

# CONJUNCTION



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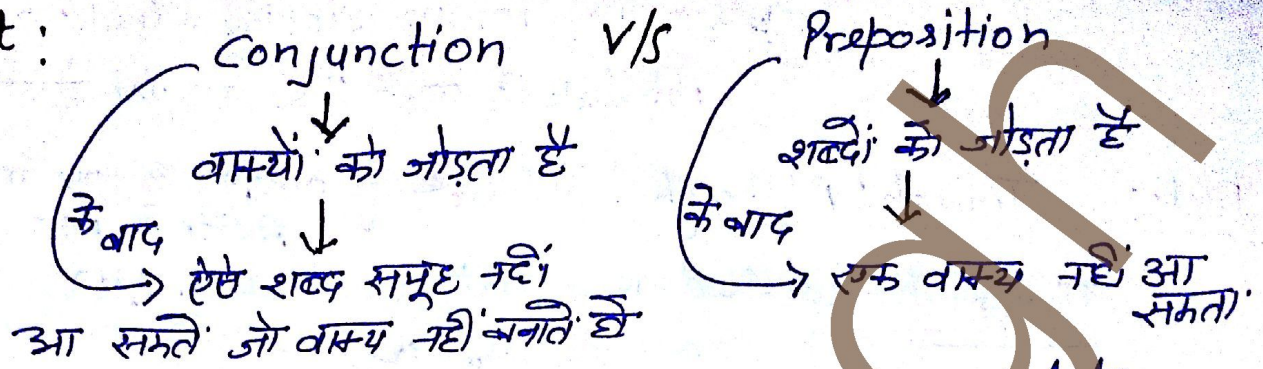
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# Conjunction :-

Concept :



He missed his train because of the train arrived late.

He missed his train because the train arrived late.

He missed his train because of the late arrival of train.

| conj.                                   | Preposition                                 |
|-----------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------|
| → Though, Although <sup>वैसे</sup>      | In spite of, Despite                        |
| → But, However, yet <sup>लेकिन</sup>    | X X X                                       |
| → Because, Since, As <sup>क्योंकि</sup> | Because of, Due to, owing to, on account of |
| → In order that, So that                | In order to, So as to                       |

Rule: Both -- and

Both Ram as well as some of his friends have come during their holidays.

Rule: As soon as / No sooner ---- than (जैसे ही के अर्थ)

Hardly / Scarcely ---- When

No sooner did he see a snake than ran away from there.

Hardly / Scarcely did I step out of my house when it started raining.

Rule: So ---- that

He is so intelligent and hence everybody admired him. (X)

that (✓)

He is popular among his followers that there is no problem for him in winning election. (X)  
Popular के पहले "so" का use होगा

Rule: Though / Although ----- yet [ यद्यपि के अर्थ में विरोध के लिए ]

Though he worked hard but he failed. (X)  
yet (✓)

Although they are poor but they help people. (X)  
yet (✓)

Rule: Since → जब से [ दो वाक्यों को जोड़ने के लिए ]

Since के बाद → Past Indefinite

Since के पहले → Present Perfect

I have not seen Sonam since she went to America.  
She has written me only one letter since she went to Goa.

Rule: in case / provided अगर / इस शर्त पर  
if → के बाद Modal will/shall का प्रयोग नहीं होगा

If you play well, you will win the match.  
you will win the match provided / provided that you play well.

Rule: As if - He talks as if he were very rich.  
she behaves as if she were my wife.

Rule: lest → नहीं ऐसा न हो कि use modal should  
Don't use "not"

work hard lest you may fail. (X)

walk carefully lest you may fall down. (X)  
→ should (✓)

Rule: Whether: वाक्य में संदेह का बोध हो

He asked me whether I was coming or not.

Rule: if/unless यदि / अगर नहीं (if not)  
 unless → के बाद वाले sentence में not will shall का use नहीं होता  
 you will be late unless you hurry. (v)

Note: supposing / suppose के बाद if का use नहीं होता

Rule: Till/until के बाद shall/will का use नहीं होता

Till → Period of time  
 Until → Point of time

→ के बाद नहीं नहीं आता  
 until government does not make effort to improve the condition of the poor, how will it improve. (makes)

Conjunctions: (a) Co-ordinating. (b) Sub-ordinating.

(a) And, But  
 Both ... and  
 As well as  
 Not only ... but also  
 Either ... or  
 Neither ... nor  
 otherwise / else अन्यथा  
 still / yet / however फिर भी  
 Therefore / So

(b) If  
 that  
 so that / in order that  
 Lest  
 before  
 unless  
 when  
 after  
 as ... as  
 so ... as  
 Hardly / scarcely  
 where  
 until  
 Till  
 Though  
 Although  
 Provided  
 Provided that  
 while  
 No sooner  
 When  
 As soon as  
 As if

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