



National Open University Of Nigeria
Department of Criminology and Security Studies
Faculty of Social Sciences
University Village, Jabi, Abuja
Pen on Paper Examinations. July 2018 _1

Course Code: CSS 342:

Course Title: Safety Management for Loss Prevention

Credit Unit 3

Time Allowed: 3 Hours

Instruction: Answer any four questions

1. Nigerian heterogeneous nature has been implicated in the incessant ethnic crisis in the country. (a). List and explain strategies adopted by the Colonial administrators and military regimes in Nigeria to accommodate diversities. **12.5 marks**

(b). Why do you think these strategies are not yielding result? 5 marks

2. (a). Briefly differentiate between safety and safety management system. 7.5 marks

(b). Explain the emergence of modern perspective as opposed to traditional perspective in aviation safety management. 10marks

3. "We cannot change the human condition, but we can change the conditions under which humans work." (Adekogbe, 2016). Use your understanding of this statement to explain how Human Factors theory shapes the introduction of machine and technology in organizational security. 17.5 marks

4. Write short notes on four of the following concepts 17.5 marks

- a) Medical uncertainty
- b) Tolerability of Risk (TOR) triangle
- c) Positive safety culture.
- d) Vandalism
- e) Owner-Contractor syndrome

5. (a). What is culture? 5.5 marks

(b). In what ways do national culture, professional culture and organizational culture influence safety management initiatives in the aviation industry? 12 marks

6. "Violence is not the outcome of poverty but rather the reason for poverty" (WHO, 2002). Based on your understanding of this statement; discuss the likelihood of food crises and food poverty in Nigeria due to Boko Haram crises in the North East and farmers-herders crisis in Southern Nigeria. 17.5 marks