

የወንጀል ክርክር ሥርዓት-

ቅሌት

(Bench Book for criminal proceedings)

(በፍ/ቤቶች ማሻሻያ ፕሮጀክት እና
በፍትህ/አካላት/ባ/ስልጠና/ማዕከል በጋራ የተዘጋጀ)

ሰኔ 1997 ዓ.ም

ማውጪያ

ገጽ

መግቢያ.....4

ክፍል አንድ፤ **SÄu— ¾””EM ie H>Äf**

ንዑስ ክፍል አንድ፤ **SÄu— ¾””EM ie >ÖnLÄ H>Äf/General outline**

for ordinary criminal proceedings/.....5

ንዑስ ክፍል ሁለት፤ዝርዝር አካሄዱ

ምዕራፍ >”É:- Yje S n Tf uðf ÁK< H>Ä,,</Pre-trial stages/.....6

1 ¾w`u^ T²¹ /Search warrant/ eKT>cØuf
G<’@□ 6

2 2¾SÄ’ f^{o3}’ /Arrest warrant/ eKT>cØuf
G<’@□.....8

3. ¾}Á² c”< KSËS]Á k” ð/u?f c=k`w ¾T>ðì ም
ሥ/ሥርዓት /Proceeding at the initial
appearance/.....10

4. Yje S n Tf uðf ¾}Ö`x]ው” nM “ÄU
¾□U’f nM SS’Ñw
/l.35/.....12

5.

“ef”
.....14

6. kÇT>

U`S^
22

7 jñ YScT~ uðf SÖ“kp ÁKv†”< ´ÓĬ,,< 23

ምዕራፍ **G<Kf:- ¾ie S n Tf /Trial/**

1. eK jc< S n Tf >ËTS` /Opening of
hearing/.....25

2. ¾SËS]Á Ä[í
Sn”T>Ä.....28

3. }Ydg< ¾ie H>Å~" KSÿ[]M uTÃ<Muf Ñ>²? ¾T>ðìU Y'-Y`f /Inability or Incompetency to Stand Trial/	30
4. ¾}Ydg<" ¾U'f ;lÅf nM SÖ¾p /Plea of the Accused/.....	31
5. Te[í	33
5.1 SÓu=Á	33
5.2 Ueja< }TEM}" < vMk[u< Ñ>²? ¾T>ðìU Y/Y`f.....	34
5.3 Ueja<" SeTf.....	36
5.4 ¾S'Ñ>Á "ÓÓ`	40

ምዕራፍ ሦስት፤ ስለፍርድና ስለ ቅጣት

1. õ`É	41
2. p×f.....	43

፲፩፡ ሁለት፤ ማረጋገጫ (special Procedures)

1/ }Ydg< uK?h Ñ>²? ¾T>ðìU Y/Y`f

(Procedure in cases of Default)	
.....	48
2/ >"K SÖ" ÁMÂ[c< "x„< ¾T>đİS<f ""ËM	
(Delinquency cases)	
.....	49
3) የደንብ መተላለፍ ወንጀል(Petty offences).....	53

፤öM ሦስት፤ K?KA< Ñ<ÇÄ< (Miscellaneous Issues)

G/	
eKkÖa.....	
.....	59
K/ u""ËM Ñ<ÇÄ ¾T>ÿđM ¾ÿ=d^	
""Ü	59
ሐ) ö/u?f"" <KAf"	
eKTeÿu`	60
መ/ ¾Ç~'f Y'	
UÓv`	62

ይህን ሥርዓተ-ቅሎት (Bench-Book) ለማዘጋጀት ያስፈለገበት ዋናው ምክንያት በዕለት ተዕለት የቅሎት አካሄድ ሥርዓት ላይ ሊያጋጥሙ የሚችሉ ሁኔታዎችን ዳኛው በቀላሉና በፍጥነት ሊፈታ የሚችልበትን ማጣቀሻ (guideline) ለማዘጋጀት ነው። ሥርዓተ-ቅሎቱ መደበኛውን የወ/መ/ሥ/ሥ/ሕግ የሚተካ አይደለም። በወ/መ/ሥ/ሥ/ሕግ ውስጥ የተካተቱትን ጉዳዮች በሙሉ የያዘም አይደለም።

የዚህ ሥርዓተ-ቅሎት ዋና መሠረት የወ/መ/ሥ/ሥ/ሕግ ሆኖ ነገር ግን ፦

1. በሥ/ሥርዓት ሕግ ውስጥ የተካተቱ ሆነው ነገር ግን ጠቅላላ ባለ አገላለፅ የተደነገጉ በመሆናቸው ማብራሪያ የሚሹ ጉዳዮችን ለማብራራት ተሞክሯል።
2. በሕግ በግልፅ ያልተሸፈኑ ነገር ግን በዕለት ተዕለት የፍ/ቤቶች ሥራ ውስጥ በብዛት የሚያጋጥሙ የሥነ ሥርዓት ጉዳዮችን በተመለከተ ያለውን ክፍተት ለመሙላት ጥረት ተደርጓል።
3. በሥነ-ሥርዓት ሕግ የተሸፈኑ ሆነው ነገር ግን በአተርጓሚና በአተገባበር ረገድ በፍ/ቤቶች ወይም በዳኞች መካከል ልዩነት የሚታይባቸውን ዋና ዋና የሥነ-ሥርዓት ጉዳዮች በተመለከተ በተቻለ መጠን ልዩነቶቹ የሚጠበቡበትንና ሕጎቹ በተመሳሳይ ሁኔታ የሚተረጉሙበትንና የሚተገበሩበትን አቅጣጫ ለማሳየት ተሞክሯል።

ከላይ እንደተገለፀው የሥርዓተ-ቅሎቱ ዋና መሠረት የሥ/ሥርዓት ሕግ ቢሆንም ማብራሪያ የሚሹ ነጥቦችን ለማብራራትና ክፍተቶችን ለመሙላት ግን ልምድ ያላቸው ዳኞችን፣ ጠበቆችንና ሌሎች የሕግ ሰዎችን በቃልና በፅሁፍ በመጠየቅና በማማከር የተገኙ ሐሳቦች እንዲሁም የሌሎች ሀገሮች ልምዶች እንደመነሻ ሐሳብ በጥቅም ላይ ውለዋል።

ሥርዓተ-ቅሎቱ እንደ ሕግ አዛዥነት ባይኖረውም እንደቀላል ማጠቀሻ፣ እንደማብራሪያና እንደ ክፍተት መመያ ግን ትልቅ ጠቀሜታ እንዳለው ይታመናል።

ክፍል አንድ፤ SÄu— ¾" "ÄM je H>Äf

ንዑስ ክፍል አንድ፤ SÄu— ¾" "ÄM je >ÖnLÄ H>Äf/General outline for ordinary criminal proceedings/

1.1 ¾je TSMÿ%o /Charge/ YM×" LK"< ö/u?f Äk`vM::

1.2 jü ¾T>cTuf k" Ä`c"M::

- 1.3 u} "c'" < k" }Ydg< " " /QÑ< " "Ç=G<U ¾"/QÑ<" ¾}Ydg< Ueja< " "Ç=k`u< SØ]Á ÃL"M::
- 1.4 u} "c'" < k"" c`f jc<" KSeTf õ/u?~ Áe<LM::
- 1.5 }Ydg< ጥሎት ላይ ይከ`vM::
- 1.6 ¾}Ydg<" T""f KT[ÒÑØ ØÁo ይከ`wK□M።
- 1.7 jc< K}Ydg< }'xKf " "Ç=[Ç< ÃÅ[ÒM::
- 1.8 ¾SËS]Á Å[Í Sn`T>Á k`x " "Å]' "<d'@ ÃcØu□M::
- 1.9 ¾}Ydg< ¾□U`f jQÅf nM ÃÖ¾nM።
- 1.10 }Ydg< ""ËK<" SðìS<" S<K< uS<ሉ "S' "Ç=Á"< ¾Øó}~'f "<d'@ ÃcØu□M::
- 1.11 }Ydg< "LS፣ Te[Í SS`S` ÃkØLM::
- 1.12 ¾"/QÓ Te ረÍ YScT~ uòf "/QÑ< ÁK[u"<" je" ¾T>ያከ`u"<" Te[Í `Ã'f vß\ uSÓKî jc<" ÃYö□M::
- 1.13 ¾"/QÓ Ueja< ÃULK<::
- 1.14 ¾"/QÓ Ueja< ይሰማሉ።
- 1.15 "/QÓ Te[Í"<" >p`x ÃÚ`dM።
- 1.16 "/QÓ jc<" በማስረጃ "Le[Ç }Ydg< u'í " "Ç=Kkp Ã□²³M።
- 1.17 "/QÓ jሱ" በማስረጃ "e[Ç }Ydg< SŸLŸÁ"<" " "Ç=ÁcT Ã'Ñ[።M::
- 1.18 }Ydg< ¾SŸLŸÁ Ueja< "K"< SŸLŸÁ"<" ÃYö□M።
- 1.19 SŸLŸÁ Ueja< ይከ`cTK<።
- 1.20 }Ydi ¾SŸLŸÁ Te[Í"<" >p`x ÃÚ`dM::
- 1.21 "/QÑ<" }Ydg< ¾j`i\ TqT>Á "ÓÓ` ÁcTK<::
- 1.22 ð`É Ãc×M።
- 1.23 ¾Øó}~'f "<d'@ }cØ,, YJ' ¾p×f "<d'@ Ãc×M::

ንዑስ ክፍል ሁለት፣ ዝርዝር አካሄዱ

ምዕራፍ >"É:- Yje S ሰTf uòf ÁK< H>Å,,</Pre-trial stages/

1. ¾w`u^ T²¹ /Search warrant/ eKT>cØuf G<'@□

2.5 $\frac{3}{4}SA' f^{o3} pK=e eK\ddot{O}\frac{3}{4}k w\% \text{"}\zeta=A' < \frac{3}{4}T > c\emptyset d\ddot{A}j\text{"}$ S ñ Öf ÁKuf
 $\square \text{"}\zeta=A' \frac{3}{4}\ddot{O}\frac{3}{4}k \varpi\text{"}$ c" < uK?L S"ÑÉ "Å ð/u?f KTp[w $\frac{3}{4}T\ddot{A}\%M uT > j\text{"}$ uf
 $\ddot{N} > ^2? \text{"}$ Sp[u < U ðì < U > eðLÑ > c=j" w% ' < /l.54/::

2.6 uSj' < U ð/u? ~ $\frac{3}{4}SA' f^{o32} < \text{"}$ YSeÖ ~ uðf $\frac{3}{4}T > \ddot{Y}\}K < f\text{"}$ 'Øx<

Tx ^f > Kuf_z

G- " "EM SðìS < " _z

K- $\frac{3}{4}$ " "EM ñ /Accusation/ "ÄU $\frac{3}{4}ie > u? \sim \square$ /Cpmplaint/ k`x Yj'
 $\ddot{A}^2 \sim \text{" "}$ $\frac{3}{4} > p^u = \text{"} < \text{"}$ T" 'f / $\frac{3}{4}T > \square$ p nw / _z

N- }ðìS $\frac{3}{4}\}vK' < \text{" "EM KSðìS < \square$ ðíT > " < U $\square \text{"}\zeta=A' \frac{3}{4}\} \ddot{O}K\ddot{N}' < c' < \text{"}$
 KSj' < um Ø`x _ S • \ " _z

S- $\frac{3}{4}\} \ddot{O} \times j\text{"} < SA' K \text{" "EM U`S^ < \frac{3}{4}ÓÉ > eðLÑ > Sj' < \text{"}$  /} ð`x j\text{"} < \text{"}
 "M}Á² uk` U`S^ < " TÉ[Ó $\frac{3}{4}T\ddot{A} \text{ } M \text{"} \ddot{A}U > e\text{†} \ddot{O}\} Sj' < \text{"}$ / _z

W- } ð`x j\text{"} < uK?L S"ÑÉ /KUdK? uSØ /Á w% / ð/u?f  $\square \text{"}\zeta=k`w$
 KTÉ[Ó $\frac{3}{4}T\ddot{A}\%M Sj' < \text{"}$::

2.7 ð/u? ~ YLÄ $\frac{3}{4} + ^2[^\ddot{A}f\text{"}$ 'Øx< KTx ^f $\frac{3}{4}SA' f^{o22} < \square \text{"}\zeta=c\ddot{O} < \text{"}$

$\frac{3}{4}\ddot{O}\frac{3}{4}k' < \text{"}$ pK=e unM SS`S` > Kuf:: > eðLÑ > Yj'U $\frac{3}{4}U`S^ S'Ñu < \text{"}$
 > ek`x SS`S` Ä<LM::

2.8/ ð/u? ~ > eðLÑ > " < " Tx]Á "Ä[Ñ u□L f^{o32} < " SeÖf > eðLÑ > Sj' < "

uT > Ñv "S'uf u"/S/Y/Y` f QÑ < Ze} — W"Ö[» u}SKY} < ð`U SW[f
 $\frac{3}{4}SA' f^{o32} < \text{"}$ ÄcxM/ϕ 52/2// ::

2.9 $\frac{3}{4}SA' f^{o32} < \frac{3}{4}T > \ddot{Y}\}K < f\text{"}$ 'Øx< SA' > Kuf_z

G- $\square \text{"}\zeta=A' \frac{3}{4}\square^{22} < c \varpi \frac{3}{4}\} \ddot{O}[\ddot{O}[uf\text{"}$ " "EM $\square \text{"}$ $\frac{3}{4}$ " "EK < " ^ ^ /KUdK?
 uÉð' < c' < SÓÅM "ÄU e`qf $\frac{3}{4}T > M d\ddot{A}j\text{"}$ $\frac{3}{4}$ " "EK < " ^ ^ ^ " "EK < SŠ_z $\frac{3}{4}f$
 $\square \text{"}$ "Èf $\square \text{"}$ Å}ðìS $\square \text{"}$ +ṛṛṛ "K f+ṛṛṛ eU/ _z

K- $\frac{3}{4}T > \hat{A}^2 < \text{"}$ c' < eU eS < $\frac{3}{4}T\ddot{A}\square$ p Yj' ÁÓV } ð`x j\text{"} < " KSK $\frac{3}{4}f$

$\frac{3}{4}T > \hat{A}e < K < \text{"}$ ^ ^ SÓKÝ < _z

N- $\frac{3}{4}\zeta \text{—} < \text{"}$ ð`T::

2.10 ð/u? ~ }Ñu = SeKA Y□ $\frac{3}{4}$ < $\frac{3}{4}SA' f^{o32} < \text{"}$ c=cØ ñ f^{o32} < LÄ u}ÑKì < "

SW[f $\frac{3}{4}T > \hat{A}^2 < \text{"}$ c' < æef" "ÄU SÁ ṛ Yñm $\square \text{"}\zeta=\ddot{A}^2 < \frac{3}{4}\square^{22} < \text{"}$
 pK=e } ð`x j\text{"} < " ṛṛṛ² < Äµf Yj'U $\square \text{"}\zeta=Kk' < uSA' f^{o32} < L\ddot{A} \} \acute{U}T]$
 f^{o3} ṛ SeÖf Ä ṛ LM/ϕ.65/::

3.5.2 $\tilde{N}^{>2?''} < \frac{3}{4}T > c\ddot{O}'' < pK=e \ eK\ddot{O}^{\frac{3}{4}k} \ w\%_{\infty} \ d\tilde{A}j'' \ \succ e\delta L\tilde{N} > \ S j' <''$

c=ÁU''uf w%oo ' ' <:: eK²=l ò/u?~ }ÚT] Ñ>²?m'' YSõkÆ uòf_±

K- 3/4}Ö^x]"<" NdwU S ñ Tf ›Kuf::

3.5.4 SĖS]Á Ÿ}cÖ" < }ÚT] Ñ>²? K?L ¾U[S^ Ñ>²? □"Ç=cÖ" < S`T]" < pK=e ŸÖ¾k >G<"U ō/u?~ Ñ>²?" <" ŸSōkÆ uòf_±

G- ŸLÃ ul.3.5.2 ³/₄}²[²\f'' 'Øx< uÉÒT> Tx^f >Kuf

K- u}ÚTJU S`T]"< pK=e uSĖS]Á ¾}cÖ"<" ¾U`S^ Ñ>²?
u>Óvu< лσσтфσ ÁÅ[Ñ"<" fòf KT[ÒÑØ pK=c<" unM SS`S`
¾U`S^ S´Ñu<"U >ek`x SS`S` >Kuf;

ሐ/ ፖሊስ አስፈላጊውን ትጋት ያላደረገ ከሆነ ጥያቄውን አለመቀበል፤

[illegible]

3.5.5 $\frac{3}{4}\}$ ÚT] U`S^ Ñ>²?  $\frac{3}{4}$ T>cÖ" < Ke"f ²<` □"ÅJ' uQÓ ÁM}Å'ÑÑ
u=J"U ð/u?~ }ÚT] Ñ>²? SeÖ~ u>"É uÿ<M U`S^"<" KTY""
u>ÖnLÃU KfijK— ðfl >c×Ø $\frac{3}{4}$ T>•["<" Ök " >□" $\frac{3}{4}$ " "ËK<" "Ãf" iwÅf
uK?K uÿ<M ÅÓV $\frac{3}{4}\}$ Ö^x]"<" >et"DÃ ðfl $\frac{3}{4}$ TÓ-f Sw~" uTS³²"
 $\frac{3}{4}\}$ ÚT] Ñ>²?"<" ÑÅw S"c" >Kuf::

3.5.6 S`T]"< pK=e U`S^"<" "Ö"kk "ÃU ð/u?~ K?L }ÚT]
 $\frac{3}{4}$ U`S^ Ñ>²? SeÖf  $\frac{3}{4}$ KufU uTKf Y"c' nc< □eÿ=cT É[e }Ö`x]"< □ea
□"Ç=qÃ "ÃU u³ef" □"Ç="× S"c" >Kuf::

4. Yje S nTf uòf $\frac{3}{4}\}$ Ö`x]w" nM "ÃU $\frac{3}{4}$ □U'f nM SS 'Ñw /l.35/

4.1 $\frac{3}{4}$ kÇT> U`S^ YS"H@Æ "ÃU ic< YScT~ uòf uT"—"<U Ñ>²? T"—
"<U ð/u?f T"—"<"U $\frac{3}{4}\}$ cÖ"<" nM "ÃU $\frac{3}{4}$ □U'f nM KSS'Ñw Å<LM
/l.35/1//#

4.2 }Ö`x]"< nK<" □"Ç=cØ YpK=e ØÁo n.†c:n vÃk`wU }Ö`x]"< SËS]Á
 $\frac{3}{4}$ k[uKf ð/u?f /l.59/ }Ö`x]"< uS<K< ðnÉ nK<" KSeÖf □"ÅT>ðMÓ YÑKi
 $\frac{3}{4}$ pK=e ØÁo dÃÖwp nK<" SS'Ñw Å<LM::

4.3 $\frac{3}{4}$ T>S²Ñu"< nM T"—"< nM "ÃU $\frac{3}{4}$ □U'f nM SJ" Å<LM /l.35/1//#

4.4 ð/u?~ nK<" $\frac{3}{4}$ T>cÖ"<" c"< uSS`S` /uSÖ $\frac{3}{4}$ p/ nK<" "ÃU $\frac{3}{4}$ °U'f
kK<" $\frac{3}{4}$ T>cÖ"< u'í ðnÆ SJ'<" "L[ÖÑÖ ue}k` $\frac{3}{4}$ T>cÖ"<" T"—"<"U
nM SS'Ñw $\frac{3}{4}$ KufU /l.35/2//#

4.5 nK<" $\frac{3}{4}$ T>cÖ"< c"< nK?" KSeÖf ðnÅ— '~ TK~ w‰ u'í ðnÆ nK<"

KSeÖf SðKÑ<" >Á[ÒÓØU:: eK²=IU ð/u?~ ÄI" ʌ T[ÒÑØ̄
 G- ¾S"Ñ` Swf □"Í= ÓÈ□ □"ÅK?Kuf S"Ñ`
 K- uðKÑuf Ñ>²? nK<" SeÖf TqU □"ÅT>◁M S"Ñ`
 N- u'í ðnÆ ¾T>cÖ" < ¾°U'f nM □"ÅTe[Í K=k`wuf □"ÅT>◁M ማስረዳት
 S- nK<" □"Ç=cØ T"U c፡ "ÄU >"M >eÑÉÊf "ÄU >eð^`„f
 □"ጸሆ ሆÄq T×^f" ÁK ðnÆ nK<" □"Ç=cØ T"U K=ÁeÑÉÄ" <
 □"ÅTÄ◁M Te[Çf
 W- □'²=I" G<'@□< Ÿ}[Ç u□L }Ö`x]" < nK<" "ÄU ¾°U'f nK<"
 KSeÖf S<K< ðnÄ— SJ'<" SÖ¾p >Kuf::

- 4.6 ð/u?~ }Ñu=" <" T×¿Á "Ä[Ñ u□L }Ö`x]" < u'í nK<" KSeÖf S<K<
 ðnÄ— SJ'<" "[ÒÑÖ ÄI"' < ŸS²Ñu uL nK<" SS'Ñw ÄkØLM::
- 4.7 }Ö`x]" < ¾k[u" < upK=e İx Ÿj' nK<" c=cØ pK=c< "Ç=ÁÅUØ
 MðkÉKf >ÄÑvU::
- 4.8 ð/u?~ ¾}cÖ" <" nM "ÄU ¾°U'f nM dÄÔÅM uêOð SS'Ñw
 >Kuf /l.35/3//
- 4.9 ¾}íð" < nM "ÄU ¾°U'f nM Ÿj'uuKf uL nK<" ¾cÖ" < c" <
 uêO፥ LÄ Sð[U >Kuf:: /l.35/1//
- 4.10 uSÚ[hU ¾ð/u?~ -_´Ç"f u}cÖ" < nM LÄ Sð[U >Kuf::
- 4.11 jc<" ¾T>cT" < "ÄU ¾T>S[U]" < /kÇT> U`S^ ¾T>Á"H>Ä" </ nK<"
 ¾S²Ñu" < ð/u?f dÄj" K?L ð/u?፡ Ÿj' ¾S'Ñu < ÓMvß jc<" KT>S[U[፡
 "ÄU KT>cT" < ð/u?f" K-/QÑ< SLj >Kuf:: /ÓMvÛ ¾T>cÖ" < KS`T]" <
 pK=e >ÄÄKU/

5. æef“

5.1 ¾æef“ TSMÿ%o

5.1.1 ŸLÃ u;õM /3.3/ ¾}ÑKì ̸ □”Å}Öuk J• ¾}Á² c”< uT”—”<U Ñ>²?

uæef“ ”[kf □”Ç=Kkp KTSMÿf Ã ȳ LM /l.64/1//#

5.1.2 TSMÿ%o”< uêOõ J• >SM“‡ Sð[U >Kuf# □”Ç=G<U TSMÿ%o

¾k[uuf” U;”Áf u>ß\ SÓKî“ Tp[w ¾T><K”<” ¾æef“ ”[kf G<’@□
TSMÿf >Kuf /l.64/2//#

5.1.3 TSMÿ%o”<” T”—”<U õ/u?f SðkÉ Ã<LM /l.64/3//#

5.1.4 TSMÿ%o”< c=k`w õ/u?~ ` /QÓ ”ÃU ` /QÓ ŸK?K S`T]”< þK=e

f<f“ Ndw □”Ç=cØ ŸÖ¾k u□L u48 c`f ”<eØ ”<d’@ SeÖf >Kuf
/l.66/::

5.2 $\mathfrak{a}\text{ef}$ “ G<K?U /absolutely/ $\frac{3}{4}\text{T}>\ddot{\text{Y}}\text{K}\ddot{\text{Y}}\text{Mv}\text{†}\varnothing\cdot \text{G}<'\text{@}\square<$

5.2.1 $\text{uQÓ u}\}\text{Å}'\ddot{\text{N}}\ddot{\text{N}}< \text{M}_{\text{z}} \text{G}<'\text{@}\square< \ddot{\text{o}}/\text{u?}\mathfrak{f} \mathfrak{a}\text{ef}$ “ “ $\text{M}\ddot{\text{Y}}\text{K}\ddot{\text{Y}}\text{K ue}\}\text{k}^{\text{`}} \text{u}\mathfrak{a}\text{ef}$ “

SKkp Swf ‘”<:: /QÑ-S”Óef >”kî 19/6//#

5.2.2 $\text{u}^{\text{`}}/\text{S}/\text{Y}/\text{Y}/\text{QÓ l.63/1/} \text{”}\ddot{\text{A}}\text{U uK?KA}< \text{QÔ}< \mathfrak{a}\text{ef}$ “ G<K?U / absolutely /

$\text{u}\}\ddot{\text{Y}}\text{K}\ddot{\text{Y}}\text{Kv}\text{†}^{\text{`}}< \text{G}<'\text{@}\square< \mathfrak{a}\text{ef}$ “ >ÃðkÉU::  $\text{u}'^2=\text{I} \text{G}<'\text{@}\square< \text{`}/\text{QÓ u}=\text{n}^{\text{`}}\text{UU}$

$\text{v}\ddot{\text{A}}\text{n}^{\text{`}}\text{UU} \ddot{\text{o}}/\text{u?}\sim \text{u}^{\wedge}\text{c}< \ddot{\text{N}}>^2? \mathfrak{a}\text{ef}$ “”<” SÿMÿM >Kuf::

5.2.3 $\mathfrak{a}\text{ef}$ “ G<K?U $\text{u}\}\ddot{\text{Y}}\text{K}\ddot{\text{Y}}\text{Kv}\text{†}^{\text{`}}< \text{G}<'\text{@}\square< \frac{3}{4}\mathfrak{a}\text{ef}$ “ ØÁo”< $\frac{3}{4}\text{T}>\ddot{\text{Y}}\text{K}\ddot{\text{Y}}\text{K}\varnothing\cdot$

$\frac{3}{4}\text{k}[\text{u}^{\text{`}}<” \frac{3}{4}^{\text{`}}\text{”}\ddot{\text{E}}\text{M} \text{`}``^{\text{`}} \text{”}\ddot{\text{A}}\text{U} \frac{3}{4}\}\ddot{\text{O}}\text{kc}^{\text{`}}<” >”kî \text{uT}\frac{3}{4}\mathfrak{f} \text{’”}<:: \text{u}\}\ddot{\text{Y}}\text{dg}< \text{L}\ddot{\text{A}}$

$\frac{3}{4}\text{k}[\text{u}^{\text{`}}<” \frac{3}{4}\text{Te}[\text{Í} \text{;w}\ddot{\text{A}}\mathfrak{f} \text{SS}^2\text{”} >\text{e}\ddot{\text{o}}\text{L}\ddot{\text{N}}> >\ddot{\text{A}}\ddot{\text{A}}\text{KU}::$

5.3 $\mathfrak{a}\text{ef}$ “ $\frac{3}{4}\text{T}>\ddot{\text{Y}}\text{K}\ddot{\text{Y}}\text{Mv}\text{†}^{\text{`}}< \text{K?KA}< \text{G}<'\text{@}\square<$

$\frac{3}{4}\}\ddot{\text{o}}\text{S}^{\text{`}}< \text{””}\ddot{\text{E}}\text{M} \mathfrak{a}\text{ef}$ “ G<K?U  $\text{uT}>\ddot{\text{Y}}\text{K}\ddot{\text{Y}}\text{Mv}\text{†}^{\text{`}}< \text{G}<'\text{@}\square< \text{e}^{\text{`}} \frac{3}{4}\text{T}>^{\text{`}}\ddot{\text{E}}\text{p}$
 $\text{v}\ddot{\text{A}}\text{J}^{\text{`}}\text{”U} \text{u}^{\text{`}}/\text{S}/\text{Y}/\text{Y}/\text{Q}/\text{l.67} \text{ /G/}\overline{\text{f}} \text{ /K/} \mathfrak{f} \text{ /N/} \text{Y}^{\text{`}} \text{u}\}\text{ }^2[\text{ }^2\mathfrak{f} \text{G}<'\text{@}\square< \ddot{\text{o}}/\text{u?}\sim \frac{3}{4}\mathfrak{a}\text{ef}$ “
ØÁo”<” KSÿMÿM Ã<LM::

5.3.1 ul.67 /G/ SW[$\mathfrak{f} \mathfrak{a}\text{ef}$ “ $\frac{3}{4}\text{T}>\ddot{\text{Y}}\text{K}\ddot{\text{Y}}\text{Muf} \text{G}<'\text{@}\square$

G- $\text{u}\mathfrak{a}\text{ef}$ “”< “[kf $\frac{3}{4}\}$ SKÿ~f” ÓÈ□< >SM”‡ $\frac{3}{4}\text{T}>\ddot{\text{o}}\text{I}\text{U} \frac{3}{4}\text{T}\ddot{\text{A}}\text{SeM}$

ÿJ’ $\ddot{\text{o}}/\text{u?}\sim \text{u}\mathfrak{a}\text{ef}$ “ “[kf $\frac{3}{4}\text{SKkp TSM}\ddot{\text{Y}}\text{‰}^{\text{`}}<” \text{SkuM} \frac{3}{4}\text{KufU}::$

K- >SM”‡ $\text{u}\mathfrak{a}\text{ef}$ “”< “[kf $\frac{3}{4}\}$ SKÿ~f‡ ÓÈ□< $\frac{3}{4}\text{T}>\ddot{\text{o}}\text{I}\text{U} \text{SJ}^{\text{`}}\text{”}$

>KSJ’<” KSÑSf $\ddot{\text{o}}/\text{u?}\sim \frac{3}{4}\text{T}>\ddot{\text{Y}}\}\text{K}<\mathfrak{f}^{\text{`}} \text{’Øx}< \text{SW}[\mathfrak{f} \text{TÉ}[\text{Ó} >\text{Kuf}:-$

1. $\frac{3}{4}^{\text{`}}\text{”}\ddot{\text{E}}\text{K}<” \text{”}\ddot{\text{A}}\mathfrak{f}^{\text{`}} \ddot{\text{Y}}\text{vÉ}^{\text{`}}\mathfrak{f}^{\text{`}}\text{’}$

2. >SM"‡ LÄ ¾k[u¨ <" ¾Te[Í ;wÅf‡
3. †>SM"‡‡ ¾u?}cw" ¾e^ G<'@□‡
4. †>SM"‡‡ Tlu^© Ó"-<'f /community ties/‡
5. ¾>SM"‡‡ ¾kÉV □]i" ìv¿"‡
6. >SM"‡ >G<" vKuf >É^h KU" ÁIM Ñ>²? □"Å ¶[" K?KA< >eðLÑ> 'Øx<‡

N- ð/u?~ □'²=I" 'Øx< KT×^f □"Å >eðLÑ>'~ ¯/QÑ<" ¯ÄU S`T]

þK=c<" unM KSÖ¾p' ¾U`S^ S'Ñu<"U >ek`x KT¾f □" >eðLÑ>
c=J"U ÆL Te[Í □"Ç=k`w KT²' ÁK"< YMx" □"ÇK J• ¾T>ÿ}K<f" ØÁo<
ÿ>SM"‡ uSÖ¾p >SM"‡ n‡‡ L e` J• ØÁo ‡‡ □"Ç=SM e nTÉ[Ó um S[Í
KTÓ-f Ä%oLM::

1. >Ów}GM?
2. MÐ<>K<I? "K<I e"f?
3. ¾Uf•[‡ ÿvKu?fl" ÿMÐ<I Ò` '¨<?
4. u?}cx<I" ¾U□e}ÇÉ["< >" } 'I ?
5. K?L ¾Uf[Ç¨< c¨< >KI?
6. u?}cx<I"" K?KA< c<" ÚUa u>ÖnLÄ e"f c¨< □e}ÇÉ^KI?
7. Y^ >KI? "KI U" ¯Ä'f Y^?
8. >G<" uUfc^uf S/u?f KU" ÁIM Ñ>²? c` }GM?
9. ¾ÓM S•]Á u?f >KI? ÿK?KI ¾Uf•["< uT" u?f ¯<eØ '¨<?
10. sT> >É^hl ¾f '¨<?
11. >G<" vKluf >É^h KU" ÁIM Ñ>²? •[GM?
12. ለሥራ ወይም ለንግድ ወይም ለሌላ ጉዳይ ወደ ውጪ ሀገር ትመለሰላህ? ¾T>K<" K?

KA<U >eðLÑ> ¾j'< ØÁo<::

S- ÿ-/QÑ< ¯ÄU ÿS`T]"< þK=e ¯ÄU ÿ>SM"‡ ¾}Ñ-¨< S[Í ¯ÄU

K?L Te[Í k`xU ÿj' ¾k[u‡ Te[Í >SM"‡ uæef" u=Kkp uæef""< ¯[kf
¾}SKÿ~f" ÓÈ□< ¾TÄðîU ¯ÄU ¾T>Öñ SJ'<" ¾T>ÁSKi~ ÿj' ð/u?~
æef""<" SÿMÿM >Kuf:: "Mj' Ó‡ æef""<" uSðkÉ ¾æef""<" ¯Ä'f" SÖ"
Ä"e"M:: /ul.67/K/ ¯ÄU /N/ SW[f æef"‡ ¾T>ÿKiM Uj"Áf ÿK?K‡/

5.3.2 ul.67 /K/ SW[f ¶ ef" ¾T>ÿ^ ÿMuf G<'@‡

G- >SM"ቱ u=Kkp K?L ""ÈM ÃðÎU ÃJ"M }wKA ¾T>ÑSf ÝJ' ð/u?~

uªef"" [kf ¾S ½ kp TSMÿ ¢""<" SkuM ¾KufU::

K- >SM"ቱ u=Kkp K?L ""ÈM ÃðÎU ÃJ"M }wKA ¾T>ÑU}"< ¾T>Ý}K<f"

'Øx< SW[f uTÉ[Ó 'ው፤

1. ¾>SM"ቱ" ¾u?}cw"" ¾Y^ G<'@፡

2. Tlu^© Ó"-<'~""፤

3. ¾kÉV []ÿ<"" iv፤

4. ¾kÉV ¾""ÈM]ÿ`É TKfU >SM"ቱ Ý²=I uðf u""ÈM }kØ,, p×~"" ¾Ú[c
SJ'<" u>Sja ""ÃU uÑÅw ¾}½ kk SJ" ኑ" ወፆም uÃp`[] ¾[]Kð SJ'<""፤

5. >SM"ቱ uK?L ""ÈM }ÿf ð`É uSÖup LÃ SJ'<"

6. Ý`Ñ\ G<'@[] >SM"ቱ u}uÇ፤ ""ÃU u}uÇ፤ u?}cw LÃ K=ÁÅ`e
¾T><K"<" Ønf []" K?KA< >eðLÑ> G<'@[]፡፡

N- []²=I" G<'@[]< KT×^f ð/u?~ `/QÑ<" ""ÃU S`T]"<" pK=e

uSÖ¾p S[Í SÓ-f >Kuf:: ¾>SM"ቱ" NdwU S ½ Tf >Kuf:: }Ñu= J• Ý}Ñ-U
>eðLÑ>""< Te[Í []Ç=k`w T²´ ፆ፡፻፩፡፡ Ã" Ñ<ÇÃ KTe[Çf w%፡፡ `/QÑ<
¾>SM"ቱ" ¾""ÈM]ÿ`É u=Ák`w Ý"<d'@ uðf ¾kÉV ¾""ÈM []i Sp[w
¾KufU ¾T>K"< QÓ Te[Í"< []ÇÃk`w ¾T>ÝK;M >ÃÅKU:: ሆኖም ፍ/ቤቱ
የዋፋተኝነት ውሳኔ ሲወሰን የተከሰቱትን የቀድሞ የወንጀል ታሪክ እንደ ማስረጃ መመልከት የለበትም።

S- ð/u?~ }Ñu="<" T×]Á "Ã[Ñ u[]L >SM"ቱ u=Kk ቅ K?L ""ÈM K=ðÎU

Ã<LM wKA ÝÑS}ªef""<" SÿMÿM >Kuf:: "MJ' Ó"ªef""<"

n SðkÉ ¾ªef""<" `Ã'f" SÖ" Ã`e"M::

5.3.3 ul.67 /N/ SW[fªef"" ¾T>ÝKÿMuf G<'@[]

G- >SM"ቱ Ueja<" SÓ³f /TvuM/ ""ÃU Te[Í KTØóf Ã<LM }wKA

¾T>ÑSf ÝJ' ð/u?~ uªef"" [kf ¾SKkp TSMÿ%""<" SkuM ¾KufU።

K- ÃI ÓUf S•` >KS•\ " KT[ÒÑØ ð/u?~ ¾T>Ý}K<f" G<'@[]< T¾f >Kuf:-

1. ¾""ÈK<" `Ã'f" G<'@[]፤

2. ¾>SM"ቱ" ¾kÉV []i" v[]፤

3. ¾Te[Í"< `Ã'f፤

4. >SM"ቱ ÝUejaቱ Ò`ÁK"< Ó"-<'f ""ÃU p`uf፤

5. >SM"‡ Ueja‡" KTÓ-f □" Ujea‡ LÃ }^°• KTDÃ` ¾S%oK< °ÉM‡
6. K?L Ó²<õ Te[Í ÿj' Te[Í" < ÁKuf x□" G<'@□ □"Ç=G<U >SM"‡
Te[Í" <" ¾TÓ-f °ÉK<‡
7. K?KA< >Óvw'f ÁLt" < G<'@□Ɔ‡;
N- õ/u?~ }Ñu=" <" T×]Á "Å[Ñ u□L vÑ-" < S[Í "ÃU Te[Í SW[f
æef"" <" Sõké "ÃU SÿMÿM Ã<LM::

5.4 $\frac{3}{4}$ aef''<' -Ä'f'' sÖ'' s''c''

ÝĹĂ u;õM /5.2/ "ĂŮ /5.3/ SW[f ăef"" < ¾T>ŸKŸMuf U;"Áf ŸK?K õ/u?~
 ăef"" <" uSõkÉ ¾ăef"" <" SÖ"" "Ă'f Ă"e"M::
 >SM"‡" w% ¾ăef"" "[k~" >eđ`V SMkp um Sj'<" õ/u?~ "S'uf >SM"‡
 u^c< ăef"" "Ç="x SõkÉ Ă`LM:: >KuK²=Á Ó" >SM"‡ K?L ăe "Ç=Ö^
 "ĂŮ SÁ¹ "Ç=cØ S²' >Kuf /l.63/2//:

5.4.1 ¾^aef"" SÖ" S"c"

$\frac{3}{4}aef''$ SÖ" c="c" u>"É uÿ<M $\frac{3}{4}$ >SM"‡" Sp[w $\frac{3}{4}$ T>Á[ÒÓØ SJ'<" n K?L
uÿ<M Ó" $\frac{3}{4}$ >SM"‡" "ÃU $\frac{3}{4}af‡$ $\frac{3}{4}$ >=ç¶T> >¶U ÁÑ"2u SJ 7.7 ၈၈၈၈၈၈
>Kuf:: Äl"" KTS³²"U $\frac{3}{4}$ T>ÿ}K<f G<'@□< ÝÓUf " <eØ SÓvf >Kv†<::

G- 3/4 " " ËK< je ŸvÉ'f:-

Ä" G<'@ □ KTx ^f ¾""ËK<" ^ ^ "ÄU ¾}Ökc"<" >"kî w‰ dÄJ"
¾k[u"<" Te[í T¾fU >eðLÑ> ' "<::

K- }Ydg< "Å ã/u?f YSp[w ¾TÃk` SJ'<"

Äl''' ግምት ለመውሰድ ö/u?~ ¾T>ÿ}K<f'' 'Øx< Tx ^f >Kuf::

1. $\frac{3}{4} \text{" " } \ddot{\text{E}}\text{K} < \text{" } \tilde{\text{A}}'f \text{" } \ddot{\text{Y}}v\acute{\text{E}}'f\bar{}$
2. $\succ \text{SM}''\sharp \text{L}\tilde{\text{A}} \frac{3}{4}k[u'' < \text{" } \frac{3}{4}\text{Te}[\acute{\text{I}} \text{ ; w}\grave{\text{A}}f\bar{}$
3. $\wp \succ \text{SM}''\sharp_7 \frac{3}{4}u? \} \} cw \text{" } \frac{3}{4}e^{\wedge} G <' @ [\bar{}$

1. $\frac{3}{4}''' \ddot{E}K < " \tilde{A}'f'iw\ddot{A}f" G < '@\square/\ddot{Y}Q'w \grave{\imath}\emptyset\square" V^{\wedge}M \grave{O} \grave{A}K'' < " \acute{O}''\ddot{x}'f/\grave{;}$
2. $\frac{3}{4}\}\ddot{Y}dg < " \frac{3}{4}u?\}\text{cw}'' \frac{3}{4}e^{\wedge} G < '@\square\grave{;}$
3. $Tlu^{\wedge}\odot \acute{O}'' - < ' \sim ''\grave{;}$
4. $\frac{3}{4}k\acute{E}V \square]\ddot{Y} < "" vI]'' < ""\grave{;}$
5. $Q'u < \text{ፌዴራል የጤና ህዝብ ተቃውሞ (public Reaction)}\grave{;}$
6. ተከላኸ ሁ}ሁር፤ ሹህ ሁ}ሁር፤ ሁ?}cw L\ddot{A} K=\acute{A}\acute{A}'e \frac{3}{4}T><K'' < " \emptyset nf\grave{;}

S- }\ddot{Y}dg < " \grave{a}f\ddot{t} \acute{A}L\ddot{t}'' < Gwf

$\ddot{A}I''' KT[\grave{O}\ddot{N}\emptyset \frac{3}{4}T>\ddot{Y}\}\text{K} < f G < '@\text{ታ} < S\square\frac{3}{4}f >Kv\ddot{t}'' < \grave{;}$

1. $\frac{3}{4}\}\ddot{Y}dg < " \square'' \frac{3}{4}f\ddot{t}'' \frac{3}{4}e^{\wedge}\text{ፋ} \text{ፋ} \ddot{N}u = G < '@\square\grave{;}$
2. $\frac{3}{4}\}\ddot{Y}dg < " Tlu^{\wedge}\odot \acute{O}' - < 'f'' \grave{a}e \frac{3}{4}T\acute{O}-f \text{፡፥} \text{፡፥} < ""\grave{;}$
3. $>e\ddot{O}L\ddot{N} > J \bullet \ddot{Y}\}\ddot{N} - \ddot{N} < C\grave{z}'' uTe[\acute{I} T \times^{\wedge}f \frac{3}{4}T > \%oM J \bullet \frac{3}{4}T > \ddot{Y}\}\text{K} < f'' \emptyset \acute{A}o < \ddot{Y}\}\ddot{Y}dg < uS\ddot{O}\frac{3}{4}p S[\acute{I} T\acute{O}-f \ddot{A} \%oLM ::$
 - 3.1 $e^{\wedge} > KI?$
 - 3.2 $K?L \frac{3}{4}\ddot{N}u = U''\beta > KI?$
 - 3.3 $\frac{3}{4}'' \ddot{N}u = I e''f' '' < ?$
 - 3.4 $\}\text{k}T\beta \ddot{N}''^2w \tilde{\tilde{A}}U K?L ''w[f > KI?$
 - 3.5 $\ddot{Y}c < \grave{O} \grave{A}KI Tlu^{\wedge}\odot \acute{O}'' - < 'f U'' \ddot{A}SeLM?$
 - 3.6 $\grave{a}e T\acute{O}-f \tilde{\tilde{A}}U K?L S\acute{A}^1 Se\ddot{O}f f<LKI?$
 - 3.7 $\frac{3}{4}U\square k'v\ddot{t}'' < \grave{a}f < \frac{3}{4}Gwf \frac{3}{4}e^{\wedge}'' \frac{3}{4}\ddot{N}u = G < '@\square \tilde{\tilde{A}}U \frac{3}{4}U\square k'u'' < S\acute{A}^1 \tilde{\tilde{A}}'f U'' \ddot{A}SeLM?$
 - 3.8 $K?KA < >\acute{O}vw'f \acute{A}L\ddot{t}'' < ' \emptyset x < \grave{;}$

5.4.2 }\ddot{Y}dg < u^{\wedge}c < \grave{a}ef'' \square''\zeta = Kk \text{፡} \frac{3}{4}T > \ddot{o}k\acute{E}uf G < '@\square

G- }\ddot{Y}dg < u^{\wedge}c < \grave{a}ef'' \square''\zeta = '' \times S\ddot{o}k\acute{E} >\acute{O}vw SJ'' >KSJ' < " KS''c''

$\frac{3}{4}T > \ddot{Y}\}\text{K} < f'' G < '@\square < T\frac{3}{4}f \acute{A}e\ddot{O}M\grave{O}M\grave{;}$

1. $\frac{3}{4}''' \ddot{E}K < " \ddot{Y}v\acute{E}'f'' G < '@\square\grave{;}$
2. $\frac{3}{4}Te[\acute{I}'' < \text{፡} iw\ddot{A}f\grave{;}$

- K- □'²=I" 'Øx< KTx^f ^/QÑ<" "ÃU S`T] pK=c<" KSS`S`
 >eðLÑ> c=J" Te[Í "Ç=k`w KT²´ ð/u?~ ÁK"< eMx" "ÇK J• ¾T>ÿ}K<f"
 ØÁo< ÿ}ÿdg< uSÖ¾p >eðLÑ>"<" S[Í KTÓ-f Ã%oLM::
1. >Ów}HM?
 2. MĐ< >K<I?
 3. e^ >KI? "KI U" ^Ã'f?
 4. ¾"" Ñu=I U" ÁIM '""<?
 5. ¾^el S•]Á u?f >KI?
 6. >G<" vKluf >É^h KU" ÁIM Ñ>²? •[GM?
 7. K?KA< >Óvw'f ÁLt"< ØÁo<::
- N- ð/u?~ >eðLÑ>"<" T×]Á "Å[Ñ u□L }ÿdg< u^c< æef" u=Kkp ¾T>k`w
 SJ'<" "S'uf }ÿdg< u^c< w%o ¾æef" "[kf ð`V □"Ç=Kkp ÃðkÉK□M::
 "MJ' Ó" K?L æe □"Ç=Ö^ "ÃU SÁ¹ □"Ç=cð S□²´ >Kuf::

N- }Ydg< u^c< ^ef" []Ç=Kkp Y}ðkÅKf K?L ^e SØ^f dÁeðMÑ" <
 ð/u?~ u" c'" < kÖa KSp[w "Mk[u ÅÓV u^ef" "[k~ K ð ¾}ÑKì" <" Ñ"²w
 KS"¶ef Ñu= KTÉ[Ó u"/S/Y/Y/QÓ Ze}—W"Ö[» ¶ u}SKY"}" < ö`U
 SW[f ¾^ef" "[kf dÃð`U SKk ¶ ¾KufU/¶.63/2//::

S- }Ydg< u^c< aef“ □”Ç=“× “M}ðkÅKf □“ K?L ae □”Ç=Ö^ □μ YJ’
 ¾aef““<” “[kf SËS]Á }Ydg< Åð`TM kØKAU aef }Ydg< uaeaf“ “[k~ LÃ
 ¾}ÑKì“<” ÓÈ□ dÃðîU ¾k[□”ÅJ’ uaeaf“ “[k~ LÃ ¾}ÑKì“<” Ñ”²w
 KS”Óef Ñu= KTÉ[Ó Åð`TK<:: eK²=I }Ydg< dÃð`U aef“ w% Teð[U
 >Óvw >ÃÅKU::

W- }Ydg< ¾aef““< “[kf ¾T>ÁeÑÉÅ“<” ÁMðìS □”ÅJ’ }Ydg< “ÃU
 aef aef“ ¾}Ñvuf Ñ”²w K=“¿e ¾TÃÑvuf“ Uᵢ”Áf “Le[Æ uk` aef“
 ¾}Ñvuf Ñ”²w KS”Óef Ñu= ÅJ”M /l.79/::

6. kÇT> U`S^

- 6.1 kÇT> U`S^ TÉ[Ó ÓÈ□ uJ’vt“< “”ÈKA< U`S^“< SÅ[Ó >Kuf:: J•U
 kÇT> U`S^ TÉ[Ó dÁeðMÓ Ñ<Ç¿ S□¾f >Kuf uTKf ` /QÓ Ák[u“<”
 Ndw Yð}—“< ð/u?f ¾}k nK“< YJ’ ð/u?~ kÇT> U`S^ TÉ[Ó >eðLÑ>
 >ÃÅKU wKA S“c” Å ʔ LM /l.80/1/::
- 6.2 nK?KA< uYð}— ð/u?f uT>□¿ “”ÈKA< ` /QÑ< “L²² uk` kÇT> U`S^
 SÅ[Ó ¾KufU /l.80/2/::
- 6.3 uSËS]Á Å[Í “ÃU u“[Ç ð/u?„< uT>□¿ “”ÈKA< kÇT> U`S^ TÉ[Ó
 >ÁeðMÓU::
- 6.4 kÇT> U`S^ □”Ç=Å[Ó u□²²vt“< Ñ<ÇÄ< U`S^“<” ¾T>ÁÅ`Ñ“<
 ¾SËS]Á Å[Í ð/u?f “ÃU ¾“[Ç ð/u?f ‘“< /l.81/::
- 6.5 kÇT> U`S^ ÁÅ[Ñ“< ð/u?f Te[Í“<” YcT u□L Te[Í“< um >ÃÅKU
 wKA }Ydg<” ‘í SMkp >Ã<MU:: ነገሩን አጣርቶ ከሱ በከፍተኛ ፍ/ቤት እንዲቀርብና ነገሩ
 እንዲሰማ ያደርጋል /l.89/1/::
- 6.6 u“/S/Y/Y/QÑ< SW[f ¾kÇT> U`S^ `LT Te[Í □”ÇÃÖñ S´Óx KTq¾f w
 %oo ‘“<::ሰለዝህ ¾kÇT> U`S^ የሚያደርገው ፍ/ቤት ከሱ የሚሰማው በከፍተኛው ፍ/ቤት እንጂ
 በ kÇT> U`S^ አድራጊው ፍ/ቤት አለመሆኑን ለተጠርጣሪው ሊነግረው ይገባል::

- 6.7 ukÇT> U`S^ ``pf ¾}cÖ ¾Uej` nM ic< uT>cTuf Ñ>²? □"Å TeÍ
K=k`w eKT>M /l.144/ ¾kÇT> U`S^`< c=Å[Ó }Ydg< SekK—
ØÁo □"Ç=ÖÃp K=ðpÉKf ÃÑvM::
- 6.8 kÇT> U`S^`<" ÁÅ[Ñ`< ð/u?f U`S^`<" ÝÚ[c u□L æ""<" S'Ñw"
T"—`<"U S[Í nc<" KT>cT`< Ýð}— ð/u?f S'Ñw u?f g<U
SLi >Kuf /l.91/:: S'Ñu<U ul.92 ¾}²[²f" 'Øx< SÁ' >Kuf::
- 6.9 uæef" "[kf SKkp" ¾T>SKY~ É? ÒÑ@< □"Å}Öul J• kÇT> U`S^
ÁÅ[Ñ`< ð/u?f nc< uÝð}—`< ð/u?f □en.□ß É[e }Ydg< uT[ðÁ u?f
□"Ç=qÃ KT²' Ã<LM /l.93/ ::

7. in ÝScT~ uøf SÖ"kp ÁKvt"< 'ÓĬ,,<

- G- /QÑ< je >²ÒĬ,, YMx" LK"< ð/u?f Ák`vM /l.109/1/ ::
- K- u}ÚT]U ¾ic< ÓMvß "Ç=Á"<' < K}Ydg< SLi >Kuf /l.109/4/::
- N- ¾je TSMY%oo"< ¾Å[c"< ð/u?f ic<" ¾T¾f YMx" □"ÇK"< T[ÒÑØ
>Kuf::
- S- ¾ôÈ^M ð/u?,,< ¾""ÈM YMx" uQÑ-S"ÓY~'u>æĬ l.25/88
/Ý'ThhÁ‡/ □" u"/S/Y/Y/QÓ SW[f ¾T>□Ã ÃJ"M::
- W- ¾jMM ð/u?,,< ¾""ÈM YMx" uQÑ-S"ÓY~ u"/S/Y/Y/QÓ" ujMK<
QÓ SW[f ¾T>□Ã ÃJ"M::
- [- ic< eMx" KK?K"< ð/u?f Ýk[u ð/u?~ ic<" >MkuMU uTKf /QÓ ic<"
eMx" LK"< ð/u?f □"Ç=Ák`w uje TSMY%oo"< LÃ SÓKî >Kuf /l.110/::
- W- ð/u?~ ic<" KT¾f YMx" "K"< ¾je TSMY%oo"< □"ÅÅ[c"< "Ç=Á"<'<
'Ñ\ ¾T>cTu`" k" `e• /QÑ<" }Ydg< u}kÖ[" k" □"Ç=k`u< SØ]Á
ÃM"M /l.123/ ::
- g- ic< ¾T>cTuf k" □"Å}"c' /QÑ<" }Ydg< ¾TeÍ[†"<" ``` Kð/u?~
S'Ñw g<U SeÖf >Kvt"</l.124/1/::
- †- /QÑ< ወይም }Ydg< (ወይም ሁለቱም) የሰው ማስረጃ የሚያቀርቡ ከሆነ የምስክሮቹን ስም እና አድራሻ
ብቻ ሳይሆን ምስክሮቹ የምያስረዱላቸውን ነጥብም በአጭሩ በማመልከቻቸው ለይ መግለፅ አለባቸው::

በ- $\bar{}/Q\tilde{N}<$ ወይም $\}\ddot{Y}dg<$ (ወይም ሁለቱም) የጽሁፍ ማስረጃ የሚያቀርቡ ከሆነ ማስረጃውን ከማስረጃ ዝርዝሩ ጋር $K\ddot{o}/u?\sim S'\tilde{N}w\ g<U\ Se\ddot{O}f\ >Kv\ddot{t}''<::$

ተ- $\frac{3}{4}Te[\acute{I}''<\acute{\prime}\acute{\prime}\acute{\prime}\ K\ddot{o}/u?\sim S'\tilde{N}w\ g<U$ ከቀረበ በኋላ $\frac{3}{4}S'\tilde{N}w\ u?f\ g<S<U$
 $\frac{3}{4}G<K$ ተም $\tilde{N}''\ Te[\acute{I}<\acute{I}c<''\ KSeTf\ u\}k\ddot{O}[uf\ \frac{3}{4}S\ddot{E}S]Á\ k''\ \square''\zeta=k'u<S\emptyset]Á$
 $\tilde{A}M''M\ /l.124/1/::$ የጽሁፍ ማስረጃ ቀርቦ ከሆነም የማስረጃውን ኮፒ ለሌላኛው ወገን መላክ አለበት::

ቸ- $uS\ddot{E}S]Á''<f^{\circ 33}\}\ddot{Y}dg<U\ J'\ Ueja<\square''\zeta=k'u<\frac{3}{4}T>\square^{22}''<uS\emptyset]Á$
 $w\%_{oo}\ \acute{\prime}''<::\ upK=e\ \}\tilde{A}^2''<\square''\zeta=k'u<\frac{3}{4}T>\square^{22}''<S\emptyset]Á''<\acute{A}\grave{d}D\ \text{ቸው}$
 $d\tilde{A}k'u<c=k\grave{z}\ \acute{\prime}''</l.425/::$

ምዕራፍ G<Kf:- ¾ie S ስ Tf /Trial/

1. eK jc< S ስ Tf >ETS` /Opening of hearing/

1.1 አጠቃላይ

G- jc<" KSeTf u}kÖ[uf k"" c~f jc<" KSeTf ö/u?~ Áe<LM::

K- ¾}Ydg<" "ÄU ¾}uÇz" ¾ÓM QÄ"f" V^M' ¾Q'u<" ¾V^M" ¾ìØ

G<'@ [] Ç=G<U ¾GN]~" Ål""f KSÖup c=M ö/u?~ Ñ<Çz n'Ó <KAf

[]Ç=Ä "M" c' uk` jc< uÓMî <KAf S¾f >Kuf::

N- }Ydg< []Ç=k` w }Ö`,, Äk`vM:: Öun "K"< YÖun"< Ò` Äk`vM::

S- }Ydg< ¾}Ydg< dØ" "<eØ Ñw,, YqS u[]L T""~" KT[ÖÑØ ØÁo<

Äk`u<K[]M:: ØÁo±U

1. S<K< eU Y'~Áf

1. °ÉT@

2. i[]

3. e^

4. >É^h

5. ¾fUI`f Å[í

[- ¾jc< TSMY% K}Ydg< Y}'uuKf u[]L ¾jc<" TSMY% ¾T>n"U []ÅJ'

ÄÖ¾nM::

1.2 >e}`ÖT> SSÄw

1. <KA~ ¾T>"H@Ä"< K}Ydg< uTÄÑv"< s"s YJ' ö/u?~ uS"ÓYf "Ü
>e}`ÖT> K=SÉwKf ÄÑvM /QÑ-S"ÓYf l.20/7/ [] " /S/Y/Y/QÓ
l.126/2/##

2. >e}`ÖT> ¾T>SÄu"< }Ydg< c=ÁSKjf "ÄU }Ydg< vÁSKjfU }Ydg<
¾<KA~" s"s ¾TÄ[Ç"< SJ'<" ö/u?~ c=[Ç"< "'<#

3. sT> ¾ö/u?f >e}`ÖT>< "K< ¾}Ydg<" s"s ¾T>[Ç >e}`ÖT> ö/u?~
ÄSÉvM:: sT> >e}`ÖT> YK?K "ÄU Áf >e}`ÖT>< ¾}Ydg<" s"s

- ¾TÄ[Æ Ýj' K}Ýdg< "ÄU K-/QÑ< /}uÇ¿"U ÚUa/ ² ¯ É ÁMJ' "ÄU
K;c< Ue;` ÁMJ' <KA ÅK" < K?L c" < õ/u?~ SU[Ø >Kuf /l.126/2/::
4. >e} `ÖT>" < ;`i` S} `ÔU ÝSËS\ uðf u" <'f KS} `ÔU STM >Kuf::
5. ¾S L nK<U "u u.õ õ/u?f ¾k[u" <" ;`i` u" <'f" ¾<KA Å" ÁIM K=} [Ñ<U ULKG<" ¾T>M SJ" >Kuf:: ULKG< TKf" ÄT•~ ¾TÄðpÉKf
Ýj' "ULKG<" uTKf 4" " >[ÒÓ×KG<" "Ç=M K=ðkÉKf ÄÑvM::
SêNõ pÆe "ÄU I^" Åµ "Ç=UM TeÑÅÉ >Óvw >ÄÅKU::

1.3 Öun eKSSÅw

1. ;c< Ý+uuKf u L }Ýdg< u^c< "ÄU uÖun KSÝ^Ý" "ÄT>ðMÓ
ÄÖ¾nM::
2. uÖun KSÝ^Ý" "ÄT>ðMÓ n7λx Öun "ÇK w" "ÅK?K" < ÄÖ¾nM::
3. }Ýdg< Öun "ÅK?K" < ÑMï S"ÓYf Öun "Ç=ÁqUKf ÝÖ¾k õ/u?~
¾S"ÓYf Öun K=SÉwKf "ÄT>Ñv "ÄU "ÄTÄÑv ÄS[U^M::
4. ¾k[uuf ""ÈM ÝvÉ uJ' Ñ>²? }Ýdg< Öun "ÅK?K" < ÑMï 'Ñ` Ó"
S"ÓYf Öun "Ç= qUKf vÄÖÄpU }Ýdg< Öun KTqU >pU ÝK?K" <
ÝS"ÓYf Öun ¾TÓ-f Swf "ÇK" < õ/u?~ K}Ýdg< S"Ñ` >Kuf::
5. u} `Ñ[" < SW[f }Ýdg< S"Óef Öun "Ç=ÁqUKf ÝÖ¾k õ/u?~ ¾S"ÓYf
Öun K=SÅwKf "ÄT>Ñv "ÄU "ÄTÄÑv ÄS[U^M::
6. K}Ýdg< ¾S"ÓYf Öun ¾T>SÅwKf }Ýdg< Öun KTqU ¾Ñ"²w >pU
¾K?K" < SJ' < c=[ÖÑØ" Öun "M}SÅuKf öfl K=ÖÅM uT><Muf
G<'@ " < /QÑ-S"ÓYf >"kî 20/5/ ::
7. }Ýdg< Öun KTqU >pU "ÅK?K" < KT×^f Te[Í SS`S` ¾ÓÉ >eðLÑ>
J• Ý}Ñ- Te[Í "Ç=k`w KT²' õ/u?~ ÁK" < eM×" "Å}Öuk J•
Ý}Ýdg< Ñu=" >pU Ò` u}ÁÁ² õ/u?~ KT>Ák`vt" < ØÁo< }Ýdg<
uS L e` J• ¾T>cÖ" < S[Í um λµ ²µλλ:: uS L e` J• ¾T>cÖ" < S[Í
Ncf J• Ý}Ñ- u""ÈM "ÄT>Áe+×" < K}Ýdg< K='Ñ[" < ÄÑvM
/u"/S/N/l.446 SW[f/::
8. ¾k[uuf ""ÈM ÝvÉ ÝSJ' < ¾} `d }Ýdg< uÖun "M}Ý ½Ý½ öfl K=ÖÅM
uT><Muf G<'@ " }Ýdg< Öun KTqU >pU ÅK" < Öun KTqU >MðMÓU
"K "ÄU >pU ¾K?λ" < J• ÝS"ÓYf Öun "Ç=S g wM~ >MðMÓU /u^c?

□Y^Y^KG</ "K uÖun SŸ^Y` Swf □"Í= ÓÈ□ vÃJ"U Kõfl c=vM õ/u?
 ~ }Ydg< u^c< □"Ç=Y^Y` YSõkÆ uòf ¾T>Y}K<f" 'Øx< Tx^f
 >Kuf::

G- }Ydg< uÖun "M}Y^Y[K=Å`euf ¾T><K"<" <Ó`" ¾õfl SÕÅM
 መገመት፤

K- ¾}Ydg<" ¾fUI`f Å[í" ¾QÓ °"<kf SÖ¾p።

ሐ- ¾""ÈK<" iWÅf" }Ydg< Øó}— Y}vK K=kx ¾T><K"<" pxf
 S'h" xJÁ ለተከላኸ ማስረጃ።

መ- uõ/u?~ □U'f }Ydg< □^c<" uÅ"w SŸLŸM □"ÅTÃ<M" u²=IU
 Ñ<Çf K=Å`euf □"ÅT><M YÑS} Ål'"< K}Ydg< Te[Çf።

ሠ- õ/u?~ >eðLÑ>"<" TxJÁ "Å[Ñ ፍ ምክር ከሰጠ u□L }Ydg< □du<"
 "Mk¾[" u^c< KSŸ^Y` Y`c' Ål'"< uS'Ñu< LÃ >eõa }Ydg<
 u^c< □"Ç=Y^Y` SõkÉ።

9. K}Ydg< Öun Y}SÅuKf u□L YÖun"< Ò` KSS"Y` um Ñ>²? K=cÖ"<
 ÑÑvM።

10. }Ydg< YÖun"< Ò` KSS"Y` kÖa □"Ç=cÖ"< YÖ¾k □"Å
 Ñ<Ç፤ "<ewew'f ic<" SeTf "Ç=Á"< SkÖM ¾}Ydg<" ¾SŸLŸM Swf
 ¾T>ገገ SJ'<" õ/u?~ uT>Ñv "S'uf kÖa SeÖf Ñ<LM:: ¾}Ydg<፤
 ¾SŸLŸM Swf ¾TÃ'" YJ' Ó" K?L kÖa SeÖf dÁeðMÓ KSS"Y` ¾T>un
 ¾}"c' Ñ>²? w%o ÑcÖ³M::

2. ¾SËSJÁ Å[í Sn"T>Á

G- ¾j<" ö`U "ÄU Ällt Sn`U

1. }Ydg< eK jc< TSMÿ%o ö`U "ÄU Ällf Ák[u"< Sn`T>Á ö/u?~
Y}kuK"< "Å G<'@< jc< "Ç=K"Ø "ÄU "Ç=ÚS` "ÄU >Ç=e je
"Ç=²Öİ T²' ÄLM /l.130/1/ " 119/1/;
2. ö/u?~ v²²< SW[f ^/QÑ< "MðìS }Ydg< KÑ>²?< ÄKknM /l.122/;
3. jc< u}K"Ö' u}ÚS["ÄU >Ç=e je u"x Ñ>²? K}Ydg< ð'u nKf"
"Ç=[Ç"< ÄÄ[ÒM /l.119/2/;
4. kØKAU }Ydg< u}K"Ö"< "ÄU u}ÚS["< "ÄU >Ç=e u}²ÖË"< je 'Ñ\
"Ç=cT 'Óì SJ'<" ö/u?~ ÄÖÄkªM /l.120/1/;
5. }Ydg< 'Òì >ÄÄKG<U "K }Ydg< ¾cÖ"< U;"Áf ÄS[S^M:: ¾jc< ScTf
"Ç=Á"< n.kØM ¾}Ydg< ¾SÿLÿM Swf ¾TÄ'" SeKA Kõ/u?~ Y[¾"<
'Ñ\" Sn Tf ÄkØLM /l.120/2/;
6. uõ/u?~ >e}Á¾f 'Ñ\" "Ç=Á"< SkÖM ¾}Ydg<" ¾SÿLÿM Swf "ÄU
¾^/QÑ<" je G<'@< ¾T>K"Ø J• "Ñ-< "¿ jc<" KSeTf kÖa Äc×M
/l.120/3/;

K- ul.130/2/ SW[f ¾T>k`u< Sn`T>Á<

1. ul.130/2/ Y "G" eY "c" ¾}²[²f" Sn`T>Á< }Ydg< "d ö/u?~ ul.131
SW[f "<d'@ Äc×M;
2. jc< u ð`Ò QÓ ¾}ÒÄ YJ' }Ydg< }n"<V vÁ'dU ö/u?~ u^c< "<d'@
jc<" S'Òf >Kuf /"/S/QÓ l.225/2/;
3. }Ydg< KðìS"< }Óv` Lò >KSJ'<" /criminal irresponsibility/
uSÓKî }n"<V vÁk`wU u}Ydg< Lò'f LÄ uS<K< "ÄU uYðM ¾Ø`x_
U;"Áf u}Ñ- Ñ>²? G<K< ö/u?~ >eðLÑ> SeKA c=[¾"< u}Ydg<
¾kÉV '<a<" G<'@< LÄ "Å >eðLÑ>'~ U`S^ "Ç=Ä[Ó f³' YcÖ uL
eK²=G< 'Ñ` M¿ °"<kf ÁK"<" ¾>ªm Ndw SÖ¾p >Kuf /"/S/QÓ l.51/::
4. u}KÄU }Ydg< ¾>Ua ui ÄÄ[uf "ÄJ' "ÄU uT>ØM ui />?úKúc=/ ¾T>"i
"ÄJ' "ÄU uÉ"l`" uÇ=Ç'f "ÄU uSÖØ >²<]f ui ¾}Kÿð "ÄJ' K²=G< M¿
°"<kf ÁK"<" Äªm Ndw SÖ¾p ÓÈ ' "< /"/S/QÓ l.51/::

N- Sn" T>Á ¾T>k` w n f Ñ>²?" ¾k^ [u< ö` U

1. ic< Ÿ}’uuKf u□L uic< LÃ Sn" T>Á □"ÇK" < ö/u?~ c=ÖÃk" < }Ÿdg< Sn" T>Á "K" < Sn" T>Á" <" "Ç=Á" < Tp[w >Kuf
2. "Ç=Á" "Mkn" S Sn" T>Á" <" u□L T" df >Ã<MU:: J•U Sn" T>Á" < ¾T>ì“ ö` É ŸSeÖf ¾T>ÁÓÉ Ÿj’ u□LU K=k` w Ã<LM /l.130/3/##
3. ul.130/1/ "ÃU /2/ SW[f ¾T>k` u" < Sn" T>ÁU J’ ^/QÑ< KSn" T>Á" < ¾T>cÖ" < SMe G<K< unM Sp[w >Kuf /l.131/1/##

S- Sn" T>Á" <" eKSS` S` " eKS" c"

1. ul.130/2/ SW[f ¾T>Å[Ñ" <" T"—" <" U Sn" T>Á ö/u?~ uS`Ñu< Ÿíð u□L ^/QÑ< SMe □"ÇK" < ÃÖÃnM /l.131/1/##
2. ¾k[u" <" Sn" T>Á QÓ" uSØke KS" c" ¾T>%oM Ÿj’ "ÃU ^/QÑ< Sn" T>Á" <" "M}n" S ö/u?~ "Ç=Á" < "<d’@ Ãc×M /l.131/2/##
3. Ñ<Çì" KT×^f Te[í Sp[u< >eðLÑ>" uSj’ < "Ç=Á" < "<d’@ SeÖf "M} %oK >eðLÑ>" < Te[í □"Ç=k` w Ã□²³M /l.131/3/ ##
4. ¾}ðKÑ" " Te[í k` x Ÿ}S[S[u□L "Ç=Á" < "<d’@ Ãc×M /l.131/4/##
5. ö/u?~ uSn" T>Á" < LÃ ¾T>cÖ" < "<d’@ □"Å Sn" T>Á" < "Ã’f K=KÁÃ Ã<LM:: u²=IU SW[f:-
G- ¾k[u" < Sn" T>Á uQÓ ¾TÃÃÑö Ÿj’ "ÃU uTe[í "M}ÃÑð Sn" T>Á" <" "<Ép TÉ[Ó_±
K- ul.130/2/'/K'/N/ "ÃU /c/ SW[f ¾k[u" < Sn" T>Á }kvÃ’f "Ñ- ic<" ²Ó,, }Ÿdg<" Tc“uf_±
N- ul.130/2/ /G/ ¾k[u Sn" T>Á Ÿj’ Ñ<Çì u}ËS[uf ö/u?f □"Ç=kØM uT²’ S’Ñu<" S’Òf_±
S- ul.130/2/ /S/ ¾k[u" < Sn" T>Á }kvÃ’f "Ñ- ic< }’ØKA □"Ç=□Ã T²’_±
W- ul.130/2/ /W/ ¾k[u Ÿj’ >eðLÑ>" < ðnÉ □eŸ=WØ S’Ñu<" KÑ>²?" < S’Òf_±

[- ul.130/2/ /[/ ¾k[u Ÿu' >ekÉV SðìU ÁKuf Y`~f []eŸ=ðìU

S'Ñu<" KÑ>²?" < S'Òf::

6. }Ÿdg< S<K< uS<K< []Lò vKSJ'< ic< u}²Ò Ñ>²? ¾}Ÿdg< G<'@[]
uìØ[] "ÄU uQ'w cLT© '<a LÃ G<Ÿf "ÄU >ÅÒ ¾T>ÁÄ`e SeKA
Ÿ[]¾ }Ÿdg< }Ñu= uj' Yð^ "ÄU uS[]ŸT>Á u?f }w e• []Ç=kSØ
Ä[]²³M /"/S/Y/Y/QÓ l.208 []" "/S/Q/l.134 []eŸ 136/::

3. }Ÿdg< ¾je H>Ä~" KSŸ[]M uTÄ<Muf Ñ>²?
¾T>ðìU Y'-Y`~f /Inability or Incompetency to Stand
Trial/

G- }Ÿdg< KðìS" < ""ÈM []Lò >ÄÄKU uTÄvMuf G<'@[] 'Ñ` Ó" +Ÿdg<
vKuf ¾>°Ua "ÄU ¾>"M Ñ<ÉKf Uì"Áf ¾[]U'f iÄf nK<" KSeÖf "ÄU
[]^c<" KSŸLŸM ¾TÄ<Muf G<'@[] S\ c=[ÒÑØ" u²=l G<'@[] i`i\
u=kØM fiiK— ðfi KSeÖf ¾TÄ%oMuf G<'@[] c=ÄÑ ¶U ¾}Ÿd ñ <KA[]
[]eŸ=e}"ŸM É[e i`i\ SkÖM ¾KufU::

K- }Ÿdg< ¾i`i" H>Äf KSŸ[]M S%oK< LÃ Ø`x_ u}ðÖ[Ñ>²? ð/u?~
>eðLÑ>" <" f°³ ¶ ŸSeÖ~ uðf }Ÿdg< vªm }S`Ua ]p`f []Ç=k`wKf T²'
>Kuf::

N- >?;ep`~ ¾T>cÖ" < ]p`f }Ÿdg< ¾ic<" H>Äf SŸ[]M Ä<LM "ÄU
>Ä<MU ¾T>M >e}Á¾f dÄÜU` ¾}Ÿdg<" ¾>°Ua "ÄU ¾>"M Ö?"f
G<'@[] w%o ¾T>ÑMî SJ" ¶Kuf ð/u?~ uT>cÖ" < f°³' LÃ SÓKî >Kuf::

S-]p`~ ŸÄ[c" < u[]L }Ÿdg< ¾je H>Ä~" SŸ[]M S%oM >KS%oK<" ¶/¶
]p`~" SW[f uTÉ[Ó Ä`e"M::

W- }Ÿdg< ic<" KSŸ[]M []ÄT><M "S'uf ic<" SeTf ÄkØLM::

[- <KA[] []ÄK?K" < Ÿ}[Ç Ó" <KA[]" < []eŸ=hhM S'Ñu<" KÑ>²?" < Ä²ÒM::

c- u}ÚT]U []Ä >eðLÑ>'~ }Ÿdg< u}"c' iMM "ÄU uS[]ŸT>Á Yð^ ተወስኖ
አንዲቆፆ ለማዘዝና ስለ ቤንነቱ ሁኔታም በየጊዜው ሪፖርት እንዲቀርብለት ማዘዝ ቆሏል። በዚህ ጊዜም
በወ/መ/ህ/ቁ. 133-136 የተደነገገው አንደኛው ተፈጻሚ ሊሆን ቆሏል።

g- }Ÿdg< ¾ic<" H>Äf KSŸ[]M vKS%oK< ¶ S'Ñu< KÑ>²?" < S²Òf }Ÿdg<

□Lò'f ¾K"<U TKf eLMJ' ¾}Ydg< Ö?'"f u}hK"< □" ic<" KSÿ□}M
 □"ÁT><M u}[ÖÑÖ Ñ>²? ¾}²Ò"< S'Ñw }Yö,, eic< S ñTf ÅkØLM::

4. ¾}Ydg<" ¾□U'f i|Åf nM SÖ¾p /Plea of the Accused/

4.1 YLÃ u;öM /3/ n+7880 SW[f Sn"̄T>Á "Mk[u "̄ÄU Sn"̄T>Á"< k`x "̄<Ép
 Y}Å[Ñ "̄ÄU u;öM /4/ u}Ökc"< SW[f S'Ñu< KÑ>²?"< "M}²Ò ¾}Ydg<
 ¾°U'f i|Åf nM ÅÖ¾nM::

4.2 ¾}Ydg< ¾°U'f i|Åf YSÖ¾| uòf }Ydg< ¾k[uuf" je uÅ"w
 □"Ç=[Ç"< ö/u?~ ¾ic<" ``̄ K}Ydg< Te[Çf >Kuf /¾"/SY/Y/QÓ
 l.132 /1/ □" QÑ-S"ÓYf >"kî 20/2/::

4.3 uSJ'<U ¾T>Y}K<f 'Øx< K}Ydg< SÑKî >Kv†"<̄
 G- ¾""̄EK< ``̄
 K- ¾""̄EK<" >ðîU ¾T>ÁsIS< ¾V^M "̄ÄU ¾Ó²<ö }Óv` ÖvÄ<
 G<K< /Legal, material and moral ingredients of the
 offence/ /"/SY/Y/QÓ l.111/1/ /K/ □" ¾"/S/QÓ l.23/̄
 N- }Ydg< Øó}— J• Y}Ñ- K="c"uf ¾T><K"<" ¾p×f "̄Åf"
 ¾p×~" S'h" ×]Á::

4.4 u}ÚT)U ¾}Ydg<" QÑ-S"ÓY□© Sw,,< TKfŪ
 G- ÁK S"Ñ` Sw~"̄
 K- ic<" KTS" "̄ÄU KS"É S<K< Swf □"ÇK"<̄
 N- Øó}~'~" T[ÖÑØ ¾-/QÓ ÓÈ□ SJ'<" □" Øó +777 n Te[Í
 □eY=[ÖÑØ "̄ì<I J• ¾SÑSf Sw~"̄

4.5 >eðLÑ>"< ÑKí Y}Å[ÑKf u□L }Ydg< ¾k[uKf" je SðIS<" ¾T>ÁU"
 "̄ÄU ¾T>|É SJ'< ÅÖ¾nM::

4.6 }Ydg< uic< TSMY%o LÃ ¾}²[²["<" ""̄EM SðIS<" ÁS' □"ÅJ'
 ö/u?~ ¾°U'f nK<" "̄Ç=Á"< SkuM ¾KufU:: nK<" YSkuK<
 uòf }Ydg< S<K< uS<K< ÁS' SJ'<" T[ÖÑØ >Kuf::

4.7 }Ydg< ""̄EK<" ðîT@>KG< wKA TS'< w%o S<K< uS<K< TS'<"

ሀ/ በመጀመሪያው ቀጠሮ

1. $\frac{3}{4}G < K \sim U$ "Ñ" Ueja< "Mk[u< □"Ç=k`u< uT²' kÖa SeÖf /94/2/ /K/።
2. $\frac{3}{4}^-/QÓ$ Ueja< U"U dÃk`u< $\frac{3}{4}S\ddot{Y}L\ddot{Y}Á$ Ueja< G<K<U "ÃU uYðM
u=k`u< }TEM}"< □"Ç=k`u< uT²' ቀጠሮ SeÖf::
3. $\frac{3}{4}^-/QÓ$ Ueja< }TEM}"< k`u"< $\frac{3}{4}S\ddot{Y}L\ddot{Y}Á$ Ueja< U"U "Mk[u< $\frac{3}{4}$
3.1 $\frac{3}{4}^-/QÓ$ Ueja<" SeTf።
3.2 $\frac{3}{4}^-/QÓ$ Ueja< □"Å jc< >e[É}"< Yj' $\frac{3}{4}S\ddot{Y}L\ddot{Y}Á$ Ueja< □"Ç=k`u<
kÖa SeÖf::
4. $\frac{3}{4}^-/QÓ$ Ueja< }TEM}"< k`u"< $\frac{3}{4}S\ddot{Y}L\ddot{Y}Á$ Ueja< $\frac{3}{4}$ }"c'< n k[u< $\frac{3}{4}$
4.1 $\frac{3}{4}^-/QÓ$ Ueja<" SeTf።
4.2 $\frac{3}{4}^-/QÓ$ Ueja< □"Å jc< >e[É}"< Yj' $\frac{3}{4}k[u<f"$ SÿLÿÁ< cU,, }Ydg<
 $\frac{3}{4}k\lfloor$ □"Ç=k`u<Kf "SKÿ} □"Ç=k`u< uT²' kÖa SeÖf:: $\frac{3}{4}S\ddot{Y}L\ddot{Y}Á$
Ueja< }'xØK"< S n T□†"< }Ñu= SeKA "M□ $\frac{3}{4}$ Ó" G<K<U
 $\frac{3}{4}S\ddot{Y}L\ddot{Y}Á$ Ueja< †TEM}"< □"Ç=k`u< kÖa SeÖf::
5. $\frac{3}{4}^-/QÓ$ Ueja< $\frac{3}{4}$ }"c'< k`u"<  $\frac{3}{4}S\ddot{Y}L\ddot{Y}Á$  Ueja< U"U v ፆ k`u< $\frac{3}{4}$
5.1 $\frac{3}{4}k[u<f$ w%o $\frac{3}{4}T>ulf$ SJ'<" $\frac{3}{4}^-/QÑ<$ n SKÿ} $\frac{3}{4}$
5.1.1 $\frac{3}{4}k[u<f"$ w%o SeTf።
5.1.2 $\frac{3}{4}k[u<f$ Ueja< □"Å jc< "e[Æ $\frac{3}{4}S\ddot{Y}L\ddot{Y}Á$ Ueja< □"Ç=k`u<
uT²' kÖa SeÖf።
5.2 $\frac{3}{4}^-/QÑ<$ $\frac{3}{4}k[u<f$ ምስክሮቹ }eU}"< $\frac{3}{4}k\lfloor$ uK?K kÖa □"Ç=k`u<
YÖ $\frac{3}{4}k$ $\frac{3}{4}$
5.2.1 Ueja† }'xØK"< S n T□†"< }Ñu= SeKA "M□ $\frac{3}{4}$ }TEM}"<
□"Ç=k`u< T²'።
5.2.2 Ueja† }'xØK"< u=cS< <Ó` $\frac{3}{4}K?K"<$ SeKA Y□ $\frac{3}{4}$ $\frac{3}{4}k[u<f"$
SeTf" $\frac{3}{4}k\lfloor$ $\frac{3}{4}^-/QÓ$ Ueja<" $\frac{3}{4}S\ddot{Y}L\ddot{Y}Á$ Ueja< }TEM}S<
□"Ç=k`u< uT፡፡፡፡፡፡ kÖa SeÖf::
6. $\frac{3}{4}^-/QÓ$ Ueja< $\frac{3}{4}$ }"c'< k`u"<  $\frac{3}{4}S\ddot{Y}L\ddot{Y}ÁU$   $\frac{3}{4}$ }"c'< u=k`u< $\frac{3}{4}$
6.1 $\frac{3}{4}k[u<f$ w%o □"ÅT>ulf $\frac{3}{4}^-/QÑ<$ "SKÿ} $\frac{3}{4}$
6.1.1 የቀረቡትን መስማት።
6.1.2 $\frac{3}{4}k[u<f$ Ueja< □"Å jc< "e[Æ" }Ydg<U $\frac{3}{4}k[u<Kf$ SÿLÿÁ<
□"ÅT>ulf "SKÿ} $\frac{3}{4}k[u<f"$ w%o SeTf::

- 6.1.3 }Ydg< ¾k[u<Kf SŸLŸÁ< }cU}”< K?KA‡ □”Ç=k`u<Kf
 YÖ¾k ¾Ueja‡ }’xØK”< ScTf }Ñu= SJ” >KSJ’<”
 S`Ua }’xØK”< □”Ç=cS< SökÉ' "MJ' ÅÓV }TEM}”<
 □”Ç=k`u< T² 11#
- 6.2 ⁀/QÑ< ¾k[u<f }cU}”< ¾k\ f uK?L kÖa □”Ç=k`u<Kf "SKŸ} ŸLÃ
 ul. 5.2 u}ÑKi”< Sc[f SðìU#
7. ¾⁀/QÓ Ueja< ¾}”c’< k`u”< ¾SŸLŸÁ Ueja< }TEM}”< Ÿk[u<̄
 7.1 ¾k[u<f w%o □”ÅT>ul f ⁀/QÑ< "SKŸ}̄
 7.1.1 ¾k[u<f” w%o SeTf#
 7.1.2 ¾k[u<f Ueja< □”Å jc< "e[Æ ¾}Ydg<” SŸLŸÁ Ueja<
 SeTf::
- 7.2 ⁀/QÑ< ¾k[u<f }cU}”< ¾k\ f uK?L kÖa □”Ç=k`u<Kf "SKŸ} ŸLÃ
 ul. 5.2 u}ÑKi”< SW[f SðìU::
8. T”—<U Ueij` uSËS]Á”< kÖa □”Ç=k`w SØ]Á ŸÅ[c”< u□L
 ¾k[□”Åj’ KG<K}—< kÖa upK=e }Åµ □”Ç=k`w Å□²³M/φ.125/::

Λ/ በሁለተኛው ቀጠሮ

ŸLÃ u /G/ Y` u}ÑKi”< SW[f >”É kÖa Ÿ}WÖ u□L uG<K}—< kÖaU
 Ueja‡ }TEM}”< "Mk[u<:-

1. Ueja‡ ÁMk[u<f u⁀/QÑ< “ÄU u}Ydg< Øóf "MJ' ¾SËS]Á”<” kÖa
 ÁIM “ÄU Á’c >”É }ÚT] kÖa ÄcxM /l.95/2/#
2. kÖa SeÖ~ >eðLÑ> ¾T>J”vt”< G<’@□’“ ¾>c×Ö< Y` f ŸLÃ u /G/
 Y` 1-7 u}ÑKi”< SW[f ÄðìTM::
3. Ueja‡ ÁMk[u<f u⁀/QÑ< “ÄU u}Ydg< Øóf Ÿj’ Ó” K?L kÖa S ñ Öf
 ¾KufU::

5.3 Ueja<” SeTf

5.3.1 ¾⁀/QÓ Ueja<

ሀ/ የዓ/ሕግን ምስክር መስማት

1. /QÑ< Ueja†” ŸTcT~ uòf Ák[u“<” je” ¾T>Ák`u“<” Te[Í `Ã’f nλϣζς ρ K >É à uSÓKî jc<” Sjðf >Kuf /l.136/1/;
2. kØKAU ` /QÑ< Ueja†””” uUei`’f ¾T>k`u< M¿ °° <kf ÁL†”< c< />? jeø` „</ □”ÇK< SØ^f >Kuf /136/2/;
3. uSW[~ ` /QÓ Tp[w ¾T><K”< ul.124 SW[f vk[u“< ```` LÃ ÁK<f” Ueja< ’”<:: J•U Ó” u`´\ LÃ ÁM}Ökc Uei` □”Ç=k`wKf ` /QÓ ŸÖ¾k” ð/u?~U Uei`’†”< K’Ñ\ >eðLÑ> Sj’<” “S’uf □”Ç=cS< Sõké Ã<LM /l.143/2/;
4. uK?L uŸ<MU jc< uŸð}—”< ð/u?f □”⊗□β ¾k[u uj’ Ñ>²? nφσμ πρτσω ζ/ηιτ ÁM}cS< Ueja<”U u=J” ` /QÑ< ¾ðKÑ”<” Uei` eU“ ¾T>cÖ”<” Uei`’f `Ã’f K}Ÿdg< uêOð ÑM × KSØ^f Ã<LM /l.143/3/;
5. u}ÚT]U ¾/Ñ\ S η Tf Ÿ}ËS[u□L jc< ¾}hhK `ÃU >Ç=e je ¾}>ÒÈ ŸJ’ uT”—”<U Ñ>²? ` /QÑ< Ÿ}cS<f Ueja< ”<eØ T”—”<”U □”ÃÑ” >eÖ`„ □”Ç=cT ¾TÉ[Ó Swf >K”</l.121/::
6. T”—”<U Uei` nK<” ŸSeÖ~ uòf STM `ÃU □”<’f” KS“Ñ` T[ÒÑÕ >Kuf::
7. ¾S□L ö`S<U “u²=l ð/u?f ðf ¾T>cÖ”< nM □”<’f’ uS<K< □”<’f’ □”<’f □”Í= K?L U”U □”ÂTÃJ” □ULKG<” ¾T>M Sj” >Kuf; Uei\ “□ULKG<” TKf” HÄT•~ ¾TÃðpÉKf ŸJ’ “□ULKG<” uTKf ó”□ “>[ÒÓ×KG<” “K um ’”<; Uei\ σ êNð pÆe `ÃU l^” Åμ □”Ç=UM TeÑÁÉ >eðLÑ> >ÃÅKU::
8. ð/u?~ ¾Á”Ç”Æ” Uei` c=kuM SËS]Á ¾Uei\” eU’ >É^h”<” Y^”<”” °ÉT@”<” □”Ç=G<U S η L TÉ[Ñ<” `ÃU □”<’f KS“Ñ` T[ÒÑÕ<” SØke >Kuf /l.147/1/; u}ÚT]U Uei\ Ÿ}Ÿdg< `ÃU Ÿ}uÇ¿ Ò` ÁK”<” ‘UE” `ÃU p`uf `ÃU ØL%o SÖ¾l Önt> ’”<::
9. Ueja† ŸTK< u□L SËS]Á ` /QÑ< æ” ØÁo /Examination in chief/ ÄÖÄntφM:: Ÿ²=ÁU }Ÿdg< `ÃU Öun”< SekK— ØÁo ÄÖÄntæM:: uSÚ[hU ` /QÑ< ÉÒT> ØÁo ÄÖÄntæM::
10. uæ””< ØÁo ¾T>k`u< ØÁo< eK i`i\ õ_ ’Ñ` }Ñu= ¾/’<f”” /Relevant/ Uei\ ukØ□ `ÃU kØ□ vMJ’ S”ÑÉ eKT>Á”<nt”<

õ_ 'Ña< w%oo '""<:: }ÿdg< "ÃU Öun"< "MðkÅ ^/QÑ< S] ØÁo SÖ¾p
 >Ã<MU /l.137/1/ /2/::

11. ¾SekK— ØÁo ^LT u³""< ØÁo u}cÖ"< SMe ""<eØ ÁK"<"
 ¾eQ}}f nM' ¾T>ÁÖ^Ø` "ÃU []<'f ÁMJ'""<" nM Kõ/u?~ KSÓKî"
 KTe}vuM '""< /l.137/3/:: eK²=I u³" ØÁo ÿ}'d"< ነጥብ ጋር የማይገናኝ ወይም
 ወደዚያ የማያመራ >Ç=e 'Ñ` uSekK— ØÁo T"df >Ã%ooMU:: J•U S] ØÁo
 SÖ¾p Ã%ooLM::

12. }ÿdg< "ÃU Öun"< uSekK— ØÁo Á'd""<" 'Ñ` KT×^f w%oo
 ^/QÑ< ÉÒT> ØÁo SÖ¾p Ã<LM /l.139/:: eK²=I uSekK— ØÁo Ñ>²?
 ÿ}'d"< Ñ<ÇÃ Ò` Ó"-<'f ¾K?K"< ወይም ወደዚያ የማያመራ >Ç=e 'Ñ`
 uÉÒT> ØÁo T"df >Ã%ooMU::

13. uQÓ uÓMî "M}ðkÅ uk` ¾}ÿdi ¾Øó}~'f []i ÿõ`É uðf eKTÃÑKî
 ÃI" ¾T>ÁSKi~ ØÁo< KUei\ Sp[w ¾Kv†""<U /l.138/::

14. ዓ/ሕግ ያቀረበው ምስክር ክሱን በሚገዳ ሁኔታ ቢመሰክር ዓ/ህጉ ይህ ቃል እንዳይመዘገብ ምስክሩም
 ቃሉን መስጠት እንዲያቆም ፍ/ቤቱን መጠየቅ አይችልም። ጥያቄው ቢቀርብም ፍ/ቤቱ ጥያቄውን ሳይቀበል
 የምስክሩን ቃል መመዝገብ አለበት። ዓ/ህጉ ጥያቄውን ቢያቆምም ፍ/ቤቱ አስፈላጊ መስሎ ከታየው ምስክሩን
 መመርመር መቀጠል ይችላል።

15. ¾Ueja† nM c=S²Ñw ³" ØÁo' SekK— ØÁo []" ÉÒT>
 ØÁo }wKA SÿðM" SekK— ØÁo"< ¾T>ËU`uf" ¾T>ÁMp n f Yõ^ uS
 'Ñu< ""<eØ []"Ç=KÃ }Å`Ô SJ" >Kuf:: እ"Ç"É ØÁo" "ÃU SMe" u}KÃ
 KSíõ "M}ðKÑ ue}k` ¾Uei`'f nK< ¾T>S²Ñu"< uN}[] ^Ã'f SJ"
 >Kuf /l.147/3/ /4/::

ለ የዓ/ ሕግ ምስክሮች እንደ ክሱ ባለስራዱ ጊዜ የሚፈጸም ሥ/ሥርዓት

1. ^/QÑ< Te[Í""<" >cU,, ÿÚ[c u[]L Tõ[h Te[Í Tp[w >eðLÑ> dÃJ" }ÿdg<"
 Øó}— ¾T>ÁÅ`Ñ"< J• vM}Ñ- Ñ>²? []" Te[Í""< um J• dÁÑ-ው
 ¾k[[]"ÅJ' }ÿdg< u'í []"Ç=Kkp õ/u?~ Á³M /l.141/::
2. ul.141 SW[f ¾T>cÖ"< f°³' ul.149 SW[f []"ÅT>cÖ"< õ`É ````f"}"
 ¾Á² dÃJ" ^/QÑ< []"Å j<< >Le[ÇU ¾}vKuf" U_i"Áf u>ß\ ¾T>ÑMî SJ"
 >Kuf::

ሐ የዓ/ ሕግ ምስክርነት አንድ ክስ ባስረዱ ጊዜ የሚፈጸም ሥ/ሥርዓት

1. $\frac{3}{4}$ /QÓ Ueja< □"Å jc< "e[Æ }Ydg< SŸLŸÁ"< □"Ç=ÁcT Å'Ñ[²M /l.142/1/።
2. ö/u?~ SŸLŸÁ □"Ç=cT Á²²uf" Uᵢ"Áf u`^` SS'Ñw dÁeðMÑ"< }Ydg< eK}ScŸ[uf SŸLŸÁ"< □"Ç=cT $\frac{3}{4}$ □²² SJ'<" w%o uSS'Ñw Ål'"< K}Ydg< unM S"Ñ` >Kuf::
3. SŸLŸÁ □"Ç=cT $\frac{3}{4}$ T>Å[Ñ"< $\frac{3}{4}$ /QÓ Ueᵢ` um vÃJ"U 'Ñ\ "  $\frac{3}{4}$ uKÖ ለማጣራት dÃJ"  $\frac{3}{4}$ /QÓ Te[Í um c=J"" u²=I Te[Í LÃ  $\frac{3}{4}$ Tö[h Te[Í "Mk[u }Ydg<" Øó}—  $\frac{3}{4}$ T>ÅÅ`Ó SJ'<" ö/u?~ ሲያምን w%o SJ" >Kuf።
4. }Ydg< SŸLŸÁ $\frac{3}{4}$ K~U "ÃU Tp[w >MðMÓU "K Ål"" uêOö □"Ç=Á[ÒÓØ TeÑÅÉ >eðLÑ> dÃJ" nK<" w%o uSS'Ñw "<d'@ SeÖf Å%oLM::
5. }Ydg< ÁK>Óvw }ŸLŸM }vMŸ< uTKf u²=I f³³' LÃ w%o ÅÓv~ SÖ $\frac{3}{4}$ p >ÃðKÉKfU:: J•U $\frac{3}{4}$ SÚ[h ð`É Ÿ}cÖ u□L Ål"" 'Øw □"Å p_□ T"df Å<LM::

5.3.2 $\frac{3}{4}$ SŸLŸÁ Ueᵢ` SeTf

1. }Ydg< "ÃU Öun"< uSŸLŸÁ K=Áe[Ç Ák[u"<" Te[Í u>ß\ uSÓKî SŸLŸÁ"<" ÅŸö□M /l.142/2/።
2. kØKAU Ueja†" "ÃU uUeᵢ`'f nL†"<"  $\frac{3}{4}$ T>cÖ<f Mᵢ`²am< >"ÇK< k`u"< □"Ç=c ሙ Kf ÁÅ`ÒM::
3. Ueja† nL†"<" ŸSeÖ□†"< uðf STM >Kv†"<። ŸLÃ eK`/QÓ Ueja<  $\frac{3}{4}$ }ÑKî"<  $\frac{3}{4}$ S□L ö`U KSŸLŸÁ Ueja<U }ðfT> ÅJ"M::
4. uSW[~ }Ydg< TcTf $\frac{3}{4}$ T><K"< ul.124 SW[f vk[u"< ``` LÃ ÁK<f" Ueja< "'<:: J•U Ó" u`^` \ LÃ ÁM}Ökc Ueᵢ` □"Ç=k`wKf }Ydg< ŸÖ $\frac{3}{4}$ k" ö/u?~U ØÁo"<" Ÿ}kuK"< Ueᵢ\ □"Ç=k`wKf K=Á' Å<LM /l.143/2/። u}ÚT]U  $\frac{3}{4}$ 'Ñ\ ScTf Ÿ}ËS[ u□L jc<  $\frac{3}{4}$ }hhK "ÃU >Ç=e je  $\frac{3}{4}$ }²ÖË ŸJ' uT"—"<U Ñ>²? }Ydg< Ÿ}cS<f Ueja< "<eØ T"—"<"U □"ÅÑ" >eÖ` „ □"Ç=cT $\frac{3}{4}$ SÖ $\frac{3}{4}$ p Swf >K"< /l.121/።
5. }Ydg< ŸðKÑ $\frac{3}{4}$ ^c< SŸLŸÁ J• nK<" SeÖf Å%oLM:: ስለ ራሱ መመስከር ሸðKÑ ሸK?KA< SŸLŸÁ Ueja< uðf nK<" SeÖf >Kuf /l.142/2/። nK<"

- YSeÖ~ uøf STM >Kuf:: □' <'f'~ /Credibility/ uø/u?f ¾T>S²" J•
¾}Ydñ nM □"ÅSYLYÁ nM ÄqÖ^M::
6. }Ydg< K^c< uT>cÖ" < ¾SYLYÁ nM LÄ ¾SekK— ØÁo K=k`wnf
>Ä<MU:: J•U Ó" ø/u?~ ¾Tw^]Á ØÁo K=ÖÄk" < Ä<LM /l.142/3/::
7. ¾K?KA†? Ueja< >ÖÄ¾p' ¾ØÁo†" ~Ä'f" ¾Ueic'f nM >S²ÖÑw?
u}SKY} YLÄ eK ~/QÓ Ueja< ¾}ÑKi" < }ðfT> ÄJ"M::

5.3.3 uTe[Í [ÑÉ ¾ø/u?f T>"

uSW[~ Te[Í Tp[w" Ueja<" SS`S` ¾-/QÑ<" ¾}Ydg< □Lò'f u=J"U
ø/u?~U " <e? T>" < >K<f:: □'²=l" " <eØ T>" < c=Y"f ø/u?~ ÑKM}~'~"
uTÄ? SMY< uØ"no SJ" >Kuf:: ¾ø/u?† T>" <U:-

1. Ueja<" SS`S` ¾vKÑ<ÇÄ† T>" u=J"U fiiK— ø`É KSeÖf >eðLÑ>
SeKA Y□¾" < ø/u?~ uT"—" <U Ñ>²? Ueja†" ¾Tw^]ø ØÁo SÖ¾p
Ä<LM /l.136/4/::
2. }ÚT] Uei` □"Ç=k`w KT²' Ä? LM:: u²=IU SW[f₂
u/ fiiK— ø`É KSeÖf Uei`~ >eðLÑ> YScK" < ø/u?~ ø`É YSeÖ~
uøf uT"—" <U Ñ>²? T"—" <"U Uei` />ekÉV nK<" ¾cÖU J'
ÁMcÖ/ S^f Ä<LM /l.143/1/::
n/ ~/QÑ< wßß }Ydg< uUei` ^^ LÄ ÁM}Ökc< ðeja<
□"Ç=k`u<L†" < uÖ¾l Ñ>²? Ueja† 'Ñ\'' KT²Ó¾f dÄJ" KfiiK— øfl
>eðLÑ> SeKA Y□¾" < Ueja† □"Ç=Ö\ ø/u?~ KT²' Ä<LM::

ከላይ በቁ. (1) እና (2) ከተመለከተው ውጪ ዳኛው የቀረበለትን ጉዳይ በተመለከተ ማስረጃ ለመፈለግ የግሉን ምርመራና ምርመር /Investigation and research/ ማድረግ የለበትም።

5.4 ¾S'Ñ>Á "ÓÓ`

G- ¾G<K~U "Ñ" Ueja< }cU}" < "Kቁ u□L? }ÚT] Ueja< k`u" < YJ' Y}c መ
u□L" K?KA< ¾êOö Te[í<U "K< }ÖnK" < Yk[u< u□L ~/QÑ<" }Ydg< ~ÄU
Öun" < ¾S'Ñ>Á nL†" < " ÄcTK<::

K- ¾G<K~U "Ñ" ¾S'Ñ>Á Ndw ¾T>k`u" < uêOö dÄJ" unM SJ"

>Kuf::
 N- $\frac{3}{4}S' \tilde{N} > \acute{A}$ "ÓÓ\" SĚS]Á $\frac{3}{4}T > \acute{A}k`u` <` /Q\tilde{N} <` ' <::` /Q\tilde{N} < SĚS]Á eK
 Q\tilde{N} <` eK`' \tilde{N} \ G <`' @ /eK Te[í` < / \tilde{A} " \tilde{N} ^ M /l.148/1/::
 S- kØKAU } \ddot{y}dg < " \tilde{A}U \ddot{O}un` < eK Q\tilde{N} <` eK Te[í` \ G <`' @ \tilde{A} " \tilde{N} ^ M::
 W- } \ddot{y}dj\ddot{z} w^2 < \ddot{y}j' < } \ddot{y}dg < " \tilde{A}U \ddot{O}un` < K\ddot{o}/u?~ "ÓÓ` $\frac{3}{4}T > \acute{A}\acute{A}`\acute{O}uf`
 } ^ \ddot{o}/u?~ \tilde{A} ``e`M::
 [- $\frac{3}{4}S' \tilde{N} > \acute{A}$ nM TÉ[Ó ÓÈ d\tilde{A}j` ` /Q\tilde{N} < " \tilde{A}U } \ddot{y}dg < \ddot{y}\ddot{o}K\tilde{N} < $\frac{3}{4}T > \acute{A}\acute{A}`\tilde{N} < f
 ' <::$$$

ምዕራፍ ሦስት፤ ስለፍርድና ስለ ቅጣት

1. ፬`፫

G/ `Q\tilde{N} <` } \ddot{y}dg < " \tilde{A}U \ddot{O}un` <  $\frac{3}{4}S^2 \tilde{N} > \acute{A}$  Ndvt` <` "cS < u \square L \ddot{o}/u?~ \ddot{o}`ዱ"
 \tilde{A}c \times M (l 149 (1))::
 K/ j c < \ddot{y} ኣገድ uL\tilde{A} uj' < ር™ < $\frac{3}{4}T > \square \tilde{A} \ddot{y}j'$ ር™\ddot{z} uQÓ \tilde{N} < ር\tilde{A} " uTe[í` < ላ \tilde{A}
 S < \acute{A}© `` < \tilde{A}\tilde{A}f (rational discussion) \acute{A}\acute{A}`\ddot{O}K <:: \ddot{o}`\mathbb{A}EU uS < K < \acute{E}U\hat{e} " \tilde{A}U
 u\acute{E}U\hat{e} wM\acute{Y} K = c\emptyset \tilde{A} \angle LM:: u\acute{E}U\hat{e} wM\acute{Y} $\frac{3}{4}$ } "c' \square " \acute{A}j' uNdw $\frac{3}{4}$ } K $\frac{3}{4}$ " < ር—
 $\frac{3}{4}$ } K $\frac{3}{4}$ uf" U_i " \acute{A}f uSÓK\hat{e} $\frac{3}{4} ^ c <` Nd w u\hat{e}O\ddot{o} Te\ddot{o}` >Kuf::$
 N/ $\frac{3}{4}T > c\ddot{O}` < \ddot{o}`፫ $\frac{3}{4}k[u` <` j e` uÓ ^ k - <  $\frac{3}{4}k[u` < Te[í` > \beta` SÓK\acute{Y}$
 (Summary)' \ddot{o}/u?~ Te[\mathfrak{x}` <` $\frac{3}{4}$ } kuKuf" " \tilde{A}U \mathfrak{x} M } kuKuf" U_i " \acute{A}, < \ddot{o}`\mathbb{A}E
 $\frac{3}{4}$ } Sc[] uf" QÓ SØke" Øó } — U j • u } \tilde{N} - \tilde{N} > ^2? Øó } — $\frac{3}{4}$ } vKuf" $\frac{3}{4}QÓ >` k\hat{e}$
 SØke >Kuf:: \ddot{o}`\mathbb{A}EU k" } \hat{e}\ddot{o}uf \ddot{o}`\mathbb{A}E" uc\ddot{O}` < ር— " \tilde{A}U ር™ < S\ddot{o}[U >Kuf (l 149
 (1))::$$

S/ ¾Te[Í† }kvÃ'f (admissibility) ›Óvw'f (relevancy)□“ □”<' }~'f (credibility) uð`É u?~ ¾T>“c” J• □”Å G<'@□”< ¾ð`É SW[f K=J'< ¾T><K< Te[Í<:-

- 1) Uei` ð/u?f k`x ¾cÖ”< ¾Uei`'f nM (¾G<K~U “Ñ”)፣
- 2) Uei\ ¾V} □”ÅJ' “ÄU ¾>□Ua Ñ<ÉKf ÁÑ-”< □”ÅJ' uQSU U_i”Áf “ÄU u>=fÄåÁ Ó³f “<eØ vKS•\ ð`É u?f ለመቅረብ ያለቻለ እንደሆነ በቀዳሚ ምርመራ አድራጊ ð/u?f ¾cÖ”< nM uTe[Í'f KYö}—”< ð/u?f Sp[w Ä<LM (144 (1))።
- 3) M፯ ›፩m (>?icð`f ) ic< c=cT ð/u?f k`x ¾cÖ”< “ÄU upÉS U`S` ¾cÖ”< nM (l 144 (2))፣
- 4) }Ydg< ul. 27 “ÄU 35 SW[f ¾cÖ”< ¾°U'f nM፣
- 5) u-/QÓ “ÄU u}Ydi ¾k[u< ¾ìOð “ÄU K?KA< Ó²<ð Te[Í< (exhibits) ፣
- 6) uQÓ ¾}”cÅ ¾H>K=” ÓUf (legal presumption)፣
- 7) Á”É” ‘Ñ` ›ó×Ö`“ H>Åf TdÁ (demonstration)፣
- 8) ¾□”l ‘Ña< (Judicial Notice)ያጠቃልላል።

W/ □”Å ማስረጃ S□¾f ¾K?Kv†”< ‘Ña<፤

- 1) QÑ “Ø Te[Í ም፻ (illegal evidence)፣
- 2) Ç—”< u`K< ¾T>Áፁ·n†”< “ÄU Y`KAf “<Ü ÁÁ†”< “ÄU ¾cT†”< ‘Ña< (¾□”l Ñ<Ç፯<” dÄÜU`)፣
- 3) -/QÑ<“ }Ydg< “ÄU Öun”< ¾S፯ð%“ ¾S´Ñ>Á “ÓÓ` c=ÁÄ`Ñ< “ÄU Uei` c=S[U\ ¾T>፻Ñ ጽ†”< nLf“ ¾T>c×D†”< S[Í<።

[/ Te[Í† Y}S[S\ u□L }Ydg< Øó}— SJ’< }Ñu= YJ’ Ø`x_ “Ü (beyond reasonable doubt) ከM}[ÒÑÖ }Ydg< ‘í □”Ç=J”“ □ea YJ’U □”Ç=Kkp f°³’ Äc×M::

c/ }Ydg< Øó}— SJ’< }Ñu= YJ’ Ø`x\_ “<Ü Y}[ÒÑÖ ¾Øó}~'f “<d’@ Äc×M:: kØKAU ¾p×f Y/Y`f ÄkØLM::

g/ ¾Øó}~'f “<d’@ Y}cÖ u□L p×~” u}SKY} ፯፻i\” KSeTf “ÄU ¾p×f “<d’@”<” KSeÖf kÖa SeÖf ›eðLÑ> J• Y}Ñ- □” }Ydg< u፩ef“ ¾’u[YJ’ ሊ”c”uf ¾T><K”<” p×f “Ä’f” SÖ” □”Ç=G<U ¾}Ydg<” ¾SØóf °ÉM uTÑ“²w ð/u?~ □”Å’Ñ\ G<'@□:-

- 1) ¾}Ydg< ፩ef“ }’e,, □e c u?f □”Ç=ቁ፻፳፱፻፳፱
- 2) ሰፊf ¾’u[”< ¾፩ef“ “Ä’f □”Ç=hhM “ÄU SÖ’< □”Ç=ÚS`፣፳፱፻፳፱

3) $\frac{3}{4}u[\text{''} < \text{aef''} \square \text{''}\zeta = k\emptyset M \text{KT}^2 \text{' } \tilde{A} < LM::$

2. pxf

2.1. $\frac{3}{4}p \times f \text{''} < d' @ > c \times \emptyset \text{' / Y` `f (I 149 (3) - (7))$

- 1) }Ydg< Øó}— ' < u}vK Ñ>²? eKp×f T;u ɣ "ÄU TpKM ^/QÑ< ÁK" <"
 >e}Á³/₄f □"Ç=cØ ð/u?~ ÄÖÄk^aM:: ^/QÑ<U eK}Ydg< ÖvÄ KTe[Çf
 Ueja< KSØ^f Ä<LM::
- 2) kØKAU }Ydg< "ÄU Öun"< cKp×~ SMe Äc×M:: eKÖv;U KTe[Çf
 Ueja<" KSØ^f Ä<LM::
- 3) }Ydg< k ɣ uØó}~'f □"Ä}ð[Äuf (³/₄" "EM]ç`É □"ÄK ɹ) ^/Ä Ñ<
 >e[É,, }Ydg< Äl" G<'@□ Y ɣ ^/QÑ< Ñ<Ç; " KTe[Çf Te[Í Tp[w >Kuf::
- 4) $\frac{3}{4}p \times f \text{ i`i\ } \ddot{Y} \ddot{O} \text{ "kk" eKp} \times \sim \text{Te}[\acute{\text{I}} \text{ "h} \ddot{\partial} \text{K}\ddot{N} \text{U } \ddot{Y} \text{ } c \text{T u}\% \text{EL } \ddot{o} / u ? \sim p \times \sim "$
 Ä"e"M:: p×~ $\frac{3}{4}$ cÖuf" $\frac{3}{4}$ QÓ lØ`U SÓKê >Kuf::

2.2. $\frac{3}{4}p \times f \text{''} \tilde{A}' f \text{' SÖ''}$

G/ ÖpLL

- 1) T" — " < U c " < ß " " @ Y } VLuf > = cw > © Y J' " ÄU i w \ " Y T f æ ` É > Á Á ' " ÄU p x f ¾ SÖup Swf > K " < (Q Ñ S " Ó Y f > " k ê 8 (11) #
- 2) T " t " < U p x „ < " ¾ Ø " no } Ó v ` Te ð i T > Á " < d ' @ < G < K < u Q Ñ < S " ð e " K = Å ` e u f Á c u " < " ` L T ( u " / S / Q / l . 1 □ " Å } Ñ K ç " < ) K T [ Ò Ñ Ø u T > < M u f G < ' @ □ S ð i U > K v t " < :: Ä I U c = j " U " Ñ > ? U K c " < } ð Ø a ¾ T > Ñ v " < " i w ` G < K < > i w a SÖup } Ñ u = ' w (" / S / Q Ó l 85) #
- 3) ¾ p x f " Ä ' „ < □ " > " d c " t " < n " / S / Q Ó l . 85 □ e Y 247 u } Å ' Ñ Ñ " < S W [f S ð i U > K v t " < ::
- 4) u " / S / Q Ó u Ó M ê ¾ } k S Ö < æ . n i (optional) " ÄU > e Ñ Ç i (compulsory) ¾ j ' < ¾ p x f æ i u í " ÄU æ p K Á U i " Á „ < u K ? K < Ñ > ? f p x ~ S Ö " ¾ T > " c " < u " / S / Q Ó l . 86 u } Ñ K i " < S Å u — É " Ò Ñ @ S W [f " < (" / S / Q Ó l 183) # u ² = I U S W [f i
- 4.1. p x f K = " c " ¾ T > Ñ v " < Á Ø æ " < " f æ i ~ ' f i v Ä □ " Å S m ' < u S Ñ S f ' Á K ð ¾ Q Ä " f □] Y < " ' K T Ø ó f Á ' d r f " U i " f „ < Å [æ □ " Ç = G < U ¾ Ø ó ~ " Y v É ' f " Á ð î S < " G < ' @ □ < u S Ñ S f S j " > K u f (l . 86) #
- 4.2. □ i 7 k L M u j ' < Ñ < Ç Ä < ð / u ? ~ u " k d " ÄU u } Ó X î T K ð æ < L M (l . 87) #

K/ p x f " ¾ T > Ä Y w Æ G < ' @ □ <

1/ æ æ ñ i U - k : t

ul. 86 Y } Å ' Ñ Ñ " < S Å u — G < ' @ □ < " < Ü p x f " ¾ T > Ä Y w Æ G < ' @ □ < 7 n t æ æ ñ t u " / S / Q Ó l . 81 ' 82 ' 83 ' □ " Y l . 188 □ e Y 193 u } Å ' Ñ Ñ " < S W [f Ä ð i T M ::

2 p x f " ¾ T > Y w Æ ÖpLL U i " Á „ < i

2.1. ul. 81 (1) Y ` } H ` ' [æ M #

2.2. □ ' ² = G < G < ' @ □ < u M i Q Ñ < □ " Å p x f T i u í U i " Á f } " ñ Å " < Y w ul. 81 (1) S W [f u É Ò T > ¾ p x f T i u í U i " Á f K = j ' < > Ä < K < U (l 81 (2)) #

3.5. }Ydg< SĖS]Á Kc^"< ""ĖM Ÿ}kx u□L "ĀU uUI[f "ĀU u>āī UI[f Ÿ}T[uf k" ĖUa u5 "Sf "<eØ K?L ""ĖM Ÿw^ (Recidivism) õ/u?~ □"Ā'Ñ\ G<'@□ K""ĖK< ¾}SĀu"<" ልዩ የቅጣት ጣ]Á (Special maximum) dÁMõ }Ñu= J• "Ñ-ጡ Ó" ŸM፤ x]Á"< uTKõ 'Ñ` Ó" ŸÖpLL x]Á"< (general maximum) dÁMõ p×~" KT፤u ፎ ሸLM (l. 82 (K))' 193)።

4/ p×f" ¾T>ÁŸwÆ K?KA< >Ø×T> U፤"Á,,<

ሌሎች ምክንያቶች (uQÓ uÓMî ÁM}íፋ) ሲገኙ ፍ/ቤቱ ከተቀበላቸው የተቀበለበትን ምክንያት uõ`Æ LÃ uÓMî Síõ >Kuf ("S/QÑ l. 83)።

N/ p×f" ¾T>ÁkK< G<'@□<

- 1) u"/S/QÓ l. 86 Ÿ}ÑKî"< SĀu— G<'@□< K?L p×f" ¾T>ÁkK< G<'@□< ብቁ. 79 □" 80 }ÑMì።M:: >ðîT†"<U ul 184 □" 185 SW[f ĀJ"M::
- 2) p×f" ¾T>ÁkK< ÖpLL G<'@□< ul 79 }ዘ`´[።M::
- 3) □'²=G< U፤"Á,,< }Ydg< LÃ uk[u"< ¾""ĖM ለ"ke "<eØ □"Āp×f TpKÁ }"፡፡Á"< Ÿ' ul. 79 SW[f uÉÖT> Āp×f TpKÁ J'ጡ S"cé ¾Kv†"<U (l 79 (2))።
- 4) ul. 79 (1) Y` ¾}²[²]f ¾p×f TpKÁ G<'@□< "K< õ/u?~ ul 184 ¾}kSÖ"< " ÑĀw dÁMõ p×~" TpKM ሸLM:: }Ydg< K}Ÿccuf ""ĖM ¾}SĀu"< " M፤ S'h dÃ""É p×~" ¾TpKM Y^ ¾T>ðîS"< l. 184 " uSÖkU dĀJ" ul 86 SW[f SJ" >Kuf::
- 5) õ/u?~ uScK"< p×f" TpKM ¾T>Ñv"< "ĀU ¾T><M SJ'< uQÑ< uÓMî u}Ā'ÑÑ Ñ>²? (KUdK? l 80 ' 78 ' 75 (1) "²}) õ/u?~ K""ĖK< ¾}Ā'ÑÑ"< " >'e}— S'h "ĀU ul.. 184 ¾}kSÖ"< ¾TpKÁ ÑĀw KSŸ}M ፡፡ÑÑÉ □"ĀScKጡ p×~" ለማቅለል ሸLM (l 185)።
- 6) p×f" ¾T>ÁkK< K?KA< >Ø×T> U፤"Á,,< (uQÓ uÓMî ÁM}íፋ) c=Ñ ጉ" õ/u?~ Ÿ}kuL†"< ¾}kuKuf" U፤"Áf uõ`Æ LÃ uÓMî Síõ >Kuf (ፋ.83) ::

S/ የ pxf S;uí“ SpKÁ U;”Á,,< c=Å^[u< ¾T>ðìU Y/Y`~f (I. 84)

- 1) v“É ~Ã’f ~”ËM pxf” ¾T>ÁKK<“ ¾T >ÿwÆ G<’@□< ባንድነት ከተገኙ
 ð/u?~ G<K~”U >S³’ • ቅጣቱን መወሰን አለበት።
- 2) ፍ/ቤቱ መጀመሪያ ቅጣትን የሚያከብዱ ሁኔታዎችን SW[f uTÉ[Ó Ã”e“M። ቀጥሎም
 የማቅለያ ሁኔታዎችን መሰረት በማድረግ p×~” uSk’e }ðíT> ¾T>J’”<” pxf
 Ã”e“M::
- 3) ¾Vf pxf” u}SKÿ} ul.. 116 ¾}Á’ÑÑ”< □”Å}Öuk ’”<::

2.3 eK pxf >ðîU ¾T>cØ f°³’

- 1) T”—”<U ð/u?f ¾pxf ð`É ÿcÖ u□L p×~ □”Ç=ðìU “ÃU lØØ`
 □”Ç=Å[Ó K>eðíT>”< vKYM×” >eðLÑ>”<” T²¹ “ÃU T“†”<”U f°³’
 SeÖf >Kuf (I 203 (1))::
- 2) በI. 188 SW[f pxf dÃðìU □ÓÊ ¾T>qÃuf G<’@□ ¾}Á’ÑÑ ሙ □”Å}Öuk
 ’”< (I 203 (2))::
- 3) ¾Vf ð`É ÿ}ð[Å `°ñ-wN? \ ð`Æ” □eÿ=Áì’< É[e }ÿdg< □ea □”Ç=qÃ
 S□²’ >Kuf (I 204) ::
- 4) ¾ÓM ’í’f” ¾T>ፆd× pxf }”e• ÿJ’ ¾p×~ ~Ã’f uf;M }KÃ,, (KUdK?
 □e^f “ÃU î’< □e^f SJ’< }KÃ,, }ÑMî) □”Ç=ðìU S□²’ >Kuf (I 205) ::
- 5) ¾SÁ’ (arrest) “ÃU □e^f (Simple imprisonment) ¾}ð[Åuf c”<:-
 G/ ’öc Ö<` ¾J’< □”ÅJ’ “ÃU ‘
 K/ ¾u?}cu< ፆ Õ ፊ c”<Å”< w%o ¾J’ □”ÅJ’” ÃH@”<U c”< KQ’w ìØ□
 ኦ eÑ> ¾MJ’ □”ÅJ’ ð/u?~ KSM”U Öv ፉ ፆe >eÖ`,, ῃeÉef ~` LMuKÖ
 Ñ>²? p×~ ῃSðìS< □ÓÊ □”Ç=qÃ KT²’ Ã<LM (I 206)::
- 6) K””Ë ል □Lò eLMJ’< c< u”/S/QÓ I. 134 “ÃU 135 SW[f ¾}cÖ ¾Ø”no
 ~<d’@ □”Ç=ðìU ፉT>□፱፱”< u”/”/Y/QÓ I 208 SW[f SJ” >Kuf::
- 7) ¾Ñ”²w SkÝ ul 209 SW[f □”Ç=ðìU Ã□²³M::
- 8) K?KA< p×,,< ῃI 210 □eÿ 215 u}Á’ÑÑ”< SW[f □”Ç=ðçS< f°³’ Ãc×M::

9) eKp×f ¾}cÖ< “<d’@<” SK”Ø “ÄU ThhM u}SKŸ} Ÿl 216 □eŸ 212
u}Ä’ÑÑ”< SW[f ÄðìTM::

10) eK Sc¾U (ñŸñ ñ KT ñ Ä ñ) ¾T>k`w ØÁo Ÿl 218 □eŸ 219 u}Ä’ÑÑ”<
SW[f ÄðìTM::

ĩõM U-À†± M¿ Y’ Y`~f (special Procedures)

1/ }Ÿdg< uK?^ Ñ>²? ¾T>ðìU Y/Y`~f (Procedure in cases of Default)

G/ ’Ñ\ K=cT u}kÖ[uf k” }Ÿdg< "Mk[u }Ÿdg< upK=e }Äµ □”Ç=k`w
Ä²³M (l 160 □“ 125)#

K/ }Ÿdg<” KSÁ´ "M}%oK uK?Kuf ’Ñ\ K=cT Ä<LM (l 160 (2))#

N/ }Ÿdg< uK?Kuf ’Ñ\ K=cT ¾T><K”< ul 161 u²[²f G<’@□< w%o
’”<::

S/ >"K SÖ” v ñ Ä[c< “x„< LÄ uk[u je Ñ<Ç¿” uK?Kuf T¾f >Ä ð MU (l
160 (1)#

W/ }Ÿdg< uK?Kuf ’Ñ\ □”Ç=cT ð/u?~ Áñ² □”ÄJ’ (l162) :-

G/ ;c<” KSeTf ¾}kÖ[uf” k”“ u}kÖ[ð· k” }Ÿdg< "Mk[u
Ñ<Ç¿ uK?Kuf □”ÄT>□Ä ¾T>ÑMî ¾SØ]Á Te□”mÁ uÒ²?x
□”Ç=“x ð/u?~ Á³M::

K/ K}Ÿdg< ¾T>Ä`e SeKA Ÿ□¾< SØ]Á”< ¾T>Ä`euf” K?L
S”ÑÉ ð/u?~ K=Á´ Ä<LM::

[/ uSØ]Á”< SW[f }Ÿdg< ñ†±ñ uK?Kuf Ñ<Ç¿ }cU,, “<d’@ Äc×M (l
163)#

c/ Ÿl. 197 □eŸ 202 u}SKŸ}”< SW[f }Ÿdg< uK?Kuf ¾}”c’uf “<d’@
□”Ç=’dKf TSMŸf Ä<LM (l 164)#

2/ >"K SÖ" ÁMÁ[c< "x„< ¾T>ðîS<f ""ËM (Delinquency cases)

2.1. Y`~" u}SKY}

1. °ÉT@"< Y 9 □eY 15 "Sf ¾J' >"K SÖ" ÁΛÁ[c Mĭ Y>ª† Ò`
u}Yccuf ¾""ËM 'Ñ` >wa K=□Ã >Ã<MU ("S/Y/"/Q/ I 5)#
2. >"K SÖ" vΛÁ[c< "x„< LÃ uk[u je Ñ<Ç¿" uK?Kuf T¾f
>Ã ƒ MU (I 160 (1)#
3. Y`~U ¾T>"H@Á"< YI 171 □eY 177 u}Á'ÑÑ"< SW[f SJ"
>Kuf::
4. >YK SÖ" ÁΛÁ[c Mĭ ""ËM ðîTEM Y}vK þK=e' /QÓ' "Lì "ÃU
VÓ²=~ up`w "ÅT>Ñ-"< ¾"[Ç õ/u?f "Ç=Á"<'< ÃHt Ãk`vM
(I 172 (1))#
5. Mì" ÁSx"< c"< ¾""ËK<"" ¾Ueja<" ```` □"Ç=ÑMî õ/u?~
ÁHªM:: Ñ<Ç¿ uje >u?~□ Sp[w h Kuf ¾je >u?~□< □"Ç=k`w
Á³M (I 172 (2))#
6. þK=e U`S^"<" ¾T>ðîUuf" G<'@□ ¾T>ÑMî SU]Á fº³' õ/u?f
K=cØ Ã<LM:: (YSAu—"< je u}K¾ G<'@□ õ/u?~ uU`S^"<
"<eØU ÃÑvM#)
7. /QÓ ¾je TSMY%oo (Charge) □"Ç=Á²Öĭ ¾T>□H" < ¾k[u"<
je n`e` "Sf uLÃ uj' î'< □e^f "ÃU uVf ¾T>Áekx YJ' w%oo "'< (
I 172 (3))#
8. ul.. 174 u}H[f G<'@□< õ/u?~ KMì Öun TqU >Kuf::
9. jc< c=cT (Hearing) YSAu—"< ¾je SeTf H>Áf u}Λe SMh
(in an informal manner)'"< (I 176 (2))#

u²=IU SW[f :-

9.1 >"K SÖ" ÁMÄ[c"< "xf K=cT"< ¾TÄÑv 'Ñ` "K 'Ñ\
uT>cTuf "pf MÌ Y<KA~ jöM "<eØ □"Ç="x SÄ[Ó >Kuf (I
175)#

9.2 j`j\ ¾T>cT"< nH¶ <KAf "'<:: YUeja< Y"LD< "ÄU
YVÓ²=f" YüÔ >É^Ôf É`j f >vKA< u n}k` T"U c"< u<KA~ LÄ
K=Ñ~ >ÄÑvU (I 176 (1))#

9.3. ^/QÓ SÑ-f ¾T>Ñv"< jc< uYö}— ö/u?f ¾T>cT Yj' w
‰o "'<::

9.4. ¾G<K~"U "Ñ" Ueja< ukØ□ ¾T>S[U]"< ö/u?~ ^c<
"'< (I 176 (5) □" (6))#

10/ jc< (accusation) ወይም የክስ ለቤተታው(compliant) ወይም የክስ ማመልከቻው
(charge) □"ÄG<'@□"< >"K SÖ" ላለ Ä[c"< "xf Y}'uuKf u□L ¶T>ñmው
SMe □"ÇK"< ÄÖ ¶ nM (176 (3))#

11/ }Ydg< ucÖ ው SMe ¾k[uuf" je uS<K< >"<q ÁS' SJ'< ÓMî J•
Y□¾ ö/u?~ "Ç=Á"<'< ¾Øó}~'f "<d'@ KSeÖf Ä<LM (I 176 (4))#

12. }Ydg< "LS' jc<" KTe[Çf ¾T>Öf" Ueja< ö/u?~ YÖ¾k u□L
እ"።k c u< Á³M:: >"K SÖ" ÁMÄ[c"< "xf "ÄU □"Ä^c?"< "ÄU Öv ቃ"<
¾SŸLŸÁ Ue j` □"Ç=Ö^Kf TÉ[Ó Ä<LM (I 176 (5))#

13/ ¾G<K~"U "Ñ" Ueja< SĖS]Á ö/u?~ ÄS[U^M:: kØKAU ¾}Ydg<
"Ñ" ¾SekK— ØÁo KSÖ¾p Ä<LM (I 76 (6))#

14/ Te[Í"< }cU,, "Kk" ¾}Ydg< "Ñ" eK 'Ñ\ ÖpLL "ÓÓ` "Ä[Ñ u□L
ö/u?~ ö`É ፆ c×M (I 176 (7))#

15/ ö`Æ uU" QÓ SW[f □"Ä}cÖ uö`Æ "<eØ SÖke >Kuf:: }Ydg< Øó}
— J• "M}Ñ- u'í ÄKknM:: Øó}— Yj' ¾T>Ñv"< pxf "ÄU Ø"no Ä`ñ"M
(I 177 (1))#

2.2. p×~" u}SKY}

G/ >ÖnLÄ

- 1) lí“f” ¾T>SKÿ~ □`UÍ< uT>“cÆuf Ñ>²? G<K< ¾Qé“f ḡl”f ukÅUf’f S□cw >Kuf (QÑ S”Óef >”kê 36 (2))።
- 2) >“K SÖ” ላላ Å[c< “xf ¾T>ÖpU “<d’@ KSeÖf □”Ç=ፆ e<K፳ eK “x~ ÖvÃ“ eK ቀድሞ Øó~ KSÖ¾p ÿT”—“<U É`j’ T”—“<”U c”< “ÃU □”Å^c? ö/u?~ KSØ ፈ.f Å<LM (“/S/Y/Q/I 177 (2))።
- 3) ÿLÃ ¾}Ökc<f c< ¾T>cÖ<f nM ÿ}cT u□L ¾}ÿdg< “Ñ” eK p×~ unM KTSMÿf Å<LM (I 177 (3))።
- 4) ö`É/u?~ ¾p×f “<d’@“<” ስጠጠ u□L □”Ç=G<U K}ÿdg< ከe[Å”< u %EL K”Åð~ Övḡ” □”Çፆ=“U TeÖ”kp >Kuf (I 177 (4))።
- 5) u”/S/Q/I 173 ¾}SKÿ}”<” ÿö}— “”İM c=ðîU “Mj’ ue}k` >“K SÖ” vMÅ[c Øó}— LÃ ¾Q’v© Sw~” “Åðf □”Ç=ፆ× ö/u?~ S”c” >Ã<MU (“/S/Q/I 177):።
- 6) >“K SÖ” Åላ Å[c<f” ¾T>SKÿf ¾ö`É “<d ኔ በግልጽ ማስታወቂያ መውጣት የለበትም (ወ/መ/ሕ/ቁ.179።
- 7) አካለ መጠን ባለደረሱ ጥፋተኞች የሕክምና፣የጠባይ T[U፣ ¾>e}ÇÅግ p×,,< ሲ”c’<vt”< u””ËK—’f □”Å}kÖ< J””< >ÃqÖ\U (“/S/Q/I 169)።

K/ ÿ9 □eÿ 15 “Sf ፆ K< MÐ<” u}SKÿ}

- 1) Øó}~’□†”< ῔}[ÖÑÖ ¾T>“c”vt”< ሲ”/S/Q/I 161 □eÿ 173 ¾}SKÿ~f p×,,<“ ¾Ø ጎቃ o “<d’@፳ w%oo “†”< (“/S.Q/I 53)።
- 2) □’²=I MÐ< K>፶m< u}SKÿ~f Å”u— p×,,< SW[f >Ãk ጡU::
- 3) ö/u?~ G<MÑ>²? ነØ”no “<d’@፳” c=S`Ø u>Øð”< “xf °ÉT@’ uÖvḡ’ u>□Ua”<“ uÓw[Ñw’~ ¾Å[cu፳” Å[Í SW[f uTÉ[Ó □”Ç=G<U uSM”U ÖvÃ KTdÅÓ □”Ç=J” uTcw SS^f >Kuf ወ/መ/ህግ I. 54)።

N/ ÿ 15 □e 18 “Sf ÅK< “x,,<” u}SKÿ}

- 1) ¾፤e Y`~ ¾T>S ፈ”< uSÅu—”< Y`፳f’”<::

- 2) $p \times \sim \frac{3}{4} T > "c" < uS \text{ ጸጠ}^{\text{TM}} \ddagger \acute{E} " \ddot{O} \tilde{N} @ < (K >^{\text{a}} \text{ ቁ} < \frac{3}{4} \} \text{Å} ' \tilde{N} \tilde{N} <) SW[f \text{ ' " } < (\text{'}/S/Q/I \text{ } 56 \text{ (1))} ::$
- 3) $J \bullet U \acute{O} " \ddot{o}/u? \sim u' \tilde{N} \backslash G < ' @ \square u \} K \tilde{A} U \frac{3}{4} \} \ddot{Y} dg < " \acute{o} \acute{E} T @ ' \frac{3}{4} \text{ ስ} T @ \sim " S \ddot{O} \acute{o} ' f " \text{ ለ} \text{Å} \tilde{N} \sim ' f' @ SK < KShhM \frac{3}{4} T > < M SJ " > KSJ' < " uS \tilde{N} " ^2 w \text{ Å} " u^{\text{TM}} \ddagger " \frac{3}{4} p \times f T p \text{ ለ} \acute{E} " \ddot{O} \tilde{N} @ < SW[f uT \acute{E} [\acute{O} " \tilde{A} U \frac{3}{4} \} \text{ጥ} K SeKA c = \square^{\frac{3}{4}} < \text{ ለከላ መጠን ላለፈረሱት ወንጀለኞች የተመደበውን ልዩ ቅጣት } > "dc" uS \ddot{Y} \} M \frac{3}{4} p \times f " < d' @ " < " Se \ddot{O} f > Kuf (ul \text{ } 56 \text{ (2) } \square " \text{ } 182) ::$
- 4) $uT " \text{—} " < U G < ' @ \square u = J " " \ddot{E} K < " uc^{\wedge} uf " pf \text{ } 18 \text{ " } Sf \text{ } vMVL " < \emptyset \acute{o} \} \text{ፍ} L \tilde{A} \frac{3}{4} Vf p \times f \ddot{o} \acute{E} K = \ddot{o} i Uuf > \tilde{A} < MU (I \text{ } 181) ::$

2.2 $\frac{3}{4} p \times f > \ddot{o} \hat{n} S < " u \} SK \ddot{Y} \}$

- 1) $\text{ገ} "K S \ddot{O} " \acute{A} \text{ ለ} \text{Å} [c < " x_{,,} < \text{ ከላ }^{\text{a}} m < \ddot{O} \text{ ` } u \square e \text{ ` } u? f " < e \emptyset \text{ ለ} \beta \text{ Å} vMIU ::$
- 2) $> "K S \ddot{O} " \acute{A} M \text{Å} [c < " x_{,,} < " u \} SK \ddot{Y} \} \frac{3}{4} \} c \ddot{O} " < \frac{3}{4} \emptyset " no " < d' @ KTe \ddot{o} i U \frac{3}{4} T > c \ddot{O} " < f^{\circ 3} \text{ ' } \frac{3}{4} \text{'}/S/Y/Y/Q \acute{O} \text{ } | \text{ } 213 \text{ } uT > \acute{A} ^2 " < SW[f SJ " > Kuf ::$
- 3) $\text{፣} \text{ Å} " w S \} LK \ddot{o} " " \ddot{E} M uS \ddot{o} i T \ddagger " < U \text{ } _i " \acute{A} f \frac{3}{4} T [\ddot{o} \acute{A} u? f \square e^{\wedge} f \frac{3}{4} \} \ddot{o} [\text{Å} v \ddagger " < > "K S \ddot{O} " \acute{A} \text{ ለ} \text{Å} [c < M \emptyset < p \times \sim " \frac{3}{4} T > \ddot{o} \hat{i} S < f eK' \text{ ` } c < u \} \text{፣} \text{ñ} f G < ' @ \square < SW[f uf/u? f " \tilde{A} U uu? f uT > \text{Å} [\tilde{N} " < \frac{3}{4} T [\ddot{o} \acute{A} u? f \square e^{\wedge} f " \tilde{A} ' f " < :: \tilde{A} i \text{ } vM \} \% o K \tilde{N} > ^2? \ddot{o}/u? \sim uS [\ddot{O} " < > " \acute{E} \text{ Å} \text{' } f " \tilde{A} U \text{ } vM \text{Å} [v " \tilde{A} U \square U' f uT > \times Muf c " < \emptyset un " < e \emptyset J " < " < (\text{'}/S/Q/I \text{ } 706 \text{ (2))} ::$
- 4) $> "K S \ddot{O} " v \text{ ለ} \text{Å} [c " < " \times f L \tilde{A} f^{\circ 3} \text{ ' } \frac{3}{4} c \text{ ጠ} T " \text{—} " < U \ddot{o}/u? f u^{\wedge} c < > e \} \acute{A} \frac{3}{4} f " \tilde{A} U > "K S \ddot{O} " \acute{A} \text{ ለ} \text{Å} [c " < " \tilde{A} U > \text{Å} ^{\wedge} \frac{3}{4} \} c \ddot{O} \text{ ጡ} c " < " \tilde{A} U \text{ Å} \text{' } f vSK \ddot{Y} \} \tilde{N} > ^2? K " \times \sim \emptyset pU > e \ddot{o} L \tilde{N} > uJ' " < SW[f f^{\circ 32} < " SK " \emptyset " \tilde{A} U ThhM \tilde{A} < LM (\text{'}/S/Y/Q/I \text{ } 180) ::$

3) የደንብ መተላለፍ ወንጀል(Petty offences)

3.1 $\square L \ddot{o} ' f " u \} SK \ddot{Y} \}$ (Criminal Liability)

G- $u \text{ Å} " w S \} LK \ddot{o} Y^{\wedge} \frac{3}{4} T > \text{Å} [\tilde{N} < \frac{3}{4} S \text{ ጠ} \ddot{O} \ddot{E} f " \frac{3}{4} S < \ddot{Y}^{\wedge} Y^{\wedge} < \text{ ለ} \acute{A} ek \ddot{O} < U ::$

ስለዚህ የደንብ መተላለፍ ወንጀልን የሚመለከቱ ጉዳዮችን ፍ/ቤቱ በመደበኛው ሥርዓት ሳይሆን ሕጉ ባስቀመጠው ልዩ ሥርዓት ማስተናገድ አለበት።

2. uTSMŸ%o" < " uSØ]Á" < LÃ ¾}Ÿdg< eU' ¾Å"w S}LKõ ""ÈM ¾}ðìSuf G<'@□" ic< ¾k[uuf QÓ" ¾QÑ< lØ` Síõ >Kuf /l.167/2/;
3. }Ÿdg< uSØ]Á" < LÃ K}Ÿccuf ""ÈM Øó}~" ¾T>ÁU" Sj'<" uêOõ uSÓKî k'<" " ò`T" <" uT•` SØ]Á" <" SM ñ Kõ/u?~ SLj Ã<LM:: }Ÿdg< Āl" ŸðìS ul. 169/3/ ¾}ÅÑÑ" < □"Å}Öuk J• õ/u?f Sp[u< >eðLÑ> LĀj" Ã<LM /l.168/;

N- Y'/Y`f" ò`É

1. }Ÿdg< Øó~" "S' ¾T>ðìU Y/Y`f

- 1.1 }Ÿdg< uSØ]Á" < LÃ Øó~" >U• ŸLŸ õ/u?~ ¾ic<" ò_ 'Ñ` Ÿ-/QÑ< >[ÖÒÙ u}Ÿdg< LÃ ¾p×f " <d'@ Āc×M:: ¾õ`Æ"U ÓMvß K}Ÿdg< ĀM"M /l.169/1/;
- 1.2 õ/u?~ ¾Ñ"²w SkÝ w%o ¾T>ð`É Ÿj' "Ç=Á" <'< S"c" >Kuf /l.169/2/: u²=l Ñ>²? }Ÿdg< Sp[w dÁeðMÑ" < ¾}"c'uf" Ñ"²w S;ðM >Kuf;
- 1.3 ò`É u?~ }Ÿdg< □"Ç=□W` ¾ÓÈ□ ʸ ¼ □"Ç=W^ "ĀU TeÖ"kmÁ □"Ç=cÖ" < "ĀU S ʸ ke c=ðMÓ }Ÿdg< □"Ç=k`w S ʸ]Á Āc×M:: ¾p×~ " <d'@ ŸScÖ~ uðf eK p×~ K}Ÿdg< ¾SŸLŸM Swf ĀcÖªM /l.169/3/;

2. }Ÿdg< Øó~" "LS' ¾TðìU Y/Y`f

- 2.1 }Ÿdg< uSØ]Á" < LÃ Øó}—'~" uTS" îö "MLŸ 'Ñ\ □"Ç=cT u}kÖ[" < k"" c`f õ/u?f Āk`vM /l.170/11/;
- 2.2 ` /QÑ<" }Ÿdg< ʸ eja< "ʸt" < Ueja%ot" < ukÖa" < k" □"Ç=k`u< >eðLÑ>" <" □`Uí SðìU >Kvt" < /l.170/2/;
- 2.3 Y'-Y`~ unM ĀðìTM:: Ueij\ ¾T>cÖ" <" nM □"ÇK dĀj" a"" <" 'Ñ` w %o õ/u?~ uS`Ñu< ĀêóM /l.170/3/;
- 2.4 ò`Æ unM }cØ,, Kõ`Æ Uj"Áf ¾j'" < 'Ñ`" QÓ w%o u>ß\ ĀíóM /l.170/3/;

2.5 uግM je LÃ }Ÿdg< ÁK um UጐÁf ukÖa`< dÃk`w Ÿk[ò/u?~
 “Ç=Á”<’< ò`É Ãc×M /l.170/4/።

3.3 ¾p×፡። ሹ’f” >ðŋS<፡። በተመለከተ

G- ¾p×~ ሹ’f

1. ¾Á”w S}LKö Y^< ¾T>ÁeŸfK<f p×f ŸSÁu™‡ “”ÈKA< ¾}K፡፡፡
 U”Ñ>²?U u=J” eK SÁu— “”ÈKA< u}SKŸ~f c”<’f” uT>ÔÇ p×f’ uŋ’<
 □e^f’ u□e^f ሹU ’í’f” KTd×f uT>Á[Ñ< KìØ□ >eðLÑ> uJ፡ Ø”no<
 ሹU uÓµf >ÁekÖ<U /”/S/QÓ l.702/1/።
2. KÁ”w S}LKö “”ÈKA< K=“e’< ¾T><K<f ¾p×f ሹ’፡፡፡
 G- u”/S/QÓ l.702 □eŸ 711 ¾}Á’ÑÑ< ፡፡፡ p×፡፡፡ /Principal penalties/፤
 K- ul.. 712 ¾}Á’ÑÑ”< }ÚT] /Secondary/ p×f፤
 N- ul.714 □eŸ 718 ¾}Á’ÑÑ< ¾ìØ□ “<d’@< /Safety measures/፤
 S- ul.719 - 720 ¾}Á’ÑÑ<f የማስታወቂያ ውሳኔዎች W%፡፡፡ “†”<።
3. ፡፡፡ p×፡፡፡፡፡
 G- ¾T[ðÁ u?f □e^f /Arrest/ /l.703/። ÁIU SÁu— ሹU ¾pK=e
 T[ðÁ u?f >e^f □“ ¾u?f □e^f /Home Arrest/ ÁÖnMLM /l.703 □eŸ
 706/።
 K- uT[ðÁ u?f □e^f ፋ”□ ¾T>”c” ¾ÓÈ□ Y^ /l.707/፤
 N- ፡፡፡Á G<’@□”< uT[ðÁ u?f >e^f ፋ”□ ሹU ŸT[ðÁ u?f >e^f u}ÚT]
 K=”c” ¾T><M ¾Ñ”²w SkÝ /l.708 □eŸ 711/ “†”<።
4. ¾Á”w S}LKö Y^ u}ÁÒÑS Ñ>²? ¾T>cÖ”< p×f ፡፡፡Öuk J•
 □”Ç=G<፡፡፡ QÑ< ¾uKÖ Ñ>²? “M”c’ uk` ¾T[ðÁ u?f □e^f ¾T>q¾”<
 u=Á”e 1 k” u=u³ 3 “” ””< /l.703/1/።
5. “”ÈK< c=ÁÒÑU ¾T>Á[Ñ”< ¾p×f T፡uÉ □”Á}Öuk J• □”Ç=G<U
 ፡፡፡ QÑ< ¾uKÖ Ñ>²? “M”c’ uk` ¾Ñ”²w SkÝ”< Ÿ1 w` □eŸ 300 S፡፡፡ w`
 KSJ” ሹ%፡፡፡LM፡፡፡ >Á^Ñ>”< ØpU uSðKÓ ሹU uö፡፡፡ “፡፡፡ ÁÁ[Ñ”< □”Á’
 □eŸ 500 w` KSÉ[e ሹ<LM /l.708/1/።
6. p×f” ¾T>ÁŸwÆ ሹU ¾T>ÁkK< G<’@□< vÒÖS< Ñ>²? ul.723 □eŸ
 727 u}Á’ÑÑ”< SW[f ሹðìTM፡፡፡
7. }ÚT] p×f /Secondary penalty/

G- unM "ÄU uêOö ¾TeÖ"kp' ¾S ̄ ke' ¾SÑcê" Äp`
 "Ç=KU" ¾TÉ[Ó pxf K=J" ÄLM /l.712/1/;
 K- '²=I p x,, uSW[~ Yä" p x,, u}ÚT] ¾T>"c'< c=J"
 u}"c'< G<'@ /l.712/2/ uä" ̄ pxf 4" K="c ̄ ÄL ̄:
 N- KSÄu— ""ËKA< ¾}Ä'ÑÑ"< YQ'v© Swf' Yü?} ²SÉ' Yÿ^
 "ÄU YVÁ "Ç=G<U YT°[Ó Yw" YM¿ >e}Á¾f Swf ¾SÑÉ pxf
 /l.126/ KÄ" w S}LKö ""ËKA< }Óv^© >ÄJ"U /l.713/1/;

K- ¾p x~ >ðîU

1. uÄ" w S}LKö ""ËM U;"Äf ¾}"c""< "Ç=ðîU uT>cÖ"< f°³'
 LÄ }Ydg< ¾}k x"< uÄ" w S}LKö ""ËM SJ'< SÑKî >Kuf::
2. ¾T[ðÁ ̄ ̄ e^f }ð`Ê Yj' YSÄu—"< ̄ e^f ¾}K¾ SJ'< p x~"
 KT>ÄeðîS"< >"M uÓMî Síö >Kuf::
3. SÄu— ¾j' ¾T[ðÁ u?f ̄ e^f ¾T>ðîS"< Yð/u?,,< "ÄU YpK=e x u=Ä<
 Ò` u}ÄÄ²< ¾SqÁ S[c]Ä x< "<eØ "'<:: ¾T[ðÁ u?f ̄ e^f
 ¾}ð[Ävt"< c< SÄu— ""ËM YðîS< c< Ò` >w["< S[c` ¾K?Kvt"<
 SJ'< uf°³²< LÄ SÑKî >Kuf /"/S/Q/l.704/;
4. eK ÓÈ ̄ e^' eK}ÚT] pxf" eKØ"no f°³' ¾}cÖ ̄ Äj' ¾ð`Æ ð\_< 'Ñ`
 ÓMvß /The operative part of the judgment/ ̄ Óvw ̄ Lt"<
 vKeMx•< "Ç=Ä`c<" >eðLÑ>"<" "Ç=ÄÄ`Ñ< ð/u?~ f°³' SeÖf
 >Kuf /"/S/Y/Y/QÓ l.124/;
5. ð`É YSðîU ̄ ÓÈ "Ç=qÄ ¾}"c""< É"ÒÑ@ uÄ" w S}LKö Ñ<ÇÄ<
 LÄ }ðîT> >ÄJ"U /"/S/QÓ l.722 " ¾"/S/Y/Y/QÓ l.188/3/;

ᵢõM ᵂñᵗᵉ K?KA< Ñ<ÇÄ< (Miscellaneous Issues)

G/ eKkÖa

- 1) ⁀/QÑ< ⁀ÄU }Ÿdg< c=ÁSKᵢf ⁀ÄU ö/u?~ n^c< ᵗe}Á¾f fᵢᵢK— ᵑcᵑ
KSeÖf ¾T>[Ç ŸJ' ᵢc< uT>cTuf uT"—<U Ñ>²? kÖa KScÖf Ä<LM (I
94 (1))::
- 2) kÖa SeÖf ¾T>ᵑ Mv†"< Uᵢ"Á,,< ul 94 (2) Y` ¾}²[²\j "†"<::

- K/ u" "ĖM Ñ<ÇÃ ¾T>ŸđM ¾Ÿ=d^ "Ü

- ### dh) ð/uʔfʰʰ ʰKAfʰ eKTeYʉʰ

1/ >e}ÇÅ^© □`Uí

1. $\frac{3}{4}T^+t < U \tilde{o}/u?f \langle KA_f cwdu = \zeta - \frac{3}{4}\tilde{o} \cdot \acute{E} u? \sim''' \frac{3}{4}\zeta \sim f > "H@É Y' Y' _f$
 $KTe\ddot{Y}u` T^+t < "U \succ e\delta L\tilde{N} > SeKA \frac{3}{4}\square \frac{3}{4} < " \square `Uí K = "eÉ \tilde{A} < LM ::$
2. $\frac{3}{4}T > "e\text{Å}" < \square `Uí \square "Á'\tilde{N} \backslash G <' @ \square \succ e\delta L\tilde{N} > \frac{3}{4}J]' < T^+t < U \square `Uí c = J"$
 $\succ \emptyset \grave{o} < " S\tilde{N}cê' T[U' SU\ddot{Y}' TeÖ''kp ``\tilde{A}U \ddot{Y} < KA_f \square " \zeta = ''x T^2' \wedge , Ö nKM$
 $\tilde{A} < LM ::$
3. አጥ ስ < " SdÅw' T³[É" T"sgi $\square "$ ζ=G<U cw>© Sw~''' jw\" ι T>"'
 $\square `Uí S'' < cÉ el\}f '\prime < ::$
4. $\frac{3}{4}T > "c\text{Å}" < \square `Uí \frac{3}{4}\zeta \sim f Y^\wedge > "H@É''' \tilde{o}/u? \sim " KTe\ddot{Y}u` w \% \frac{3}{4}\square KS SJ"$
 $\succ Kuf::$
5. $\tilde{o}/u?f''' \langle KA_f'' KTe\ddot{Y}u`$ በሚወሰደው እርምጃ ውስጥ ተገልጋዩ ህዝብ ለችሎቱ ተገቢውን ክብር ከመስጠት አልፎ አላስፈላጊ የሆነ ፍርሀት እና ቁንቀት ውስጥ እንዲገባ ላለማድረግ ዳኛው ጥንቃቄ ማድረግ አለበት። በዚሁም መሠረት ችሎት እየተካሄደ ድምጽ አስምቶ የግል ወሬ ማውራት፣ ስጋራ ማጨስ፣ ሞባይል አለመዝጋት፣ ማስቲካ ማንክ፣ ምስክር እየተሰማ መውጣት መግባት እና የመሳሰሉት ድርጊቶች የችሎቱን አካሄድ የሚረብሹ በመሆናቸው መከልከል ያለባቸው ቢሆንም የችሎቱን አካሄድ የማይረብሹ ሌሎች ድርጊቶች ግን (ለምሳሌ እግር ማነባበር፣ ዘና ብሎ መቆም፣ ካፖርት መደረብ፣ መነጽር ማድረግ እና የመሳሰሉት) መከልከል የለባቸውም

2/ 3/4 " " ËM pxf

1. u"ĖK— SpÝ QÓ ulØ` 443 ¾}SKÝ +ውን É"ÒÑ@ በመተላለፍ ፍ/ቤትን ¾ መጽፈር ""ĖM ¾}ðÌS []"ĀJ' Øó~ u}Ā[Ñuf Ñ>²? ò/u?~ ስÁ²< S'Ñw LĀ kØ[] pxf K="ñ" ĀLM#
2. "Ç=Á"< (summarily) ¾pxf "d'@ []Ç=cØ ¾T>ðpĀ"< Y`f የተቀጨውን ¾SŸLŸM Swf ¾T>Áek` eKJ' ò/u?~ ህ" eMx" "<e? uJ'< G<'@[]<" uØ"no SÖkU Ā•`u[]M::
3. "Ç=Á"< Spxf ¾T><K"<U:-

G/ ¾Ç~'f Y`~ ~ uSðìU LÃ dK Øó~ c=ðìU Ç—" < ^c< Á¾ "ÃU ¾cT c=J" (flagrant cases)፤

K/ "Ç=Á" < □`UÍ "M}"cÅ ¾Ç~'f Y`~ ~ ፆT>[ui c=J" SJ" >Kuf::

4. G<'@□" < "Ç=Á" < " <d'@ KSeÖf ¾T>Áe<M ሂJ' ò/u?~ p×~" ሂS"c' < uðf >eðLÑ>" <" Ø"no G<K< TÉ[Ó >Kuf:: u}KÃU ¾>Øð" <" °É ሜ፤ ¾fUI`f" ¾'<a G<'@□፤ vIM' >e}ÇÃÓ' >"vu= □" K?KA"U G<'@□ < ሂÓUf " <eØ TeÑvf >Kuf:: ÃIU ¾T>ÖpS" < >Øð" < É`Ñ>~" ¾ðìS ው ሆነ ብሎ የዳኝነት ሥርዓቱን ለማሳሳት ወይም ለማወክ መሆኑን "ÃU ባ KT"p ¾ðìS" < SJ' <" KSK¾f "' <:: vKT"p ¾}ðìS ሂJ' uUj` "ÃU uTeÖ"kmÁ w%o TKö um K=J" Ã<LM::

5. u}ÚT]U ò/u?~ p×~" ሂS"c' < uðf፤

- >Øð" <" TeÖ"kp፤
- }Ñu= መስሎ ሂ□¾U ሂ<KAf □"Ç="× T²'፤
- ሂ}ðìS" < É`Ñ>f Ø` c='îl` TeÖ"kmÁ SeÖ~ "ÃU ሂ<KAf □"Ç="× T²< w%o" <" um "MJ' ¾ ወንጀል Øó}~'f □" ¾p×f " <d'@ SeÖf::

6. "Ç=Á" < (Summarily) u}cÖ" < " <d'@ LÃ }kÜ" < ÃÓv~ SÖ¾p eKT><M ÃÓv~ cT>" < ò/u?f Ñ<Ç፤" u>Óvu< SS`S` Ã<M ²"É p×~" ¾T>"e'" < ò/u?f ¾}ðìS" <" ጥፋት(É`Ñ>f ከሆነ የተፈፀመውን ድርጊት nM ሂJ' ¾}ባለ" <" nM) u'`'`" ufijM SÓKî >Kuf:: Øó}—" < <KAf ÅðbM "ÃU Ç—" <" cÉvDM "ÃU <KA~" >" <"DM ¾T>K< Éö" አገለለፆን SÖkU ¾KufU::

7. ¾}ðìS" < Øóf kØ □ ሂÇ—" < jw`" SM"U eU Ø` ¾}ÁÁ² ÓL© ìvÃ ÁK" < ሂJ' >Øð" < "M}eTT ue}k` Ñ<Ç፤" K?L Ç— u=Á¾" < ÃS[×M::

8. Øó~ ¾}ðìS" < "Ç=Á" < □`UÍ S ው cÉ uT>፥ Muf G<'@□ "MJ' "ÃU ¾T>፥ M u=J"U uð/u?~ >e}Á¾f Ñ<Ç ፆ LÃ "Ç=Á" < " <d'@ SeÖ~ Kõfl >c×Ø ተÑu= SeKA "M□¾" < ò/u?~ ውሳኔ ከመስጠቱ በፊት ጉዳዩን ማጣራት አለበት። እንዲሁም አጥፊው ራሱን እንዲከላከል መፍቀድ አለበት።

መ/ ¾Ç~'f Y' UÓv`

G/ >"É Ç— u>ÖnLÃ

1. Ÿ>É ʌʘ 'í J• Se^f̄
2. ¾Ç~'f 'í'f" i w`" SÖup̄
3. ¾QÓ ¾uLÃ'f" }Óv^© TÉ[Ó̄
4. cw̄© Sw„<" SÖup" T i u`̄
5. ¾Ç~'f 'í'f" i w`" KSÖup Ã<M 2"É uÇ~'f Y^"<U J' uÓM QÃ"~
> >Ã'f ÁK"< Ÿö}— Y' UÓv` Td¾f >Kuf:

K/ u}KÄU Ÿ<KAf >"H@É Ò` u}ÁÁ²

1. }Ÿ^"]<? G<K< uŸ<M'f T¾f" Sw□t̄"<" uŸ<M'f SÖup̄
2. um vMJ' U i "Áf kÖa >KTW²f̄
3. u<KAf >S^ \ ¾ö/u?~" i w` SÖup̄
4. >w[̄"<f ŸT>Áe<K<f Ç™<" ŸK?KA< ¾Y^ vMÅ[x‡ Ò` }Óvw„̄
}vwa" }Ÿvwa SY^f̄
5. i` i a<" uf°Óef TÇSØ" TeÚ[ē
6. ʎηλ Ñ<ÇÄ<" η w̄"" Swf" i w` SÖup̄
7. }Ÿ¿"]<" u>Óvu< Sq×Ö` }Ñu= ÁMJ'< ÖvÃ c=Ád¿ u>Óvu<
SÑcê T[U □" >eðLÑ>U c=J" >eðLÑ>"<" □` Uí S̄"<cÉ̄
8. >"ᄁ" Ñ<ÇÃ □"ᄁ ÁÃ uQÓ ¾}ŸKŸK ŸJ' Sn̄"ᄁ □eŸ=k`wuf
dÃÖwp U i "Á~" uT>Ñv ÓM ᄁ Ÿ<KAf S'df >Kuf::

N/ ŸLÃ ¾}Ökc<f ¾Y' UÓv` Ñ<ÇÄ< ηᄁᄁᄁ ᄁᄁᄁ u¾iMK< ᄁᄁᄁ ö/u?„<
uT>"Ö<f ¾Y' UÓv` ᄁ"x< ¾T>□¿ ÄJ"M::

