

Ethiopian University Entrance Examination (EUEE)

Civics and ethical education

BOOKLET CODE: 95

SUBJECT CODE: 11

Number of items: 100

Time Allowed: 2 hours

DIRECTIONS: Each of the following questions is followed by four possible alternative answers. Read each question carefully and blacken the letter of your best chose on the separate answer sheet provided.

1. Which of the following is a basic characteristic of a limited government?

- A. The government limits the power of the people.
- B. The state structure institutes checks and balances.
- C. The president can exercise arbitrary authority.
- D. The parliament will monopolize state authority.

B. The state structure institutes checks and balances.

- The state structure of a democratic gov't should apply check and balance b/n three branches of gov't to be limited and democratic.

2. What is the best mechanism to develop the habit of saving?

- A. Consume one`s income at once.
- B. Maximize extravagant purchase.
- C. Limit interest to one`s income.
- D. Spend more money than one earns.

C. Limit interest to one`s income.

- Our interest needs to be proportionate to our income with basic necessities to develop habit of saving.

3. Which of the following is correct about the Ethiopian constitution and other laws?

- A. Ordinary laws have equal authority to the constitution.
- B. Both of them follow similar procedure for amendment.
- C. The constitution is the will of the peoples' representatives.
- D. The constitution formulates general principles and policies.

D. The constitution formulates general principles and policies.

- Usually constitution contains general principles and polices where as other laws and rules will contain detail.

4. Which of the following is essential in fulfilling ones duties?
- A. Avoiding responsibility for fear of failure
 - B. Evading sacrifice for the collective good.
 - C. Readiness to die in defense ones country.
 - D. Strength to give priority to ones self-interest.

C. Readiness to die in defense ones country.

- Readiness to defend one's country from aggression is a sign of fulfilling responsibility and duties.

5. The right not to be discriminated because of one's age, race, sex, ability, political view or any other status is termed as,

- A. Unity.
- B. Freedom.
- C. Diversity.
- D. Equality.

D. Equality.

- Equality is a concept not to be treated differently because of age, sex, race, etc.

6. The right to liberty is an example of
- A. Human rights.
 - B. Political rights
 - C. Economic rights.
 - D. Democratic rights.

A. Human rights

- Human right is universal and basic right. Eg liberty reference article 17 of FDRE constitution has detail.

7. Which of the following is a democratic right?
- A. The right of a person accused.
 - B. The right of a person arrested.
 - C. The right to elect and be elected.
 - D. The right to the security of a person.

C. The right to elect and be elected.

- Democratic right is a political in its nature so that it its artificial right given by democratic gov't reference article 38 of FDRE constitution has more

8. According to the FDRE constitution, regional states
- A. Have the power to sign international treaties.
 - B. Recruit and manage their own defense force.
 - C. Have their own respective flag and constitution.
 - D. Have the power to construct inter-country railways.

C. Have their own respective flag and constitution.

- regional states have their own flag and constitution based on FDRE constitution provision reference article 47, PP. 102-103 has detail.

9. Which of the following means of managing conflicts requires filing cases in the court of law?
- A. Negotiation.
 - B. Arbitration.
 - C. Mediation.
 - D. Litigation.

D. Litigation.

- Litigation meaning conflict resolution case in formal court system.

10. There are associations that embrace a group of people who devote their free time to help others without making profit and getting monetary compensation.

What do we call them?

- A. Charity organizations.
- B. Development agencies.
- C. Voluntary organizations.
- D. Humanitarian institutions.

C. Voluntary organizations

- Voluntary organizations are non-profit institutions

11. Which of the following is true about Voluntary organizations ?
- A. They are organized by a group of persons having common interests.
 - B. They are established through the initiatives of government agencies.
 - C. They do not receive funds donor agencies to run their activities.
 - D. They generate a moderate amount of profit from the services they provide.

A. They are organized by a group of persons having common interests

- A group of person having common interests can establish voluntary organization.

12. Which of the following is an international organization that gives loans and grants to national governments?

- A. World Trade Organization
- B. International Monetary Fund.
- C. United Nations Security Council.
- D. International Labor Organization.

B. International Monetary Fund.

- IMF /international monetary fund/ give loans and grants to national gov'ts b/se of its policies.
Reference case study part of grade 12 civic and ethics text book P.127.

13. Which one of the following traits put at risk the proper functioning of the judiciary system of a nation?

- A. Independence of judiciary.
- B. Non-partisanship of judiciary.
- C. Stereotype in the judiciary.
- D. Objectivity in the judiciary.

C. Stereotype in the judiciary.

- Stereotype is a problem for normal fixing of judiciary because creates discrimination on citizens.

14. Which one of the following is a correct match regarding attributes of self-reliance?

- A. Self-confidence-----a drive to satisfy one's own needs by claiming bigger share from available resources.
- B. Self-awareness-----a moderate view towards one's strengths and weakness that promotes knowledge of the true self.
- C. Assertiveness-----an aggressive behavior through which one expresses presence, confidence and power to secure recognition.
- D. Independence----a free and prosperous life achieved through disconnecting oneself from social bond that can result in helping others.

B. Self-awareness-----a moderate view towards one's strengths and weakness that promotes knowledge of the true self.

- self-awareness proper view on one's strength and weakness.

15. One of the following personal practices contributes for improving the habit of saving.

Which one is it?

- A. Engaging in impulsive purchase if it is within one's own means.
- B. Purchasing low cost and low quality goods and services for personal use.
- C. Avoiding spending on some of the basic needs which do not have immediate lethal consequence.
- D. Avoiding extravagance and spending one's income on goods and services which are really necessary.

D. Avoiding extravagance and spending one's income on goods and services which are really necessary.

- saving habit will be improved when spending one's income on goods and services which are really necessary.

16. Which one of the following is correct match about ways of running democratic system and example of countries that implement the specified system?

- A. Hybrid Democracy-----France.
- B. Presidential Democracy-----Britain.
- C. Parliamentary Democracy-----USA.
- D. Triangular Democracy-----USA.

A. Hybrid Democracy-----France.

- France is best example of hybrid democracy.

Reference G-12 text book of civic p.no 4

17. The principle of the due process of law that provides for the accused persons a right to petition to the court to order their physical release where the arresting law enforce fails to bring them before a court within the prescribed time is;

- A. Right to appeal.
- B. Habeas corpus
- C. Presumption of innocence..
- D. Protection against double jeopardy.

B. Habeas corpus

- Habeas corpus a remedy that is available to a person who is arrested and brought before a court of law within 48 hours.

18. The policy designed to remedy past discrimination against women, the disabled, and minority is termed as:

- A. Civil rights movement.
- B. Reverse discrimination
- C. Affirmative action.
- D. Zero tolerance.

C. Affirmative action.

- Affirmative action is given by gov't to remedy past discrimination against women disabled and minorities.

19. Which one of the following is the famous leader of civil right movement in the USA in 1950's and 1960's?

- A. Rosa Parks.
- B. Martin Luther king Junior
- C. John F. Kennedy.
- D. Charlotte Gilman.

B. Martin Luther king Junior

- Martin Luther King Junior a famous civil right activist in America.
Reference – case study part in G-12 civic and ethic text book P-65

20. An ethical consideration in decision making which argues that the outcome of any decision should result in pleasure to the greatest number of people affected by the decision is:

- A. Right approach.
- B. Utilitarianism.
- C. Ethical relativism.
- D. Martin Luther king Junior
- E. Majoritarianism.

B. Utilitarianism.

- Utilitarianism is ethical theory considers the outcome of any decision should result in pleasure.

21. The separation of state and religion makes the Ethiopian state a,

- A. Federal State.
- B. Democratic State
- C. Republican State..
- D. Secular State.

D. Secular State.

- Secularism means separation of state and religion reference article 11 of FDRE constitution /Art-11/ has details.

22. Which of the following is required for fair working of the court?

- A. Prejudice.
- B. Partisanship.
- C. Objectivity.
- D. Stereotype.

B. Partisanship.

- Objectivity is important for working of the correct b/se it is based on constitution and law and fairness.

Reference FDRE constitution article 78 and 79 has detail.

23. Which of the following help us to distinguish true history from a distorted one? Reading,

- A. Historical accounts by different writers.
- B. Materials based on historical fabrications.
- C. Books that tends to exaggerate facts.
- D. Piece of writing with biased interpretation.

A. Historical accounts by different writers.

- True history is written by historical accounts of different writers.

24. Concerning issues of development which of the following is correct?

- A. Infant mortality rate is high in developed nations.
- B. High rate of literacy is an indicator of poverty.
- C. People earning more money tend to live longer.
- D. One US dollar a day is enough for good education.

C. People earning more money tend to live longer.

- people earning more money probably tend to live longer.

25. Which of the following is a moral obligation?

- A. Sitting in a bus while visually-impaired persons are standing.
- B. Failure to learn the norms of a new society one begins to live in.
- C. Treatment of some groups as inferior to another group.
- D. Readiness to support elderly people in the community voluntarily.

D. Readiness to support elderly people in the community voluntarily.

- Supporting elderly people in the community voluntarily is example of moral obligation.

26. Responsibility for protection of the environment includes,

- A. Elimination of dangerous wild animals like hyena.
- B. Replacement of old monuments by a new one.
- C. Reservation of cultural heritages for eco-tourism.
- D. Clearance of the forest for large-scale urbanization.

C. Reservation of cultural heritages for eco-tourism.

- Protection of the environment includes reservation of cultural heritages for eco-tourism.

27. Which one of the following is among the many benefits of self-awareness?

- A. Readiness to be influenced by others.
- B. Recognition of strengths and weaknesses.
- C. Ability to develop a superiority attitude.
- D. Give excuses to noticeable weaknesses.

B. Recognition of strengths and weaknesses.

- self awareness is recognition of one's weakness and strength.

28. Which of the following best explains new thinking in saving?

- A. Spending money on expensive imported products.
- B. Wastage of inputs to reduce cost of production.
- C. Avoidance of cheap locally manufactured goods.
- D. Feeling proud of buying locally produced items.

D. Feeling proud of buying locally produced items.

- Proudness of buying locally produced items is concept of new thinking in saving b/se transportation prices and other expenses will be saved.

29. Which of the following is correct about active civic participation?

- A. Compulsory activity to all citizens.
- B. Performed outside of the constitution.
- C. Done to attain specific political objectives.
- D. Essential to enhance social development.

D. Essential to enhance social development.

- Civic participation basically helps for social development rather than politics

30. Which of the following is correct about power and authority of government?

- A. Legitimate governments lack moral authority.
- B. Illegitimate governments can have constitution.
- C. Legitimate governments treat the people as subjects.
- D. Illegitimate governments respect rule of law.

- B. Illegitimate governments can have constitution.
- Illegitimate /illegal/ governments can have constitution but it is undemocratic.

31. Which of the following is correct about external relations of countries?

- A. Foreign relations between countries started in the 19th century.
- B. Diplomatic mission is the instrument to execute foreign policy.
- C. Non-governmental organizations play no role in foreign policy.
- D. External relations are conducted on the basis of arbitrary rules.

- B. Diplomatic mission is the instrument to execute foreign policy.
- External relations of countries is based on foreign policy and foreign policy is executed by diplomacy.

32. The correct statement about the struggle against corruption is that,

- A. Registration of property is a major curative approach.
- B. Investigation of corruption is a preventive approach.
- C. Mass media has direct role in preventing corruption.
- D. Citizens are both perpetrators and victims of corruption.

- D. Citizens are both perpetrators and victims of corruption.
- Citizens are both victims and criminals /perpetrators/ in the struggle against corruption.

33. Which of the following is correct about affirmative action? It,

- A. Aims at making women economically dominant.
- B. May lead to the occurrence of reverse discrimination.
- C. Is practiced in underdeveloped third world nations.
- D. Punishes men for committing injustice against women.

- B. May lead to the occurrence of reverse discrimination.
- may lead to the happening of reverse discrimination at the expense of men.

34. To bring mutual benefits for Ethiopia, Egypt and Sudan concerning the Nile,

- A. The colonial agreement should be kept intact.
- B. Ethiopia should strive to stop the flow of Nile.
- C. Egypt should help afforestation in Ethiopia.
- D. Sudan should follow the decision of Egypt.

- C. Egypt should help a forestation in Ethiopia.
- Concerning to Nile river Egypt and Sudan should help a forestation and H₂O management program to be undertaken in Ethiopia b/se, to avoid siltation for Aswan dam of Egypt and to avoid erosion for Ethiopia.

35. Which of the following is correct about resource needed by human beings?

- A. Land needed for food production is reduced by desertification.
- B. The resource needed to satisfy human needs are found abundantly.
- C. The environment cannot be saved with proper utilization of resources.
- D. The existing resources satisfy the unlimited needs of human beings.

- A. Land needed for food production is reduced by desertification.
- Desertification is aggravated in now a day needed for food production b/se of deforestation and global warming.

36. Which of the following is correct about the media in a democratic system?

- A. Media plays a role in escalating or deescalating conflict and war.
- B. Freedom of the press practically means writing what one pleases.
- C. Writing to damage the reputation or honor of individuals in legal.
- D. Legal limitations are clearly laid to protect the interest of the youth.

- A. Media plays a role in escalating or deescalating conflict and war.
- Media /print, electronic, etc/ can escalate /expand/ and deescalate /reduce/ conflict and war. That is disseminate or undissemminate information is left for media.

37. Which of the following countries is a good example of a constitutional monarchy and parliamentary democracy?

- A. The United Kingdom.
- B. The Republic of Sudan.
- C. The Republic of China.
- D. The United States of America.

- A. The United Kingdom.
- United Kingdom /Britain/ is good example of parliamentary democracy.

38. Which of the following is correct about the federal system in Ethiopia?

- A. The federal government devolves power to regional states.
- B. The federal and all regional states have a bicameral parliamentary system.
- C. The federal government has the power to develop policies for regional states.
- D. Regional states have supreme power on all matters in their respective regions.

- A. The federal government devolves power to regional states.
- Article 50 of FDRE constitution including 51 and 52 explains power is shared /devolved/ to regional states.

39. The United States of America follow the system of presidential democracy.

Which of the following is among the power of the president of the united states?

- A. Formulating and approving laws.
- B. Approving the nominating of judges.
- C. Setting the annual government budget.
- D. Interpreting constitutional and ordinary laws.

- C. Setting the annual government budget.

Setting as a proposal the annual gov't budget is a task of president in presidential democracy of America.

40. Which of the following is true about the rule of law?

- A. The rule of law can prevail in countries ruled by dictatorial regimes.
- B. Every citizen, except high government officials, is subject to the law.
- C. The rule of law prohibits government officials from making arbitrary decisions.
- D. The existence of a democratic constitution indicates the prevalence of the rule of law.

C. The rule of law prohibits government officials from making arbitrary decisions.

Rule of law prohibits officials not to be exercise their fxn arbitrary /violating rule of law/. That is rule of law forced them to respect law and equal before the court.

41. Representation in the house of the federation is mainly determined by the

- A. Population number of each ethnic group
- B. Historical background of every ethnic group
- C. Geographical extent of each of each regions state
- D. Armed struggle carried out by ethnic groups

A. Population number of each ethnic group

- In house of federation each nations, nationalities represented by their identity at least 1 and additional 1 representative in a million population

42. Which of the following is the best way fighting against corruption?

- A. Leaving the issue to government bodies such as the ethics and anti corruption Commission.
- B. Mobilizing the public and other stakeholders to have active and full participation in combating corruption
- C. Fighting corruption particpatly focusing on low and middle levels of gov't bureaucracy
- D. Waiting for more legal provisions and government instructions to launch an anti corruption campaign

B. Mobilizing the public and other stakeholders to have active and full participation in combating corruption

- Mobilizing the people and other stakeholders are best way to fight against corruption.

43. "Protection against double Jeopardy " is one of the principles of due process of law . Which of the following is the purpose of this principle?

- A. Ensuring equal accessibility of courts to defendants from different religious and racial backwards
- B. Upholding the right of the different to be represented by council having legal knowledge
- C. Protecting the right of the defendant to be represented by a council having legal knowledge
- D. Safeguarding an accused person from being charged and convicted again for the same criminal offence

D. Safeguarding an accused person from being charged and convicted again for the same criminal offence

- Protection against double jeopardy means no need of being charged and convicted two times for the same crime.

44. The FDRE constitution recognizes the existence of formal courts, traditional courts and religious courts. Which of the following is true about the rights of traditional courts according to the FDRE constitution?

- A. Resolving homicide cases.
- B. Hearing criminal offence cases.
- C. Settling family and marriage cases.
- D. Addressing sexual violence cases.

- C. Settling family and marriage cases.
- Settling family and marriage cases and be task of traditional courts rather than formal court, b/se FDRE constitution supports this traditional court like sharia court of Islam.

45. Which of the following is the best way of addressing the equality of disabled groups?

- A. Gathering disabled people around churches and mosques so that they could get alms.
- B. Enhancing the awareness of community members to give especial attention to disabled groups.
- C. Giving continuous financial support to the disabled as they cannot be involved in productive activities.
- D. Constructing separate camps for the disabled so they could lead their lives in isolation.

- B. Enhancing the awareness of community members to give especial attention to disabled groups.
- Disabled groups will get attention when community aware enough about problems of the disabilities.

46. Which of the following is true about the justice system in the current Ethiopia?

- A. The prime minister has the power to appoint judges to the federal courts.
- B. The house of people's representatives appoints the judges of the federal courts.
- C. The FDRE president has the power to recommend judges to the federal courts.
- D. The prime minister is not involved in nominating judges to the federal courts.

- B. The house of people's representatives appoints the judges of the federal courts.
- According to FDRE constitution article 81 the house of people's representatives /H.P.R/ appoints judges in the federal court.

47. Each profession has its own code of ethics. Which of the following contradicts the code of ethics in the teaching profession?

- A. Fostering civic virtues such as integrity and respect for the law.
- B. Presenting facts without distortion, personal bias and prejudice.
- C. Unfairness in assessing students' performance.
- D. Addressing student problems based on school policies and regulations.

- C. Unfairness in assessing students' performance.
- Unfairness in assessing student's performance is contradicted professional code of ethics of teachers.

48. Which of the following contradicts the genuine way of getting job satisfaction?

- A. The person's curiosity and enthusiasm in the work.
- B. Suitable working environment and good team spirit.
- C. Using public resources to accumulate personal asset.
- D. Financial rewards, promotion and career development.

- C. Using public resources to accumulate personal asset.
- Job satisfaction cannot be obtained by using public resources to the personal asset.

49. Which of the following is a **less** important factor for the development of a country?

- A. Good policies and strategies.
- B. Technological advancement.
- C. Hard working and skilled citizens.
- D. The territorial extent of the country.

- D. The territorial extent of the country.
- Territory is not influencing more for development it is less.

50. Which of the following is among the attributes of self-reliant persons?

- A. They do not receive support from their friends and relatives.
- B. They have all kinds of abilities and skills to achieve their goals.
- C. They share many characteristics of passive and isolated persons.
- D. They have determination to earn their living from their own effort.

- D. They have determination to earn their living from their own effort.
- A self-reliant person had determination and confidence to earn a living by his/her effort.

51. Which of the following is correct about self-reliance?

- A. Self-awareness and passive behavior are important to develop self-reliance.
- B. Manifesting and an aggressive behavior is important to become a self-reliant person.
- C. Self-confidence and assertiveness are among the attributes of a self-reliant person.
- D. Self-reliant persons have tendency of invading the personal boundaries of others.

- C. Self-confidence and assertiveness are among the attributes of a self-reliant person.
- Self-reliant person's behaviors are self confident, assertive and self awarded.

52. Which of the following is the best approach to use our money wisely in the process of purchasing goods?

- A. Concentration on high quality goods imported from Europe.
- B. Considering our budget, the quality and price of the goods.
- C. Choosing cheap imported goods regardless of their quality.
- D. Choosing high quality and fashionable goods and much as we can.

- B. Considering our budget, the quality and price of the goods.
- To use our money wisely, considering our budget then consume basic necessities with price of goods.

53. With of the following leadership styles is important to enhance active community participation?
- A. Using threats and coercive methods to get things done.
 - B. Inspiring and motivating others to work for the common good.
 - C. Making followers free to act according to their wishes and interests.
 - D. Imposing a lot of responsibilities and workloads on certain individuals.

- A. Inspiring and motivating others to work for the common good.
- Motivation /inspiring/ is good quality of a leader to be followed by workers and employees, community as well.

54. which Of the following experience is the best example of regional constitutions in FDRE in meeting the specific circumstances of their own regions?
- A. The establishment of Dire Dawa as city administration council.
 - B. The council of elders established by the Somali national regional state constitution.
 - C. The formation of council of nations, nationalities and peoples by the SNNPRS constitution
 - D. The formation of sub –city administration structure by the Addis Ababa regional state constitution

- C. The formation of council of nations, nationalities and peoples by the SNNPRS constitution
- South peoples nations, nationalities /SPNN/ is unique region among the rest ,b/se there is 56 ethnic groups that from the region, which seem equivalent to HOF /house of the federation /

55. which one Of the following is correct about courts of justice in Ethiopia?
- A. They are low making organs of government
 - B. They are the only place where dis agreements among people can be presented and resolved.
 - C. The FDRE constitution provides that members of house of peoples ‘ representatives can not be judged in the courts.
 - D. The FDRE constitution provides that courts of any level shall be free from any interferences of any government body.

- D. The FDRE constitution provides that courts of any level shall be free from any interferences of any government body
- Article 78 & 79 of FDRE constitution list courts of any level shall be free from interference expt law constitution

56. Which one of the following statements best characterize traditional patriotism?
- A. Respecting and defending the national constitution.
 - B. Promoting the development of democracy in one’s society.
 - C. Love and sacrifice for the territorial integrity of one’s country.
 - D. Contributing what is expected and possible for the public interest.

C. Love and sacrifice for the territorial integrity of one's country

Traditional patriotism focus on love & sacrifice for territorial integrity

57. Of the following statements one is correct about promise. Which one is it?

- A. Keeping of breaking one's promise has a consequence.
- B. Promises are frequently kept and broken by poor people.
- C. The immediate effect of breaking promise is far worse than its long term consequence.
- D. It is natural for politicians to break promises made during the election campaign after talking office.

A. Keeping of breaking one's promise has a consequence.

Keeping promise has positive consequence where as breaking a promise has a negative consequence.

58. Which one of the following can be the most preferred national policy option for countries like Ethiopia to minimize the negative effect of dependency on developed nations?

- A. Forcibly taking over foreign- owned companies by the state.
- B. Pursuing a policy of zero national debt payable to developed countries and international financial organizations.
- C. Promoting growth and competence of domestic manufacturing industries through various incentives and subsidies.
- D. Levying heavy tax on all goods imported from countries which are not purchasing proportional amount of export goods.

C. Promoting growth and competence of domestic manufacturing industries through various incentives and subsidies.

To minimize the negative influence of dependency, provide incentive and subsidies /supports for domestic industries, then they can compete.

59. Which one of the following is important characteristics for effective civic participation?

- A. Commitment and dedication.
- B. Competition and profit orientation.
- C. Focus on individual talent and competence.
- D. Home base political organization and political agenda.

A. Commitment and dedication.

Commitment and dedication are good precondition for effectiveness b/se it shows voluntarism .

60. Which one of the following is correct about myth?

- A. All traditional knowledge is myth
- B. There are certain truths even in myths
- C. Myths can be important thoughts in certain circumstances.
- D. Myth can be knowledge if it is generally accepted by a certain community.

C. Myths can be important thoughts in certain circumstances.

Myths are legends and unproven stories but can be important thoughts in certain conditions like keeping social bonds.

61. Which one of the following is the major source of legitimate power and authority?

- A. A mandate to govern received from the people.
- B. A written constitution with articles on human and democratic rights.
- C. A presidential democracy which allows people to directly elect the head of the state and government.
- D. The existence of judiciary organ of government that establishes limit on the power of government.

A. A mandate to govern received from the people.

- Legitimate /legal/ power and authority come from the agree /consent of the agree /consent of people.

62. Which one of the following is correct about diplomacy?

- A. Ethiopia had embassies and diplomatic missions in foreign countries for thousands of years.
- B. Unlike foreign relations, diplomacy does not apply for non-governmental organizations like UN and AU.
- C. Among the functions of the diplomacy, conveying and gathering information relevant to a country are the basic.
- D. As diplomacy is practiced art of representation of sovereign states, it would be more effective if famous artists are assigned as diplomats.

C. Among the functions of the diplomacy, conveying and gathering information relevant to a country are the basic.

- The fxn of diplomacy are gathering relevant information and sent to home country.

63. With one of the following is correct about federalism?

- A. Federalism is a form of government with dual polity or two tier government system.
- B. In federalism the powers given to the federal governments are more prestigious than for the federal units.
- C. In federalism final and binding decisions in all matters of the people can be made by the federal state.
- D. Federalism as a form of government commonly experienced a tendency towards separation than harmony.

- A. Federalism is a form of government with dual polity or two tier government system.
- Federalism is a dual form of government /local or regional and cent./

64. Which one of the following is correct about Ethiopian history in an international perspective?

- A. Ethiopia was the only independent African country who was member of League of Nations.
- B. The only African leader who joined emperor Haile Selassie I and formed OAU in 1963 was sekou Toure of Guinea.
- C. Ethiopia is the only African country which successfully defended its independence by defeating the Italian colonial power at the battle of Adwa.
- D. Ethiopia's contribution to global peace through sending peace keeping forces to different countries starts with its membership to league of nationals.

- C. Ethiopia is the only African country which successfully defended its independence by defeating the Italian colonial power at the battle of Adwa.
- It historical fact that Ethiopia successfully defeated Italy at the battle of Adwa

65. Which one of the following is the most appropriate reason that demands promoting international cooperation and understanding currently?

- A. The ownership of nuclear arsenal by many less responsible countries of the world.
- B. The increasing strength and dominance of UN as compared to its member states sovereignty.
- C. The threats posed by environmental crises and the need for global concerted interventions.
- D. Lack of professional and capable national military force in many of the developing countries of the world to keep peace.

- C. The threats posed by environmental crises and the need for global concerted interventions.
- Currently environmental threats /global warming caused by imition of greenhouse gases or pollutants is expanded. So, we need to co-operate to stop or reduce this.

66. Which one of the following is correct statement regarding job satisfaction?
- A. Irrespective of payment, engagement in the job of one's interest can result in job satisfaction.
 - B. Irrespective of the type of job, jobs with high financial rewards can result in job satisfaction.
 - C. Job satisfaction can better be achieved in jobs that can be performed by a group than individual jobs.
 - D. Job satisfaction is one of the gains that workers expect to get from engaging in certain job.

D. Job satisfaction is one of the gains that workers expect to get from engaging in certain job.
- Job satisfaction comes with interest in one work and with financial gain.

67. Which one of the following is different from others?

- A. Alfred the Great
- B. Abraham Lincoln
- C. Otto von Bismarck
- D. Alexander graham bell

D. Alexander graham bell
- Alexander Graham bell is scientist for creation of phone where as others are leaders of various countries.

68. Which one of the following is correct about macroeconomics?

- A. It studies the behavior of consumers and producers.
- B. It is more important in economic studies than microeconomics.
- C. It analyses the economic welfare of a particular group of people.
- D. It is an approach to analyze the growth performance of country.

D. It is an approach to analyze the growth performance of country.

- Macroeconomics studies overall economy of the country

69. Which one of the following is correct about information and knowledge?

- A. Knowledge is information in the form facts.
- B. Information is acquired while knowledge is obtained.
- C. Information is obtained while knowledge is acquired.
- D. Statistics on grades of students used as data for research is knowledge.

C. Information is obtained while knowledge is acquired.

- Information is sati to be gathered whereas knowledge is acquired through long time.

70. In democratic societies, respect for the rights of the minorities can be guaranteed best by:

- A. The good will of the majority groups.
- B. The constitution and institutions of the country.
- C. Parties that are established by the minority groups.
- D. The influence of international human rights groups,

A. The constitution and institutions of the country.

- Constitution and democratic institutions are guarantees for respectation of minority rights.

71. Which of the following is correct about the federal and regional constitution of Ethiopia?

- A. Both the federal and the regional constitutions are the same.
- B. The regional constitutions in general are the same in content.
- C. The federal constitution does not work in all of the regions.
- D. The federal and the regional constitutions promote democracy.

D. The federal and the regional constitutions promote democracy.

- Both federal and regional constitutions in Ethiopia established for democracy and for sake of people. s

72. A major consequence of dependency of poor nations on outside support is the

- A. Opportunity to export manufactured goods.
- B. Limitation of self-sustained economic growth.
- C. Promotion of traditional and domestic industry.
- D. Reduction in the importation of luxury items.

B. Limitation of self-sustained economic growth.

- Self-sustained growth is impossible due to dependency

73. The author of the declaration of independence of the USA was,

- A. Abraham Lincoln
- B. Franklin Roosevelt
- C. George Washington
- D. Thomas Jefferson

D. Thomas Jefferson

- It is historical fact. Case study part of G-12 civic text book is reference

74. According to the 1995 constitution the foreign policy objectives of Ethiopia include,
- A. Unilateral utilization of cross Border Rivers of Ethiopia.
 - B. Economic diplomacy to discourage foreign investment.
 - C. Non-interference In the internal affairs of other states.
 - D. Attainment of economic dominance on neighborly states.

C. Non-interference In the internal affairs of other states.
- Article 86 in FDRE constitution has more

75. The tendency of considering the culture of other people inferior is known as,
- A. Cultural relativism
 - B. Ethno-centrism
 - C. Afro-centrism
 - D. Cultural activism

B. Ethno-centrism

Ethno-centrism is a tendency of considering superior infer or one's culture, religion, etc.

76. From African historical perspective, Ethiopia is the only country to,
- A. Successfully repulse a European colonial power.
 - B. Represent the continent in the League of Nations.
 - C. Participate in the establishment of United Nations.
 - D. House diverse ethnic and religious communities.

A. Successfully repulse a European colonial power.
- It is historical fact, Italy was defeated by Ethiopia

77. The feminist charlotte Gilman argued that,
- A. Sexism helps women to be economically independent citizens.
 - B. Women are more productive in rearing children at home.
 - C. Children should go to day-care centers for mothers to work.
 - D. Financial dependence of women on men is a natural phenomenon.

C. Children should go to day-care centers for mothers to work.
- Charlotte Glama a feminist /1860-1935/ and said children should go in day-care center for mothers to be predictive.

78. One way of tackling the negative impact of globalization in Ethiopia is to,
- A. Remain exporters of agricultural products.
 - B. Depend on cheaper imported commodities.
 - C. Devise policy to drive out domestic industries.
 - D. Aspire self-sufficiency in the basic necessities.

D. Aspire self-sufficiency in the basic necessities

- self – sufficiency in basic needs in a strategy to reduce the impact of globalization

79. Which of the following best explains the current economic policy of Ethiopia?
- A. Permanent dependence on agriculture and importation of industrial products.
 - B. Export-led growth in order to get earnings to import essential commodities.
 - C. Discouragement of direct foreign investment to enhance domestic industry.
 - D. Rapid industrialization to compete with the developed nations of the world.

- B. Export-led growth in order to get earnings to import essential commodities.
- The current economic policy of Ethiopia encourages export led growth in order to get earnings to import basic goods.

80. To promote public participation good leaders need to have personal qualities of being,
- A. Domineering
 - B. Aggressive
 - C. Engaging
 - D. Rigid

- C. Engaging
- Engaging means quality of attractiveness in leadership.

81. Which of the following is **INCORRECT** about the relationship between Ethiopia and the League of Nations?
- A. Ethiopia is one of the first African countries to become a member of league.
 - B. Emperor Haile Selassie requested the league to protect Ethiopia from the Italian invasion.
 - C. The league failed to support Ethiopia in its effort to fight against the Italian invasion.
 - D. Ethiopia's membership to the league continued after it was invaded by fascist Italy.

- D. Ethiopia's membership to the league continued after it was invaded by fascist Italy.
- Ethiopia's membership to the League of Nations didn't continue after it was invaded by Italy.

82. Ethiopia is a multi-ethnic and multi-cultural country. The FDRE constitution upholds the equality of all nations, nationalities and peoples living in the country. Which of the following is the best manifestation of the equality?
- A. Nations, nationalities and peoples of Ethiopia have equal number of representatives in the house of people's representatives.
 - B. Nations, nationalities and peoples have constitutional rights to protect, advance and promote their cultures.
 - C. Nations, nationalities and peoples have an equal number of Representatives in the house of the federation.
 - D. Nation, nationalities and peoples are responsible to use Amharic as a language of schools, courts, and public offices.

- B. Nations, nationalities and peoples have constitutional rights to protect, advance and promote their cultures.
- Article 39 of FDRE constitution has detailed about equality of nations, nationalities and peoples of Ethiopia.

83. " I disapprove of what you say, but I will defend to death your rights to speak." Which of the following statements matches the idea of the above quotation?

- A. Persons have the right to express their views when their views are right and acceptable.
- B. Individuals are responsible to accept the views of others as people have the right to express their views.
- C. It is important to defend other person's right to express their views when they say the right thing.
- D. We need to protect the rights of persons to express their opinion though we do not support their views.

D. we need to protect the rights of persons to express their opinion though we do not support their views.

- People can have the right to express their views even if their views are incorrect and unsupportable.

84. Ethiopia is one of the African countries that achieved some of the millennium development goals. What was the area of Ethiopia's achievement?

- A. Reducing child mortality and improving maternal health.
- B. Eradicating poverty and hunger from urban and rural areas.
- C. Making cities and human settlements inclusive, safe and sustainable.
- D. Achieving gender equality and empowerment of all women and girls.

A. Reducing child mortality and improving maternal health.

- Ethiopia achieved improving maternal /mother/ health specially in birth not to die mother and reduce child mortality.

85. Which of the following is true about the intergovernmental authority on development /IGAD/?

- A. It was founded as a successor of the common market for eastern and southern Africa.
- B. It is a predecessor of the new partnership for African's development established in 1986.
- C. It was established by east African countries including Djibouti, Ethiopia Kenya, and Somalia.
- D. It is a regional organization having member countries from eastern, western and southern Africa.

C. It was established by east African countries including Djibouti, Ethiopia Kenya, and Somalia.

- IGAD members are eastern African countries established objectively for development.

86. Which of the following statements is true about peer influence?

- A. Peer influence always has negative pressures that push individuals to start bad habits.
- B. Every student is exposed to negative and positive group pressures in his/her school life.
- C. Young people should avoid all kinds of peer influences in order to build an independent life.
- D. Peer pressure is often associated with influences that encourage individuals to adopt positive behaviors.

B. Every student is exposed to negative and positive group pressures in his/her school life.

- Everybody exposed to negative and positive peer influence.

87. The following statement is quoted from Winger Maathai, an environmental activist: "the environment and the economy are two sides of the same coin. If we cannot sustain the environment, we cannot sustain ourselves." Which of the following statements matches the above quotation?

- A. We need to exploit the environment as much as we can to enhance our living standard.
- B. We need to protect the environment and use it wisely in order to maintain our wellbeing.
- C. We have to give priority to rapid economic development as God created the world for human pleasure.
- D. We shall give priority to our survival and deal with environmental concerns thereafter.

88. What is the major purpose of attracting foreign direct investment in the context of Ethiopia?

- A. Protecting the country from the negative effects of economic globalization.
- B. Allowing foreign direct investors to send most of their profits to their country.
- C. Providing foreign direct investors with access to the resources of the country.
- D. Fostering technology transfer, increasing productivity and income of the country.

D. Fostering technology transfer, increasing productivity and income of the country.

- attracting foreign direct investment is important to technology transfer and productivity, development as well.

89. Countries that have achieved a high level of industrial development in the recent decades are called emerging economies. Which of the following are categorized in this group?

- A. China and France.
- B. China and India.
- C. Japan and South Korea.
- D. Germany and Brazil.

B. China and India.

- China and India are fast developing countries in industry and technology

90. Which of the following increases the dependency of poor countries according to the dependency theory?

- A. Poor countries have not developed the culture of hard working.
- B. World market system favors the wealthy industrialized countries.
- C. Poor countries receive small financial support from rich countries.
- D. Developing countries are less integrated in the world economic order.

B. World market system favors the wealthy industrialized countries.

- According to dependency theory the world market favors rich industrialized countries by exporting expensive goods with high price and import goods with cheap price from poor countries.

91. At the main gate of kebele 'x' in 'y' national regional state of Ethiopia a big chart with details about the budget allocated for the kebele and the plan of various activities is posted for the public to see. This action of kebele 'x' implies which principle of FDRE constitution?
- A. The sovereignty of people.
 - B. The supremacy of constitution.
 - C. The respect of human and democratic rights.
 - D. Conduct and accountability of government.

D. Conduct and accountability of government.

- FDRE constitution article 12 has detailed.

92. Which one of the following statements correctly exemplifies the features of a democratic system?
- A. Trusting UN inspection on elected government officials than inspection by the citizen.
 - B. Understanding that national unity can be solidified if tolerance of diversity prevails.
 - C. Upholding the principle that transparency cannot be limited even during national emergencies.
 - D. Believing that the western media institutions are more responsible in informing people about their government than the local media.

B. Understanding that national unity can be solidified if tolerance of diversity prevails.

- If tolerance is exercised in a country national unity could be solidified /strengthened/ b/c of respect for diversity.

93. In the election held in **The Gambia** in December of 2016, the president of the country Yahya Jammeh who initially conceded/accepted defeat on state television after 22 years in power had suddenly reversed his position, denounced the election results and demanded a new vote saying the "Nobody can deprive me of the victory except the almighty God". Which one of the following statements correctly demonstrates the situation indicated in the above paragraph? It shows:
- A. The development of real decentralization of power.
 - B. The complete apartheid type of rule through time.
 - C. The complete absence of constitution and constitutionalism.
 - D. A challenge against the role of the people in limiting the power of government.

D. a challenge against the role of the people in limiting the power of government

- to limit power of gov't citizens of countries should play a role, that role can be taken as a challenge.

94. Date, who is member of socially discriminated group whose economic activity is pottery and tannery, although successfully completed his diploma in teaching, could not get employment in teaching profession in his woreda on the grounds that it is not culturally appropriate to assign a teacher from such a group. Based on the FDRE constitution, which of the following is correct about date's situation?

- A. The dignity of noble professions such as teaching is respected.
- B. The special treatment need of socially discriminated groups is respected.
- C. Sustainability of culture and skills of socially discriminated groups is maintained.
- D. The right to chose one's own means of livelihood, occupation and profession is violated.

D. The right to chose one's own means of livelihood, occupation and profession is violated

- Unit 7 /civic and ethics text book G-11 and G-12 has more

95. Which one of the following is the best advice a responsible citizen can give regarding HIV/AIDS protection in Ethiopia?

- A. Avoid sharing any fluid substance with a person who contracted HIV/AIDS in any form.
- B. Avoid using donated blood in the health institutions in the case of any emergency.
- C. Conduct a regular and periodic HIV/ADIS test even-if you are HIV/ADIS negative.
- D. If you are HIV/ADIS patient avoid giving birth because the baby will contract the virus.

A. Conduct a regular and periodic HIV/ADIS test even-if you are HIV/ADIS negative.

- Regular HIV/ADIS test is important even if one is –ve in HIV

96. Which one of the following is correct about the agriculture development led industrialization /ADLI/ development strategy of Ethiopia?

- A. It is a strategy that proposed a sequential development that starts with agriculture and proposed to industry.
- B. It is a strategy that acknowledges impossibility of industrial development in the agrarian societies like Ethiopia.
- C. It is a development strategy which is devised to work until Ethiopia become a lower middle income country in 2025.
- D. It is a strategy that proposes a parallel development of industry with agriculture using capital generated from agricultural development.

A. It is a strategy that proposed a sequential development that starts with agriculture and proposed to industry.

ADLI /first there is agricultural development in mechanized farming then industrial development followed/

97. Which one of the following statements represents a concept?

- A. $100 \times 100 = 10,000$.
- B. Ethiopia follows a Julian calendar.
- C. The battle of Adwa took place in 1896.
- D. Woinshet is the star of the school this year.

D. woinshet is the star of the school this year.

- a concept could be right or wrong or it is anybody suggestion, any way it is not fact.

98. Which one of the following is best practice to promote unity in diversity?

- A. Considering that others way of life is good, right and superior tone's own.
- B. Economic development to the level of USA of China is a prerequisite to create a political space within which unity in diversity flourishes.
- C. Ethnocentric individual is a person who is less arrogant and more open-minded in relation to other societies and cultures.
- D. Experiences of USA, China, and India show that it is possible to achieve rapid economic development in Ethiopia despite multitude of diversities.

A. Experiences of USA, China, and India show that it is possible to achieve rapid economic development in Ethiopia despite multitude of diversities.

- If diversity is properly handled, it is opportunity for development, but if there is injustice it is an obstacle.

99. Which one of the following is correct about decision making?

- A. It is quite unrealistic to be morally sensitive while deciding on technical issues.
- B. Good decision making usually requires organizing serious meeting with co-workers.
- C. For business people moral sensitivity usually clashes with their decision of getting profit.
- D. Sometimes people can do the right things without considering the moral dimension of their actions.

B. Good decision making usually requires organizing serious meeting with co-workers.

- Good decision need proper discussion with stokeholds

100. Which one of the following vest exemplify voluntary act?

- A. Employment in an NGO the supports HIV/ADIS patients.
- B. A teacher serving as committee member In school environmental club.
- C. A solider serving in Ethiopia peacekeeping force in Darfur, Sudan.
- D. Teaching community elders literacy skill at weekends without pay.

D. teaching community elders literacy skill at weekends without pay.

- Voluntarism is serving the community or others without expecting charge /payment/ E.g. supporting the needy people in food, clothing, shelter etc.