conflict between two regions in Ethiopia?

A. The house of federation B. The federal supreme court

C. The state council D. The house of people's representatives

52. The court system in Ethiopia is divided in to

A. Zone, state and federal B. Federal and state

C. Woreda, zone, state federal D. Woreda, zone and state

53. Among the following one is the characteristics feature of unlimited form of government

A. The system of check and balance B. The prevalence of rule of law

C. Accountability and transparency of the government D. Centralization of political power

54. The highest political power of the federal government in Ethiopia is

A. The house of peoples' representatives B. The house of federation

C. The councils of ministers D. The state councils

55. Which of the following one is true about the house of federation in Ethiopia?

A. It represents nation, nationalities and people of Ethiopia

B. It represents the federal government

C. It is responsible to enforce the law of the federal government

D. It is responsible to interpret the laws of the federal government

56. What was the objective of non-aligned movement (NAM)?

A. To become alternative force for the west and the east during cold war

B. To promote economic cooperation among developing nations

C. To advocate solution for global problems

D. To become neutral in the east and west confrontation of the cold war

57. What is freedom in modern sense? To be

A. Free from lack of basic needs of life B. Free from occupation and colonialism

C. Free enjoyment of human and democratic rights D. Free from paying tax

58. The federal constitution grants certain powers and functions to the regional states. Why?

A. For facilitating their attainment of political and economic independence

B. For making them strong to protect their territory from external invasion

C. For creating a favorable condition to exercise the right to self-governance

D. For discouraging them to demand more power from the federal government

59. The highest judiciary power of the federal government is

A. The state supreme court B. The state high court

C. The federal high court D. The federal supreme court

60. The three branches of government control each other through a system is

A. Regulation B. Check and balance C. Domination D. Toleration

61. The Ethiopian foreign policy gives priority for all of the following except one

A. Economic development B. Building of democratic system

C. Reduction of poverty D. Interference

62. What is constitutional supremacy?

A. All laws rules and other customary practices should confirm with the constitution

B. The constitution cannot be amended

C. Religious laws are emanated from the constitution

D. The country should have the written constitution

63. Among the following person is not the member of the council of ministers.

A. The prime minister B. The deputy prime minister

C. The defense minister D. The president

64. A system of government in which the supreme political power of the government resides in the hands of the people is

A. Theocracy B. Aristocracy C. Democracy D. Autocracy

65. In Ethiopia the two house parliaments are

A. The house of people's representatives and the house of federation

B. The house of federation and the council of ministers

C. The congress and the senates

D. The chamber of deputies and the chamber of the senates

66. What is popular sovereignty?

A. It is expressed through citizens elect their representatives to make decisions

B. It is the right of citizens to hold the government power on equal base

C. It is expressed through the government has supreme political power

D. It is expressed through the people is superior to the other laws and rules

67. Democratic governments are simply

A. Limited governments B. Autocratic governments

C. Dictatorship governments D. Unlimited governments

68. Which of the following is correct about the feature of federal form of states, such as Ethiopia?

A. The power of the central government is indivisible

B. The regional government is supreme in their own spheres

C. The power of the regional government is given by the national government

D. The existence of the local units depends on the willingness of the central government

69. All are permanent members of United Nations (UN) Security Council except one

A. Britain B. China C. Germany D. Russia

70. Which one of the following is true about unitary state structure?

A. Each member states has the power to determine its local affairs

B. Power is shared between regional states and the central government

C. It is formed by several autonomous states

D. Officials at all administration level are appointed by the central government

71. What is authority? It

A. It is the force or ability to compel others to do what the power holder desire

B. It is legitimate power arise from the will of the people

C. It is legitimate power emanated from the will of the rulers

D. It is where the government has the constitution but not constitutionalism

72. The highest executive power of the federal government in Ethiopia is given to

A. The house of peoples' representatives B. The house of federation

C. The councils of ministers D. The state administration

73. Which one of the following is not true about direct democracy?

A. It works community of small size

B. It represents in the form of referendum

C. It allows citizens directly participate in decision making process

D. People use this democracy to elect prime minister in Ethiopia

74. Among the following leader has no role for the establishment of organization of African union (OAU)

A. Kuwame Nkrumah B. Gemal Abdul Nasser C. Mobutu Sececo D. Emperor Haileselassie

75. Which one is false about the prime minister of federal democratic republic of Ethiopia?

A. He should be the member of the house of people's representatives

B. The term office of the prime minister is equal to the term office of the people's representatives

C. The term office of the prime minister is equal to the term office of the president of FDRE

D. The prime minister is the chief executive of the council ministers

76. Where democracy was appeared for the first time? In

A. Athens B. Sparta C. America D. Mesopotamia

77. What is the source political power in the federal democratic republic of Ethiopia?

A. The consent of the people B. The prime minister

C. The head of the state D. The military force

78. Among the following one is false about the parliamentary system of government.

A. It is established based on the doctrine of separation power and check and balance

B. It is established based of the doctrine of fusion of power

C. It is characterized by legislative supremacy

D. The executives are accountable for the legislatives

79. All are the common power of the federal government and the regional states in Ethiopia except one

A. Administering the land and natural resources

B. Administering the national defense forces C. Collecting tax and revenues

D. Protecting the FDRE constitution

80. Among the following one approves the appointment of the president of federal democratic of Ethiopia.

A. The prime minister and the house of people's representatives

B. The house of federation and the house of people's representatives

C. The house of people's representatives and the council of ministers

D. The state council and the house of federation

81. Which one of the following is the highest political power of state?

A. The state administration B. The state council

C. The state supreme court D. The house peoples' representatives

82. Who appoints the ambassadors of Ethiopian based on the constitution of FDRE?

A. The prime minister B. The president

C. The house of federation D. The house of peoples' representatives

83. A police searched Asnake's house yesterday without the order of the court. Which right of Asnake violated

A. The right to equality B. The right to liberty

C. The right to privacy D. The right to security of a person

84. Among the following one is different from the others

A. The right to life B. The right to vote

C. The right to security D. The right to liberty

85. The highest judiciary power of the state is

A. The state high court B. The state supreme court

C. The federal supreme court D. The state first instance court

86. The foreign policy of Ethiopia mainly focuses on

A. Disregarding for international agreements

B. Protection of the national interest

C. Ignoring the equality and the sovereignty of other countries

D. Interference in internal affairs of other countries

87. All are third generation human rights except one of the following

A. The right to development B. The right to environment

C. The right to education D. The right to self-governance

88. Among the following one is not true about human rights

A. Human rights are inviolable B. Human rights are alienable

C. Human rights are innate D. Human rights are universal

89. Among the following one is the similarity between presidential and parliamentary system of democracy

A. The head of the state is elected by popular vote

B. The head of the government is the member of the parliament

C. Government is formed by the winning party in the parliament

D. The head of the government leads the executives

90. The stage of development in the relation of the state and religion in which the religion is superior over the state is

A. Theocratism B. Separationalism C. Erastianism D. Pre state formation

91. When Power is exercised with moral and legal rights to use, it is----------

A. Obligation B. Force C. Authority D. Mandate

92. The best instrument that is used to implement foreign policy of the country is

A. Protocol B. Diplomacy C. Agreement D. Treaty

93. Among the following one is false about the foreign policy of Ethiopia?

A. Establishing and forging ever growing economic relation with neighboring African countries

B. Protection of national interest at the expense of other nations

C. Observance of international agreements that ensure the interest of the people of Ethiopia

D. Supporting and seeking peaceful solution for international disputes

94. A theory that advocates on the origin of the state is the matter of conquest

A. Divine theory B. The force theory C. Social contrast theory D. the Marxist theory

95. The major manifestation of popular sovereignty in a democratic country is one of the following

A. Carrying on majority right and minority rule

B. Electing representatives to exercise unlimited power

C. Citizens participate in decision making

D. The ultimate power of the government fails in the hands of the rulers

96. A set of rules or principles that guide and give shape to international relation are called

A. Foreign policy B. Foreign relation C. Foreign agreement D. International relation

97. All are the major function and power of the regional government except one

A. Administering the land and natural resources

B. Establishing and administrating the state police force

C. Constructing and administrating major roads connecting two or more regions

D. Allocating and administrating the state budget

98. The federal democratic republic of Ethiopian foreign relation policies are characterized by all of the following except one

A. Promoting peaceful coexistence with other nations

B. Creating economic integration with other African countries

C. Depending on foreign assistance for economic development

D. Protection of the national interest and the sovereignty of the country

99. A branches of government which is responsible to interpreting, implementing and making the law respectively is

A. The executive, the legislative and the judiciary

B. The judiciary, the executive and the legislative

C. The executive the judiciary and the legislative

D. The judiciary, the legislative and the executive

100. The principle of majority rule includes

A. The act of imposing minority wills B. A joint-majority-minority rule

C. Respecting the rights of the minorities D. The decision of the minority should be accepted

101. Who appoints the leader of the government in the parliamentary system of government?

A. The speaker of the house of the parliament

B. The leader of the party represented in the parliament

C. The party that won the majority seats in the parliament

D. The office of the council of ministers

102. Among the following one is second generation human right

A. The right to health B. The right to assembly

C. The right to environment D. The right to life

103. All are true about house of federation except one of the following

A. It is responsible to interpret the law of the federal government

B. It is responsible solve border disputes between or among regions

C. It is the representative of the nations, nationalities and peoples of Ethiopia

D. It has the power to interpret the FDRE constitution

104. Which of the following powers and function are exclusively given to the regional government of Ethiopia?

A. Establishing and administering national defense

B. Formulating and implementing the federal budget

C. Protecting and defending the federal constitution

D. Allocating and administering the state budget

105. Which one is true about Amharic language in Ethiopia based on article 5 of FDRE constitution?

A. Amharic is the national language of Ethiopia

B. Amharic is the official language of each region in Ethiopia

C. Amharic is the working language of the federal government

D. Amharic is superior over other languages in Ethiopia

106. What is the significance of distributing powers among federal government and regional states? It

A. Establish master-client relationship B. Creates a chance to enjoy self-administration

C. Grants power to few government officials D. Denies people's rights to self determination

107. The task of interpreting the federal constitution of Ethiopia is entrusted to the

A. First instance courts B. House people's representative

C. House of federation D. Supreme Court

108. Among the following one is false about the powers and functions of the president of FDRE

A. He appoints ambassadors of Ethiopia B. He appoints judges of the federal courts

C. He signs laws made by parliament D. He proclaims laws on federal Negarit Gazeta

109. Which one of the following is a characteristic of federal states?

A. It comprises several states

B. Officials at all administrative level are appointed by federal government

C. Federal government panes and decides overall local issue

D. Federal government controls the duty of regional government

110. In democratic system supreme political power reside in the hands of the

A. Broad mass or people B. Commander of the army

C. Head of the government D. Head of the state

111. Which one of the following is an essential element of a state that represents absolute power over ones affairs?

A. Government B. Sovereignty C. Population D. Territory

112. The type of democracy that you exercise in electing you class monitor is

A. Liberal B. Voting C. Indirect D. Direct

113. The third generation human right deals with rights that are related to

A. Development and environment B. Personal and group

C. Political and civil D. Social and economics

114. Among the following one is true about article 8 of FDRE constitution

A. Constitutional supremacy

B. Respect for human and democratic rights

C. Accountability and transparency of the government

D. Popular sovereignty

115. What is the purpose of learning civic education in academic institutions of Ethiopia?

A. To forge active participation to support the ruling party

B. To produce a personality of passive consent in the action of others

C. To effect the personality of just any kind of civic participation of a subject people

D. To effect the personality of civic participation of informed and responsible citizens

116. Which of the following one is true about the federal state structure?

A. It is more suitable for small states B. It is preferable for multi-nation states

C. It is suitable for heterogeneous people D. It is preferable for nation states

117. Which of the following is true about the parliamentary system of democracy?

A. The head of the government is the president

B. The prime minister is elected by popular vote

C. The president is elected by the people directly

D. The prime minister is a member of the legislative

118. Amhara regional state has all of the following powers and functions given by the constitution except

A. The right to establish its own regional police force

B. It has the power formulate and implement its own regional development policies

C. It has the right to establish relation with Sudan

D. It has the right to adopt and amend its own regional constitution

119. According to article 47 of FDRE constitution which one is not the member of the FDRE

A. Amhara regional state B. Southern nations, nationalities and peoples of Ethiopia

C. Tigray peoples' liberation front D. Somalia regional state

120. In order to maintain a harmonious relation with other people, we

A. Have to respectful, transparent, and assertive B. Needs to conform to their value and views

C. Have to be agreeable and submissive D. must obey their order and value

121. When Alazar does something wrong, his father punish him physically. Which human right is violated?

A. The right of a person arrested B. The right to security

C. The right to liberty D. The right to life

122. The principle of majority rule includes

A. A joint majority-minority rule B. The act imposing minority rule

C. Gross violation of basic minority right D. Respect to the basic right of minority

123. In which of the following activities do citizens participate indirectly according the current constitution of Ethiopia

A. Electing the Prime Minister B. Electing members of people representative's

C. Electing members of state councils D. Referendum

124. Which one of the following is the similarity of the parliamentary democracy and presidential democracy?

A. Absence of separation power between legislative and executive

B. Fusion of power between legislative and executive

C. The president is the chief executive

D. The judiciary is independent of the legislatives and the executives

125. Ethiopia is the poorest country in the world while having

A. Enough natural and cultural resources B. Peace and stability in the country

C. Well educated and hardworking people D. Foreign aid and large amount of credit

126. Democracy is very essential. Because it

A. Ensures equality of citizens in every thing

B. Ensures absolute socio-economic and political equality in the country

C. Guarantees equitable distribution of wealth in the country

D. Creates equal opportunity for citizens of the country

127. Who nominates the federal supreme and high court judges according to the FDRE constitution?

A. The president of the FDRE B. The prime minister of FDRE

C. The house of people's representatives D. The house of federation

128. What is the objective of Ethiopian foreign policy?

A. Promoting relation with sates standing for religious fanatic

B. Respecting convention which challenges Ethiopia's interest

C. Establishing a geographically defined relation with some countries

D. Creating economic and cultural ties with countries supporting Ethiopia's economy

129. Among the following one is false about human and democratic rights

A. Human rights are emphasized on individual rights

B. Democratic rights are emphasized on group rights

C. Democratic rights are limited in space and time

D. There is no any condition to limit human rights

130. The house of federation in Ethiopia has 135 seats. Among these seats, which region has more seats in the HF.

A. Amhara region B. Oromia region

C. Southern Ethiopia nations, nationalities and people D. Tigray region

131. Territorial based federalism applied more in

A. Vast geographical area B. Homogeneous societies

C. Heterogeneous societies D. Diversified cultural group

132. Who appoints the ambassadors of Ethiopian based on the constitution of FDRE?

A. The prime minister B. The president

C. The house of federation D. The house of peoples' representatives

133. As an active member of United Nations, Ethiopia sent its troops to Darfur of Sudan. This is the evidence to Ethiopian policy of

A. Supporting and seeking international peace and security

B. Military alliance and becoming the super power over African countries

C. Aggression and military domination over Africa

D. Disrespecting the international law that prohibits the interference of other countries in internal Affairs

134. Ethiopia is the founder of all of the following organization except one

A. United nations (UN) B. League of nation's C. African unity (AU)

D. Non-alignment movement (NAM)

135. Which country is associated with both parliamentary and presidential system of democracy? A. Ethiopia B. France C. USA D. Britain

136. Assume you are elected as the president of France, which power is not given to you?

A. Commander-in-chief of the armed force B. The head of the government

C. The head of the state D. The chief of the council of ministers

137. In Ethiopia based on article 81 of FDRE constitution the federal judges are submitted and approved respectively

A. The house of federation and house of people representatives

B. The house of peoples' representatives and the prime minister

C. The house of peoples' representatives and the president

D. The prime minister and the house of peoples' representatives

138. Ethiopia and America are working together in fighting terrorism. Such kind of relationships is ago example of

A. Political relation B. Internal relation C. Foreign relation D. Economic relation

139. In 2014 the Scottish people took part in referendum to determine their place in the United Kingdom. Which one of the following is correct about this event?

A. It is an example of direct democracy

B. It is the exercise of indirect democracy

C. It is an indicator of the existence of good governance

D. It implies that the Scottish people have good awareness of democracy

140. What makes the presidential democratic system different from parliamentary one?

A. The president is elected from the winning party

B. Once elected, the president has unlimited power

C. The president heads the executive branch of the government

D. The checks and balances between the three branch of government is weak in both systems

141. Citizens exercise democracy indirectly through one of the following ways

A. Gathering together and deciding on issues of concern

B. Establishing local councils for all matters of concern

C. Making use of local elders

D. Mandating people to act on their behalf through elections

142. In 1995 Ethiopian constitution concurrent power refers to

A. The power given to the federal government

B. The powers given to regional states

C. The power not clearly given either to the federal or regional governments

D. The powers that are jointly held by the federal and regional governments

143. Which one is true about the rule of law?

A. The legal practice that treat all citizens unequally

B.The rule that consider a person to be a criminal without being convicted before a court of law

C. The rule that can only be exercised under undemocratic system

D. The rule can only be exercised under a democratic system

144. Which of the following is true about Ethiopia?

A. It was one of the founding members of the world trade organization

B. It joined the League of Nations when most of the African countries were under colonial

C. It sent peacekeeping forces to South Korea immediately after the First World War

D. It became the member of the United Nations before the Second World War

145. Which of the following is correct about the council of constitutional inquiry?

A. It examines constitutional disputes and submits recommendations to the house of the federation.

B. It has the power to make decisions on matters of constitutional deputies.

C. It is established by a law enacted by the house of federation.

D. It undertakes its activities under the supervision of the council of ministers.

146. Which of the following country is considered as model of the parliamentary democracy?

A. United Kingdom B. South Korea C. Russia Federation D. United State of America

147. Which of the following is a democratic right?

A. Right to life and liberty B .Freedom of religion and belief

C. Right of assembly and demonstration D. The right to security of person

148. One of the following indicates the importance of a democratic system. Which one is it?

A. It upholds absolute equality among citizens.

B. It gives people's representative's unlimited political power

C. It allows citizens to have a little participation in policy debate

D. It promotes economic, cultural and political equality

149. Direct democracy can be;

A. Used to pass proclamation in parliamentary system

B. Practiced to make important decisions through a referendum

C. Considered as a modern form of democracy widely practiced all over the world

D. Easily practiced in small countries in the process of policy making

150. Which of the following is correct in the current Ethiopian context?

A. Both direct democracy and indirect democracy are exercised in today's Ethiopia.

B. There is no opportunity to exercise direct democracy in the country

C. The country exercise parliamentary and presidential democracies.

D. As compared to group rights, the country gives priority to individual rights.

151. Which of the following is correct in a democratic system?

A. Elected representatives are not accountable for failures in official duties.

B. Government officials are protected from legal security during their term of office

C. Diversity of political views are appreciated and managed in a civil manner.

D. High government officials shall inform the people about military strategies of the country

152. Which of the following is correct about the Ethiopian federal system?

A. Devotion power to the regional states moderates the power of the federal state.

B. Members of the house of the federation are directly elected by the people.

C. Collection of revenue and tax is the exclusive power of the federal state.

D. The federal sate monopolizes power by controlling foreign, national and local affairs

153. Which of the following is correct about the democratic system exercised in Ethiopia?

A. The system of cheek and balance of Ethiopia and the United State is quite similar

B. The country has begun developing the culture of democracy in the recent decades

C. The county's exercise a democratic system similar to the French political system

D. The country's president can cancel bills approved the House of Representatives.

154. Which of the following is correct about the League of Nations?

A. It accept most of the African countries as its members

B. It accepted Ethiopian as its member without any opposition

C. It failed to protect Ethiopia from the Italian invasion

D. It was a global organization established before World War I.

155. Which of the following is true about the Organization of African Unity (OAU)?

A. Its headquarter was changed three times

B. It is founded by independent African countries

C. Its first headquarter was in Dakar, Senegal

D. It was established by former British colonies

156. One of the following is correct about the federal system of Ethiopia. Which one is it?

A. It allows the federal system to interference in every aspect of regional affairs

B. It strengths the authority of the center by weakening the power to regional state

C. It gives the federal state an exclusive power to control economic matters in the regional states

D. It allows regional states develop and implement their own development programs

157. Which of the following is correct about the hybrid democratic system practiced in countries like France?

A. The president is assigned as a powerful head of the government

B. The prime minister leads the government under a close supervision of the president

C. The president serves as the head of the state with a nominal political power

D. The prime minster is elected by a popular vote through a separate electoral process

158. Ten countries are elected for a period of two years to serve in the Security Council taking in to consideration their

A. Acceptance by other members' B. Economic development

C. Geographic location D. Willingness to serve

159. Who is the commander in chief of the FDRE armed forces?

A. The president B. The minister of defense

C. the Prime Minister D. The chief of staff of the army

160. Which of the following is incorrect?

A. Ethiopia is the seat of many international organizations

B. Ethiopia is a member of many international organizations

C. Ethiopia is the seat of ECOWAS

D. Ethiopia is a founding member of OAU

161. One good thing that could be said about the League of Nations is that it was

A. the first attempt of the international community to cooperate for peace

B. capable of solving political disputes between members countries

C. able to serve as voice of the oppressed and voiceless peoples of Africa

D. used as a common front of European struggle against the united state

162. Free access to know the activities of government officials implies

A. transparency B. responsibility C. accountability D. good governance

163. A country is accepted as new member of the United Nations organization only if

A. the country is recognized as an independent state by some countries

B. the generally assembly accepts its application by two-third majority

C. the secretly councils members fully accept the application

D. the country has won its independence with the help of the United Nations

164. Ethiopia is/was become to the head quarter of all of the following organizations except

A. the United Nations economic commission for Africa (UNECA)

B. IGAD C. AU parliament D. Africa union (AU)

165. The legislative branch of the government of the FDRE is accountable to the

A. house of federation *C. prime minister*

B. peoples of the country *D. president of the federation*

166. When was the universal declaration of human rights adopted by the united nation organization?

A. 1945 *B. 1948* *C. 1966* *D. 1995*

167. All member state of the united nation organization have agreed to accept all decision passed by the

A. general assembly *C. general security*

B. international court of justice *D. security council*

168. Presidential democracy is a state in which the

A. head of the state usually has little or no executive power

B. executive is led by the head of the government

C. executive is led by the head of the state

D. parliament has highest authority

169. What would the people of Ethiopia especially miss out if the country currently had a unitary state structure?

A. unity among the people B. the right to self-governance

C. centralization D. citizenship

170. One of the following is not a mark of democratic rights as distinct from human right, which? Democratic right are

A. absolute and irrevocable B. political in type and revocable

C. relative and can be challenged

D. artificial and only democratic state do acknowledge them

171. Which of the following is correct about concurrent powers?

A. powers shared between regional and federal government

B. powers shared between the legislative and executive organs

C. powers which are solely left to the regional state

D. powers which are solely left to the federal government

172. Which of the following is true about the current Ethiopian state structure and function?

A. power is shared among member's states of the federal governments

B. matters of national importance are among major functions of all regional state

C. regional states are subordinate to the centre

D. regional state cannot levy taxes

173. The sovereignty of the people of Ethiopia is expressed through their

A. direct participation to elect their representatives

B. right to hold government position on equal basis

C. duty to serve in the armed forces of the country

D. right to enjoy from welfare benefits in the country

174. According to the provision of the current Ethiopian constitution, all sovereign political power rests on

A. the judiciary B. the house of people's representative

C. nations, nationality and peoples of Ethiopia

D. the prime minister and the council of minister

175. Mutual existence of different cultural groups in one country is :

A. ethnocentrism B. chauvinism C. multiculturalism D. egoism

*176. Which of the following is **not** function of court*

A. deciding on decisions by independently B. keeping domestic peace

C. deciding partisan decisions D. protecting the constitution

177. Which of the following is the powers of house of federation A. solving dispute that arise between states B. interpreting the constitution C. promoting equality among the peoples of Ethiopia D. all

178. A government policy that given positive action for past injustice and victimized people is A. discouraging action B. segregation action C. affirmative action D. discrimination

179. All of the following is exclusive powers of federal government except A. charging defense B. creating foreign relation C. printing and borrow money D. collecting tax

180. Ethiopia is founding member of all but one A. OAU B. IGAD C. WTO D. UN

181. *Which one of the following is **not** the basic principle of FDRE constitution*

A. secularism B. sovereignty of prime minister

C. supremacy of the constitution D. independent of judiciary

182. *All the regions of Ethiopia currently demarcated or bounded based on*

A. geographical feature B. ethnic and language differences

C. political differences D. political and religion differences.

183. *All of the following is the ways to prevent and managing of conflict except*

A. adhering to the values and principles of the constitution

B. by taking strict measurement and deprived the citizens right

C. working together on common problems

D. identifying the commonly shared values and interests

184. *A form of corruption that stealing of money from organization is*

A. intimidation B. embezzlement C. extortion D. nepotism

185. *The FDRE constitution made state and religion separate in order to*

A. undermine the importance of religion in human life

B. enable citizens to choose and follow the religion they like

C. enable new religions to emerge and flourish D. all

186. *Which of the following is not true about the characteristics' of a true patriot in a modern and traditional ways A. love one's own country B. dissemination of state secret C. respect others culture, religion and language D. working for nation building*

187. *One of the following is a basic principle of Ethiopian constitution that the ultimate power resides in the hands of the people*

A. separation of state and religion B. popular sovereignty

C. supremacy of the constitution D. transparency and accountability

188. *Which of the following is false about the history of Ethiopian flag :*

A. in Derg regime the emblem of national flag was state ideology of socialism

B. the 1955 constitution mention the national flag horizontally arranged in green, yellow and red with the emblem of the lion of Judah

C. the 1931 constitution mention the national flag by the emblem of state ideology

D. none

189. *Which of the following is the similarity of customary and conventional courts A. both are interested in treating the truth B. both are targeted to reconcile the conflicting parties C. both has a goal to enact the law in just manner D. all*

190. *All of the following are the reasons that women are not equally treated with men in Ethiopia except A. due to lack of legislation B. due to social and cultural tradition C. due to affirmative action D. due to lack of support from the media*

191. *One of the following is differ from other based on ruling system A. Germen under Adolf Hitler B. Spain under general Franco C. Ethiopia under FDRE constitution D. Italy under Benito Mussolini*

192. *Absence of rule of law can be characterized by all of the following except:*
A. arbitrariness B. lawlessness C. peace and stability D. disorder

193. *The system of government that sharing power between central and regional government is A. feudalism B. totalitarianism C. federalism D. A and C*

194. *A federal system of government is more important in all of the following except A. countries that have vast geographical area B. in large number of population C. in homogeneous cultural and ethnic groups D. in diversified ethnic and cultural groups*

195. *The national symbol and sign of a countries sovereignty is -------*
A. constitution B. flag C. government D. population

196. *What is the concept of progressive taxation A. the more you get the less you pay B. the less you get the more you pay C. the less you get nothing you pay D. the more you get the more you pay*

197. *Of the following one is true about self-confident people. Which one?*

A. They are argumentative C. they do not look down on the opinions of others

B. They can understand their personal limitations D. they can fight dependency E all except 'A' F all

198. *Identify the correct statement among the following?*

A. sustainable development and saving have no relation

B. consumption pattern of a society does not affect saving

C. new thinking and saving of skills are imperative to develop a saving habit in Ethiopia

D. cultural and religious dogmatism are not the major factors affecting saving

199. *Of the following one is not true about banking. Which one?*

A. it can bring about accumulation of capital

B. it is one of the traditional saving institution in Ethiopia

C. it is one of the international financial institutions

D. all are answers E none of the above

200. *Among the following which one is false about saving? It:*

A. requires considering one's own consumption pattern

B. is equal to consumption minus income

C. reduces extravagant practices

D. is a mechanism by which people meet their future need or consumption

201. One of the following is not a kind of factor that affect saving. Which one?

A. extravagant practices

B. having too many children due to the absence of family planning

C. planning one's family life by budgeting one's time, energy and resources

D. D all E none

202. identify the true statement from the following statements

A. emotional independence involves earning sufficient money to meet one's financial needs

B. economic independent involves becoming self-reliant with the knowledge that the person is willing to share his/her feeling with others

C. dependency refers to an attitudinal or behavioral manifestation of reliance on one-self for the fulfillment of one's needs

D. social independence involves becoming other directed rather than self-directed

E. all F none

203. Among the following which one is the best character of assertive person?

A. shows expression that match with the message

B. agrees by the feelings of others

C. disagrees and does not listen the point of others

D. he/she afraid to speak up

204. Which of the following true about dependent person? They:

A. always ready to make the consequences of their action

B. can make whether right or morally sound decision

C. can evaluate the pros and cons of their decisions

D. are vulnerable to the wishes of other persons

205. All are false about the impact of dependency except one.

A. dependent person who live on the support of others, can also develop the habit of long term economic independence

B. dependent people can ridicule on the decision of others

C. psychological dependent people lack self-confidence and suffer from inferiority complex

D. they can

206. All are the great works & achievements of books written by Paulose Gnogno except: A. Oromay B. Debelekelek C. Yenewochu Geredoch D. Atse Menelik E. All

207.. When a person draws a conclusion from simple to complex, from parts to wholes and from particular to general it is----------

A. Deductive generalization B. Inductive generalization C. Factual analysis D. All

208. Sequentially, forms of knowledge are arranged from complex to simple and from predictable to unpredictable idea is

A. Generalization-----concepts----facts B. Concepts-----generalizations-----facts

C. Facts----concepts-----generalizations D. Generalizations------facts------concepts

209.. What are the ways (occasions) in w/c civic associations involve for achieving their objectives and aims?

A. By organizing workshops & seminars

B. By lobbying government to influence legislation

C. By using the media to let the public know what they are doing

D. All E. none

210. Why civic societies are very important for democracy? B/c:

A. They build trust& shared values among the society

B. They involve for attaining government power

C. They are established to achieve their religious objectives

D. They are established to maximize their profit E. All

211. Civil means anything to do with:

A. government B. religion C. citizens D. political parties E. all

212. When a country devises its economic system, it must consider

A. its economic potentials B. its mode of production

C. the global economic trend D. all E. none

213. Lack of motivation, no clear goals & lack of courage to act is the characteristics of ----------people. A. dependent B. dependable C. self-reliant D. self-confident E. none

214. *One can go with saving positively except:*

A. leading one's life on the basis of one's own income

B. extravagancy C. budgeting D. family planning E. none

215. *According to A. Maslow's hierarchy of needs, the highest need in w/c one can develop it at the last stage and needs more time, skill & knowledge to achieve it*

A. safety needs B. physical needs C. self-actualization needs

D. the need for self-esteem E. the need to love

216. *Social participation of citizens aim to alleviate the problem of------*

A. HIV/AIDS B. Crime C. Drug abuse D. all E. none

217. *All are civic duties expected from citizens but one is not:*

A. treating everyone with respects B. obeying laws & the constitution

C. exposing state's secrets D. performing public services with commitment

E. responding to national emergency calls positively

218. *W/c one is not a non-renewable resource (resources that cannot be regained after they have been used)? A. Iron B. Gold C. Forest D. Oil E. none*

219. *As a student like you, you are advised to -------in order to prevent & combat the spread of HIV/AIDS.*

A. be faithful B. abstain C. use condom D. discriminate HIV/AIDS victims E. none

220. *Identify the one w/c is a poor social skill of a person*

A. sharing ideas & materials B. encouraging & admiring others

C. insulting & quarrelling with others D. helping each other

221. *Most of the time, a government may plan by identifying its total income from:*

A. taxes B. loans C. grants D. all E. none

221. *Which one of the following is the core value of development?*

A. Freedom of servitude
B. Sustenance
C. Self-esteem
D. All

222. Which one is not modern institution of saving in Ethiopia?

A. Insurance
B. Bank
C. Ikub
D. Micro-financial institutions

223. Why is Agricultural Development Led Industrialization chosen by Ethiopian Government?

A. Agriculture accounts 86% of the county's popular livelihood
B. Agriculture is the major source of raw material for development
C. Agriculture is the major source of food for the society
D. all

224. Which one of the following is the challenge of self-reliance of individuals and nations?

A. Lack of adequate knowledge & skills
B. Leadership problem
C. corruption
D. All

225. Which one of the following is the common rule shared by all professions

A. Punctuality
B. Cooperation
C. Efficiency
D. All

226. Africa is characterized by

A. Lack of technology

B. Political instability

C. Growing external debt

D. All E. None

227. All are methods of saving except

A. Basic reliance on national products
B. Planning, production and consumption
C. Proper utilization of resources
D. None

228. Civil means things or activities related to—

A. Army

B. Public

C. Politics

D. Religion

229. What is the best mechanism to develop the habit of saving?

A. Consume the income at once
B. Maximize extravagant practices
C. Limit interests to one's income
D. Spend more money than one earns

230. How do banks facilitate investment?

A. They are forced institutions of saving to accumulate wealth

B. They encourage saving while discouraging borrowing money to start business

C. They motivate individuals and institutions to use traditional saving mechanisms

D. They encourage the accumulation of capital that could be used for investment

231. Which of the following term refers to unscientific stories that people would like to tell and believe?

A. Myth

B. Culture

C. Traditions

D. Faith

232. Which of the following is a traditional saving institution run by a group of people that contribute equal amount of money every week or month?

A. Bank
B. Iddir
C. Equb
D. Mahiber

233. An independent person can be characterized by all but one

A. Seeks power from others

B. Explore different options

C. Choose his/her life style

D. Live in his/her income level

234. The practical use of knowledge to create new scientific invention is called------

A. Data
B. information
C. Wisdom
D. Myth

235. All are examples of common ethical work conduct, except

A. Punctuality
B. Maintaining labor discipline
C. Minimizing productivity
D. Working in harmony & cooperation

236. Recognizing one's own strength and weaknesses implies

A. Self-awareness

B. Self-esteem

C. self-confidence

D. Self-centeredness

237. Which one is the positive impact of globalization?

A. Access to Cheap products

B. Access to global information

C. Dependency of poor nation on rich nation

D. Sharing of ideas and politics

238. Civic participation of citizens requires

A. Commitment

B. Team Sprit

C. Dedication

D. All

239. In which types of participation do civil societies engage in?

A. Political

B. Religious matters

C. Socio-economic matters

D. Military aspects

240. HIV/AIDS cannot be transmitted from one person to another through

A. Hand shaking
B. Using unsterilized syringes
C. Unsafe sex
D. Breast feeding

241. All are public properties except

A. Roads

B. Tele communication

C. Schools& hospitals

D. None

242. Which of the following statement is correct about responsibility to protect the environment?

A. Each and every individual has a role to play
B. It must be left to the ministry of environment
C. Much is expected from developing countries
D. Clearing wild forest is a major component

243. What is the mechanism through w/c responsible citizens can influence the political decisions of government bodies?

A. Removal from the positions

B. Giving money as bribe

C. Intimidation using force

D. Demonstrations

244. One is a new thinking of saving

A. Buying locally produced goods

B. Avoiding wastage during production
C. Avoiding impulsive purchase
D. All

245. ADLI policy of Ethiopia has the following detailed strategies except

A. Urbanization strategy

B. Industrialization strategy

C. Capacity building strategy

D. Rural development strategy

246. The main reason for making workers specialize in different fields of work is to:

A. Effect division of labor

B. Increase their efficiency

C. Create job for jobless

D. Reduce the workload of workers

247. How do you define leisure in relation to work?

A. As time that helps us get refreshed and be ready for next work

B. As time that should be spent idly without bothering for work
C. As time that can be enjoyed by people who are jobless or unemployed
D. As time that is used wisely by all people to enhance their work

248. W/c of the following statements correct regarding benefits of globalization?

A. It benefits all countries on equal basis

B. Richer countries benefit more from globalization

C. Poor countries benefit more from globalization

D. Its benefits do not depend on whether one is poor or not

249. In free market economy:

A. We are guided by a central plan

B. We are guided by the laws of demand and supply

C. Major means of production must be managed by government

D. A & C

250. W/c of the following is INCORRECT about globalization?

A. It strengthens the interconnectedness of countries around the world

B. It affects developed and developing countries in a similar way
C. It has economic, political and cultural implications for world countries.
D. It brings opportunities as well as challenges for developing countries.

251. In terms of morality, w/c of the following is the best way of earning a better income?

A. Disregarding some profession
B. Looking for easy ways of making money
C. Working hard in the area of one's profession
D. Creating friendship with wealthy persons.

252. W/c of the following is true about professional ethics?

A. Principles that guide persons in performing their job.

B. Guiding standards motivated by political ideology

C. Behaving based on religious principles and doctrines

D. Guiding values of personal conduct in everyday life situation.

253. Social participation is targeted to alleviate

A. hunger

B. HIV/AIDS

C. drug abuse

D. All

254. Knowledge can be acquired through

A. learning

B. reading

C. research

D. All

255. Formal learning can be characterized by all, except

A. formal teachers and students are involved

B. has formal instruction

C. is limited by time and space

D. there is structured knowledge

E. none

256. The ascending order of knowledge from simple to complex is

A. knowledge---fact--information---wisdom

B. fact—information---knowledge---wisdom

C. wisdom—knowledge—information---fact

D. information—fact ----wisdom---knowledge

E. fact—wisdom---knowledge—information

257. People save money for the purpose of

A. rearing children

B. further education

C. emergency case

D. All

258. Saving is negatively affected by

A. excessive wedding ceremony

B. excessive funeral ceremony

C. extravagant expenditure on tezkar

D. All

259. The last stage in decision making process is

A. choosing the best alternatives

B. evaluating the outcome of the decision

C. putting the decision into action

D. searching of different ways of solving the problem

260.W/c one of the following is true about responsibility

- *A. Responsibility is a state of being answerable for an obligation*
- *B. Keeping promise has nothing to do with responsibility*
- *C. In some countries, citizens have no obligation to their society*

261.W/c one of the following is necessarily true?

- *A. Legal obligations are those obligations imposed up on citizens by their constitution.*
- *B. Discharging legal obligation has nothing to do with achieving constitutional democracy.*
- *C. Every is duty bound to respect and uphold the constitutional values and principles.*
- *D. All of the above*

262.The protection of the environment is the task of

- *A. The federal government*
- *B. The regional states*
- *C. The environmental protection authority*
- *D. Every members of the society*

263.We Ethiopians should urgently take actions to stop the degradation of our environment b/c

- *A. It will enable us to make our country ideal for tourism*
- *B. It is being rapidly destroyed as a result of industrial growth*
- *C. It has already been very dangerous ruined by carelessness*
- *D. It is wealth that enables us to attract many adventures*

264.To what type of people should social responsibility be given?

- *A. Those who are known to fulfill their duties to the community*
- *B. Those who can convince their listeners by their speeches*
- *C. Those who have at least university or equivalent education*
- *D. Those whose have close connection with government officials*

265.W/c of the following statements is true regarding historical and cultural heritages?

- *A. Are sources of pride and identity*
- *B. Could be major sources of income through tourism*
- *C. Are a sign of backwardness*
- *D. A&B*

266.W/c one of the following statements regarding the historical and cultural heritages of Ethiopia is true?

- *A. All of them are found in Tigray and Amhara regional states*
- *B. They are the oldest compared to the heritages of other countries*
- *C. All of them are beautiful and great works of architecture*

D. *They are found scattered throughout the country*

267.In what possible ways can students like you protect themselves from peer influence?

A. *By avoiding relations with peer groups*
B. *By studying hard always*
C. *By making planned activities*
D. *By staying at home after school*

268.In democratic countries, obligations of citizens arise from their

A. *Rights that they enjoy*
B. *Duties and responsibility*
C. *Gender Identity*
D. *Position in Society*

269.Identify the correct statement concerning HIV/AIDS from the given alternatives:

A. *HIV/AIDS has become a great obstacle against socio-economic development among societies.*
B. *The victims HIV/AIDS can no longer contribute to the development endeavors of their respective nation*
C. *Globalization and human mobility played their part in the expansion of HIV/AIDS*
D. *HIV/AIDS is the only incurable disease*

270.W/c of the following is essential in fulfilling ones duties?

A. *Avoiding responsibility for fear of failure*
B. *Evading sacrifice for the collective good*
C. *Readiness to die in defense of ones country*
D. *Strength to give priority ones self interest*

271.Responsibility for protection of the environment includes

A. *Elimination of dangerous wild animals like hyena*
B. *Replacement of old monuments by a new one*
C. *Reservation cultural heritages for eco-tourism*
D. *Clearance of the forest for large scale urbanization*

272.W/c of the following is a moral obligation?

A. *Sitting in a bus while visually impaired persons are standing*
B. *Failure to learn the norms of a new society one begins to live in*
C. *Treatment of some groups of people as inferior to another group*
D. *Readiness to support elderly people in the community voluntarily*

273.Of the following statements one is correct about promise.

A. *Keeping or breaking one's promise has a consequence*
B. *Promises are frequently kept and broken by poor people*

C. *The immediate effect of breaking promise is far worse than its long term consequence*
D. *It is natural for politicians to break promises made during the election campaign after taking office*

274.W/c one of the following is the best advice a responsible citizen can give regarding HIV/AIDS protection in Ethiopia?

A. *Avoid sharing any fluid substance with a person who contracted HIV/AIDS in any way*
B. *Avoid using donated blood in the health institutions in the case of any emergency*
C. *Conduct a regular and periodic HIV/AIDS test even if you are HIV/AIDS negative*
D. *If you are HIV/AIDS patient, avoid giving birth b/c the baby will contract the virus*

275.Shouldering responsibilities:

A. *Is mandatory to escape from arrest*
B. *Is a sign of submissiveness and inferiority*
C. *Gives confidence to citizens to demand their rights*
D. *Is not expected from top government officials*

276.W/c of the following is true about protecting the environment?

A. *It is the responsibility of the Ministry of Agriculture*
B. *It is helpful both to the present the future generations*
C. *It worries those who earn income from the environment*
D. *It has nothing to do with economic development of a country*

277.One of the following is true about politicians who break their promise?

A. *They will not be allowed to participate in election*
B. *They earn little respect from the people*
C. *They often have strong bond of trust with the people*
D. *They are tolerated b/c politics requires flexibility*

278.The spread of HIV/AIDS:

A. *Is confined to Africa and the developing world*
B. *Is significantly controlled in the present –day Ethiopia*
C. *Should be the concern of educated and high income citizens*
D. *Increases deaths by infectious diseases like TB*

279.W/c one of the following is responsible behavior against HIV/AIDS?

A. *Using condoms while having sex*
B. *Marrying before the age of 18*
C. *Avoiding pregnancy after marriage*
D. *Abstaining from sexual intercourse for life*

280.In Ethiopia, one of the areas for co-operation with neighbors countries to achieve equitable use of natural resources is

A. The Ras dashin Mountain B. The Legadembi Gold Mines C. The Ogaden Oil Reserve D. The Blue Nile River

281.One way of combating HIV/AIDS at the international level is

A. Waiting until the last infected passes away
B. Reduction of coverage of its severity in the media
C. Improvement of the living conditions of the poor
D. Disclosure of the identity of victims worldwide

*282.All **EXCEPT ONE** is considered as tangible world heritage of Ethiopia?*

A. Cross holiday C. Castel of Gondar.
B. Fiche chembellala D. Gada system

283. In USA how to produce and what to produce is determined by the producers and consumers. Based on this information what type of economic system exists in USA?

A. Command economic system
B. Planned economic system
C. Free market economic system
D. Mixed economic system

284.Which one of the following is an external factor that influences a person to make self-decision?

A. Self-confidence C. Needs and wants
B. Personality of the person D. peer pressure

*285. Which one of the following is the **CORRECT** order about resource management process?*

A. Organizing → Planning →Evaluating →Implementing
B. Planning → Organizing → Implementing→ Evaluating
C. Evaluating→ Implementing→ Organizing→ Planning
D. Planning→ Implementing→ Organizing→ Evaluating

*286.All are the roles of civic society organizations to the benefits of the community **EXCEPT ONE?***

A. Lobbying to influence legislation
B. Raising fund to implement / develop project.
C. To create harm full living environment in the community
D. To educate and creating access of information.

287.Which one of the following is a formal learning process that you acquire knowledge?

A. Taking advice from parents. C. reading news paper
B. Attending history class. D. Meeting with the society during vacation time.

*288.All **EXCEPT ONE** is the means to bring religious peaceful co-existence and harmonious relationship in multi-ethnic society like Ethiopia?*

A. Religious pluralism C. Religious institution

B. Religious tolerance D. Religious Fundamentalism

*289.Which one of the following is **INCORRECT** about religious equality?*

A. Followers have equal rights to pray & worship.

B. Religious leaders have equal right to teach about their religious dogma.

C. Followers have equal right to build their religious institution.

D. Religious leaders have equal right to subjugate others to get followers.

*290.Which one of the following can **NOT** be considered as traditional practice that Affect saving habits in Ethiopia?*

A. Religious dogmatism C. Absence of family planning

B. Extravagance D. Living with limits of our income

291.Of the following one is not the ways to resolve conflicts peacefully.

A. Having common respect for one another,

B. Talking out an issue irrationally,

C. Sharing resources that belong to everyone.

D. All except "B"

*292.Which one of the following is **NOT** the benefit of community participation?*

A. It helps to create informed and competent citizens.

B. It helps to the existence of healthy society.

C. It helps citizens to be selfish and unproductive.

D. It helps for the promotion of common good.

293. _____ means an inclusive statement, principle, or opinion based on facts.

A. Concept B. Generalization C. Facts D. Data

294.From the following alternatives which one is not the reason why people preserve historical and cultural heritages? Because they

A. Uplift a sense of national identity and pride

B. Create a sense of superiority over others

C. Attracts tourists, which helps the economy

D. Help the people of the world to become better educated.

295.All are the consequences of disrespecting a person's job. Except

A. Less motivation to do the job well

B. Making the person feel less willing to help you

C. Making the person feel upset.

D. Increase of discipline of the job

296.All except one is so important for people to continually update their work-related skills. Which one

A. Because their job might depend on it.

B. Having necessary skills could allow you to get a job

C. To be faired off from your job.

D. Other people who did learn the skills could take your place.

297.The total amount of money and property one accumulated over many years is referred to as *A. Wealth* *B. Saving* *C. Cash* *D. Asset*

298.Active community participation like in voting, meeting peoples representatives and participating in peaceful demonstrations are an examples of

A. Cultural participation *C. economic participation*

B. Social participation *D. political participation*

*299.Which one of the following is the **COREECT** statement which shows the relationship between knowledge and wisdom?*

A. Knowledge is a mature understanding while wisdom is a totality of ideas and facts.

B. Knowledge is what forms that basis our feeling while wisdom is acquiring information

C. Knowledge is learning about particular facts while wisdom offers alternative for decision making

D. Knowledge offers alternative ways of doing things while wisdom enables to choose the best options.

*300.Which one of the following is **NOT** the characteristic of Ethiopia in its long history?*

A. Diversified in culture and history *C. Survival of independence*

B. State formation *D. Equality before the law*

301.Which one of the following is an attribute of political equality?

A. Citizen's right to enter in to contracts C. Right to freely express one's opinion

B. Citizens right before the law *D. Right to organize trade unions*

302.Which one of the following level of court has the power of cassation over any final court decision at regional cases?

A. The Federal supreme court *C. The federal high court*

B. The state supreme court *D. The state high court*

*303.All **are** the mechanisms to prevent the spread of HIV AIDS **EXCEPT ONE**?*

A. Bring behavioral change. *C. Abstinence*

B. Condom promotion *D. Having multiple sex partners*

304.The habit of keeping money and something asides from one's present earnings in order to use sometime in the future is

A. Saving *B. planning* *C. budgeting* *D. extravagancy*

305.The Knowledge acquired through observation, imitation and social interaction is belonged to

A. Academic learning *C. Informal learning*

B. Formal learning *D. Classroom learning*

306.Which one of the following is an exclusive power and function of the federal government?

A. Administrating natural resource

B. Allocating state budget

C. Administering state police force

D. Determining issues relating to nationality

307. Which one of the following is **NO**T the character of responsible citizens?

A. Neglecting to pay tax C. Fighting against corruption

B. Obeying the law D. serving the community

308. The principle of work ethics reflected by doing what needs to be done without being told or asked to do so is

A. Punctuality B. Honesty C. Initiative D. Loyalty

309. Which one of the following belongs to the traditional institution of saving in Ethiopia?

A. Ekub B. Bank C. Insurance D. Mahiber

310. The level of community participation in democratic system that the community actively engage to identity its own problems, assess its option and carry out its decisions is known as

A. Meso community participation C. Micro level community participation

B. Macro level community participation D. Middle level community participation

311. The facts or figures obtained from experiments or surveys used as a basis for making calculations or drawing conclusion is

A. Information B. Data C. Knowledge D. Interview

312. Which one of the following measures is being taken by the Ethiopia government to make up the Ethiopian women who suffered many years of inequality?

A. Chauvinistic action C. Stigmatized action

B. Affirmative action D. Feminist action

313. Which of the following describes a polite way of acting or behaving towards others?

A. Civic mindedness B. Compromise C. Civility D. Tolerance

314. "Essential services for all'' is the motto of

A. Command economic system C. Public enterprise system

B. Market economic system D. Mixed economic system

315. Which one of the following is a character of self-reliant person?

A. Confidence B. Immorality C. Guilty feeling D. Dishonesty

316. Which one of the following is an instrument of data collection?

A. newspaper B. observation C. internet D. book

317. Which one of the following is the negative impact of globalization?

A. Competition of market C. Spreading technology

B. Encouraging investment D. affecting indigenous cultures

318. Which one of the following forms of knowledge is correct in ascending order?

A. Concept-- fact—generalization C. Fact – generalization—concept

B. Fact—concept – generalization D. Generalization – concept—Fact

319. The relation of a certain country with other country is governed by the set of principle known as

A. Foreign relation C. Internal relation

B. Foreign policy D. Diplomatic Mission.

320. *The traditional saying "women should stay at home "reflects*

A. *Affirmative action* C. *Gender bias*

B. *Division of labor* D. *female dominance*

321. *Some body's progress in a chosen profession over a long period of time is known as*

A. *Work* B. *job* C. *career* D. *occupation*

322. *Which one of the following is* ***NOT*** *principle of work ethics?*

A. *Punctuality* B. *Minimizing productivity* C. *Initiative* D. *Honesty*

323. *The act of showing disapproval for opinions, faults and bad qualities of others is*

A. *Open-mindedness* B. *Motivation* C. *Criticism* D. *self-criticism*

324. *Which one of the following is a manifestation of Self-reliant persons?*

A. *Giving low values to their own opinion* C. *being insensitive to what others want*

B. *Relaying on themselves to solve one's own problem* D. *lack of motivation*

325. *A principle states that an action is right or wrong based on the acknowledgment of values of a culture of a given individual, group or society is*

A. *Generosity* B. *Ethno-centrism* C. *Ethical relativism* D. *civility*

326. *If you observe the values and norms of your society and refrain from committing things that disturb its stability, what kind of responsibility are you fulfilling?*

A. *Moral* B. *Organizational* C. *Legal* D. *Political*

327. *All of the following are the effects of HIV/AIDS except*

A. *Decreasing the productivity and economic growth*

B. *Destroying the productive force of a country*

C. *Increase the living standards of the people*

D. *Social stigma and discrimination*

328. *According to the constitution of FDRE, all citizens should share equal responsibilities in the development of the country. This is what we call equality of*

A. *Burdens* B. *Benefits* C. *Resources* D. *Development*

329. *As human beings, the primary responsibility we have to ourselves is*

A. *To set our goals in life and make efforts to achieve them*

B. *To provide for our needs by seeking help from our parents*

C. *To suppress the wellbeing and development of our society*

D. *To lead comfortable life by making maximum use of family resources*

330. *Which one of the following is the principal cause of environmental degradation in Ethiopia?*

A. *Manageable population growth* C. *Industrial development*

B. *Large amount of carbon emission* D. *Using fertilizers in farming*

331. *The ability to work with others for the common good requires*

A. *Flexibility and being accommodative*

B. *Being excessively critical and judgmental*

C. *Avoidance and rejection of the majority decisions*

D. *Readiness and courage to blame others*

332. *Which one of the following is not among the Ethiopian heritages registered by UNESCO?*

A. *Simen Mountain National Park* C. *The Palace of Abba Jiffar*

B. *Castles of Gondar* D. *Lalibela Churches*

333. *Set of responsibilities which emanates from religion are……*

A. *Legal responsibility* C. *Organizational responsibility*

B. *Moral responsibility* D. *Social responsibility*

334. *Set of responsibilities imposed upon citizens by law are…….*

A. *Moral responsibility* C. *Spiritual responsibility*

B. *Legal responsibility* D. *Religious responsibility*

335. *Which one of the following refers to behavior of citizens to treat each other with respect?*

A. *Civil mindedness* C. *Civility*

B. *Open mindedness* D. *Vanity*

336. *One of the following is not a civic disposition*

A. *Civility* C. *Closed mindedness*

B. *Compromise* D. *Civic mindedness*

337. *The front forged by Ethiopians against backwardness and poverty above all requires*

A. *Charity and food aid* C. *A heavy handed administrative system*

B. *Devoted participation of each citizens* D. *Intervention from supernatural force*

338. *The type of economic system to which the Derg introduced in its last days in Ethiopia was……*

A. *Mixed economy* C. *Planned economy*

B. *Market economy* D. *Traditional economy*

339. *The term "Scarcity" in economics implies the*

A. *Declining demand for resources* C. *Limited supply of resources*

B. *Abundance of resources* D. *Availability of resources*

340. *Civil service standards, codes of ethics and criminal penalties are part of*

A. *Political accountability* C. *Economic accountability*

B. *Financial accountability* D. *Administrative accountability*

341. *When we say Chala has been driving a truck for more than 15 years, we are talking about his*

A. *Career* B. *Duty* C. *Job* D. *Qualification*

342. *Which one of the following correctly explains the relationship between time and work?*

A. *The existence of time depends on the amount of work that we perform*

B. *Unlike work time is not a resource*

C. *The value of time is the same for hardworking and idle people*

D. *Time has no value without work*

343. *Which one of the following best explains the concept of time in economic activities*

A. *It is the abundant resource given to us by nature*

B. *It is a reversible product given to us by nature*

C. *It is a resource that is produced by human beings*

D. *It is a resource given to everyone on equal amount by nature*

344. The economic sector that provides employment opportunity for the highest proportion of the Ethiopian population is

A. Industry B. Public service C. Finance D. Agriculture

345. Technical and vocational training is currently given to the young Ethiopians with aim of making them

A. Highly qualified professionals C. Daily laborers in industries

B. Trainers of people in rural areas D. Self-reliant productive citizens

346. A work habit expressed by the saying, "Don't bite the hand that feeds you," is……..

A. Initiative B. Loyalty C. Honesty D. Willingness to learn

347. Which economic system encourages industriousness by avoiding limitation on property right?

A. Command economy C. Mixed economy

B. Market economy D. Socialism

348. Which one of the following may not affect the choice of economic system greatly?

A. Economic potential of the country C. Global economic trends

B. Production process and factors which affects it D. The location of the country.

349. Shewit takes pride in which she is (her identity). She also believes in herself and her abilities. This shows that Shewit

A. Has high self –esteem C. High self- interest

B. Lacks self- respect D. lacks self- confidence

350. Which of the following statement is true about dependent adult?

A. They have self-motivation to accomplish their objectives

B. They have the ability to take fast and well-thought decision

C. They lack self-confidence and courage to take actions

D. They make decision and defend them when the need arises

351. Obang well-understand his potential and often does things by himself with little or no help from others. This shows that Obang is

A. Others directed B. Flexible C. self-reliant D. undecided

352. A person who is socially independent is referred to as

A. Other directed B. Isolated C. Self-directed D. undecided

353. Which of the following is true about self –esteem

A. Self-esteem remains constant under all circumstances

B. The higher one's self-esteem , the lower is the degree of self confidence

C. Self-esteem fluctuates depending on circumstances

D. Self-esteem involves the way one's worth is seen in the eye of others

354. Of the following, one is a manifestation of dependency. Which one?

A. Dependency on one's own potential

B. Being sensitive to what others want

C. Relying on others to solve one's own problem

D. Giving high value to their own opinions

355. When it is said that people are very judgmental of themselves or their work, it means that

A. They make fair criticism of themselves and their work

B. They excessively criticize themselves and that would motivate their work

C. They make unfair criticism of themselves and their work

D. They regard any criticism as destructive to themselves and their work

356. Which one of the following is the characteristic feature of dependent person?

A. They are usually disobedient

B. They often forward opposing views

C. They do not have courage to make decision

D. They do not like to be taken care of

357. Tolossa smokes cigarettes simply because his friends smoke and want him to do so, this shows that he

A. Lacks assertiveness to resist peer pressure

B. Has a pleasant behavior to be loved by his friends

C. Lacks material resources to support himself

D. Has the kindness to make his friends happy

358. If you strongly defend a view that is different from the view all your friends, you are showing your

A. Tolerance to other views *C. Inferiority complex*

B. Self-confidence *D. Respect to the opinion of others*

359. If a country is highly dependent on foreign aid for its growth, the donors will put pressure on it to

A. Accommodate their interests in its politics

B. Permit their citizens to enter without visas

C. Sells all its product to them

D. Exempt all their investors from taxes

360. The value (worth) you have for yourself is known as

A. Self- confidence *C. Self- concept*

B. Self-esteem *D. Self- image*

361. The picture you have of your self is referred to as

A. Self- confidence *C. Self- concept*

B. Self-esteem *D. Self- image*

362. A point of view which is based on one's opinions rather than facts is said to be

A. Subjective *B. Objective* *C. Truth* *D. Facts*

363. ……..is the capacity to recognize and, to some extent, share feelings such as sadness that are being experienced by another person.

A. Empathy *B. Apathy* *C. Ambivalence* *D. Alienation*

364. Shemsu is a clever student and scored 99 out of 100 in Biology. Then the subject matter teacher gives him 2 blue pens. This is

A. Work *B. Material reward* *C. Non material reward* *D. None*

365. In the context of developing countries like Ethiopia poverty means

A. Unfair income distribution among citizens

B. Limited access to the product of science and technology

C. Lack of entertainment facilities

D. Inability to meet basic needs

366. Which of the following defines budgeting most?

A. It is the schedule that shows list of expenditure

B. It is the program that shows the sources of income and patterns of expenditure

C. It is an act of spending more money than one can afford

D. It is the habit of spending large sums of money on expensive items

367. Of the following which one is the major way of traditional saving?

A. Saving in tangible assets *C. Saving in cash*

B. Accumulating capital assets in banks *D. Depositing money in banks*

368. Which one of the following is the current development strategy of Ethiopian development

A. To reduce poverty and famine through industry led development

B. To reduce poverty and famine through agriculture led development

C. To compromise with poverty and famine through emergency

D. To come out of poverty and famine through emergency food aid

369. The current priority area in the economic development of Ethiopia is

A. Industrial self-sufficiency *C. food self sufficiency*

B. Regional industrialization *D. regional disparity in economy*

370. In market economy the price of goods is determined by

A. Demand and supply *C. Factory owners*

B. The government *D. Merchants*

371. The substantial component of Ethiopian economy is

A. Tourism *B. Agriculture* *C. Industry* *D. Fishing*

372. The focus of the present development program of Ethiopia is

A. The urban population *C. The transport sector*

B. The rural population *D. the industrial sector*

373. One of the major cause for economic backwardness of our country in the past could be

A. The absence of peace and stability for a long period of time

B. The fact that the country did not stay under colonial rule

C. Absence of fertile land for agricultural development

D. Lack of natural resources for industrial development

374. The act of buying and selling goods and services through market is

A. Distribution *B. Exchange* *C. Consumption* *D. Production*

375. One criticism that is currently forwarded against Idir is that

A. It does not help members who are sick or in problem

B. It is not led by people who are young and creative

C. It does not provide service to people living in a wide area

D. *It does not have fixed meeting time and place*

376. *Which one of the following is a modern saving institution?*

A. *Idir* B. *Iqub* C. *Tezkar* D. *Insurance company*

377. *……..refers to events which we do not expect to happen and force us to save for it*

A. *Family planning* C. *Extravagance*

B. *Death* D. *Emergencies*

378. *Which of the following refers to a program of actions adopted by a person, group, or government, or the set of principles on which they are based?*

A. *Program* B. *Empowerment* C. *Policy* D. *Wisdom*

379. *Which one of the following activities is not an example of social action aimed at reducing community problem?*

A. *Taking part in fund raising activities to help the orphans*

B. *Attempting to influence government social policy*

C. *Holding discussion with local government authorities*

D. *Asking for adequate police protection*

380. *Which one of the following is correct about civil society organization?*

A. *They are political groups* C. *they are profit making organization*

B. *They are voluntary associations* D. *they are governmental agencies*

381. *Citizens ability to participate actively and knowledgeably in political and social affairs of their community is*

A. *Civic liberty* C. *Civic right*

B. *Civic society* D. *Civic competence*

382. *The process through which citizens take part in the formulation, adoption and implementation of government policies is said to be*

A. *Political participation* C. *Electoral process*

B. *Signing petition* D. *Modern democracy*

383. *Gebru and Ali conflicting each other because of girlfriend; that means they loved one girl. Finally, Ali decided to give up his interest by giving the chance to Gebru in order to solve the dispute peacefully. This shows*

A. *Open mindedness* C. *Compromise*

B. *Criticism* D. *Self- criticism*

384. *One expression of an active and responsible citizen could be the ability of the person to*

A. *Accept or reject an idea after examining it carefully*

B. *Simply accept all actions of superiors*

C. *Always reject the ideas advanced by others*

D. *Giving hasty decisions concerning the opinions of others*

385. *Which one is not a rule for civility?*

A. *Be open mindedness*

B. *Respect the rights of others to be heard*

C. *Be subjective*

D. *Make argument based on facts and accurate information*

386. *The act of showing disapproval of one's own actions and behavior and to think fairly about one's achievements and weaknesses is termed as…….*

A. *Criticism* C. *Civility*

B. *Self-criticism* D. *being open minded*

387. *Which one of the following refers to organizations which try to be elected to have state power?*

A. *Volunteer organization* C. *political parties*

B. *Civic societies* D. *Community self-help organizations*

388. *Rallies and speeches that are intended to persuade people to support a cause are called……..*

A. *Policy* B. *Campaign* C. *Lobby* D. *Election*

389. *Which one is not among the benefits a person gets by involving in volunteering activities?*

A. *Financial reward* C. *Acquire new knowledge and skills*

B. *Satisfaction* D. *acceptance from the community*

390. *Which one of the following groups of activities are used in conducting scientific research in the correct chronological order?*

A. *Problem identification, information gathering, information analysis, conclusion and suggestion*

B. *Problem identification, information analysis, information gathering, conclusion and suffusion*

C. *Information gathering, problem identification, information analysis, conclusion and suggestion*

D. *Information gathering, information analysis, problem identification, conclusion and suggestion.*

391. *Which one of the following is the driving force for continuous inventions and discoveries? The existence of*

A. *Machine and other instruments to process information*

B. *Knowledge and skills to process information*

C. *Human problems that need to be solved*

D. *Information or data to be processed*

392. *One of the major objectives of studying in school is*

A. *Imitating the teacher* C. *memorizing the topic*

B. *Mastering the subject* D. *recalling the lesson*

393. *Which one of the following sampling technique ensures a satisfactory representation of different segment of a population?*

A. *Stratified sampling* C. *Simple random sampling*

B. *Cluster sampling* D. *Systematic sampling*

394. *The broad pattern that helps us to study the characteristic of the large group as a whole is*

A. *Free inquiry* C. *Specification*

B. *Generalization* D. *Particularism*

395. *When the information we gather is accurate then*

A. *It is difficult to locate the source of information* C. *Lacks reliability*

B. *The source can be trusted* D. *It is biased*

396. *One of the following is true about information?*

A. *It is the physical representation of data*

B. *It involves mental processes to understand our awareness*

C. *It is the conclusion of values and judgment*

D. *It is the modes of transmission*

397. *Free inquiry means*

A. *broad pattern of concept*

B. *The unlimited quest for more knowledge*

C. *Summaries from a serious of observation*

D. *Being aggressive to any approach*

398. *Which one of the following refers to an idea or thought that describes the analysis of facts?*

A. *Wisdom* B. *Knowledge* C. *Concepts* D. *Truth*

399. *A group of five students, Feysa, Hadgu, Asmare, Kedir and Bethlehem, started joking about the way people of different nationalities talking accent. They imitated some of them and were joking about how they speak and act. Some students reacted to the jokes and started to do the same on the nationalities of those who started it. The class atmosphere became uncomfortable.*

Dawit, a student known for being fair and sober, asked his classmates to calm down. He said " in grade 9 (nine) we learnt that democracy is based on the belief that all men are equal, so it is wrong to joke about the way people speak and act". Students were listening to him attentively. The class atmosphere became normal by the time the civics and ethical education teacher arrived. Then the activities of Feysa, Hadgu, Asmare, Kedir and Bethlehem are ……

A. *Democratic* B. *Open mindedness* C. *Stereotyping* D. *Civility*

400. *Identify the odd from the given alternatives*

A. *Respect social norms and values* C. *Arriving at school on time*

B. *Doing homework and class work* D. *Wearing uniform*

401. *Abay River is belonging to Ethiopia but it is the base of life for Egyptian. In order to become beneficial from Abay river Ethiopian citizens should play their role in building of renaissance dam. This is an example of ……responsibility.*

A. *National responsibility* C. *Group responsibility*

B. *Personal responsibility* D. *Social and moral responsibility*

402. *Takele is an accountant of Awash bank in Dessie town. He has different responsibilities to perform in his office. This responsibility best suit to ……*

A. *Personal responsibility* C. *Group responsibility*

B. *Organizational responsibility* D. *National responsibility*

403. *All subject teachers of Dessie Special Boarding School are devoted to enhance students achievement and for the promotion of the school by using their extra time. This indicates that……..*

A. Honesty B. Loyalty C. Willingness to learn D. Punctuality

404. *Atsede is a clever student from poor family. She has no any additional books in her home except text books and always borrows different reference books from her friends. She is……*

A. Dependent B. Independent C. Beggary D. All except "C"

405. *Who is the likely person who resist pressures*

A. A Person who develops a sense of self assertiveness
B. A person who is not sensitive to what others want
C. A person with low self esteem
D. A person who loose courage to forward criticism

406. *Which of the following is not the common attributes of a community? They have*

A. A. network of shared interest and concern C. Consider themselves as part of the other group
B. A common physical boarder D. Seeing, itself as distinct from other similar group

407. *All of the following are sources of information except*

A. Observation B. Print media C. Sampling D. electronic media

408. *One among the following is not a civic duty, which one?*

A. Being hard working C. Being open minded
B. Being tolerant D. being someone who subordinates public interests to his needs

409. *The likely corrective measures that will be taken by the society against a person restricting his anti-social behavior*

A. Exclusion C. Put him in jail
B. Inclusion D. Beating and finally killing him

410. *One among the following is not a national responsibility, which one?*

A. Involving in corrupt activities
B. Giving quick response for national calls
C. Protecting the environment
D. Working against poverty and backwardness

411. *……..refers to legal action enforced to defend national security of a country*

A. Resistance movement C. colonial occupation
B. War conquest D. intervention using force

412. *An economic system which is conducted and controlled by economic force is*

A. Command economy C. Mixed economy
B. Market economy D. public enterprise economy

413. *The proper situation for fear of saying "No" is when*
   - *A. A friend pressure as to agree to a deadline we can meet*
   - *B. A peer pressure as we agree to a dead line we can meet*
   - *C. When friends are involving a bad habit*
   - *D. When we are enjoying a feast with our friends(on happy hour)*

414. *A person that can be relied on someone to do what you want is referred to as*
   - *A. Criticism B. Dependable C. Flexible D. Rationality*

415. *If you strongly defend a view that is different from the view of all your friends, you are showing your*
   - *A. Tolerance to others view C. Inferiority complex*
   - *B. Self-confidence D. Respect to the opinion to others*

416. *The Ethiopian government is currently trying to solve the problem of peasants in drought affected areas ,mainly by*
   - *A. Plowing their lands by tractors and help them in harvesting*
   - *B. Employing them in big farms and factories*
   - *C. Helping them to establish cottage industries*
   - *D. Resettling them in places that are suitable for agriculture*

417. *Pick out sentences that has no evidence but used to believed true by many Ethiopians*
   - *A. Ethiopia has many tourist attraction areas*
   - *B. Ethiopian kings were direct descendants of King Solomon*
   - *C. Ethiopia had helped the independence struggle of many African countries*
   - *D. Ethiopia had defeated foreign invaders many times*

418. *Of the following characters, which one reflects dependency of a person on others?*
   - *A. High level of motivation C. Fear for making decisions*
   - *B. Readiness to try new things D. Fear for harming others*

419. *The most serious extravagant practice of people in our country is the expenditure for*
   - *A. Funerals C. Wedding ceremonies*
   - *B. Graduation ceremonies D. Weekend travels*

420. *Political organizations are different from civic organizations in that they are*
   - *A. Created to protect the economic benefits of their leaders*
   - *B. Organized to tackle a certain problems of the society*
   - *C. Dependent on aid from foreign countries*
   - *D. Organized to attain power in the country*

421. *Of the following bodies which one is a humanitarian organization?*
   - *A. The Ethiopian Human Rights Commission*
   - *B. Disaster Prevention and Preparedness Commission*
   - *C. Ethiopians Women Lawyers Association*
   - *D. Ethiopians Red Cross Society*

422. *If you actively participate in civic societies, you would get one of the following benefits, which one?*

A. *Knowledge in the art of working with people*
B. *Enough money to start your own business*
C. *Comfortable house and a car of your own*
D. *A good job with attractive salaries*

423. *All the following are citizens duties except*
A. *Abided by the state constitution*
B. *Work and for adequate wage*
C. *Observe the laws and defend the country*
D. *Safeguard public property*

424. *Ato Awugachew Kiflu and weizero Hana Bogal are the followers of Orthodox religion. Because of this, they always refrain from work during the days of St. Marry, St. Goerge and the like. This refers to*
A. *The practice of extravagance*
B. *Absence of family planning*
C. *Religious dogmatism*
D. *All except "C"*

425. *What makes law different from morality? Law is*
A. *Concerned with regulation of human behavior*
B. *Aimed to restrain man from ding crimes*
C. *Appeared in a particular society in certain condition*
D. *Truth accepted as sound universally*

426. *Of the following one has the power to dissolve the parliament of the FDRE.*
A. *The House of Federation*
B. *The Prime Minister*
C. *The speaker of the House of Peoples' Representatives*
D. *The Council of Ministers*

427. *The members of The Nile Basin Initiatives are discussing on the issue of using the Nile River to arrive at agreement. This is taken as*
A. *Multilateral treaties*
B. *Bilateral treaties*
C. *Convention relating to the status of refugees*
D. *Abolition of forced labor convention*

428. *Which one of the following properly describes citizenship*
A. *It is the balanced right and duty of citizens*
B. *It is the relationship between people of one community with international organization*
C. *It is to deprive the right of the people for freedom and participation in their affairs*
D. *It is a way to insecurity and destabilization*

429. *Unlike to individual responsibility, social responsibility:*
A. *Look after someone and sustain a good life*
B. *Manage conflicts peacefully*
C. *Support the wellbeing of their family*

D. *Nourish and educate their family*

430. *Participating in public affairs for the betterment of all is*

A. *Individual responsibility* C. *Collective responsibility*

B. *Class responsibility* D. *Business responsibility*

431. *What is entrepreneurial work? It is a work*

A. *What involves a person in carrying out tasks within an enterprise for which he is paid*

B. *That is undertaken by the person who organize the business*

C. *It is a cottage industry under the supervision of the government*

D. *It is a business run by foreign company*

432. *All are the points to be considered while choosing a career? Except*

A. *Identifying the talent required for the work*

B. *Knowing the specific work style*

C. *Not to worry about the work place*

D. *Assume and take a rough image of the profit*

433. *Of the following one is not the advantage of globalization which one?*

A. *It encourages free flow of information*

B. *It improves efficiency*

C. *It limits cultural expression*

D. *It reduces the likelihood of war between developed nations*

434. *Which one of the following is not the characteristic of a dependable person?*

A. *A person who changes his mind without good reasons.*

B. *A person who is consistent and reliable.*

C. *A person who treat himself and others with respect.*

D. *A person who is ready to learn from others.*

435. *Of the following one is not the characteristics of a wise person?*

A. *Thoughtfulness*

B. *Intelligence,*

C. *Knowledge*

D. *Irrationality.*

436. *One is not the way to check to see if an article written about Ethiopian agriculture is reliable information?*

A. *Checking the date of publication,*

B. *Looking to see the credentials of the author,*

C. *Determining whether or not the publication has a good reputation.*

D. *The color used by the author to write the article.*

437. *One was an active participant in ancient Athenian democracy.*

A. Women B. Slaves C. Men D. Foreigners

438. *One is true about human rights based on the FDRE constitution.*

A. *They are inviolable and inalienable rights*

B. *They are given by the good will of government*

C. They are not given by nature

D. They are limited by time and space

439.One is not categorized as Citizens' obligation

A. Respecting the constitution

B. Paying tax

C. Accessing social services

D. Defending the country from external enemy

440.A limited government is characterized by all except

A. Repressive

B. Violation of human and democratic rights

C. Dictatorial rule

D. Governed by rule of law

441.What are the common similarity b/n the 1931, 1955 and 1987 Derg constitutions of Ethiopia?

A. All were democratic

B. All were monarchial

C. All did not respect human and democratic rights

D. All gave power to the people

442.Who nominates or recommends Judges at the federal level before their appointment by HPR?

A. The FDRE president

B. The FDRE Prime Minister

C. The FDRE House of Federation

D. The FDRE Council of Ministers

443.According to FDRE constitution, every child has the following rights except:

A. Right to a name and nationality

B. Right to life

C. Right to be cared for by his/her parents or guardians

D. Right to be punished corporally

444.Which economic system has been set since 1991 onwards in order to expand business and promote tax by FDRE government?

A. Command economy

B. Free market economy

C. Mixed economy

D. Planned economy

445.Which of the following is not true about women in past governments of Ethiopia?

A. They had no right to own land

B. They had no right to decide who to marry

C. They were not active participant in political matters

D. They were treated equally with men in accessing opportunities

446.A divided sovereignty is the hallmark (feature) of

- *A. Unitary state*
- *B. Con-federal state*
- *C. Federal state*
- *D. Monarchial state*

447.Which of Ethiopian constitution established a federal state structure?

- *A. The 1931 constitution*
- *B. The 1955 revised constitution*
- *C. The 1995 FDRE constitution*
- *D. The 1987 Dreg constitution*

448.Which form of corruption is committed by Cashiers and Auditors through producing false receipts or approvals?

- *A. Nepotism*
- *B. Bribe*
- *C. Embezzlement*
- *D. Abuse of power*

449.One is a wrong description with its power and responsibility in accordance with FDRE constitution

- *A. Legislative body: law making organ*
- *B. Executive body: law implementing and law enforcing organ*
- *C. Judiciary organ: law interpreting body*
- *D. Judiciary body: a body which interprets the constitution*

450.Today, the most widely practiced form of democracy throughout the world is

- *A. Direct democracy*
- *B. Ancient democracy*
- *C. Indirect democracy*
- *D. Greek democracy*

451.A situation in which elected officials are responsible for their action and decision. This is termed as----------

- *A. Transparency*
- *B. Accountability*
- *C. Abuse of power*
- *D. Pluralism*

452.The right to vote without discrimination is:

- *A. Public participation*
- *B. Pluralism*
- *C. Transparency*
- *D. Universal suffrage*

453.According to FDRE constitution, democratic rights are listed in

- *A. Article 29-44*

B. *Article 14-28*
C. *Article 1-4*
D. *Article 12-13*

454.According to FDRE constitution Article 72 sub article 1 & 2, the Prime Minister and Council of Ministers are responsible to:

A. *House of federation*
B. *House of Peoples' Representatives*
C. *Regional councils*
D. *Supreme Court*

455.Which structure of state follows ''self- rule and shared rule' 'principle?

A. *Con-federal state*
B. *Federal state*
C. *Unitary state*
D. *Monarchial state*

456.What was the nomenclature of the state in 1987 constitution?

A. *Federal Democratic Republic of Ethiopia*
B. *Unitary democratic republic of Ethiopia*
C. *Peoples democratic republic of Ethiopia*
D. *Socialist democratic republic of Ethiopia*

457.Having similar opinions on matters of national interest is termed as

A. *Stability*
B. *Equality*
C. *National consensus*
D. *National agenda*

458.----------is an illegal activity manifested through smuggling commodities in and out of the country.

A. *Export trade*
B. *Import trade*
C. *Legal trade*
D. *Contraband*

459.Leaders such as Hitler are nationalist chauvinist because:

A. *They promote democracy and equality*
B. *They build the sense of equality*
C. *They consider their nation superior to others*
D. *They build the sense of tolerance*

460.The treating of some people better than others on the basis of cultural background, sex..etc is called----------

A. *Equality*
B. *Discrimination*
C. *Welfare*

D. *Equity*

461.In unitary structure of state, sovereignty lies on

A. *Only on central government*
B. *On members states*
C. *On both federal government and member states*
D. *On international organizations*

462.According to the FDRE constitution, the source of power are:

A. *The people of Ethiopia*
B. *The Nations, Nationalities and Peoples of Ethiopia*
C. *The religious groups of Ethiopia*
D. *The Executive and legislative branches of Ethiopian government*

463.Human rights and freedoms are not

A. *Universal*
B. *Inalienable*
C. *Separable*
D. *Natural*

464.In most cases, federal states have ----------constitution

A. *One*
B. *Two*
C. *Three*
D. *Four*

465.The separation of state and religion is one of the fundamental principles of FDRE constitution. To this end, one of the following alternative expresses the importance of it

A. *Makes Ethiopia a secular state*
B. *Makes Ethiopia a patriarch state*
C. *Makes all religion parts of the state*
D. *Makes Ethiopia a heavenly state*

466.When did the Ethiopian state and the Orthodox Church working hand and glove?

A. *During the reign of Haile SelassieI*
B. *During Colonel Mengistu Haile-Mariam of Military government*
C. *During the reign of EPRDF*
D. *During the reign of Susenios*

467.Which of the following does not express the supremacy of constitution?

A. *All laws are subordinate to the constitution*
B. *Any law that contravene to the constitution is null and void*
C. *Ordinary laws are above the constitution and constitution subordinates to it*
D. *All the governed and the governor are not equally responsible for the constitution*

468.Which one of the following right belongs to democratic right according to FDRE constitution?

A. *Right to equality*

B. Right to labor
C. Right to liberty
D. Right to privacy

469.Devolution of power is the principle of federalism. It makes
A. Monopoly of power of federal government
B. Neither the federal nor the regional governments supreme
C. federal government monopolizes power
D. The regional government supreme

470.According to the FDRE constitution, the power and function of interpreting the constitution is vested to
A. The HPR
B. The Head Executive body
C. State council
D. The HF

471.Ethiopia has played active role in one of the following account, except
A. Played commendable role to end the last vestiges of colonialism in Angola, Zimbabwe
B. The pioneered to establish the Organization of African Unity (OAU) now the African Union (AU)
C. In ending apartheid rule in former South Africa
D. In forming alliance with Europeans to scramble Africa

472.An American president who was well known in committing a water gate Scandal corruption was
A. Abrham Lincoln
B. Barack Obama
C. George Washington
D. Richard Nixon

473.Identify the incorrect matching
A. Inalienable right—human right
B. State religion—secularism
C. Answerable to one's own action—accountability
D. Constitution—supreme law of the land

474.Which one of the following is not the feature of democratic system?
A. Rule of law
B. Sovereignty of the government
C. Majority rule and minority rights
D. Free, fair and periodic election

475.Identify the wrong statement about House of Federation
A. Its members can be elected by state councils
B. It has the duty to interpret the federal constitution

C. It is the executive body of the federal government

D. Members of the house of federation are directly elected by the people

476.Identify the false statement about corruption

A. Corruption is a threat to the well-being of society

B. Corruption needs a strong commitment individuals and institutions to combat it

C. Corruption brings public trust to the government

D. Corruption hinders the national development

477.Which of the following statement is false?

A. A country with limited government necessarily has constitutionalism

B. The prevalence of rule of men indicates the government is limited.

C. Corruption is morally wrong and one way of breaking rule of law

D. Rule of law imposes restriction on citizens.

478. Which one of the following is not the feature of democratic system?

A. Rule of law

B. Legitimate power and authority

C. Majority rule minority right

D. Exclusive election

479. Which types of corruption refers to favoritism towards our friends?

A. nepotism

B cronyism

C. abuse of political power

D. embezzlement

480. Among the following one is concurrent power given to the federal and regional government as per article 51 of the FDRE constitution. Which one is?

A. Establishing and administering police force

B. Establishing and administering national defense force

C. regulating inter-state and foreign commerce

D. formulating and implementing foreign policy

481. Which one of the following does not necessarily need to fight corruption?

A. active and full participation of the public

B. unreserved commitment of the government officials

C. Government officials must make their activities transparent to the public

D. individuals can play their roles in exposing corrupted people has nothing t to fight against it.

482. Tax evasion mean

A. Legal means of avoiding tax.

B. Levy and collect tax.

C. Stealing government income as a result of unwillingness to reveal total income

D. Paying tax promptly.

483. To whom does the FDRE constitution give the power to ratify international treaty?

A. The executive branch of the government

B. HF

C. HPR

D. The president of the federation.

484. Ethiopia is/ was the head quarter of all of the following organization except.

A. The United Nation Economic Commission for Africa (UNECA)

B. IGAD

C. AU Parliament
D. African Union (Au)

485. The first African country which became the member of the League of Nation
A. South Africa
B. Ethiopia
C. Ghana
D. Zimbabwe

486. All are true regarding to Ethiopia except:
A. It has a long history in practicing rule of law.
B. It has long history of state formation
C. It has been a role model for religious tolerance
D. It has played a great role in ending colonialism.

487. All are considered as the causes of conflict except
A. status
B. power
C. consensus
D. resource

488. Unlike democratic rights, human rights are not:

A. Universal rights B. violable rights C. natural rights D. given by human nature

489. All are the principles of Ethiopian Foreign policy objectives as enshrined in the FDRE constitution, except:

A. protecting national interest B. interference in the internal affairs of other sovereign states

C. promoting mutual economic development D. observance of international agreements

490. A divided sovereignty is the hallmark of:

A. Con federal state B. Unitary state C. Federal state D. Monarchial state

491. According to FDRE constitution, all sovereign power resides in the:

A. military junta B. Kings or Emperors C. Nations, Nations & Peoples of Ethiopia

D. Few enlighten individuals

492. One of the following sections of society was active participant in ancient Athenian democracy.

A. men B. women C. slaves D. non-Greeks (Metics) E. none

493. According to FDRE constitution, every child has the following right except: A. to life B. to be free of corporal punishment C. to be subjected to exploitative practices D. a name E. a nationality

494. Why is Ethiopia a diversified country? B/c:

A. It is composed of over 80 nations, nationalities & people's B. more than 80 languages are spoken in the country C. there are different cultures & traditions in the country D. All E. none

495.In ancient Athens democracy, one was active participant in political matters.

A. Women

B. Slaves

C. Men

D. Foreigners

496.One is true about human rights based on the FDRE constitution.

A. They are inviolable& inalienable rights

B. They emanate from the good will of the government

C. They are not given by nature

D. They are limited by time and space

497.One is not categorized as citizens' obligation.

A. Respecting the constitution

B. paying tax

C. the opportunity to get equal access of social services

D. defending the country from external enemy

498.The source of human right is

A. Government

B. Social norms

C. nature

D. Non-governmental organization

499.The FDRE constitution classifies rights in to

A. individual & group

B. human & democratic

C. political & social

D. moral & legal

500.A limited government is characterized by

A. repressive

B. respects rule of law

C. violation of human& democratic rights

D. dictatorial rule

501.The right of an individual or a group to be treated the same as others in terms of accessing similar rights, opportunities& burdens is called------

A. Equality

B. honesty

C. transparency

D. diversity

502.One is not an indicator of absolute poverty

A. lack of cloth

B. lack of shelter

C. lack of luxurious goods like electric stove

D. Unable to fulfill basic necessities

503.What is the best way to write an objective history?

A. Re-writes history based on one's political interest

B. By comparing & contrasting the history of one country with the history of another country

C. By examining & using authentic sources to write history

D. By using reading accounts written by emotions

504.W/c parts of our national flag represent the hope of nations, nationalities and peoples of Ethiopia as well as religious communities to live together in equality& unity?

A. Red color

B. Green color

C. National emblem

D. Yellow color

505.Who nominates (recommends) Judges at federal level before their appointment by House of Peoples' Representatives? A. The president

B. Prime Minister

C. House of Federation

D. Council of Ministers

506.What are the common similarity b/n the 1931, 1955 & 1987 Derg constitutions of Ethiopia? A. All were democratic

B. All were Monarchical

C. All did not respect human & democratic rights

D. All constitutions respect the equality of nations, nationalities and peoples.

507.One is the correct description of words. W/c one?

A. Embassy: is a place where diplomats live in the host country

B. Ambassador: is the head of diplomats

C. Diplomacy: a means of conducting negotiation

D. All

508.According to FDRE constitution, every child has the following rights except:

A. Right to life

B. right to name and nationality

C. the right to be cared for by his/her parents or legal guardians

D. the right not to be free from corporal punishment

509.The basis of moral foundation of justice is

A. constitution

B. values & norms of the society

C. domestic laws

D. International treaties

510.W/c economic system has been set since in 1991 on wards in order to expand business and promote tax by FDRE government?

A. command economy

B. free market economy

C. mixed economy

D. All

511.Patriots are expected to:

A. act ethically

B. promote common goods

C. keeps domestic peace & security

D. work to promote development

E. All

512.Chauvinists are different from patriots in that they:

A. are war lovers

B. promote common good

C. treat peoples equally

D. Tolerate differences

513.Why is Ethiopia a poor country? B/c

A. half of the people in the country live in absolute poverty level

B. there is no enough infrastructures like roads

C. Millions of its people have no enough access of social services

D. All

E. None

514.W/c one of the following is not legal instruments of justice

A. Courts of elders

B. ombudsman

C. Human rights commission

D. Courts

515.W/c one of the following is not true about women in past governments of Ethiopia?

A. They had no right to own land

B. They had no right to decide who to marry

C. They were not active politically participant

D. They were equal with men in accessing opportunities

516.The socially and culturally constructed attitude by society to differentiate maleness from femaleness is called:

A. sex

B. maternity

C. masculinity

D. gender

517.W/c one shows the concept of gender?

A. an increase of physical body in height & weight

B. reproduction of a child

C. the division of roles & tasks based on societal & cultural attitude

D. all

E. none

518.Why is Ethiopia a diverse country? B/c in Ethiopia there are:

A. over 80 nations, nationalities& people with their diversity

B. more than 70 languages are spoken

C. many different religions

D. all

E. none

519.In many cultures of Ethiopia, women's role has been limited to all activities except:

A. child care

B. cooking

C. home management

D. construction of houses

520.W/c of Ethiopian written constitution established a federal state structure?

A. the 1931constitution

B. the 1995 constitution

C. the 1987 Derg constitution

D. the 1955 revised constitution

521.One is a wrong description with its power & responsibility.

A. legislative body: law making organ

B. executive body: law implementing & enforcing organ

C. judiciary body: law interpreting organ

D. none of the above

522.W/c of the following ancient city state credited for the origin of democracy for the first time in the world? A. Rome (Italy)

B. Athens (Greece)

C. New York (America)

D. Berlin (Germany)

523. *All are the common work ethics principles that are followed by all workers irrespective of their job, except:*

A. punctuality B. honesty C. minimizing productivity D. initiative E. loyalty

524. W/c one is not the positive impact of globalization:

A. access of cheaper products B. access of global information and

C. assimilation of indigenous culture by foreign culture D. All E. None

525. All are the feature of free economic system, but one:

A. freedom of individuals to decide on production and distribution of goods and services

B. there is competition b/n private investors

C. all economic sectors are owned by the government

D. Consumers will have better service

E. All

526. HIV/Aids cannot be transmitted from one person to another through

A. Unsafe sex B. handshaking C. using unsterilized materials

D. Mother to child during birth E. All