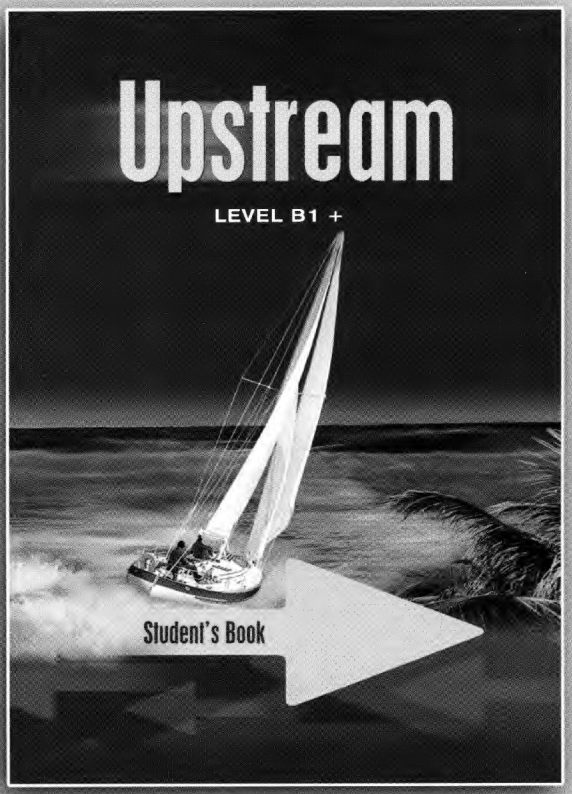
Study Companion

Virginia Evans – Jenny Dooley



WYDAWNICTWO
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Key to Phonetic Symbols – Wykaz symboli fonetycznych

Vowels and diphthongs – Samogłoski i dwugłoski

ɑː	calm, heart	əʊ	note, coat
æ	act, mass	ɔː	claw, faun
aɪ	drive, cry	ɔɪ	boy, joint
aɪə	fire, tyre	ʊ	could, stood
aʊ	out, down	uː	you, use
aʊə	flour, sour	ʊə	lure, pure
e	met, lend	ɜː	turn, third
eɪ	say, weight	ʌ	fund, must
eə	fair, care	ə	pierwsza samogłoska w słowie *about*
ɪ	fit, win	i	druga samogłoska w słowie *very*
iː	feed, me	u	druga samogłoska w słowie *actual*
ɪə	near, beard	ᵊ	druga samogłoska w słowach takich jak *bottle* lub *shorten*, zanikająca w szybkiej wymowie
ɒ	lot, spot		

Consonants – Spółgłoski

b	bed, rub	s	soon, bus
d	done, red	t	talk, bet
f	fit, if	v	van, love
g	good, dog	w	win, wool
h	hat, horse	z	zoo, buzz
j	yellow, you	ʃ	ship, wish
k	king, pick	ʒ	measure, leisure
l	lip, bill	ŋ	sing, working
m	mat, ram	tʃ	cheap, witch
n	not, tin	θ	thin, myth
p	pay, lip	ð	then, bathe
r	run, read	dʒ	joy, bridge
ʳ	„r" łączące, występujące na końcu takich wyrazów jak *mother* lub *far*, jeśli następuje po nich samogłoska		

Akcent główny oznaczony jest symbolem (') poprzedzającym akcentowaną sylabę (np. attic /'ætɪk/), natomiast akcent poboczny oznaczony jest symbolem (,) poprzedzającym akcentowaną sylabę (np. disappoint /ˌdɪsə'pɔɪnt/).

Abbreviations – Wykaz skrótów

adj	=	adjective	(przymiotnik)	phr	=	phrase	(zwrot, wyrażenie)
adv	=	adverb	(przysłówek)	phr v	=	phrasal verb	(czasownik złożony)
der.	=	derivative	(wyraz pokrewny)	pl	=	plural	(liczba mnoga)
e.g.	=	for example	(na przykład)	sb	=	somebody	(ktoś)
etc.	=	et cetera	(i tak dalej)	sth	=	something	(coś)
n	=	noun	(rzeczownik)	v	=	verb	(czasownik)
opp.	=	opposite	(wyraz przeciwstawny)				

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Module 1 – Our world (p. 5)

M1.1 **our world** (phr) = nasz świat

M1.2 **sign** /saɪn/ (n) = a symbol or message in a public place, which gives information, instructions or a warning about sth / znak

M1.3 **quiz** /kwɪz/ (n) = a game or competition which tests your knowledge / kwiz

M1.4 **cartoon strip** /kɑ'tuːn strɪp/ (n) = a comic strip, humorous drawings that come one after the other and tell a story / komiks

M1.5 **noticeboard** /nəʊtɪs'bɔːd/ (n) = a board on a wall with notices and advertisements / tablica ogłoszeń

M1.6 **leaflet** /'liːflət/ (n) = a booklet, a pamphlet / ulotka

M1.7 **advertisement** /əd'vɜːtɪsmənt/ (n) = an announcement in the press which tries to convince people to buy a product or service / ogłoszenie
Der.: advertise (v), advert (n), ad (n)

M1.8 **neighbour** /'neɪbəʳ/ (n) = sb who lives near you / sąsiad
Der.: neighbourhood (n)

M1.9 **personality** /ˌpɜːsə'nælətɪ/ (n) = sb's character and nature / osobowość, charakter

M1.10 **appearance** /ə'pɪərəns/ (n) = the way sb looks / wygląd zewnętrzny

M1.11 **chore** /tʃɔːʳ/ (n) = an unpleasant or boring job sb must do / obowiązek, praca

M1.12 **wildlife** /'waɪldlaɪf/ (n) = animals and plants in the wild / przyroda

M1.13 **flora** /'flɔːrə/ (n) = plants that grow in a particular area / świat roślin

M1.14 **pesticide** /'pestɪsaɪd/ (n) = a chemical which farmers put on crops to kill harmful insects / pestycyd, środek owadobójczy

M1.15 **socialise** /'səʊʃəlaɪz/ (v) = to spend time with friends / bawić się, udzielać się towarzysko
Der.: socialising (n)

M1.16 **express admiration** (phr) = wyrazić podziw

M1.17 **relate to** /rɪ'leɪt 'tuː/ (phr v) = to find or show the connection between two or more things / odnosić się do

M1.18 **informal** /ɪn'fɔːmᵊl/ (adj) = friendly, not official / nieformalny, nieoficjalny

M1.19 **stereotype** /'steriətaɪp/ (n) = a fixed general image which represents a type of person or thing / stereotyp

M1.20 **protect the environment** (phr) = chronić środowisko naturalne

M1.21 **local** /'ləʊkᵊl/ (adj) = regional / miejscowy

1a – Neighbours (pp. 6–7)

1a.1 **water** /'wɔːtəʳ/ (v) = to pour water over the plants / podlewać
Der.: water (n)

1a.2 **feed** /fiːd/ (v) = to give food to a person or an animal / karmić

1a.3 **babysit** /'beɪbɪsɪt/ (v) = to look after a child / opiekować się dzieckiem
Der.: babysitting (n), babysitter (n)

1a.4 **DIY, Do it Yourself** (phr) = majsterkowanie

1a.5 **run wild** (phr) = szaleć

1a.6 **bark** /bɑːk/ (v) = (of a dog) to make a loud, rough noise / szczekać
Der.: bark (n), barking (n)

1a.7 **litter** /'lɪtəʳ/ (n) = garbage, rubbish / śmieci

1a.8 **annoyed** /ə'nɔɪd/ (adj) = irritated / zdenerwowany
Der.: annoy (v), annoying (adj)

1a.9 **embarrassed** /ɪm'bærəst/ (adj) = feeling ashamed or guilty about sth / zakłopotany
Der.: embarrass (v), embarrassment (n)

1a.10 **thankful** /'θæŋkfᵊl/ (adj) = grateful for sth / wdzięczny
Der.: thankfulness (n)

1a.11 **grateful** /'greɪtfᵊl/ (adj) = showing thanks / wdzięczny
Der.: gratefulness (n), gratitude (n)

1a.12 **depend on** /dɪ'pend 'ɒn/ (phr v) = to need in order to survive or manage to do sth / polegać na, być zależnym od

1a.13 **keen** /kiːn/ (adj) = enthusiastic about sth / zapalony do czegoś

1a.14 **dig** /dɪg/ (v) = to make a hole in the ground / kopać

1a.15 **bulb** /bʌlb/ (n) = a root shaped like an onion which grows into a flower / cebulka kwiatowa

1a.16 **look ahead to sth** (phr) = czekać na coś

1a.17 **display** /dɪs'pleɪ/ (n) = an exhibition, a demonstration / pokaz, wystawa

1a.18 **tulip** /'tjuːlɪp/ (n) = a spring flower which has a lot of oval or pointed petals closely together / tulipan

1a.19 **daffodil** /'dæfədɪl/ (n) = a yellow spring flower / żonkil

1a.20 **snowdrop** /'snəʊdrɒp/ (n) = a small white flower which appears in the early spring / przebiśnieg

1a.21 **disappointed** /ˌdɪsə'pɔɪntɪd/ (adj) = rather sad because sb or sth was not as good as you had hoped / rozczarowany
Der.: disappoint (v), disappointment (n)

1a.22 **get sb down** /'get 'daʊn/ (phr v) = to make sb unhappy / zawieść

1a.23 **give sb the benefit of the doubt** (phr) = dać komuś kredyt zaufania
1a.24 **do sb a favour** (phr) = wyświadczyć komuś przysługę
1a.25 **seed** /siːd/ (n) = the hard part of the plant from which a new plant grows / nasienie
1a.26 **chase away** /ˈtʃeɪs əˈweɪ/ (phr v) = to go after / gonić za
1a.27 **vegetable patch** /ˈvedʒtəbəl ˈpætʃ/ (n) = a small area of land where plants like cabbages, potatoes or onions grow / grządka warzywna
1a.28 **keep an eye on things** (phr) = mieć oko na coś
1a.29 **chat** /tʃæt/ (v) = to talk in an informal, friendly way / gawędzić, rozmawiać
1a.30 **cheerfully** /ˈtʃɪəfᵊli/ (adv) = happily / wesoło
Der.: cheerful (adj)
Opp.: sadly
1a.31 **drive sb crazy** (phr) = doprowadzać kogoś do szaleństwa
1a.32 **drink can** /ˈdrɪŋk kæn/ (n) = a sealed metal container where you keep a drink / puszka
1a.33 **chip paper** /ˈtʃɪp peɪpəʳ/ (n) = a kind of greaseproof paper used to wrap chips / papier, w który pakuje się frytki
1a.34 **get on sb's nerves** (phr) = działać komuś na nerwy
1a.35 **clear away** /ˈklɪəʳ əˈweɪ/ (phr v) = to put away / posprzątać
1a.36 **keep on good terms with sb** (phr) = utrzymywać z kimś dobre stosunki
1a.37 **get along with** /ˈget əˈlɒŋ wɪð/ (phr v) = to have a friendly relationship with / być w dobrych stosunkach z
1a.38 **accidentally** /ˌæksɪˈdentᵊli/ (adv) = not on purpose / przypadkowo
1a.39 **luckily** /ˈlʌkɪli/ (adv) = fortunately / na szczęście
Der.: lucky (adj)
Opp.: unluckily
1a.40 **unfortunately** /ʌnˈfɔːtʃənətli/ (adv) = unluckily / niestety
Opp.: fortunately

1b – Vocabulary practice (pp. 8–9)

1b.1 **scatterbrain** /ˈskætəbreɪn/ (n) = sb who forgets things easily and does not take them seriously / roztrzepaniec
1b.2 **lazybones** /ˈleɪzɪbəʊnz/ (n) = sb who is extremely lazy / leniuch
1b.3 **chatterbox** /ˈtʃætəbɒks/ (n) = sb who does not stop talking / gaduła
1b.4 **nosey parker** /ˌnəʊzi ˈpɑːkəʳ/ (n) = sb who is extremely curious and wants to know everything about others / wścibska osoba, ciekawski
1b.5 **killjoy** /ˈkɪldʒɔɪ/ (n) = a spoilsport / smutas
1b.6 **smart alec** /ˈsmɑːt ˌælɪk/ (n) = sb who has an answer for everything / mądrala
1b.7 **silly billy** /ˌsɪli ˈbɪli/ (n) = sb who acts foolishly / głuptas
1b.8 **high-flier** /ˌhaɪˈflaɪəʳ/ (n) = sb who has a promising future / „młody wilk"
1b.9 **workaholic** /ˌwɜːkəˈhɒlɪk/ (n) = sb who works a lot / pracoholik
1b.10 **troublemaker** /ˈtrʌbᵊlmeɪkəʳ/ (n) = sb who causes fights, trouble / awanturnik
Opp.: peacemaker
1b.11 **curious** /ˈkjʊərɪəs/ (adj) = nosy, wanting to know more about sth or sb / ciekawy; ciekawski
Der.: curiosity (n)
1b.12 **ambitious** /æmˈbɪʃəs/ (adj) = aspiring / ambitny
Der.: ambition (n)
1b.13 **hardworking** /ˌhɑːdˈwɜːkɪŋ/ (adj) = working very hard / pracowity
Opp.: lazy
1b.14 **forgetful** /fəˈgetfᵊl/ (adj) = absent-minded / zapominalski
1b.15 **disorganised** /dɪsˈɔːgənaɪzd/ (adj) = chaotic / bałaganiarski, nieporządny
1b.16 **childish** /ˈtʃaɪldɪʃ/ (adj) = being silly, behaving like a small child / dziecinny
1b.17 **sensible** /ˈsensɪbᵊl/ (adj) = having good judgement / rozsądny
Der.: sensibility (n)
1b.18 **knick-knacks** /ˈnɪknæks/ (n pl) = small decorative items / bibeloty
1b.19 **neatly** /ˈniːtli/ (adv) = tidily / schludnie, porządnie
Der.: neat (adj)
1b.20 **essential item** /ɪˈsenʃᵊl ˈaɪtəm/ (n) = an important thing / niezbędna rzecz
1b.21 **sweet wrapper** /ˈswiːt ræpəʳ/ (n) = a piece of paper which covers a sweet / papierek po cukierku, czekoladce
1b.22 **messy** /ˈmesi/ (adj) = untidy / nieporządny, bałaganiarski
1b.23 **creative** /kriˈeɪtɪv/ (adj) = inventive, imaginative / twórczy
Der.: creativity (n), create (v)
1b.24 **thoughtful** /ˈθɔːtfᵊl/ (adj) = thinking of things carefully, reflexive, serious / wnikliwy, myślący
Der.: thoughtfulness (n)
Opp.: thoughtless

1b.25 **easygoing** /ˌiːziˈgəʊɪŋ/ (adj) = carefree, relaxed / beztroski
1b.26 **joyful** /ˈʤɔɪfᵊl/ (adj) = happy / radosny
Opp.: sad
1b.27 **honest** /ˈɒnɪst/ (adj) = sincere / uczciwy; szczery
Der.: honesty (n)
Opp.: dishonest
1b.28 **caring** /ˈkeərɪŋ/ (adj) = affectionate / troskliwy
1b.29 **privacy** /ˈprɪvəsi/ (n) = the state of being away from other people and doing things without being disturbed / prywatność
1b.30 **imaginative** /ɪˈmæʤɪnətɪv/ (adj) = enterprising, creative / twórczy, z wyobraźnią
1b.31 **successful** /səkˈsesfᵊl/ (adj) = achieving the desired results / odnoszący sukces
1b.32 **helpful** /ˈhelpfᵊl/ (adj) = willing to help, useful / pomocny
1b.33 **selfish** /ˈselfɪʃ/ (adj) = caring only about oneself / samolubny
Der.: selfishness (n)
Opp.: selfless
1b.34 **polish** /ˈpɒlɪʃ/ (v) = to varnish / polerować
Der.: polish (n)
1b.35 **mop** /mɒp/ (v) = to clean using a wet cloth or a mop / czyścić mopem
Der.: mop (n)
1b.36 **set the table** (phr) = nakryć do stołu
1b.37 **vacuum** /ˈvækjʊəm/ (v) = to clean using a vacuum cleaner / odkurzać
1b.38 **once** /wʌns/ (adv) = one time / jeden raz
1b.39 **twice** /twaɪs/ (adv) = two times / dwa razy

Everyday English

1b.40 **Can you (please) ... ?** = Czy może Pan(i)... / Czy możesz...?
1b.41 **Do you mind ... ?** = Czy ma Pan(i) coś przeciwko temu, że...? / Czy masz coś przeciwko temu, że...?
1b.42 **Do you think you could ... ?** = Czy mógłby Pan/mogłaby Pani / mógłbyś / mogłabyś...?
1b.43 **Sure. No problem!** = Jasne. Nie ma problemu!
1b.44 **Sure. That's fine.** = Jasne. W porządku!
1b.45 **Yes, of course.** = Tak, oczywiście.
1b.46 **I'm sorry, but ...** = Przykro mi, ale...
1b.47 **I'd like to, but ...** = Chętnie, ale...
1b.48 **I'm afraid I can't.** = Przykro mi, ale nie mogę.

Phrasal Verbs

1b.49 **look after** /lʊk ˈɑːftəʳ/ = to care for / opiekować się
1b.50 **take after** /teɪk ˈɑːftəʳ/ = to resemble / przypominać (kogoś)
1b.51 **run after** /rʌn ˈɑːftəʳ/ = to chase / ścigać, gonić
1b.52 **resemble** /rɪˈzembᵊl/ (v) = to look like or be like / przypominać (kogoś lub coś)
Der.: resemblance (n)
1b.53 **pursue** /pəˈsjuː/ (v) = to run after / ścigać, gonić
Der.: pursuit (n)
1b.54 **take care of sb** (phr) = troszczyć się o kogoś

Animal Similes

1b.55 **as sly as a fox** = szczwany jak lis
1b.56 **as busy as a bee** = pracowity jak mrówka (dosł. zapracowany jak pszczoła)
1b.57 **as blind as a bat** = ślepy jak kret (dosł. jak nietoperz)

1c – Grammar in use (pp. 10–11)

1c.1 **potion** /ˈpəʊʃᵊn/ (n) = a drink that is supposed to have magic powers / eliksir
1c.2 **expensive** /ɪkˈspensɪv/ (adj) = costing a lot of money / drogi, kosztowny
Opp.: cheap
1c.3 **kid** /kɪd/ (v) = to tease / drażnić się z kimś
1c.4 **honestly** /ˈɒnɪstli/ (adv) = sincerely / szczerze, otwarcie
1c.5 **permanent state** /ˈpɜːmənənt ˈsteɪt/ (n) = lasting condition / trwały stan
1c.6 **timetable** /ˈtaɪmteɪbᵊl/ (n) = a schedule, an agenda / tu: rozkład lotów
1c.7 **depart** /dɪˈpɑːt/ (v) = to leave a place and start a journey / tu: odlecieć
Der.: departure (n)
1c.8 **trumpet** /ˈtrʌmpɪt/ (n) = a musical instrument made of brass / trąbka
1c.9 **snowman** /ˈsnəʊmən/ (n) = a man-like figure made of snow / bałwan
1c.10 **caviar** /ˈkævɪɑːʳ/ (n) = edible eggs of some species of fish / kawior
1c.11 **necklace** /ˈneklɪs/ (n) = a piece of jewellery worn around the neck / naszyjnik
1c.12 **unwell** /ʌnˈwel/ (adj) = ill / chory, niezdrów
Opp.: well
1c.13 **lord** /lɔːd/ (n) = a nobleman / władca
1c.14 **delicious** /dɪˈlɪʃəs/ (adj) = tasty / pyszny
1c.15 **recently** /ˈriːsᵊntli/ (adv) = a short time ago / ostatnio
1c.16 **rubbish** /ˈrʌbɪʃ/ (n) = waste, garbage / śmieci
1c.17 **dust** /dʌst/ (v) = to remove dust with a cloth / zetrzeć kurz
Der.: dust (n), dusty (adj)

1d – Listening & Speaking skills (pp. 12–13)

1d.1 **curly** /kɜ:li/ (adj) = (of hair) full of curls / (o włosach) kręcone
1d.2 **wavy** /'weɪvi/ (adj) = (of hair) neither straight nor curly / (o włosach) pofalowane
1d.3 **straight** /streɪt/ (adj) = (of hair) without curls or waves / (o włosach) proste
1d.4 **plump** /plʌmp/ (adj) = chubby / pulchny
1d.5 **thin** /θɪn/ (adj) = bony / chudy
1d.6 **slim** /slɪm/ (adj) = attractively thin, well-shaped / szczupły
1d.7 **bald** /bɔ:ld/ (adj) = without any hair / łysy
1d.8 **boss** /bɒs/ (n) = sb who is responsible for employees and who tells them what to do / szef
1d.9 **come over** /kʌm 'əʊvəʳ/ (phr v) = to move towards / podejść
1d.10 **Pleased to meet you.** (phr) = Miło mi Pana/Panią/Cię poznać.
1d.11 **stranger** /'streɪndʒəʳ/ (n) = a newcomer / nieznajomy/nieznajoma
Der.: strange (adj)
1d.12 **co-worker** /ˌkəʊ'wɜ:kəʳ/ (n) = sb you work with / współpracownik/współpracowniczka
1d.13 **employer** /ɪm'plɔɪəʳ/ (n) = the person you work for / pracodawca/pracodawczyni
1d.14 **employee** /ɪmˌplɔɪ'i:/ (n) = a person who is paid to work for sb else / pracownik/pracownica
1d.15 **talkative** /'tɔ:kətɪv/ (adj) = talking a lot / gadatliwy
1d.16 **likeable** /'laɪkəbəl/ (adj) = pleasant and easy to like / sympatyczny
1d.17 **mean** /mi:n/ (adj) = unkind / niemiły
1d.18 **cousin** /'kʌzᵊn/ (n) = the child of your uncle or aunt / kuzyn(ka)
1d.19 **classmate** /'klɑ:smeɪt/ (n) = sb who is in the same class as you at school / kolega/koleżanka z klasy

Useful Phrases/Sentences

1d.20 **Good night.** = Dobranoc.
1d.21 **Have a nice weekend.** = Miłego weekendu.
1d.22 **How're things?** = Jak leci?
1d.23 **Bye. I'm off to school now.** = Cześć. Idę do szkoły.
1d.24 **Let me buy you lunch.** = Zapraszam na lunch. (= Zapłacę za lunch.)
1d.25 **Sorry I'm late.** = Przepraszam za spóźnienie.
1d.26 **Just fine, thanks.** = Świetnie, dziękuję.
1d.27 **Take care. Have a nice day.** = Trzymaj się. Miłego dnia.
1d.28 **Sleep well.** = Śpij dobrze.
1d.29 **No, no. It's my turn.** = Nie, nie. Teraz moja kolej.
1d.30 **Never mind. You're here now.** = Nie szkodzi. Jesteś/Jest Pan(i) już tutaj.
1d.31 **Thanks. The same to you.** = Dziękuję, wzajemnie.
1d.32 **What beautiful eyes!** = Co za piękne oczy!
1d.33 **What a lovely scarf!** = Jaki śliczny szalik!
1d.34 **How funny he is!** = On jest taki zabawny!
1d.35 **This is a lovely party, isn't it?** = Świetne przyjęcie, prawda?
1d.36 **This is just great!** = To wspaniałe!

1e – Writing (p. 14)

1e.1 **wonderful** /'wʌndəfəl/ (adj) = incredible / cudowny
1e.2 **cook** /kʊk/ (n) = sb who's job is to cook meals / kucharz/kucharka
Der.: cook (v), cooking (n)
1e.3 **exam** /ɪg'zæm/ (n) = a formal test / egzamin
Der.: examination (n), examine (v)
1e.4 **keep in touch** (phr) = być w kontakcie
1e.5 **get into trouble** (phr) = wpaść w tarapaty
1e.6 **drop sb a line** (phr) = napisać komuś kilka słów

Useful Phrases/Sentences

1e.7 **Write back soon and tell me your news.** = Odpisz szybko i daj mi znać, co słychać.
1e.8 **Sorry I haven't been in touch for a while.** = Przepraszam, że długo nie pisałem/pisałam.
1e.9 **Hi! What's up?** = Cześć! Co słychać?
1e.10 **Hi! Guess what!** = Cześć! Zgadnij, co się stało.
1e.11 **I'm writing to let you know that ...** = Piszę, aby zawiadomić, że...
1e.12 **Can't wait to see you.** = Nie mogę się doczekać spotkania z Tobą.
1e.13 **Well, that's all from me.**= To tyle na razie.
1e.14 **Bye for now.** = Na razie cześć.
1e.15 **Got to go now.** = Muszę już kończyć.

Culture Clip 1 (p. 15)

CC1.1 **What comes to mind when ...?** (phr) = O czym myślisz, gdy...?
CC1.2 **probably** /'prɒbəbli/ (adv) = maybe / prawdopodobnie
CC1.3 **double-decker bus** /ˌdʌbəʳ'dekə bʌs/ (n) = a two-level vehicle which carries passengers / autobus piętrowy
CC1.4 **punctual** /'pʌŋktʃʊəl/ (adj) = on time / punktualny
Der.: punctuality (n)

CC1.5 **reserved** /rɪ'zɜ:vd/ (adj) = keeping your feelings and thoughts to yourself / powściągliwy

CC1.6 **old-fashioned** /ˌəʊld'fæʃ^{ə}nd/ (adj) = not modern / staroświecki
Opp.: modern

CC1.7 **polite** /pə'laɪt/ (adj) = kind / uprzejmy
Der.: politely (adv), politeness (n)
Opp.: rude

CC1.8 **depict** /dɪ'pɪkt/ (v) = to illustrate / przedstawić
Der.: depiction (n)

CC1.9 **bowler hat** /'bəʊlə hæt/ (n) = a round, hard, black hat with a narrow brim which is worn by British men, especially businessmen / melonik

CC1.10 **sense of humour** (phr) = poczucie humoru

CC1.11 **subtle** /'sʌt^{ə}l/ (adj) = special, delicate / subtelny

CC1.12 **reputation** /ˌrepjʊ'teɪʃ^{ə}n/ (n) = the opinion people have about sb or sth / reputacja, opinia

CC1.13 **sarcastic** /sɑ:'kæstɪk/ (adj) = ironical / sarkastyczny

CC1.14 **In a comical light** (phr) = tu: w krzywym zwierciadle

CC1.15 **get off** /'get 'ɒf/ (phr v) = to leave a train, bus or aircraft / wysiąść

CC1.16 **extreme** /ɪk'strɪ:m/ (adj) = radical / skrajny; tu: zbyteczny
Der.: extremely (adv)

CC1.17 **keep a stiff upper lip** (phr) = zachować zimną krew, być powściągliwym w okazywaniu uczuć

CC1.18 **emotion** /ɪ'məʊʃ^{ə}n/ (n) = a feeling / emocja, uczucie
Der.: emotional (adj)

2a – Call of the wild (pp. 16–17)

2a.1 **the call of the wild** (phr) = zew natury

2a.2 **survive** /sə'vaɪv/ (v) = to remain alive / przeżyć, przetrwać
Der.: survival (n), survivor (n)

2a.3 **mammals** /'mæm^{ə}lz/ (n pl) = a category of animals such as humans, dogs, lions and whales which feed their babies with milk from their own bodies / ssaki

2a.4 **reptiles** /'reptaɪlz/ (n pl) = a group of cold-blooded animals which have skins covered with scales and lay eggs / gady

2a.5 **amphibians** /æm'fɪbɪənz/ (n pl) = animals such as frogs and toads which live both on land and in water / płazy

2a.6 **natural habitat** /'nætʃ^{ə}rəl 'hæbɪtæt/ (n) = the natural environment in which an animal or plant lives / naturalne środowisko życia

2a.7 **jungle** /'dʒʌŋg^{ə}l/ (n) = a forest in a tropical country / dżungla

2a.8 **woodland** /'wʊdlənd/ (n) = land with a lot of trees / obszar leśny

2a.9 **prairie** /'preərɪ/ (n) = a large area of flat grassy land in North America / preria

2a.10 **pond** /pɒnd/ (n) = a small lake often artificially made / staw

2a.11 **wetland** /'wetlənd/ (n) = a wet, muddy area / mokradła

2a.12 **ocean** /'əʊʃ^{ə}n/ (n) = a water area larger than a sea / ocean

2a.13 **endangered** /ɪn'deɪndʒəd/ (adj) = (of animals or plants) in danger of dying out / zagrożony (wyginięciem)

2a.14 **fur** /fɜ:r/ (n) = the thick soft hair that grows on bodies of many mammals / sierść, futro

2a.15 **pet** /pet/ (n) = an animal you keep at home to give you company and pleasure / zwierzątko domowe

2a.16 **cut down** /kʌt 'daʊn/ (phr v) = to make a tree fall to the ground by cutting its trunk / ściąć

2a.17 **pollution** /pə'lu:ʃ^{ə}n/ (n) = damage caused to air, water, etc. by waste / zanieczyszczenie
Der.: pollute (v), polluted (adj)

2a.18 **fence** /fens/ (n) = a barrier between two areas of land made of wood or wire / ogrodzenie

2a.19 **chimpanzee** /ˌtʃɪmpæn'zi:/ (n) = a kind of small African ape / szympans

2a.20 **wide variety** /ˌwaɪd və'raɪətɪ/ (n) = a large number of different things / duża różnorodność

2a.21 **countryside** /'kʌntrɪsaɪd/ (n) = the land which is away from towns and cities / wieś, tereny wiejskie

2a.22 **extinction** /ɪk'stɪŋkʃ^{ə}n/ (n) = the death of all animals or plants of the same species / wyginięcie

2a.23 **species** /'spi:ʃi:z/ (n) = a class of plants or animals whose members have the same characteristics / gatunek

2a.24 **human** /'hju:mən/ (n) = a person / człowiek
Der.: human (adj), humanity (n)

2a.25 **bison** /'baɪs^{ə}n/ (n) = a large hairy animal of the cattle family / bizon; tu: żubr

2a.26 **bald eagle** /ˌbɔ:ld 'ɪg^{ə}l/ (n) = a large eagle with a white head that lives in North America / bielik amerykański

2a.27 **Bengal tiger** /ˌben'gɔ:l ˌtaɪg^{ə}r/ (n) = a large fierce animal belonging to the cat family, living in India, with white and black stripes / tygrys bengalski

2a.28 **otter** /'ɒtəʳ/ (n) = a fish-eating animal that lives on land and in water / wydra
2a.29 **brown hare** /ˌbraʊn 'heəʳ/ (n) = a brown animal like a rabbit but larger / zając szarak
2a.30 **spotted dolphin** /'spɒtɪd ˌdɒlfɪn/ (n) = a kind of dolphin / delfin wysmukły
2a.31 **sea turtle** /'siː ˌtɜːtᵊl/ (n) = a turtle living at sea / żółw morski
2a.32 **macaw** /mə'kɔː/ (n) = a kind of parrot / ara
2a.33 **chinchilla** /tʃɪn'tʃɪlə/ (n) = a kind of rodent living in South America / szynszyla
2a.34 **in the wild** (phr) = na wolności
2a.35 **squirrel** /'skwɪrəl/ (n) = a small animal with a long furry tail, living in trees / wiewiórka
2a.36 **lizard** /'lɪzəd/ (n) = a reptile with small legs and a long tail / jaszczurka
2a.37 **insect** /'ɪnsekt/ (n) = a small animal that has six legs and in most cases wings / owad
2a.38 **tiny** /'taɪni/ (adj) = extremely small / maleńki
2a.39 **farmland** /'fɑːmlənd/ (n) = land which is cultivated / tereny uprawne
2a.40 **hedgerow** /'hedʒrəʊ/ (n) = a row of bushes, trees and plants usually growing along a bank bordering a country lane or between fields / żywopłot
2a.41 **sand grain** /'sænd ˌgreɪn/ (n) = a very small piece of sand / ziarnko piasku
2a.42 **disappear** /ˌdɪsə'pɪəʳ/ (v) = to vanish / zniknąć
Der.: disappearance (n)
2a.43 **at risk** (phr) = zagrożony
2a.44 **moth** /mɒθ/ (n) = an insect like a butterfly that usually flies about at night / ćma
2a.45 **bat** /bæt/ (n) = a small flying animal that looks like a mouse with wings / nietoperz
2a.46 **suitable** /'suːtəbᵊl/ (adj) = acceptable, appropriate / odpowiedni
Der.: suitably (adv)
2a.47 **support** /sə'pɔːt/ (v) = to give help or encouragement to an idea, person or group / popierać, wspierać
Der.: support (n), supportive (adj)

2b – Vocabulary practice (pp. 18–19)

2b.1 **reduce** /rɪ'djuːs/ (v) = to make smaller in size or amount or less in degree / obniżyć
Der.: reduction (n)
2b.2 **warmth** /wɔːmθ/ (n) = heat / ciepło
2b.3 **heating** /'hiːtɪŋ/ (n) = the system of keeping a building or room warm / ogrzewanie
2b.4 **ultraviolet** /ˌʌltrə'vaɪələt/ (adj) = (of light or radiation) causing your skin to be darker in colour after you have been in the sun / ultrafioletowy
2b.5 **radiation** /reɪdi'eɪʃᵊn/ (n) = a type of energy which can be very dangerous to your health / promieniowanie
2b.6 **soil** /sɔɪl/ (n) = the ground in which plants grow / gleba, ziemia
2b.7 **erosion** /ɪ'rəʊʒᵊn/ (n) = the gradual destruction or removal of a rock or soil in a particular area by rivers, water or the weather / erozja
2b.8 **remove** /rɪ'muːv/ (v) = to take away from a place / usuwać
Der.: removal (n)
2b.9 **atmosphere** /'ætməsfɪəʳ/ (n) = the air that you breathe / atmosfera
2b.10 **provide** /prə'vaɪd/ (v) = to supply / zapewniać
2b.11 **shelter** /'ʃeltəʳ/ (n) = a place to sleep or live in, especially when sb needs protection from bad weather or danger / schronienie
2b.12 **housing** /'haʊzɪŋ/ (n) = a place to live in / mieszkanie
2b.13 **dust** /dʌst/ (n) = very small pieces, bits of earth or sand / kurz
2b.14 **level ground** /'levᵊl ˌgraʊnd/ (n) = a flat surface / płaski teren
2b.15 **shade** /ʃeɪd/ (n) = protection from sunlight / cień
2b.16 **lining** /'laɪnɪŋ/ (n) = a layer of plastic, paper, metal or another substance attached to the inside of sth / warstwa izolacyjna, wyściółka (np. oczka wodnego)
2b.17 **flexible** /'fleksɪbᵊl/ (adj) = bending easily without breaking / elastyczny
Der.: flexibility (n)
Opp.: inflexible
2b.18 **pond liner** /'pɒnd ˌlaɪnəʳ/ (n) = a layer of plastic at the bottom of a pond / folia, którą wykłada się oczko wodne
2b.19 **tear** /teəʳ/ (v) = here: to get damaged / tu: rozerwać się
2b.20 **dig** /dɪg/ (v) = to make a hole in the ground / wykopać
2b.21 **hole** /həʊl/ (n) = a hollow place, e.g. in the ground / dziura, dołek
2b.22 **deep** /diːp/ (adj) = extending a long way down from the ground / głęboki
2b.23 **shallow** /'ʃæləʊ/ (adj) = not deep / płytki
2b.24 **edge** /edʒ/ (n) = a border, a rim / brzeg, krawędź
2b.25 **stone** /stəʊn/ (n) = a small piece of rock found in the ground / kamień
2b.26 **turn up** /tɜːn 'ʌp/ (phr v) = to appear / pojawić się
2b.27 **recycle** /ˌriː'saɪkᵊl/ (v) = to collect rubbish, treat it and make materials that you can use again / utylizować

2b.28 **adopt** /ə'dɒpt/ (v) = to take a child into your own family and make it legally yours / adoptować
Der.: adoption (n)
2b.29 **raise** /reɪz/ (v) = to lift, to elevate / podnieść
2b.30 **campaign** /ˌkæm'peɪn/ (n) = planned activities that people carry out over a period of time in order to achieve sth such as a social or political change / kampania
2b.31 **environment** /ɪn'vaɪ^{ə}rənmənt/ (n) = surroundings, a habitat / środowisko naturalne
2b.32 **factory** /'fæktrɪ/ (n) = a large building where machines are used to make large quantities of goods / fabryka
2b.33 **living conditions** /'lɪvɪŋ kən,dɪʃ^{ə}nz/ (n pl) = the quality of people's daily lives / warunki życia
2b.34 **lonely** /'ləʊnlɪ/ (adj) = alone, solitary / samotny
2b.35 **starvation** /stɑː'veɪʃ^{ə}n/ (n) = extreme suffering or death caused by lack of food / głód, śmierć z głodu
2b.36 **illness** /'ɪlnəs/ (n) = the fact or experience of being ill / choroba
2b.37 **simile** /'sɪmɪlɪ/ (n) = an expression which describes a person or thing as being similar to sb or sth else / porównanie

Similes

2b.38 **as green as grass** = zielony jak trawa
2b.39 **as fresh as a daisy** = rześki (dosł. świeży jak stokrotka)
2b.40 **as red as a rose** = czerwony jak róża
2b.41 **as brown as a berry** = mocno opalony (dosł. brązowy jak jagoda)
2b.42 **as white as snow** = biały jak śnieg

2b.43 **suntan** /'sʌntæn/ (n) = the attractive brown colour your skin has after being in the sun / opalenizna
2b.44 **company** /'kʌmpənɪ/ (n) = a business, a firm / firma
2b.45 **experienced** /ɪks'pɪərɪənst/ (adj) = knowledgeable / doświadczony

Phrasal Verbs

2b.46 **die out** /daɪ 'aʊt/ = to become extinct / wymrzeć
2b.47 **run out of** /rʌn 'aʊt ɒv/ = to have no more of / nie mieć więcej
2b.48 **make out** /'meɪk 'aʊt/ = to see, to understand / zrozumieć
2b.49 **wear out** /weər 'aʊt/ = to exhaust / zmęczyć
2b.50 **bring out** /brɪŋ 'aʊt/ = to publish / wydać, opublikować
2b.51 **exhausted** /ɪg'zɔːstɪd/ (adj) = worn out, extremely tired / wyczerpany, zmęczony
2b.52 **publish** /'pʌblɪʃ/ (v) = to issue, to print / opublikować
Der.: publishing (n)

2c – Grammar in use (pp. 20–21)

2c.1 **traffic sign** /'træfɪk saɪn/ (n) = a piece of metal with words or pictures on it which informs drivers what they should or should not do / znak drogowy
2c.2 **respect** /rɪ'spekt/ (v) = to admire sb or sth that you believe has good ideas or qualities / szanować
Der.: respect (n)
2c.3 **elderly** /'eldəlɪ/ (n) = an old person / starsza osoba
2c.4 **public** /'pʌblɪk/ (adj) = provided for everyone to use / publiczny
Opp.: private
2c.5 **footpath** /'fʊtpɑːθ/ (n) = a path for people to walk, especially in the countryside / ścieżka
2c.6 **beware of** /bɪ'weər 'ɐv/ (phr v) = to be careful and avoid sth / strzec się, wystrzegać się
2c.7 **coach** /kəʊtʃ/ (n) = a bus taking passengers over long distances / autobus (dalekobieżny)
2c.8 **access** /'ækses/ (n) = admittance, entrance / wstęp
2c.9 **penalty** /'pen^{ə}ltɪ/ (n) = a fine, a punishment / kara; tu: grzywna, mandat
2c.10 **lead** /liːd/ (n) = a long, thin chain or piece of leather used to walk out a dog / smycz
2c.11 **weather forecast** /'weðə ˌfɔːkɑːst/ (n) = a report of what the weather is going to be like in the next few days / prognoza pogody
2c.12 **refer to** /rɪ'fɜː 'tuː/ (phr v) = to speak of, to mention / odnosić się do
Der.: reference (n)
2c.13 **up-to-date** /ˌʌptə'deɪt/ (adj) = latest, recent / aktualny, na czasie
2c.14 **map** /mæp/ (n) = the drawing of a particular area, showing its main features as they would appear if you looked at them from above / mapa
2c.15 **gate** /geɪt/ (n) = an entrance, a door / brama
2c.16 **property** /'prɒpətɪ/ (n) = a building or land which belongs to sb / nieruchomość
2c.17 **hedge** /hedʒ/ (n) = a row of bushes or small trees, usually along the edge of a garden, field or road / żywopłot
2c.18 **machinery** /mə'ʃiːnərɪ/ (n) = machines in general / maszyneria, maszyny

2c.19 **field** /fiːld/ (n) = an area of land on which a crop is grown / pole
2c.20 **crop** /krɒp/ (n) = plants that are grown in large quantities for food / uprawa
2c.21 **spread** /spred/ (v) = to expand, develop / rozprzestrzeniać (się)
2c.22 **disease** /dɪˈziːz/ (n) = an illness, a sickness / choroba
2c.23 **under close control** (phr) = pod ścisłą kontrolą
2c.24 **by law** (phr) = według prawa
2c.25 **consider** /kənˈsɪdəʳ/ (v) = to reckon, to regard, to bear in mind / zważać
Der.: consideration (n)
2c.26 **block** /blɒk/ (v) = to stop, to bar / zablokować
2c.27 **gateway** /ˈgeɪtweɪ/ (n) = an entrance / wjazd
2c.28 **prevent** /prɪˈvent/ (v) = to ensure that sth does not happen / zapobiec
Der.: prevention (n)
2c.29 **converse** /kənˈvɜːs/ (v) = to talk to sb / rozmawiać
Der.: conversation (n)
2c.30 **explode** /ɪkˈspləʊd/ (v) = to burst, to erupt / wybuchnąć
Der.: explosion (n)
2c.31 **suggest** /səˈdʒest/ (v) = to recommend, to hint / sugerować
Der.: suggestion (n)
2c.32 **conserve** /kənˈsɜːv/ (v) = to protect / chronić
Der.: conservation (n)
2c.33 **clean-up campaign** /ˌklɪnʌp kæmˈpeɪn/ (n) = a campaign to remove dirt and pollution / akcja porządkowa, sprzątanie
2c.34 **poster** /ˈpəʊstəʳ/ (n) = a large notice or picture that you stick on a wall or board / plakat
2c.35 **breeding programme** /ˈbriːdɪŋ ˌprəʊgræm/ (n) = a programme to produce more animals with particular qualities, in a controlled way / hodowla

2d – Listening & Speaking skills (pp. 22–23)

2d.1 **snack break** /ˈsnæk breɪk/ (n) = the pause you make to have sth light to eat between meals / przerwa na posiłek, przekąskę
2d.2 **pick up** /ˈpɪk ˈʌp/ (phr v) = to lift / podnieść
2d.3 **deserve** /dɪˈzɜːv/ (v) = to be worthy of sth / zasłużyć

Useful Phrases/Sentences

2d.4 **Let's go for a walk.** = Chodźmy na spacer.
2d.5 **Why don't we go for a walk?** = Może poszlibyśmy na spacer?
2d.6 **How about going for a walk?** = A może pójdziemy na spacer?
2d.7 **Why not go for a walk?** = A może tak iść na spacer?
2d.8 **OK. Why not?** = Dobrze, czemu nie?
2d.9 **That's a(n) excellent/good idea!** = To świetny/dobry pomysł!
2d.10 **Good thinking.** = Dobry pomysł.
2d.11 **(What a) great idea!** = (Cóż za) świetny pomysł!

2d.12 **persuade** /pəˈsweɪd/ (v) = to convince / przekonać
Der.: persuasion (n)
2d.13 **recycle** /ˌriːˈsaɪkəl/ (v) = to reprocess / utylizować
Der.: recycling (n)
2d.14 **solar power** /ˌsəʊlə ˈpaʊəʳ/ (n) = power obtained from the sun's light and heat / energia słoneczna
2d.15 **research** /rɪˈsɜːtʃ/ (n) = an investigation, a study / badanie, badania naukowe
Der.: research (v)
2d.16 **fuel** /fjʊəl/ (n) = a substance such as coal, oil or petrol burned to provide heat or power / opał, paliwo
2d.17 **timber** /ˈtɪmbəʳ/ (n) = wood that is used to build houses or furniture / drewno
2d.18 **climate** /ˈklaɪmət/ (n) = typical weather conditions in a region / klimat
2d.19 **rainforest** /ˈreɪnfɒrɪst/ (n) = a thick forest of tall trees that is found in tropical areas / las deszczowy, las tropikalny
2d.20 **oxygen** /ˈɒksɪdʒən/ (n) = a colourless gas that exists in large quantities in the air, needed by organisms to live / tlen

Useful Phrases/Sentences

2d.21 **Really?** = Naprawdę?
2d.22 **Is that so?** = Rzeczywiście?
2d.23 **How interesting!** = Ciekawe!
2d.24 **I never knew that!** = Nie wiedziałem/wiedziałam.

2e – Writing (p. 24)

2e.1 **entry form** /ˈentri ˌfɔːm/ (n) = an admission document / kwestionariusz, formularz
2e.2 **refreshments** /rɪˈfreʃmənts/ (n pl) = snacks and drinks / przekąski i napoje
2e.3 **in advance** (phr) = z góry

Useful Phrases/Sentences

2e.4 **Can/Could you (please) tell me/let me know ... ?** = Czy mogę uzyskać informacje na temat... ?

2e.5 **I would like/be interested to know/ find out ...** = Jestem zainteresowany/ zainteresowana informacjami na temat...

2e.6 **volunteer** /ˌvɒlənˈtɪə^{r}/ (n) = sb who works without being paid / ochotnik, wolontariusz

Curricular Cut 2: Science (p. 25)

CC2.1 **pesticide** /ˈpestɪsaɪd/ (n) = a chemical used by farmers to kill animals that destroy crops / pestycyd, środek zwalczający szkodniki

CC2.2 **pest control** /ˈpest kənˌtrəʊl/ (n) = controlling small animals which damage crops or food supplies / zwalczanie szkodników

CC2.3 **fly spray** /ˈflaɪ ˌspreɪ/ (n) = a liquid which is used to kill flies / środek w sprayu służący do zwalczania much

CC2.4 **rat poison** /ˈræt ˌpɔɪzᵊn/ (n) = a substance that kills rats / trutka na szczury

CC2.5 **weed** /wiːd/ (n) = a wild plant that grows in gardens or fields and prevents crops from growing properly / chwast

CC2.6 **rat** /ræt/ (n) = a mouse-like animal with a long tail / szczur

CC2.7 **mouse** /maʊs/ (n, pl mice) = a small furry animal / mysz

CC2.8 **fly** /flaɪ/ (n) = a small insect with two wings / mucha

CC2.9 **contaminate** /kənˈtæmɪneɪt/ (v) = to pollute / zanieczyszczać
Der.: contamination (n), contaminated (adj)

CC2.10 **cockroach** /ˈkɒkrəʊtʃ/ (n) = a large brown insect that is found in warm places where food is kept / karaluch

CC2.11 **mite** /maɪt/ (n) = a tiny creature that feeds on plants or lives in an animal's fur / roztocz

CC2.12 **tick** /tɪk/ (n) = a small creature which feeds on human or animal blood / kleszcz

CC2.13 **strict** /strɪkt/ (adj) = firm, severe / ścisły

CC2.14 **object to** /əbˈʤekt ˈtuː/ (phr v) = to express your dislike or disapproval of / sprzeciwiać się

CC2.15 **cancer** /ˈkænsə^{r}/ (n) = a serious disease in which cells in a person's body increase rapidly in an uncontrolled way / rak (choroba)

CC2.16 **chemical** /ˈkemɪkᵊl/ (n) = a substance used in a chemical process or made by it / substancja chemiczna
Der.: chemical (adj)

CC2.17 **ton** /tʌn/ (n) = one thousand kilograms / tona

CC2.18 **ban** /bæn/ (v) = to forbid, especially officially / zakazać

CC2.19 **organic** /ɔːˈgænɪk/ (adj) = natural / organiczny

Self-Assessment Module 1 (pp. 26–27)

SA1.1 **fill in** /ˈfɪl ˈɪn/ (phr v) = to complete / uzupełnić, wypełnić

SA1.2 **creative** /kriˈeɪtɪv/ (adj) = inspired, imaginative / twórczy
Der.: creativity (n)

SA1.3 **pavement** /ˈpeɪvmənt/ (n) = a path with a hard surface, usually by the side of the road / chodnik

SA1.4 **sheet** /ʃiːt/ (n) = a large rectangular piece of cloth that you sleep on or cover yourself with in bed / prześcieradło

SA1.5 **overcome** /ˌəʊvəˈkʌm/ (v) = to deal successfully with and control sth such as a problem or feeling / pokonać

SA1.6 **family member** /ˈfæmɪlɪ ˌmembə^{r}/ (n) = sb belonging to a family / członek rodziny

SA1.7 **billion** /ˈbɪljən/ (n) = a thousand million / miliard

Eco-friends 1 (p. 28)

Efs1.1 **turn on** /ˈtɜːn ˈɒn/ (phr v) = to switch on / odkręcić, włączyć
Opp.: turn off

Efs1.2 **tap** /tæp/ (n) = sth which controls the flow of a liquid or gas from a pipe or container / kran

Efs1.3 **resources** /rɪˈzɔːsɪz/ (n pl) = reserves / zasoby

Efs1.4 **appliance** /əˈplaɪəns/ (n) = a device / urządzenie

Efs1.5 **in bulk** (phr) = w dużych ilościach

Efs1.6 **excess** /ɪkˈses/ (adj) = too much / nadmierny, zbędny

Efs1.7 **public transport** /ˌpʌblɪk ˈtrænspɔːt/ (n) = all the buses, trains, etc. that serve the public / komunikacja publiczna

Efs1.8 **cut down on** /ˈkʌt ˈdaʊn ɒn/ (phr v) = to use or do less of sth / zmniejszać

Efs1.9 **get rid of** (phr) = pozbyć się, wyrzucić

Efs1.10 **charity** /'tʃærɪti/ (n) = helping poor people by giving them money / działalność dobroczynna; tu: cel charytatywny
Der.: charitable (adj)

Efs1.11 **rechargeable** /ˌriː'tʃɑːdʒəbəl/ (adj) = (of a battery) that can be used again / nadający się do powtórnego ładowania

Efs1.12 **average** /'ævərɪdʒ/ (adj) = common, ordinary / przeciętny, zwykły, zwyczajny

Efs1.13 **waste output** /weɪst ˌaʊtpʊt/ (n) = the amount of garbage produced by sb / ilość produkowanych śmieci

Efs1.14 **fluorescent** /flʊə'resᵊnt/ (adj) = very bright / fluorescencyjny

Efs1.15 **light bulb** /'laɪt ˌbʌlb/ (n) = the glass part of an electric lamp which gives you light / żarówka, świetlówka

Efs1.16 **printer** /'prɪntəʳ/ (n) = a machine which makes paper copies of documents held by a computer / drukarka

Efs1.17 **ink cartridge** /'ɪŋk ˌkɑːtrɪdʒ/ (n) = a part of a printer which can be replaced or refilled with ink / nabój atramentowy do drukarki

Module 2 – Holidays & schooldays (p. 29)

M2.1 **accommodation** /əˌkɒmə'deɪʃᵊn/ (n) = buildings or rooms people stay in / zakwaterowanie

M2.2 **dissatisfaction** /ˌdɪsˌsætɪs'fækʃᵊn/ (n) = being not pleased with sth / niezadowolenie

M2.3 **narrative** /'nærətɪv/ (n) = a story / opowiadanie

3a – Take a break (pp. 30–31)

3a.1 **take a break** (phr) = zrobić sobie przerwę, wyjechać na krótki urlop

3a.2 **country cottage** /'kʌntri ˌkɒtɪdʒ/ (n) = a small house in the countryside / domek na wsi

3a.3 **boiling hot** /ˌbɔɪlɪŋ 'hɒt/ (adj) = extremely hot / piekielnie gorący

3a.4 **freezing cold** /ˌfriːzɪŋ 'kəʊld/ (adj) = extremely cold / piekielnie zimny

3a.5 **peaceful** /'piːsfᵊl/ (adj) = calm and free from worry / spokojny
Der.: peace (n)

3a.6 **stressed** /strest/ (adj) = anxious and tense / zestresowany
Der.: stress (n), stressful (adj)

3a.7 **upsetting** /ʌp'setɪŋ/ (adj) = making you feel worried or unhappy / niepokojący
Der.: upset (v), upset (adj)

3a.8 **save up** /'seɪv 'ʌp/ (phr v) = to keep money so that you can buy sth with it in the future / oszczędzać

3a.9 **look forward to** /'lʊk 'fɔːwəd 'tuː/ (phr v) = to feel pleased and excited about sth that is going to happen / czekać z utęsknieniem na, wyczekiwać

3a.10 **turn into** /'tɜːn 'ɪntə/ (phr v) = to become, to change into / przerodzić się w

3a.11 **scene** /siːn/ (n) = the place where sth happens / sceneria, miejsce zdarzenia

3a.12 **remote** /rɪ'məʊt/ (adj) = faraway / odległy
Der.: remotely (adv)

3a.13 **make one's way** (phr) = udać się gdzieś

3a.14 **terrified** /'terɪfaɪd/ (adj) = extremely frightened / przerażony

3a.15 **reception** /rɪ'sepʃᵊn/ (n) = the degree to which radio or television sounds and pictures are clear / odbiór; tu: zasięg

3a.16 **amazingly** /ə'meɪzɪŋli/ (adv) = very surprisingly / zdumiewająco

3a.17 **wave** /weɪv/ (v) = to move your hand from side to side in the air / machać

3a.18 **frantically** /'frænтɪkli/ (adv) = madly, crazily / gorączkowo
Der.: frantic (adj)

3a.19 **boot lock** /'buːt ˌlɒk/ (n) = the lock at the back of the car where you store things / zamek bagażnika

3a.20 **magically** /'mædʒɪkli/ (adv) = in a magic way / w magiczny sposób
Der.: magic (n), magical (adj)

3a.21 **reveal** /rɪ'viːl/ (v) = to make known, to show / ukazać, odkryć

3a.22 **slip** /slɪp/ (v) = to slide; here: to fall out / wyślizgnąć się; tu: wypaść

3a.23 **be relieved** (phr) = odczuć ulgę

3a.24 **book** /bʊk/ (v) = to reserve / zarezerwować
Der.: booking (n)

3a.25 **assume** /ə'sjuːm/ (v) = to imagine sth is true / założyć

3a.26 **check-in desk** /'tʃekɪn ˌdesk/ (n) = the place where you come with your documents and tickets before boarding a plane / tu: punkt odprawy na lotnisku

3a.27 **passport** /'pɑːspɔːt/ (n) = an official document with your name and photograph which you show when you go abroad / paszport

3a.28 **out of date** (phr) = nieważny

3a.29 **go off** /'gəʊ 'ɒf/ (phr v) = to leave a place / odejść

3a.30 **rush** /rʌʃ/ (v) = to hurry / spieszyć się, pobiec szybko

3a.31 **birth certificate** /'bɜːθ sə,tɪfɪkət/ (n) = an official document which gives details of your birth / świadectwo urodzenia

3a.32 **huge queue** /,hjuːdʒ 'kjuː/ (n) = a really long line of people, usually standing, waiting for sth / ogromna kolejka

3a.33 **urgently** /'ɜːdʒ^{ə}ntlɪ/ (adv) = quickly / pilnie, natychmiast
Der.: urgent (adj)

3a.34 **lose temper** (phr) = stracić panowanie nad sobą

3a.35 **wander** /'wɒndə^{r}/ (v) = to move around without a purpose / wałęsać się

3a.36 **duty free shop** (phr) = sklep wolnocłowy

3a.37 **destination** /,destɪ'neɪʃ^{ə}n/ (n) = the place where you go to / cel podróży

3a.38 **resort** /rɪ'zɔːt/ (n) = a place where people spend their holidays / miejscowość wypoczynkowa

3a.39 **not a soul in sight** (phr) = wokół ani żywej duszy

3a.40 **notice** /'nəʊtɪs/ (v) = to note, to observe / zauważyć

3a.41 **nasty smell** /,nɑːsti 'smel/ (n) = an unpleasant smell / odrażający zapach

3a.42 **entire** /ɪn'taɪə^{r}/ (adj) = whole / cały

3a.43 **high factor sun cream** (phr) = krem do opalania z wysokim faktorem ochronnym

3a.44 **expiry date** /ɪk'spaɪərɪ ˌdeɪt/ (n) = the date when sth is no longer valid / data ważności

3a.45 **inconvenience** /,ɪnkən'vɪːnɪəns/ (n) = a problem, a difficulty / niedogodność
Der.: inconvenience (v), inconvenient (adj)

3a.46 **reputable** /'repjʊtəb^{ə}l/ (adj) = reliable / godny zaufania

3a.47 **travel insurance** /,trævə^{l} ɪn'ʃʊərəns/ (n) = a form of insurance which sb takes when they travel / ubezpieczenie turystyczne

3a.48 **main purpose** /,meɪn 'pɜːpəs/ (n) = the most important reason for which sth is made or done / główny cel

3a.49 **article** /'ɑːtɪk^{ə}l/ (n) = a piece of writing published in a newspaper or magazine / artykuł

3a.50 **emergency** /ɪ'mɜːdʒ^{ə}nsɪ/ (n) = a crisis / nagły wypadek

3a.51 **journalist** /'dʒɜːnəlɪst/ (n) = sb who writes news stories and articles in newspapers and magazines or broadcasts them on the radio and TV / dziennikarz

3a.52 **advice columnist** /əd,vaɪs 'kɒləmnɪst/ (n) = sb who gives advice in a newspaper or magazine / redaktor rubryki porad

3a.53 **magazine editor** /mægə,ziːn 'edɪtə^{r}/ (n) = sb who is in charge of a magazine and decides what is to be published or not / redaktor czasopisma

3a.54 **delayed flight** /dɪ,leɪd 'flaɪt/ (n) = a flight that is not on time / opóźniony lot

3a.55 **flat tyre** /,flæt 'taɪə^{r}/ (n) = a tyre that does not have enough air in it / opona bez powietrza

3a.56 **credit card** /'kredɪt ˌkɑːd/ (n) = a plastic card you use to buy things / karta kredytowa

3a.57 **customs problem** /'kʌstəmz ˌprɒbləm/ (n) = a problem you have when you declare goods after coming from a foreign country / problem z odprawą celną

3b – Vocabulary practice (pp. 32–33)

3b.1 **board** /bɔːd/ (v) = to get on a plane, boat or train in order to travel somewhere / wsiąść (do pociągu, samolotu itp.)

3b.2 **platform** /'plætfɔːm/ (n) = the area beside the rails where you wait for the train / peron

3b.3 **helmet** /'helmɪt/ (n) = a strong, hard hat that covers and protects your head / kask

3b.4 **hold on tight** (phr) = mocno się trzymać

3b.5 **cabin** /'kæbɪn/ (n) = a small room you sleep in when travelling by ship / kabina pasażerska

3b.6 **carriage** /'kærɪdʒ/ (n) = one of the separate long sections of a train / wagon

3b.7 **landing** /'lændɪŋ/ (n) = touching the ground / lądowanie
Der.: land (v)

3b.8 **buffet car** /'bʊfeɪ kɑː^{r}/ (n) = the carriage where food and drink are sold on a train / wagon restauracyjny

3b.9 **seatbelt** /'sɪtbelt/ (n) = a strap attached to a seat of a car or plane / pas bezpieczeństwa

3b.10 **rush hour** /'rʌʃ ˌaʊə^{r}/ (n) = the busy time of day in a city when most people travel to or from work / godzina szczytu

3b.11 **cruise** /kruːz/ (n) = a holiday on a ship in order to visit a number of places / rejs wycieczkowy

3b.12 **road map** /'rəʊd mæp/ (n) = a map which shows the roads in a particular area / mapa drogowa

3b.13 **take-off** /'teɪkɒf/ (n) = the beginning of a flight, when a plane leaves the ground / start samolotu

3b.14 **boarding pass** /'bɔːdɪŋ pɑːs/ (n) = the card a passenger must have to board a plane or boat / karta pokładowa

3b.15 **compartment** /kəm'pɑːtmənt/ (n) = one of the separate spaces into which a railway carriage is divided / przedział

3b.16 **deck** /dek/ (n) = a flat open surface on a ship / pokład

3b.17 **immensely** /ɪ'mensli/ (adv) = extremely / niezmiernie, ogromnie
Der.: immense (adj)
3b.18 **crew** /kruː/ (n) = the people who work on a ship or plane / załoga
3b.19 **anchor** /'æŋkəʳ/ (v) = to lower an anchor into the water in order to stop a boat from moving / zakotwiczyć, rzucić kotwicę
3b.20 **surround** /sə'raʊnd/ (v) = to be everywhere around sth / otaczać
3b.21 **rear** /rɪəʳ/ (n) = the back part of sth / tylna część, tył

Phrasal Verbs

3b.22 **drop off** /'drɒp 'ɒf/ = to take to a particular place, usually by car / podrzucić, zawieźć
3b.23 **wave off** /'weɪv 'ɒf/ = to say goodbye / pomachać na pożegnanie
3b.24 **take off** /'teɪk 'ɒf/ = to leave the ground / (o samolocie) wystartować
3b.25 **stop off** /'stɒp 'ɒf/ = to stop at a place briefly when going somewhere else / zatrzymać się na chwilę po drodze
3b.26 **rip off** /'rɪp 'ɒf/ = to cheat / oszukać
3b.27 **set off** /'set 'ɒf/ = to start a journey / wyruszyć w podróż

3b.28 **tour rep** /'tʊə rep/ (n) = a representative of a travel agency in a holiday resort / rezydent biura podróży

Idioms

3b.29 **hustle and bustle** = zgiełk
3b.30 **pick and choose** = przebierać
3b.31 **scrimp and save** = oszczędzać
3b.32 **safe and sound** = cały i zdrowy
3b.33 **now and again** = od czasu do czasu

3b.34 **wheelchair access** /'wiːltʃeəʳ ˌækses/ (n) = facilities which permit sb in a wheelchair to be able to go into a building or other place / dostęp dla niepełnosprawnych, np. podjazd dla wózków inwalidzkich
3b.35 **disabled facilities** /dɪsˌeɪbəld fə'sɪlɪtiz/ (n pl) = services for the disabled provided by an organization / udogodnienia dla niepełnosprawnych
3b.36 **rural retreat** /ˌrʊərəl rɪ'triːt/ (n) = a place in the countryside where you can relax / wiejskie zacisze
3b.37 **city break** /'sɪti ˌbreɪk/ (n) = a short period when you can have a rest from your work in a city / urlop w mieście
3b.38 **stylish** /'staɪlɪʃ/ (adj) = in style / w dobrym stylu
3b.39 **fully-equipped** /ˌfʊlɪɪ'kwɪpt/ (adj) = with all the necessary equipment / w pełni wyposażony
3b.40 **gym** /dʒɪm/ (n) = a place where you go to exercise so as to keep fit / siłownia, sala gimnastyczna
3b.41 **conference** /'kɒnfᵊrəns/ (n) = a congress, a meeting / konferencja
3b.42 **laundry** /'lɔːndri/ (n) = a place where clothes are washed / pralnia
3b.43 **staff** /stɑːf/ (n) = personnel / personel

3c – Grammar in use (pp. 34–35)

3c.1 **deal** /diːl/ (n) = a bargain / okazja, interes
3c.2 **approach** /ə'prəʊtʃ/ (v) = to come close / podejść
3c.3 **announce** /ə'naʊns/ (v) = to tell sth officially to others / ogłosić, oznajmić
Der.: announcement (n)
3c.4 **flurry** /'flʌri/ (n) = an intense short period of excitement or interest / ożywienie
3c.5 **penthouse suite** /'penthaʊs ˌswiːt/ (n) = a room at the top floor of a hotel or other building / apartament na najwyższym piętrze
3c.6 **goodies** /'gʊdiz/ (n pl) = nice things to eat / smakołyki
3c.7 **complimentary dinner** /ˌkɒmplɪ'mentəri 'dɪnəʳ/ (n) = a free dinner / darmowy obiad
3c.8 **silver platter** /ˌsɪlvə 'plætəʳ/ (n) = a large, flat plate made of silver / srebrny półmisek
3c.9 **tip** /tɪp/ (n) = money for sb's service / napiwek
3c.10 **head** /hed/ (v) = to go / udać się gdzieś
3c.11 **porter** /'pɔːtəʳ/ (n) = sb who carries bags in a hotel / bagażowy
3c.12 **clear up** /'klɪəʳ 'ʌp/ (phr v) = to give an explanation for sth / wyjaśnić
3c.13 **apologetic** /əˌpɒlə'dʒetɪk/ (adj) = sorry for causing trouble to sb / skruszony, składający przeprosiny
3c.14 **tent** /tent/ (n) = a shelter made of cloth and supported by poles / namiot
3c.15 **purse** /pɜːs/ (n) = a very small bag where women keep their money / portmonetka
3c.16 **bump into** /'bʌmp 'ɪntə/ (phr v) = to meet unexpectedly / wpaść na (kogoś)
3c.17 **all of a sudden** (phr) = nagle
3c.18 **take a turn for the worse** (phr) = zmienić się na gorsze

3c.19 **seaside** /'siːsaɪd/ (n) = an area close to the sea / wybrzeże
3c.20 **sightseeing** /'saɪtsiːɪŋ/ (n) = visiting interesting places, especially by people on holiday / zwiedzanie
3c.21 **seashell** /'siːʃel/ (n) = an empty shell of a small sea creature / muszelka
3c.22 **campfire** /'kæmpfaɪəʳ/ (n) = a fire at a camp / ognisko na biwaku
3c.23 **campsite** /'kæmpsaɪt/ (n) = a place where people stay in tents / kemping

3d – Listening & Speaking skills (pp. 36–37)

3d.1 **blow** /bləʊ/ (v) = (of wind) to move / (o wietrze) wiać
3d.2 **drizzle** /'drɪzəl/ (v) = to rain lightly / mżyć
Der.: drizzle (n)
3d.3 **howl** /haʊl/ (v) = (of wind) to blow hard and make a loud noise / (o wietrze) wyć
Der.: howl (n), howling (adj)
3d.4 **pour** /pɔːʳ/ (v) = to rain heavily / (o deszczu) lać
Der.: pouring (adj)
3d.5 **swirl** /swɜːl/ (v) = to move round and round very quickly / (o wietrze) wirować
Der.: swirl (n)
3d.6 **commentary** /'kɒməntəri/ (n) = a description of an event / komentarz
Der.: comment (v)
3d.7 **ticket seller** /'tɪkɪt ˌseləʳ/ (n) = sb who sells tickets / sprzedawca biletów
3d.8 **best-preserved** /ˌbestprɪ'zɜːvd/ (adj) = kept in its old form in the best possible way / najlepiej zachowany
3d.9 **medieval** /ˌmedi'ɪvəl/ (n) = from the Middle Ages / średniowieczny
3d.10 **history** /'hɪstri/ (n) = an account of events which happened in the past / historia
3d.11 **architecture** /'ɑːkɪtektʃəʳ/ (n) = the art of planning, designing and constructing buildings / architektura
3d.12 **consistent** /kən'sɪstənt/ (adj) = steady / konsekwentny
Der.: consistency (n)
3d.13 **mistreated** /ˌmɪs'trɪtɪd/ (adj) = treated badly / źle potraktowany
Der.: mistreat (v)
3d.14 **overcrowded** /ˌəʊvə'kraʊdɪd/ (adj) = with too many things or people / zatłoczony
3d.15 **overpopulated** /ˌəʊvə'pɒpjʊleɪtɪd/ (adj) = with too many people / przeludniony
Der.: overpopulation (n)

Useful Phrases/Sentences

3d.16 **What was the problem?** = Co się stało?
3d.17 **What was wrong with it?** = Co było nie tak?
3d.18 **What do you mean?** = Co masz na myśli?
3d.19 **It was not what I had in mind.** = Nie o to mi chodziło.
3d.20 **It was not good enough.** = Nie było takie jak trzeba.

3e – Writing (p. 38)

3e.1 **romance** /rəʊ'mæns/ (n) = a relationship between lovers / romans
3e.2 **funny incident** /ˌfʌni 'ɪnsɪdənt/ (n) = an amusing event / śmieszny przypadek, śmieszna historia
3e.3 **jeep** /dʒiːp/ (n) = a vehicle for travelling on rough road / jeep
3e.4 **slam** /slæm/ (v) = here: to put sth down quickly and with great force / tu: mocno przycisnąć
3e.5 **accelerator** /æk'seləreɪtəʳ/ (n) = the pedal you press for the car to go faster / pedał gazu
Der.: acceleration (n), accelerate (v)
3e.6 **fragrance** /'freɪgrəns/ (n) = a scent, an aroma / zapach, aromat
3e.7 **imaginary** /ɪ'mædʒɪnəri/ (adj) = not real / zmyślony
Der.: imagination (n), imagine (v)

Culture Clip 3 (p. 39)

CC3.1 **camper** /'kæmpəʳ/ (n) = sb who goes camping / obozowicz
Der.: camp (n), camp (v)
CC3.2 **loudspeaker** /ˌlaʊd'spiːkəʳ/ (n) = a piece of equipment through which sound comes out / głośnik
CC3.3 **chalet** /'ʃæleɪ/ (n) = a small wooden house found in mountainous areas, especially in Switzerland / domek górski
CC3.4 **location** /ləʊ'keɪʃən/ (n) = a place / miejsce
Der.: locate (v)
CC3.5 **feature** /'fiːtʃəʳ/ (n) = a typical quality, a characteristic / cecha
CC3.6 **popularity** /ˌpɒpjʊ'lærɪti/ (n) = being enjoyed or liked by many people / popularność
Der.: popular (adj)

CC3.7 **spacious** /'speɪʃəs/ (adj) = large, with a lot of space / przestronny, obszerny
Der.: space (n)

CC3.8 **funfair** /'fʌnfeəʳ/ (n) = an outdoor area with machines to ride on and games to play for entertainment / wesołe miasteczko

CC3.9 **dated** /'deɪtɪd/ (adj) = old-fashioned / przestarzały

CC3.10 **cosy** /'kəʊzi/ (adj) = comfortable and pleasant, especially because it is small and warm / przytulny

CC3.11 **roomy** /'ruːmi/ (adj) = spacious / przestronny

4a – Live & learn (pp. 40–41)

4a.1 **mind your manners** (phr) = przestrzegaj zasad dobrego wychowania

4a.2 **sneeze** /sniːz/ (v) = to suddenly take in your breath and then blow it down your nose uncontrollably / kichać
Der.: sneeze (n), sneezing (n)

4a.3 **guilty** /'gɪlti/ (adj) = feeling anxious, unhappy and responsible because you have done sth wrong / winny
Der.: guilt (n)

4a.4 **crime** /kraɪm/ (n) = an illegal action punished by law / przestępstwo

4a.5 **enrol** /ɪn'rəʊl/ (v) = to officially join an institution or course and pay a fee for it / zapisać się
Der.: enrolment (n)

4a.6 **etiquette** /'etɪket/ (n) = a set of customs and rules of polite behaviour / etykieta, dobre maniery

4a.7 **ordinary** /'ɔːdᵊnəri/ (adj) = standard, usual / zwykły, zwyczajny

4a.8 **course** /kɔːs/ (n) = a set of classes / kurs

4a.9 **social situation** /ˌsəʊʃᵊl sɪtjʊ'eɪʃᵊn/ (n) = an occasion when you meet other people / spotkanie towarzyskie

4a.10 **protocol** /'prəʊtəkɒl/ (n) = a system of rules and acceptable behaviour used at official ceremonies and occasions / protokół

4a.11 **break bad habits** (phr) = pozbyć się złych przyzwyczajeń

4a.12 **instruct** /ɪn'strʌkt/ (v) = to teach sb how to do sth / nauczyć
Der.: instruction (n)

4a.13 **basic** /'beɪsɪk/ (adj) = providing the starting point from which sth can develop, simple and not complicated / podstawowy

4a.14 **table manners** /'teɪbᵊl ˌmænəz/ (n pl) = the socially acceptable way to eat your food / zasady zachowania się przy stole

4a.15 **prove** /pruːv/ (v) = to turn out to be / okazać się
Der.: proof (n)

4a.16 **spill** /spɪl/ (v) = to cause to flow over the edge or beyond the limits of sth / rozlać

4a.17 **value** /'væljuː/ (v) = to consider sth important / cenić
Der.: value (n), valuable (adj)

4a.18 **remain to be seen** (phr) = okazać się w przyszłości

4a.19 **only time will tell** (phr) = dopiero czas pokaże

4a.20 **the only of its kind** (phr) = jedyny w swoim rodzaju

4a.21 **bring up** /'brɪŋ 'ʌp/ (phr v) = to raise / wychowywać

4b – Vocabulary practice (pp. 42–43)

4b.1 **education** /ˌedju'keɪʃᵊn/ (n) = the process of teaching or learning in a school or university or the knowledge you can get from this / wykształcenie, edukacja

4b.2 **primary school** /'praɪməri ˌskuːl/ (n) = a school for young children between the ages of six and eleven / szkoła podstawowa

4b.3 **secondary school** /'sekəndəri ˌskuːl/ (n) = a school for children aged twelve and more / szkoła średnia

4b.4 **nursery** /'nɜːsəri/ (n) = a place where young children and babies under five are taken care of while their parents are at work / żłobek, przedszkole

4b.5 **headmaster** /ˌhed'mɑːstəʳ/ (n) = the school principal / dyrektor szkoły

4b.6 **pupil** /'pjuːpᵊl/ (n) = a student at primary school / uczeń

4b.7 **science** /'saɪəns/ (n) = the study of the structure and the behaviour of the physical world / nauka

4b.8 **library** /'laɪbrəri/ (n) = a building or room which has a collection of books for people to read or borrow / biblioteka
Der.: librarian (n)

4b.9 **state school** /'steɪt ˌskuːl/ (n) = a school owned by the state, where pupils pay no fee / szkoła państwowa

4b.10 **lab** /læb/ (n) = a room or building with scientific equipment for teaching science or for producing chemicals / laboratorium, pracownia

4b.11 **playing field** /'pleɪŋ ˌfiᵊld/ (n) = an area usually covered with grass for playing sport / boisko

4b.12 **university** /ˌjuːnɪˈvɜːsəti/ (n) = a college at which students study for a degree / uniwersytet, uczelnia

4b.13 **playground** /ˈpleɪgraʊnd/ (n) = an area where children play outside / plac zabaw

4b.14 **canteen** /kænˈtiːn/ (n) = a place in a school, office, factory, etc. where meals and drinks are sold usually at a lower price / stołówka

4b.15 **single-sex school** /ˈsɪŋgᵊlseks ˌskuːl/ (n) = a school that is either for boys or girls but not for both / szkoła tylko dla chłopców lub tylko dla dziewcząt

4b.16 **co-educational school** /ˌkəʊˌedjuˈkeɪʃənᵊl ˌskuːl/ (n) = a school where boys and girls are taught together / szkoła koedukacyjna

4b.17 **least** /liːst/ (adv) = less than anyone or anything else / najmniej

4b.18 **compulsory** /kəmˈpʌlsᵊri/ (adj) = obligatory / obowiązkowy

4b.19 **further studies** /ˌfɜːðə ˈstʌdiz/ (n pl) = studies at an institution of post-secondary or higher education / nauka na poziomie policealnym i wyższym

4b.20 **blame** /bleɪm/ (v) = to hold responsible / obwiniać

4b.21 **threaten** /ˈθretᵊn/ (v) = to tell sb that you will hurt them if they do not do what you want / grozić
Der.: threat (n)

4b.22 **mess up** /ˈmes ˈʌp/ (phr v) = to do sth wrong / zawalić

4b.23 **fail** /feɪl/ (v) = not to pass an exam / oblać, nie zdać

4b.24 **retake** /riːˈteɪk/ (v) = to take an exam again because you failed the first time / zdawać ponownie

4b.25 **pay attention to sth** (phr) = zwracać uwagę na coś

4b.26 **qualification** /ˌkwɒlɪfɪˈkeɪʃᵊn/ (n) = a document showing that you have the necessary skills to do a job or that you have finished a course / kwalifikacje

4b.27 **certificate** /səˈtɪfɪkət/ (n) = a document that states you have graduated from a school / świadectwo

4b.28 **diploma** /dɪˈpləʊmə/ (n) = a document which shows that you have passed a particular examination, usually given by a college or university / dyplom

4b.29 **degree** /dɪˈgriː/ (n) = the qualification given to a student who has completed a course of study / stopień (licencjata, magistra itp.)

4b.30 **grade** /greɪd/ (n) = a number or letter evaluating a student's performance / ocena, stopień

4b.31 **mark** /mɑːk/ (n) = a judgement expressed by a letter or number about the quality of a piece of work sb has produced at school or at university / ocena, stopień

4b.32 **tutor** /ˈtjuːtəʳ/ (n) = a teacher who gives private lessons to one pupil or a very small group of pupils / prywatny nauczyciel
Der.: tutorial (n)

4b.33 **professor** /prəˈfesəʳ/ (n) = a teacher of the highest rank in a department of a university / profesor

4b.34 **lecture** /ˈlekʧəʳ/ (n) = a formal talk on a specific subject given to a group of people / wykład
Der.: lecture (v), lecturer (n)

4b.35 **seminar** /ˈsemɪnɑːʳ/ (n) = a class at a university or college where the teacher and a small number of students discuss a topic / seminarium

4b.36 **curriculum** /kəˈrɪkjʊləm/ (n) = a group of subjects studied in a school or college / program nauczania

4b.37 **graduate** /ˈgrædʒuət/ (v) = to complete school, college or university successfully / ukończyć
Der.: graduation (n), graduate (n)

4b.38 **drop out** /ˈdrɒp ˈaʊt/ (phr v) = to stop doing sth before you have finished / wylecieć (np. z uczelni)

4b.39 **apply** /əˈplaɪ/ (v) = to request sth officially, especially in writing / złożyć podanie
Der.: application (n)

4b.40 **hand in** /ˈhænd ˈɪn/ (phr v) = to give / wręczyć, złożyć

4b.41 **thesis** /ˈθiːsɪs/ (n) = a long piece of writing on a specific subject that you do as part of a university degree / rozprawa

4b.42 **deadline** /ˈdedlaɪn/ (n) = a time or day by which sth must be done / termin ukończenia

4b.43 **term** /tɜːm/ (n) = one of the periods into which a year is divided at school or university / semestr

Idioms

4b.44 **live and learn** = uczyć się całe życie

4b.45 **learn one's lesson** = dostać nauczkę

4b.46 **learn sth by heart** = nauczyć się czegoś na pamięć

4b.47 **read sb like a book** = czytać w kimś jak w otwartej książce

Phrasal Verbs

4b.48 **take down** /teɪk 'daʊn/ = to write down / zapisać, zanotować
4b.49 **let down** /let 'daʊn/ = to disappoint / zawieść
4b.50 **settle down** /'setᵊl 'daʊn/ = to start doing sth and to concentrate on it / zasiąść do czegoś
4b.51 **break down** /breɪk 'daʊn/ = to become upset and cry / załamać się
4b.52 **go down** /'gəʊ 'daʊn/ = to become worse / pogorszyć się

4b.53 **rehearsal** /rɪ'hɜːsᵊl/ (n) = practice and preparation for a performance / próba
Der.: rehearse (v)
4b.54 **costume** /'kɒstjuːm/ (n) = clothes worn by an actor at a performance / kostium
4b.55 **catch up** /'kætʃ 'ʌp/ (phr v) = to reach the same standard as sb else / nadrobić
4b.56 **attend** /ə'tend/ (v) = to be present / uczęszczać
Der.: attendance (n)
4b.57 **absence** /'æbsᵊns/ (n) = not being present where you are expected to be / nieobecność
Der.: absent (adj)
4b.58 **exception** /ɪk'sepʃᵊn/ (n) = a special case that does not stick to a rule / wyjątek
4b.59 **field trip** /fiːᵊld trɪp/ (n) = a visit by students to a place to study sth away from their school or college / wyprawa badawcza; tu: wycieczka edukacyjna
4b.60 **exhibition** /ˌeksɪ'bɪʃᵊn/ (n) = a public show of e.g. paintings / wystawa
Der.: exhibit (v), exhibit (n)
4b.61 **comedy** /'kɒmədi/ (n) = a film, play or book with a funny narrative / komedia
4b.62 **operate** /'ɒpəreɪt/ (v) = to function / funkcjonować, działać
Der.: operation (n), operator (n)

4c – Grammar in use (pp. 44–45)

4c.1 **essay** /'eseɪ/ (n) = a composition / wypracowanie
4c.2 **previous** /'priːvɪəs/ (adj) = prior, past / poprzedni
4c.3 **hardly** /'hɑːdli/ (adv) = here: practically never / tu: prawie wcale
4c.4 **project** /'prɒdʒekt/ (n) = a detailed study of a particular subject by a student / projekt; tu: praca semestralna
4c.5 **deny** /dɪ'naɪ/ (v) = to say that sth is not true / zaprzeczyć
Der.: denial (n)
4c.6 **detention** /dɪ'tenʃᵊn/ (n) = a punishment for naughty schoolchildren, who are made to stay at school after other children have gone home / zatrzymanie; tu: „koza" (w szkole)
4c.7 **lend** /lend/ (v) = to give sth to sb for a period of time and expect them to return it / pożyczyć komuś
4c.8 **go on an excursion** (phr) = jechać na wycieczkę
4c.9 **fluently** /'fluːəntli/ (adv) = very well and quickly / biegle, płynnie
4c.10 **sign** /saɪn/ (v) = to write your name, usually on a printed document / podpisać
Der.: signature (n)

4d – Listening and Speaking skills (pp. 46–47)

Useful Phrases/Sentences

4d.1 **How can I help you?** = Jak mogę pomóc?
4d.2 **I will put you through.** = Połączę Pana/Panią.
4d.3 **Hi, Pat speaking.** = Cześć, mówi Pat.
4d.4 **May I speak to ... please?** = Czy mogę rozmawiać z...?
4d.5 **Could I leave a message?** = Czy mogę zostawić wiadomość?
4d.6 **Can you tell him to call me when he's back?** = Proszę mu powiedzieć, żeby oddzwonił do mnie, jak wróci.

4d.7 **appreciate** /ə'priːʃieɪt/ (v) = to recognise or understand sth is valuable / docenić
Der.: appreciation (n)
4d.8 **hand out** /'hænd 'aʊt/ (phr v) = to give sth to sb / rozdać, wręczyć
4d.9 **borrow** /'bɒrəʊ/ (v) = to receive sth from sb with the intention of giving it back after a certain period of time / pożyczyć od kogoś
4d.10 **be on one's way** (phr) = być w drodze
4d.11 **assignment** /ə'saɪnmənt/ (n) = a piece of work given to sb as part of their course / praca pisemna, praca na zaliczenie
4d.12 **pricing** /'praɪsɪŋ/ (n) = the amount of money put on a product / wycena, wycenianie
4d.13 **ICT (Information & Communication Technology)** (phr) = Technologie Informatyczne i Komunikacyjne
4d.14 **How come ... ?** (phr) = Jak to możliwe, że...?

4e – Writing (p. 48)

Linkers

4e.1 **finally** = na koniec
4e.2 **to conclude** = podsumowując
4e.3 **in addition** = ponadto
4e.4 **although** = chociaż
4e.5 **to start with** = na początek
4e.6 **on the other hand** = z drugiej strony
4e.7 **lastly** = na koniec
4e.8 **as a result** = w rezultacie
4e.9 **to sum up** = podsumowując
4e.10 **furthermore** = ponadto
4e.11 **firstly** = po pierwsze
4e.12 **what is more** = poza tym
4e.13 **consequently** = w rezultacie
4e.14 **however** = jednak

4e.15 **pros and cons** (phr) = za i przeciw, plusy i minusy
4e.16 **online** /ˌɒn'laɪn/ (adj) = available on or connected to the Internet / podłączony do sieci, online
4e.17 **replace** /rɪ'pleɪs/ (v) = to take the place of, to substitute / zastąpić
4e.18 **advantage** /əd'vɑːntɪdʒ/ (n) = sth which puts sb in a better position than others / korzyść, zaleta
Opp.: disadvantage
4e.19 **limited** /'lɪmɪtɪd/ (adj) = not very great in amount, range or degree / ograniczony
Der.: limit (v), limit (n)
4e.20 **accurate** /'ækjərət/ (adj) = correct, exact / dokładny
Opp.: inaccurate
4e.21 **self-discipline** /ˌself'dɪsɪplɪn/ (n) = self-control / samodyscyplina
4e.22 **outweigh** /ˌaʊt'weɪ/ (v) = to be greater or more important than sth else / przeważać
4e.23 **encourage** /ɪn'kʌrɪdʒ/ (v) = to give sb confidence / zachęcać, promować
Der.: encouragement (n)
4e.24 **identify** /aɪ'dentɪfaɪ/ (v) = to recognise / rozpoznać, zidentyfikować
Der.: identification (n)
4e.25 **intruder** /ɪn'truːdə/ (n) = sb who goes into a place where they are not supposed to be / intruz
Der.: intrude (v), intrusion (n)
4e.26 **resist** /rɪ'zɪst/ (v) = to refuse to accept or be changed by sth / opierać się
Der.: resistance (n)
4e.27 **peer pressure** /ˌpɪə 'preʃə/ (n) = social pressure on sb to adopt some behaviour in order to be accepted in a group / presja grupy rówieśniczej
4e.28 **trendy** /'trendɪ/ (adj) = in fashion / modny
4e.29 **freedom of expression** (phr) = wolność słowa

Curricular Cut 4: Literature (p. 49)

CC6.1 **phonetics** /fə'netɪks/ (n) = the study of speech sounds / fonetyka
CC6.2 **bet** /bet/ (v) = to risk money on a result of an event or a competition / założyć się
Der.: bet (n)
CC6.3 **common** /'kɒmən/ (adj) = typical of a low social class / pospolity
CC6.4 **flower girl** /'flaʊə ˌgɜːl/ (n) = a girl who sells flowers in the street / kwiaciarka
CC6.5 **be fond of** (phr) = lubić
CC6.6 **upper class** /ˌʌpə klɑːs/ (n) = a group of people in society that have the highest social status and do not need to work for money / klasa wyższa
CC6.7 **jot down** /ˌdʒɒt 'daʊn/ (phr v) = to make a quick short note / zapisać, zanotować
CC6.8 **be no use** (phr) = być bezużytecznym
CC6.9 **saucy** /'sɔːsɪ/ (adj) = rude / niegrzeczny
CC6.10 **compliment** /'kɒmplɪmənt/ (n) = a polite remark to express approval, admiration or respect / komplement
CC6.11 **foolish** /'fuːlɪʃ/ (adj) = silly / głupawy
Der.: foolishly (adv)
CC6.12 **ignorant** /'ɪgnərənt/ (adj) = lacking knowledge or understanding about sth / niedouczony
Der.: ignorance (n)

Self-Assessment Module 2 (pp. 50–51)

SA2.1 **expiry** /ɪk'spaɪərɪ/ (n) = the time that sth comes to an end or stops being valid / utrata ważności
Der.: expire (v)
SA2.2 **charm** /ʧɑːm/ (n) = the quality which makes you like or feel attracted to sb / urok, wdzięk
Der.: charming (adj)
SA2.3 **seal** /siːl/ (n) = a large, rounded animal with flat legs which eats fish and lives in or near the sea, usually in cold parts of the world / foka
SA2.4 **once in a lifetime** (phr) = raz w życiu

Eco-friends 2 (p. 52)

Efs.2.1 **carnivorous plant** /kɑːˌnɪvərəs 'plɑːnt/ (n) = a plant which eats living organisms, usually insects / roślina mięsożerna (zwykle owadożerna)

Efs.2.2 **nutrient** /'njuːtrɪənt/ (n) = a substance that helps animals and plants to grow / składnik odżywczy

Efs.2.3 **carbon** /'kɑːbən/ (n) = a chemical that diamonds and coal are made up of / węgiel (pierwiastek)

Efs.2.4 **oxygen** /'ɒksɪdʒən/ (n) = a colourless gas that forms about 20% of the atmosphere on earth and which organisms need to live / tlen

Efs.2.5 **nitrogen** /'naɪtrədʒən/ (n) = a gas with no colour or taste which forms over 70% of the earth's atmosphere / azot

Efs.2.6 **phosphorus** /'fɒsfərəs/ (n) = a poisonous yellowish-white chemical element which glows slightly and burns when you touch it / fosfor

Efs.2.7 **potassium** /pə'tæsiəm/ (n) = a soft silvery-white chemical element which is used in the production of soap or glass / potas

Efs.2.8 **mineral** /'mɪnᵊrəl/ (n) = a valuable or useful chemical substance which is formed naturally in the ground / minerał

Efs.2.9 **trap** /træp/ (n) = a device or hole made to catch animals or birds / pułapka
Der.: trap (v)

Efs.2.10 **leaf** /liːf/ (n) = a flat, thin and usually green part of a plant or tree / liść

Efs.2.11 **butterwort** /'bʌtəwɜːt/ (n) = a carnivorous plant / tłustosz pospolity (roślina owadożerna)

Efs.2.12 **sticky** /'stɪki/ (adj) = gluey / kleisty, lepki
Der.: stick (v)

Efs.2.13 **digest** /daɪ'dʒest/ (v) = to change food in your stomach into substances that your body can use / trawić
Der.: digestion (n), digestive (adj)

Efs.2.14 **jug-shaped** /'dʒʌgʃeɪpt/ (adj) = in the shape of a jug / w kształcie dzbanka

Efs.2.15 **slippery** /'slɪpəri/ (adj) = smooth, wet or oily so that sth may slide easily on it / śliski

Efs.2.16 **lobe** /ləʊb/ (n) = a rounded part of a plant, similar to a leaf or petal / płatek

Efs.2.17 **snap shut** (phr) = zamknąć się, zacisnąć się

Efs.2.18 **adapt** /ə'dæpt/ (v) = to become adjusted to a new situation / dostosować się
Der.: adaptation (n)

Efs.2.19 **stem** /stem/ (n) = the thin and long part of a plant from which the flowers and leaves grow out / łodyga

Efs.2.20 **root** /ruːt/ (n) = the uderground part of a plant / korzeń

Efs.2.21 **bud** /bʌd/ (n) = a part of a plant which develops into a leaf or flower / pączek

Efs.2.22 **stalk** /stɔːk/ (n) = the thin part that joins the flower or leaf to the stem or twig / ogonek, łodyżka

Module 3 – Let's have fun (p. 53)

M3.1 **let's have fun** (phr) = bawmy się

M3.2 **gadget** /'gædʒɪt/ (n) = a small device with a particular purpose / gadżet

M3.3 **cover** /'kʌvəʳ/ (n) = the front or back of a book / okładka książki

M3.4 **mythical creature** /ˌmɪθɪkᵊl 'kriːtʃəʳ/ (n) = a creature existing only in stories / stworzenie mityczne

M3.5 **mood** /muːd/ (n) = the way you feel at a particular time / nastrój

M3.6 **body language** /'bɒdi ˌlæŋgwɪdʒ/ (n) = the movements or gestures by which you unintentionally show other people how you are feeling / język ciała, mowa ciała

5a – Weird & wonderful (pp. 54–55)

5a.1 **weird** /wɪəd/ (adj) = strange / dziwaczny

5a.2 **hydra** /'haɪdrə/ (n) = a mythical creature that had nine heads / hydra

5a.3 **dragon** /'drægən/ (n) = a mythical creature that looks like a huge lizard with wings and claws, and breathes out fire / smok

5a.4 **giant** /'dʒaɪənt/ (n) = a huge, mythical, human-like creature, which appears mainly in European folklore / olbrzym

5a.5 **siren** /'saɪərən/ (n) = a creature in Greek mythology, half woman and half bird, whose beautiful singing encouraged sailors to sail into dangerous waters where they died / syrena

5a.6 **griffin** /'grɪfɪn/ (n) = a mythical creature with the body of a lion and wings of an eagle / gryfon

5a.7 **centaur** /'sentɔːʳ/ (n) = a mythical creature with the head, arms and torso of a man, and the body and legs of a horse / centaur

5a.8 **sphinx** /sfɪŋks/ (n) = a mythical creature with a human head and a lion's body who gave people puzzles to solve / sfinks

5a.9 **unicorn** /'juːnɪkɔːn/ (n) = a mythical creature that looks like a white horse and has a horn on its forehead / jednorożec

5a.10 **spiky tail** /ˌspaɪki 'teɪl/ (n) = a tail with spikes / ogon z kolcami

5a.11 **claw** /klɔː/ (n) = a hard, curved nail at the end of a bird's or animal's foot / szpon, pazur

5a.12 **glossy coat** /ˌglɒsi 'kəʊt/ (n) = shiny fur of an animal / błyszcząca sierść

5a.13 **horn** /hɔːn/ (n) = a hard pointed part that grows on the forehead of an animal / róg

5a.14 **forehead** /'fɒrɪd/ (n) = the flat part of the head, above the eyes and below the hairline / czoło

5a.15 **pointed ear** /ˌpɔɪntɪd 'ɪə/ (n) = an ear that is tipped and protruding / szpiczaste ucho

5a.16 **website** /'websaɪt/ (n) = a set of data about a particular problem, organization etc. that is available on the Internet / strona internetowa

5a.17 **legend** /'leʤənd/ (n) = a story from the past, describing imaginary events and characters / legenda
Der.: legendary (adj)

5a.18 **design** /dɪ'zaɪn/ (v) = to create, to plan / zaprojektować
Der.: design (n), designer (n)

5a.19 **heal** /hiːl/ (v) = to cure, to make well / wyleczyć, uleczyć
Der.: healer (n)

5a.20 **collection** /kə'lekʃən/ (n) = a group of similar objects gathered in one place / zbiór, kolekcja
Der.: collect (v)

5a.21 **numerous** /'njuːmərəs/ (adj) = many / liczny

5a.22 **tempted** /'temptɪd/ (adj) = allured, attracted / skuszony
Der.: temptation (n)

5a.23 **shiny** /'ʃaɪni/ (adj) = glossy, lustrous / lśniący

5a.24 **bravery** /'breɪvəri/ (n) = courage / odwaga, śmiałość
Der.: brave (adj)

5a.25 **unaffected** /ˌʌnə'fektɪd/ (adj) = unharmed / niezmieniony; tu: nieuszkodzony
Opp.: affected

5a.26 **puzzling** /'pʌzlɪŋ/ (adj) = difficult to explain or understand / zagadkowy
Der.: puzzle (n), puzzle (v)

5a.27 **countless** /'kaʊntləs/ (adj) = numerous / niezliczony

5a.28 **slaying** /'sleɪɪŋ/ (n) = killing / zabicie

5a.29 **evil** /'iːvəl/ (n) = all the bad things in the world / zło

5a.30 **guard** /gɑːd/ (v) = to protect / strzec
Der.: guard (n)

5a.31 **treasure** /'treʒə/ (n) = riches, valuable things / skarb

5a.32 **cave** /keɪv/ (n) = a large hole in the side of a cliff or hill / grota, jaskinia

5a.33 **monstrous** /'mɒnstrəs/ (adj) = unnatural, hideous / potworny

5a.34 **lizard-like** /'lɪzəd,laɪk/ (adj) = looking like a lizard / podobny do jaszczurki

5a.35 **mysterious** /mɪs'tɪərɪəs/ (adj) = strange / tajemniczy

5a.36 **riddle** /'rɪdəl/ (n) = a puzzle, an enigma / zagadka

5a.37 **haunting** /'hɔːntɪŋ/ (adj) = remaining in your thoughts / zapadający w pamięć

5a.38 **lure** /ljʊə/ (v) = to tempt, to attract / przyciągać

5a.39 **steer** /stɪə/ (v) = to direct, to pilot / skierować

5a.40 **fierce** /fɪəs/ (adj) = wild, brutal / groźny

5a.41 **immune** /ɪ'mjuːn/ (adj) = unaffected, resistant to sth / odporny

5a.42 **cruelty** /'kruːəlti/ (n) = brutality, barbarity / okrucieństwo

5a.43 **eagle** /'iːgəl/ (n) = a large, strong bird with a curved beak that eats small animals / orzeł

5a.44 **speed** /spiːd/ (n) = the rate at which sth moves / szybkość, prędkość
Der.: speed (v)

5a.45 **sight** /saɪt/ (n) = the ability to see / wzrok

5a.46 **courage** /'kʌrɪʤ/ (n) = the ability to control your fear in a dangerous or difficult situation / odwaga

5a.47 **vast** /vɑːst/ (adj) = extremely large / pokaźny

5a.48 **race** /reɪs/ (n) = a group, e.g. of people, with particular characteristics / rasa

5a.49 **wise** /waɪz/ (adj) = experienced, having knowledge and making sensible decisions / mądry

5a.50 **intellectual** /ˌɪntə'lekʧuəl/ (adj) = spending a lot of time studying and thinking about complicated ideas / intelektualny; tu: inteligentny
Der.: intellectually (adv)

5b – Vocabulary practice (pp. 56–57)

5b.1 **impatient** /ɪm'peɪʃənt/ (adj) = annoyed because of waiting too long for sth to happen / niecierpliwy
Der.: impatience (n)
Opp.: patient

5b.2 **frown** /fraʊn/ (v) = to bring your eyebrows together so that there are lines on your forehead, which shows that you are annoyed or worried / marszczyć czoło
5b.3 **hip** /hɪp/ (n) = the part of your body below the waste and above the legs / biodro
5b.4 **tap** /tæp/ (v) = to stamp your foot repeatedly / tupać
5b.5 **shake with fear** (phr) = trząść się ze strachu
5b.6 **chatter** /'tʃætəʳ/ (v) = (of teeth) to knock when you are nervous or cold / (o zębach) dzwonić, szczękać
5b.7 **knock** /nɒk/ (v) = (of knees) to shake and touch each other / (o kolanach) trząść się
5b.8 **gesture** /'dʒestʃəʳ/ (n) = a movement of the hands, arms or head to express an idea or feeling / gest, ruch
5b.9 **petrified** /'petrɪfaɪd/ (adj) = extremely frightened, paralysed with fear / zdrętwiały
5b.10 **ecstatic** /eks'tætɪk/ (adj) = happy and full of excitement / podniecony
Der.: ecstasy (n)
5b.11 **crash** /kræʃ/ (v) = to break / rozbić, roztrzaskać
5b.12 **witness** /'wɪtnəs/ (v) = to see sth happen, especially a crime or an accident / być świadkiem czegoś
5b.13 **robbery** /'rɒbərɪ/ (n) = the crime of stealing / rabunek, obrabowanie
5b.14 **crackle** /'krækᵊl/ (v) = to make a lot of short, dry, sharp sounds / trzeszczeć
5b.15 **rustle** /'rʌsᵊl/ (v) = (of paper or leaves) to make soft sounds / szeleścić
5b.16 **creak** /krɪk/ (v) = (of a door or a piece of wood) to make a high-pitched sound / skrzypieć
5b.17 **rattle** /'rætᵊl/ (v) = to make a sound like a series of knocks / stukać, grzechotać
5b.18 **rumble** /'rʌmbᵊl/ (v) = to make a low, continuous noise / grzmieć, dudnić

Useful Phrases

5b.19 **fight to the death** = walczyć do ostatniej kropli krwi
5b.20 **live in fear of sth** = żyć w strachu przed czymś
5b.21 **scared to death of sth** = śmiertelnie czymś przerażony
5b.22 **frighten the life out of sb** = śmiertelnie kogoś wystraszyć
5b.23 **tremble with fear** = trząść się ze strachu
5b.24 **escape from** = uciec z/od
5b.25 **surprised at** = zaskoczony czymś/że
5b.26 **die of** = umrzeć na
5b.27 **gasp in horror** = krzyknąć z przerażenia

Idioms

5b.28 **in cold blood** = z zimną krwią
5b.29 **like getting blood out of a stone** = bardzo trudne, dosł. jak wyciskanie krwi z kamienia
5b.30 **blood is thicker than water** = bliższa koszula ciału niż sukmana
5b.31 **sweat blood** = harować
5b.32 **make sb's blood boil** = doprowadzać kogoś do wściekłości

5b.33 **desperate** /'despərət/ (adj) = feeling that you have no hope and are ready to do anything to change the bad situation you are in / zdesperowany
5b.34 **tilted** /'tɪltɪd/ (adj) = sloping / przechylony
5b.35 **non-verbal language** /ˌnɒnvɜːbᵊl 'læŋgwɪdʒ/ (n) = the meaning of gestures, body movements etc. / język ciała, mowa ciała, sygnały niewerbalne
5b.36 **contribute** /kən'trɪbjʊt/ (v) = to help to make sth successful / przyczynić się; tu: stanowić
5b.37 **signal** /'sɪgnᵊl/ (n) = an action, movement or sound which gives information and tells people what to do / sygnał, znak
5b.38 **impact** /'ɪmpækt/ (n) = an effect that sth has on a situation or person / wpływ; tu: siła oddziaływania
5b.39 **indicate** /'ɪndɪkeɪt/ (v) = to show, point or make clear in another way / wskazywać na coś, znaczyć
5b.40 **rarely** /'reəlɪ/ (adv) = not often / rzadko
5b.41 **rub** /rʌb/ (v) = to press your hand or an object on a surface and move it backwards and forwards / pocierać, trzeć
5b.42 **clear one's throat** (phr) = odchrząknąć
5b.43 **toe** /təʊ/ (n) = any of the five separate parts at the end of the foot / palec u nogi
5b.44 **scratch one's nose** (phr) = drapać się po nosie
5b.45 **cross one's legs** (phr) = założyć nogę na nogę
5b.46 **assess** /ə'ses/ = to evaluate, to judge / ocenić

Phrasal Verbs

5b.47 **pull over** /'pʊl 'əʊvəʳ/ = to move the car closer to the side of the road and stop / zatrzymać się, zjechać na pobocze
5b.48 **come over** /'kʌm 'əʊvəʳ/ = to affect sb suddenly / ogarnąć kogoś, najść kogoś
5b.49 **get over** /'get 'əʊvəʳ/ = to recover from / wyjść z czegoś, otrząsnąć się z czegoś
5b.50 **take over** /'teɪk 'əʊvəʳ/ = to get control of / przejąć
5b.51 **hand over** /'hænd 'əʊvəʳ/ = to pass to sb else / przekazać

5c – Grammar in use (pp. 58–59)

5c.1 **spook** /spuːk/ (n) = a ghost / duch
Der.: spooky (adj)

5c.2 **roam** /rəʊm/ (v) = to wander / krążyć, włóczyć się

5c.3 **bowl** /bəʊl/ (n) = a round dish for soup and other food / miska

5c.4 **invisible** /ɪn'vɪzɪbᵊl/ (adj) = unseen / niewidzialny
Der.: invisibility (n)
Opp.: visible

5c.5 **ghoul** /guːl/ (n) = an imaginary evil spirit / upiór

5c.6 **lantern** /'læntən/ (n) = a light you can carry, usually with a candle inside / latarnia, lampion

5c.7 **pumpkin** /'pʌmpkɪn/ (n) = a large, round, orange vegetable with thick skin / dynia

5c.8 **fearless** /'fɪələs/ (adj) = brave, not afraid of anything / nieustraszony
Der.: fearlessness (n)
Opp.: fearful

5c.9 **speechless** /'spiːtʃləs/ (adj) = unable to speak because of shock, anger, etc. / nie mogący wydać z siebie głosu

5c.10 **harmless** /'hɑːmləs/ (adj) = not likely to cause any harm / nieszkodliwy, niegroźny
Der.: harmlessness (n)
Opp.: harmful

5c.11 **ladybird** /'leɪdɪbɜːd/ (n) = a small, round beetle that is red with black spots / biedronka

5d – Listening & Speaking skills (pp. 60–61)

5d.1 **be fed up with sth** (phr) = mieć czegoś dość

5d.2 **Jack'o'lantern** /ˌdʒækə'læntən/ (n) = a light made from a hollow pumpkin on Halloween / lampion zrobiony z wydrążonej dyni

5d.3 **balloon** /bə'luːn/ (n) = a very thin rubber ball filled with air / balon

5d.4 **witch** /wɪtʃ/ (n) = a fairy-tale old woman who has magic powers / czarownica

5d.5 **definitely** /'definɪtli/ (adv) = certainly / z pewnością; tu: zdecydowanie

5d.6 **spooky** /'spuːki/ (adj) = scary / straszny, przerażający

5d.7 **depressing** /dɪ'presɪŋ/ (adj) = discouraging, making you feel unhappy and pessimistic about the future / przygnębiający
Der.: depressingly (adv)

5e – Writing (p. 62)

5e.1 **reef** /riːf/ (n) = a line of rocks just below the surface of the sea where many sea plants and animals live / rafa

5e.2 **cage** /keɪdʒ/ (n) = a box with bars in which animals are kept / klatka

5e.3 **sink** /sɪŋk/ (v) = to go under the surface of water / tonąć

5e.4 **shark-infested** /'ʃɑːkɪnˌfestɪd/ (adj) = with many sharks and dangerous to swim in / często odwiedzany przez rekiny, pełen rekinów

5e.5 **absolutely** /'æbsəˌluːtli/ (adv) = totally / ogromnie

5e.6 **thrilled** /θrɪld/ (adj) = excited, extremely pleased / przejęty, podekscytowany
Der.: thrill (n)

5e.7 **cautiously** /'kɔːʃəsli/ (adv) = carefully / ostrożnie
Der.: caution (n)

5e.8 **circle** /'sɜːkᵊl/ (v) = to move around sth / krążyć wokół

5e.9 **make it back up** (phr) = wyjść z powrotem na górę

5e.10 **rope** /rəʊp/ (n) = a thick string used for pulling things or tying them together / lina

Culture Clip 5 (p. 63)

CC5.1 **formally dressed** (phr) = elegancko ubrany

CC5.2 **top hat** /'tɒp hæt/ (n) = a man's tall, black or grey hat worn only on special occasions, such as a wedding / cylinder

CC5.3 **maze** /meɪz/ (n) = a labyrinth / labirynt

CC5.4 **fascinating** /'fæsɪneɪtɪŋ/ (adj) = captivating / fascynujący

CC5.5 **hilarious** /hɪ'leərɪəs/ (adj) = extremely funny / bardzo zabawny

CC5.6 **audience participation** /'ɔːdiəns pɑːtɪsɪˌpeɪʃᵊn/ (n) = the active involvement of the audience in a performance / udział widzów

CC5.7 **conclude** /kən'kluːd/ (v) = to end / kończyć (się)
Der.: conclusion (n)

CC5.8 **fabulously** /'fæbjʊləsli/ (adv) = marvellously, wonderfully / bajecznie; tu: niewiarygodnie

6a – State-of-the-art (pp. 64–65)

6a.1 **state-of-the-art** /ˌsteɪtəvðiˈɑːt/ (adj) = very modern, made using the most recent ideas and methods / najnowocześniejszy

6a.2 **historical** /hɪ'stɒrɪkᵊl/ (adj) = representing people, situations or things that existed in the past / historyczny

6a.3 **science fiction** /ˌsaɪəns 'fɪkʃᵊn/ (n) = books, films etc. about an imagined future, especially about space travel or other planets / science fiction

6a.4 **action film** /'ækʃᵊn ˌfɪlm/ (n) = a film in which a lot of dangerous and exciting things happen / film akcji

6a.5 **comedy** /'kɒmədi/ (n) = a play, film or television programme that makes people laugh / komedia

6a.6 **romance** /rəʊ'mæns/ (n) = a film about a love affair / romans
Der.: romantic (adj)

6a.7 **horror film** /'hɒrə ˌfɪlm/ (n) = a frightening film / horror

6a.8 **drama** /'drɑːmə/ (n) = a serious film or play / dramat
Der.: dramatic (adj)

6a.9 **war film** /'wɔː ˌfɪlm/ (n) = a film about a conflict between countries / film wojenny

6a.10 **thriller** /'θrɪlə/ (n) = a film that tells an exciting story about criminal activities / thriller

6a.11 **cartoon** /kɑː'tuːn/ (n) = a film in which all the characters and images are drawn / kreskówka

6a.12 **western** /'westən/ (n) = a film about cowboys in the west of America / western

6a.13 **detective film** /dɪ'tektɪv ˌfɪlm/ (n) = a film in which a detective tries to solve a crime / film kryminalny

6a.14 **describe** /dɪ'skraɪb/ (v) = to say or write what sb or sth is like / opisać
Der.: description (n)

6a.15 **special effects** /ˌspeʃᵊl ɪ'fekts/ (n pl) = unusual pictures or sounds that are used in films and which are created by using special techniques / efekty specjalne

6a.16 **filmmaker** /'fɪlmˌmeɪkə/ (n) = sb who makes films for the cinema or television / twórca filmowy

6a.17 **invade** /ɪn'veɪd/ (v) = to enter a place or country by force / najechać, napaść
Der.: invasion (n)

6a.18 **destroy** /dɪ'strɔɪ/ (v) = to damage, to ruin completely / zniszczyć
Der.: destruction (n)

6a.19 **freedom** /'frɪːdəm/ (n) = the ability to do what you want / wolność
Opp.: slavery

6a.20 **the universe** /'juːnɪvɜːs/ (n) = the outer space and all the stars, planets, etc. / wszechświat

6a.21 **zap** /zæp/ (v) = to attack or destroy in a fast and powerful way / niszczyć; tu: zabijać

6a.22 **ray gun** /'reɪ gʌn/ (n) = a gun that shoots narrow beams of light / miotacz promieni

6a.23 **audience** /'ɔːdiəns/ (n) = the people who sit and watch a performance at a theatre, cinema, etc. / widownia, widzowie

6a.24 **soldier** /'səʊldʒəʳ/ (n) = a member of an army / żołnierz

6a.25 **trilogy** /'trɪlədʒɪ/ (n) = a series of three books, films, etc. with the same characters or subject / trylogia

6a.26 **happiness** /'hæpɪnəs/ (n) = the feeling of joy and satisfaction / szczęście
Opp.: saddness

6a.27 **alien** /'eɪlɪən/ (n) = a creature from another planet / kosmita

6a.28 **tyrant** /'taɪᵊrənt/ (n) = sb who has total control of a country and rules in a cruel and unfair way / tyran

6a.29 **planet** /'plænɪt/ (n) = a large, round object in space that moves around a star / planeta

6a.30 **Mars** /mɑːz/ (n) = the planet that is fourth from the Sun, after the Earth / Mars (planeta)

6a.31 **computer generated** (phr) = wytworzony komputerowo, za pomocą komputera

6a.32 **astronomer** /ə'strɒnəməʳ/ (n) = a scientist who studies the stars and planets / astronom

6a.33 **hero** /'hɪərəʊ/ (n) = the main character in a book or film / bohater

6a.34 **sunset** /'sʌnset/ (n) = the sun disappearing in the evening sky / zachód słońca
Opp.: sunrise

6a.35 **supervisor** /'suːpəˌvaɪzəʳ/ (n) = sb whose job is to make sure that everything is done correctly, safely, etc. / kierownik; tu: osoba odpowiedzialna za coś

6a.36 **galaxy** /'gæləksɪ/ (n) = one of the independent groups of stars in the universe / galaktyka

6a.37 **evil empire** /ˌiːvᵊl 'empaɪəʳ/ (n) = a group of countries ruled by an evil person or government, threatening other countries / imperium zła
Der.: emperor (n)

6a.38 **mission** /'mɪʃᵊn/ (n) = an important job that sb is sent somewhere to do / misja

6a.39 **breathe life into sth** (phr) = tchnąć w coś życie

6a.40 **blow up** /'bləʊ 'ʌp/ (phr v) = to destroy with a bomb or other explosive / wysadzić w powietrze

6a.41 **entire** /ɪn'taɪəʳ/ (adj) = whole, complete / cały
Der.: entirely (adv)

6a.42 **film** /fɪlm/ (v) = to record moving pictures by using a camera, usually to make a film / filmować

6a.43 **fireworks** /'faɪəwɜːks/ (n pl) = objects filled with explosives, which produce bright coloured shapes and loud noises when you light them / sztuczne ognie

6a.44 **explode** /ɪk'spləʊd/ (v) = to burst violently, often causing damage or injury / eksplodować, wybuchać
Der.: explosive (adj), explosion (n)

6a.45 **encouragement** /ɪn'kʌrɪdʒmənt/ (n) = talking or behaving in a way that gives sb confidence to do sth / zachęta, wsparcie

6a.46 **sword** /sɔːd/ (n) = a long, sharp metal weapon with a blade and a handle, used especially in the past / miecz

6a.47 **superfast** /'suːpəfɑːst/ (adj) = very fast / bardzo szybki, superszybki

6a.48 **spaceship** /'speɪsʃɪp/ (n) = a vehicle used for travelling in space / statek kosmiczny

6a.49 **massive** /'mæsɪv/ (adj) = very large / ogromny, wielki

6a.50 **blockbuster** /'blɒkbʌstəʳ/ (n) = a book or film that is very successful / przebój kasowy, lub wydawniczy

6a.51 **computer animation** /kəm,pjuːtəʳ ænɪ'meɪʃᵊn/ (n) = the use of computer technology to produce films in which drawings appear to move / animacja komputerowa

6a.52 **creature** /'kriːtʃəʳ/ (n) = any living thing which can move independently / istota

6a.53 **imaging** /'ɪmɪdʒɪŋ/ (n) = the process of producing an exact picture of sth, especially on a computer screen / komputerowe tworzenie obrazów, animacja komputerowa

6a.54 **imagination** /ɪ,mædʒɪ'neɪʃᵊn/ (n) = the ability to form pictures in the mind / wyobraźnia

6a.55 **emotion** /ɪ'məʊʃᵊn/ (n) = a strong feeling / emocja
Der.: emotional (adj)

6a.56 **dream** /driːm/ (v) = to experience events and images in your mind while you are sleeping / śnić
Der.: dream (n)

6a.57 **liberty** /'lɪbətɪ/ (n) = the freedom to live as you want or go where you want / wolność

6a.58 **reflect** /rɪ'flekt/ (v) = to think carefully / myśleć o czymś, zastanawiać się nad czymś

6a.59 **cast** /kɑːst/ (n) = the actors in a film, play or show / obsada

6a.60 **gripping** /'grɪpɪŋ/ (adj) = so interesting or exciting that it holds your attention completely / wciągający

6a.61 **plot** /plɒt/ (n) = the story of a book, film, play, etc. / fabuła, akcja

6a.62 **box office hit** /'bɒks ɒfɪs ˌhɪt/ (n) = a film, song, etc. that is very popular or successful / przebój kasowy

6a.63 **track** /træk/ (n) = one of the songs or pieces of music on a CD / ścieżka dźwiękowa

6a.64 **album** /'ælbəm/ (n) = a CD or record that has several pieces of music on it / album

6a.65 **tune** /tjuːn/ (n) = a series of musical notes, especially one which is pleasant and easy to remember / melodia

6a.66 **engaging** /ɪn'geɪdʒɪŋ/ (adj) = pleasant and charming, making you interested / zajmujący

6a.67 **packed** /pækt/ (adj) = very crowded / wypełniony po brzegi

6a.68 **stadium** /'steɪdɪəm/ (n) = a large open area with seats around, used for playing and watching sports / stadion

6a.69 **band** /bænd/ (n) = a group of musicians who play music together / grupa, zespół muzyczny

6a.70 **live performance** /ˌlaɪv pə'fɔːməns/ (n) = acting, singing, dancing or playing music to entertain an audience / przedstawienie/koncert na żywo

6a.71 **review** /rɪ'vjuː/ (n) = a report in a newspaper or magazine that gives an opinion about a film, book, etc. / recenzja

6a.72 **star** /stɑːʳ/ (v) = to play the main role in a film, etc. / grać główną rolę
Der.: star (n)

6a.73 **director** /daɪ'rektəʳ/ (n) = the person who is in charge of a film and tells the actors and technical staff what to do / reżyser
Der.: direct (v)

6b – Vocabulary practice (pp. 66–67)

6b.1 **roller coaster** /'rəʊlə ˌkəʊstəʳ/ (n) = an exciting ride in an amusement park which is like a fast train that goes up and down very steep slopes / kolejka górska w wesołym miasteczku

6b.2 **bowling** /'bəʊlɪŋ/ (n) = a game in which you roll a large ball along a track in order to knock down bottle-shaped objects / kręgle

6b.3 **subtitles** /'sʌbtaɪtᵊlz/ (n pl) = words shown at the bottom of a film or television picture to explain what is being said / napisy (w filmie)

6b.4 **dub** /dʌb/ (v) = to change the sounds and speech in a film or television programme into a different language / podkładać głos, dubbingować

6b.5 **download** /ˈdaʊnləʊd/ (v) = to copy programs or information into a computer's memory, especially from the Internet / ściągać pliki (z Internetu)

6b.6 **applause** /əˈplɔːz/ (n) = clapping hands to show approval / brawa, aplauz

6b.7 **crowd** /kraʊd/ (n) = a large group of people / tłum

6b.8 **website** /ˈwebsaɪt/ (n) = pages of information on the Internet about a particular subject, which have been published by a person or organisation / strona internetowa

6b.9 **sequel** /ˈsiːkwəl/ (n) = a book, film or play which continues the story of a previous book, etc. / kontynuacja, dalszy ciąg

6b.10 **predictable** /prɪˈdɪktəbəl/ (adj) = that can be foreseen and expected / przewidywalny

6b.11 **outer space** /ˈaʊtə speɪs/ (n) = the universe / przestrzeń kosmiczna

6b.12 **gadget** /ˈgædʒɪt/ (n) = a small device with a particular purpose / gadżet

6b.13 **item** /ˈaɪtəm/ (n) = sth which is part of a list or group of things / tu: przedmiot

6b.14 **mobile phone** /ˌməʊbaɪl ˈfəʊn/ (n) = a telephone that can be used wherever its signals are received / telefon komórkowy

6b.15 **digital camera** /ˌdɪdʒɪtəl ˈkæmrə/ (n) = a type of camera that records images which can be viewed on a computer / kamera cyfrowa, aparat cyfrowy

6b.16 **DVD player** /ˌdiːviːdiː ˈpleɪə/ (n) = a machine that plays music, films, etc. by using digital discs / odtwarzacz DVD

6b.17 **video recorder** /ˌvɪdɪəʊ rɪˈkɔːdə/ (n) = a machine that records and plays television programmes or films on video / odtwarzacz wideo

6b.18 **laptop** /ˈlæptɒp/ (n) = a computer which is small enough to be carried around easily / laptop

6b.19 **radio** /ˈreɪdɪəʊ/ (n) = a piece of electronic equipment used for listening to radio broadcasts / radio

6b.20 **games console** /ˈgeɪmz kənˈsəʊl/ (n) = a specialised desktop computer used to play video games / konsola z grami

6b.21 **handheld organiser** /ˌhændheld ˈɔːgənaɪzə/ (n) = a small computer that you can carry with you / komputer kieszonkowy

6b.22 **MP3 player** /ˌempiːθriː ˈpleɪə/ (n) = an electronic device for playing music which has been stored as MP3 files / odtwarzacz MP3

6b.23 **store** /stɔː/ (v) = to put or keep things in a special place for future use / przechowywać
Der.: storage (n)

6b.24 **text message** /ˈtekst ˌmesɪdʒ/ (n) = a written message sent from one mobile phone to another / wiadomość tekstowa, sms

6b.25 **remote control** /rɪˈməʊt kənˌtrəʊl/ (n) = a device for controlling a machine from a distance / pilot (do urządzenia)

6b.26 **press** /pres/ (v) = to push sth firmly / nacisnąć

6b.27 **switch on** /ˈswɪtʃ ˈɒn/ (phr v) = to turn on / włączyć
Opp.: switch off

6b.28 **direction button** /daɪˈrekʃən ˌbʌtən/ (n) = a small key which you press while operating a device or a machine to turn on a particular function / tu: przycisk oznaczony strzałką

6b.29 **highlight** /ˈhaɪlaɪt/ (v) = to choose and mark / tu: wybrać, zaznaczyć

6b.30 **menu** /ˈmenjuː/ (n) = a list of choices that appear on a screen / menu

6b.31 **enter** /ˈentə/ (v) = to come or go into a particular place / wejść; tu: wybrać

6b.32 **skip** /skɪp/ (v) = to leave one thing or place quickly in order to go to another / opuścić, pominąć; tu: przeskoczyć

6b.33 **eject** /ɪˈdʒekt/ (v) = to force out of a machine by pushing a button / tu: wysunąć

6b.34 **disk tray** /ˈdɪsk treɪ/ (n) = a flat object where a compact disc or DVD is put in a computer / stacja dysku

6b.35 **insert** /ɪnˈsɜːt/ (v) = to put inside / włożyć

6b.36 **pause** /pɔːz/ (v) = to stop doing sth for a short time / zatrzymać (na chwilę)
Der.: pause (n)

6b.37 **briefly** /ˈbriːfli/ (adv) = for a short time / na krótko
Der.: brief (adj)

6b.38 **switch off** /ˈswɪtʃ ˈɒf/ (phr v) = to turn off / wyłączyć
Opp.: switch on

6b.39 **complex** /ˈkɒmpleks/ (adj) = difficult to understand or find an answer to / skomplikowany, złożony
Der.: complexity (n)

Prepositional Phrases

6b.40 **be in the mood for sth** = być w nastroju do czegoś, mieć na coś ochotę
6b.41 **be on the edge of one's seat** = być przejętym, podekscytowanym
6b.42 **plug in** = włączyć do kontaktu
6b.43 **tune in** = nastawić radio na jakąś stację

6b.44 **charge** /tʃɑːdʒ/ (v) = to put electricity into an electrical device such as a battery / naładować
6b.45 **charger** /'tʃɑːdʒəʳ/ (n) = a device to charge e.g. a mobile phone / ładowarka

Phrasal Verbs

6b.46 **turn in** /'tɜːn 'ɪn/ = to go to bed / iść do łóżka, iść spać
6b.47 **stay in** /'steɪ 'ɪn/ = to stay at home / zostać w domu
6b.48 **give in** /'gɪv 'ɪn/ = to accept that you have been defeated and agree to stop trying / poddać się
6b.49 **take sb in** /'teɪk 'ɪn/ = to provide a place in your home for sb / zakwaterować, udzielić noclegu
6b.50 **cut in** /'kʌt 'ɪn/ = to interrupt what sb is saying / przerwać, wtrącić się
6b.51 **pull in** /'pʊl 'ɪn/ = (of trains) to enter a station and stop there / (o pociągu) wjechać na stację, przybyć
6b.52 **bring in** /'brɪŋ 'ɪn/ = to make money / przynosić (np. zysk)

Idioms

6b.53 **have a whale of a time** = świetnie się bawić
6b.54 **pay an arm and a leg** = zapłacić krocie
6b.55 **take the world by storm** = podbić świat
6b.56 **go Dutch** = płacić po połowie, podzielić się kosztami

6c – Grammar in use (pp. 68–69)

6c.1 **teenager** /'tiːneɪdʒəʳ/ (n) = a young person, aged between 13 and 19 / nastolatek
6c.2 **culture** /'kʌltʃəʳ/ (n) = the way of life, especially the habits, traditions and beliefs of a particular group of people / kultura
6c.3 **enormous** /ɪ'nɔːməs/ (adj) = extremely large / wielki, olbrzymi
Der.: enormously (adv)
6c.4 **impact** /'ɪmpækt/ (n) = the effect sb or sth has on a situation / wpływ
6c.5 **fashion** /'fæʃ^{ə}n/ (n) = the most popular style, especially in clothes, hair, etc. / moda
Der.: fashionable (adj)
6c.6 **cutting-edge** /'kʌtɪŋˌedʒ/ (adj) = very modern / nowoczesny, awangardowy
6c.7 **experimental** /ɪkˌsperɪ'ment^{əl}/ (adj) = using new ideas and methods / eksperymentalny
6c.8 **funky** /'fʌŋkɪ/ (adj) = unconventional, unusual / awangardowy, funkowy
6c.9 **the youth** /juːθ/ (n pl) = young people considered as a group / młodzież, młodzi ludzie
6c.10 **trend** /trend/ (n) = a development or change in the way that people are behaving / trend
Der.: trendy (adj)
6c.11 **invest** /ɪn'vest/ (v) = to spend a lot of time, money or energy on sth / inwestować; tu: wydawać na coś pieniądze
Der.: investment (n)
6c.12 **technology** /tek'nɒlədʒɪ/ (n) = knowledge, equipment and methods that are used in science and industry / technologia
Der.: technological (adj)
6c.13 **fashion house** /'fæʃ^{ə}n haʊs/ (n) = a company that designs clothes and sets fashion trends / dom mody
6c.14 **design** /dɪ'zaɪn/ (n) = the process and art of planning and making drawings of sth / projektowanie
Der.: design (v), designer (n)
6c.15 **popular** /'pɒpjʊləʳ/ (adj) = liked by many people, well known / popularny, lubiany
6c.16 **spot** /spɒt/ (n) = a place / miejsce
6c.17 **teens** /tiːnz/ (n pl) = teenagers, young people / młodzież, młodzi ludzie
6c.18 **be fortunate** (phr) = mieć szczęście
6c.19 **adult** /'ædʌlt/ (n) = a mature, grown-up person / osoba dorosła, dorosły
6c.20 **disagree** /ˌdɪsə'griː/ (v) = to have a different opinion than sb else / nie zgadzać się
Der.: disagreement (n)
Opp.: agree
6c.21 **not to have a clue** (phr) = nie mieć bladego pojęcia
6c.22 **pie chart** /'paɪ tʃɑːt/ (n) = a circle divided into sections to show the proportions of a set of things / diagram kołowy
6c.23 **chew** /tʃuː/ (v) = to crush food between your teeth before you swallow it / gryźć, żuć
6c.24 **disappointing** /ˌdɪsə'pɔɪntɪŋ/ (adj) = not as good as you had expected and therefore making you unhappy / rozczarowujący

6c.25 **smartly dressed** (phr) = elegancko ubrany
6c.26 **invite** /ɪn'vaɪt/ (v) = to ask sb to come / zaprosić
6c.27 **confirmation** /ˌkɒnfə'meɪʃᵊn/ (n) = an announcement or proof that sth is true / potwierdzenie
6c.28 **emphasise** /'emfəsaɪz/ (v) = to show that sth is especially important or needs special attention / podkreślić, uwypuklić
6c.29 **arrange** /ə'reɪndʒ/ (v) = to make the necessary plans and preparations for sth to happen / ułożyć, ustawić; tu: przygotować
Der.: arrangement (n)
6c.30 **program** /'prəʊgræm/ (n) = a set of instructions that you put into a computer to make it do sth / program
Der.: program (v), programmer (n)
6c.31 **questionnaire** /ˌkwestʃə'neəʳ/ (n) = a written list of questions which are answered by a lot of people in order to provide information for a report or survey / ankieta, kwestionariusz

6d – Listening & Speaking skills (pp. 70–71)

6d.1 **search engine** /'sɜːtʃ enʤɪn/ (n) = a computer program which finds information on the Internet by looking for words which you have typed in / wyszukiwarka internetowa
6d.2 **shopping site** /'ʃɒpɪŋ saɪt/ (n) = a website where you can find things to buy online / sklep internetowy
6d.3 **travel site** /'trævᵊl saɪt/ (n) = a website where you can find information about holiday destinations or book tickets / internetowe biuro podróży
6d.4 **online** /ˌɒn'laɪn/ (adj) = (of products or services) that can be bought or accessed on the Internet / online, dostępny w sieci
Der.: online (adv)
6d.5 **auction site** /'ɔːkʃᵊn saɪt/ (n) = a website where goods are sold to the person who will offer the most money / internetowy sklep aukcyjny
6d.6 **encyclopaedia** /ɪnˌsaɪklə'pɪdɪə/ (n) = a book or a set of books containing facts about many subjects / encyklopedia
6d.7 **film site** /'fɪlm saɪt/ (n) = a website where you can find information about films / internetowa strona o filmach
safe /seɪf/ (adj) = not dangerous / bezpieczny
6d.8 **Der.:** safety (n)
Opp.: dangerous
6d.9 **pessimistic** /ˌpesɪ'mɪstɪk/ (adj) = always believing that bad things will happen / pesymistyczny
Der.: pessimism (n), pessimist (n)
Opp.: optimistic
6d.10 **attitude** /'ætɪtjuːd/ (n) = the way you think or feel about sth / stosunek, nastawienie
6d.11 **confident** /'kɒnfɪdənt/ (adj) = certain about your ability to do things well / pewny siebie
Der.: confidence (n), confidently (adv)
6d.12 **measure** /'meʒəʳ/ (n) = a way of achieving sth or dealing with a situation / sposób, środek
6d.13 **take safety measures** (phr) = podjąć środki bezpieczeństwa
6d.14 **responsible** /rɪ'spɒnsɪbᵊl/ (adj) = behaving properly and sensibly / odpowiedzialny
Der.: responsibility (n), responsibly (adv)
Opp.: irresponsible
6d.15 **virus** /'vaɪᵊrəs/ (n) = a program that is secretly put into a computer system in order to destroy the information stored in this system / wirus komputerowy
6d.16 **strike** /'straɪk/ (v) = to attack suddenly / uderzyć; tu: zaatakować
6d.17 **spam** /spæm/ (n) = e-mails that you do not want, usually advertisements / spam
6d.18 **delete** /dɪ'liːt/ (v) = to remove, especially from a computer's memory / usunąć
6d.19 **check** /ʧek/ (v) = to select sth, such as an e-mail message, and read it / sprawdzić, przeczytać (pocztę elektroniczną)
6d.20 **connect** /kə'nekt/ (v) = to join, to plug in / podłączyć
Der.: connection (n)
Opp.: disconnect
6d.21 **install** /ɪn'stɔːl/ (v) = to put software onto a computer / zainstalować
Der.: installation (n)
6d.22 **corrupt** /kə'rʌpt/ (v) = to damage information on a computer / uszkodzić
Der.: corruption (n)
6d.23 **crash** /kræʃ/ (v) = to suddenly stop working / (np. o komputerze) zepsuć się
6d.24 **software** /'sɒftweəʳ/ (n) = computer programs / oprogramowanie komputerowe
6d.25 **file** /faɪᵊl/ (n) = information such as texts, pictures or computer programs stored together electronically with a single name / plik
Der.: file (v)
6d.26 **server** /'sɜːvəʳ/ (n) = part of a computer network which gives information to other computers / serwer

6d.27 **disk** /dɪsk/ (n) = an object that is used for storing computer information / dysk

Useful Phrases/Sentences

6d.28 **What's wrong?** = W czym jest problem?
6d.29 **What's the matter?** = Co się dzieje? Co się stało?
6d.30 **What's up?** = W czym problem?
6d.31 **Let me have a look at it.** = Niech zobaczę.
6d.32 **Do you want me to have a look at it?** = Czy mam na to spojrzeć?
6d.33 **Perhaps I can help.** = Może będę mógł/mogła pomóc.

6d.34 **glue** /glu:/ (v) = to join things together by using a sticky substance / przykleić
6d.35 **computer screen** /kəm,pju:tə 'skri:n/ (n) = the flat surface of a computer on which pictures or words are shown / ekran komputera
6d.36 **glued to the computer screen** (phr) = z oczami wlepionymi w ekran komputera
6d.37 **do the trick** (phr) = załatwić sprawę, pomóc
6d.38 **user** /ju:zəʳ/ (n) = sb who uses a product, machine, etc. / użytkownik
6d.39 **ID** /aɪ'di:/ (n) = an official document that shows who you are / dokument tożsamości
6d.40 **password** /'pɑ:swɜ:d/ (n) = a secret word or phrase that you must know in order to use a computer system / hasło
6d.41 **restart** /,ri:'stɑ:t/ (v) = to start again / ponownie uruchomić
6d.42 **recycle bin** /ri:,saɪkᵊl 'bɪn/ (n) = a computer folder used for deleting files and keeping the files intact in case you want to restore them / kosz
6d.43 **restore** /rɪ'stɔ:/ (v) = to return to a previous condition / przywrócić

Useful Phrases/Sentences

6d.44 **If I were you, I'd buy it.** = Na Twoim miejscu kupiłbym/kupiłabym to.
6d.45 **Don't miss the chance to see it!** = Nie trać okazji, żeby to zobaczyć.
6d.46 **You should definitely buy it.** = Zdecydowanie powinieneś/powinnaś to kupić.
6d.47 **It's well worth a look.** = Warto to zobaczyć.
6d.48 **It's a must have!** = Trzeba to mieć!
6d.49 **I wouldn't buy it if I were you.** = Na Twoim miejscu nie kupiłbym/kupiłabym tego.
6d.50 **Don't bother!** = Nie fatyguj się.
6d.51 **It's not worth the money.** = To nie jest warte tych pieniędzy.

6e – Writing (p. 72)

6e.1 **recommendation** /,rekəmen'deɪʃᵊn/ (n) = a suggestion that sb or sth is good or suitable / rekomendacja, zalecenie
6e.2 **be in touch** (phr) = być w kontakcie
6e.3 **busy** /'bɪzi/ (adj) = working hard, having many things to do / zajęty, zapracowany
6e.4 **drop sb a line** (phr) = napisać do kogoś kilka słów, napisać list
6e.5 **artist** /'ɑ:tɪst/ (n) = sb who creates art / artysta
6e.6 **brilliant** /'brɪljənt/ (adj) = very good / wspaniały, świetny, cudowny
Der.: brilliantly (adv)
6e.7 **fill** /fɪl/ (v) = to make a space full / zapełnić; tu: wypełnić
6e.8 **upbeat** /'ʌpbi:t/ (adj) = cheerful / optymistyczny, radosny
6e.9 **ballad** /'bæləd/ (n) = a slow, romantic song / ballada
6e.10 **catchy** /'kætʃi/ (adj) = easy to remember / chwytliwy, wpadający w ucho
6e.11 **sound** /saʊnd/ (n) = sth that can be heard / dźwięk
Der.: sound (v)
6e.12 **appeal** /ə'pi:l/ (v) = to attract or interest / przemawiać do kogoś, podobać się komuś
Der.: appeal (n)
6e.13 **collection** /kə'lekʃᵊn/ (n) = a group of things of the same type that have been gathered in one place / kolekcja
6e.14 **record** /rɪ'kɔ:d/ (v) = to put sth on tape or film / nagrać
Der.: recording (n)
6e.15 **sound effect** /'saʊnd ɪ,fekt/ (n) = a sound that is created artificially to make a play, film, etc. more realistic / efekt dźwiękowy
6e.16 **lyrics** /'lɪrɪks/ (n pl) = the words of a song / słowa/tekst piosenki
6e.17 **superb** /su:'pɜ:b/ (adj) = excellent / cudowny, wspaniały
6e.18 **contain** /kən'teɪn/ (v) = to include / zawierać
6e.19 **comment** /'kɒment/ (n) = an opinion / komentarz, opinia
Der.: comment (v)

Curricular Cut 6: Literature (p. 73)

CC6.1 **author** /'ɔ:θəʳ/ (n) = the writer of a book, play, etc. / autor
CC6.2 **invasion** /ɪn'veɪʒᵊn/ (n) = entering a place by force, an attack / inwazja, napaść, najazd

CC6.3 **time machine** /'taɪm mə,ʃiːn/ (n) = an imaginary machine that allows you to travel in time / wehikuł czasu

CC6.4 **invisible** /ɪn'vɪzəb^{əl}/ (adj) = that cannot be seen / niewidzialny
Opp.: visible

CC6.5 **advanced** /əd'vɑːnst/ (adj) = having developed or progressed to a later stage / zaawansowany
Der.: advancement (n)

CC6.6 **equip** /ɪ'kwɪp/ (v) = to include things that are needed for a particular purpose / wyposażyć
Der.: equipment (n)

CC6.7 **ray** /reɪ/ (n) = a narrow beam of light or energy / promień

CC6.8 **attack** /ə'tæk/ (v) = to use violence to hurt sb or sth / zaatakować

CC6.9 **narrator** /nə'reɪtə^{r}/ (n) = the person who tells a story / narrator
Der.: narration (n)

CC6.10 **cylinder** /'sɪlɪndə^{r}/ (n) = an object with flat circular ends and long, straight sides / cylinder, walec

CC6.11 **whisper** /'wɪspə^{r}/ (v) = to speak very quietly / szeptać
Der.: whisper (n)

CC6.12 **bury** /'beri/ (v) = to put sth in the ground / zakopać w ziemi

CC6.13 **ruins** /'ruːɪnz/ (n pl) = what is left of an old building or town / ruiny

CC6.14 **metallic** /mə'tælɪk/ (adj) = typical of metal / metaliczny

CC6.15 **hammering** /'hæmərɪŋ/ (n) = the noise made by hitting sth with a hammer or hitting sth hard / walenie, łomotanie

CC6.16 **violent** /'vaɪələnt/ (adj) = involving force / gwałtowny; tu: przeszywający
Der.: violence (n), violently (adv)

CC6.17 **hooting** /'huːtɪŋ/ (n) = a loud, high-pitched noise / huk
Der.: hoot (v)

CC6.18 **hissing** /'hɪsɪŋ/ (n) = a sound like a long 's' / syczenie, syk

CC6.19 **occasionally** /ə'keɪʒ^{ə}nəli/ (adv) = from time to time / czasami, od czasu do czasu

CC6.20 **thudding** /'θʌdɪŋ/ (n) = the sound of sth heavy falling / łomot, łoskot

CC6.21 **pit** /pɪt/ (n) = a large hole in the ground / dziura, jama

CC6.22 **occupant** /'ɒkjʊpənt/ (n) = the person who is in a place, vehicle, building, etc. at a particular time / mieszkaniec, użytkownik; tu: pasażer
Der.: occupy (v)

CC6.23 **stiff** /stɪf/ (adj) = difficult to bend / wyprostowany, sztywny

CC6.24 **glittering** /'glɪtərɪŋ/ (adj) = shining / błyszczący

CC6.25 **mechanism** /'mekə,nɪzəm/ (n) = a piece of equipment that does a particular job / mechanizm; tu: maszyna

CC6.26 **crawl** /krɔːl/ (v) = to move slowly on your hands and knees / czołgać się

CC6.27 **complicated** /'kɒmplɪkeɪtɪd/ (adj) = difficult to understand / skomplikowany
Opp.: simple

CC6.28 **framework** /'freɪmwɜːk/ (n) = the structure that supports sth and gives it its shape / struktura; tu: maszyna

CC6.29 **scientific** /ˌsaɪən'tɪfɪk/ (adj) = connected with science / naukowy

CC6.30 **advancement** /əd'vɑːnsmənt/ (n) = progress / rozwój, postęp

CC6.31 **enormously** /ɪ'nɔːməsli/ (adv) = extremely / ogromnie

CC6.32 **agile** /'ædʒaɪl/ (adj) = able to move easily and quickly / gibki, sprawny, zwinny
Der.: agility (n)

CC6.33 **lever** /'liːvə^{r}/ (n) = a handle or bar that you push or pull in order to operate a machine / dźwignia, drążek

CC6.34 **tentacle** /'tentək^{əl}/ (n) = one of the long, thin arms of some sea creatures / macka

CC6.35 **animated** /'ænɪmeɪtɪd/ (adj) = moving / ruchomy, poruszający się

CC6.36 **extraordinary** /ɪk'strɔːd^{ə}nəri/ (adj) = very unusual or surprising / niezwykły

CC6.37 **apparatus** /ˌæpə'reɪtəs/ (n) = equipment or tools used for a particular job / sprzęt, aparatura

CC6.38 **similar** /sɪmɪlə^{r}/ (adj) = alike / podobny
Der.: similarity (n), similarly (adv)

CC6.39 **vapour** /'veɪpə^{r}/ (n) = tiny drops of liquid in the air which appear as a cloud / para (wodna)

CC6.40 **whistle** /'wɪs^{əl}/ (v) = to make a sound by forcing your breath out between your lips and your teeth / gwizdać
Der.: whistle (n)

CC6.41 **tense** /tens/ (adj) = nervous, worried, unable to relax / spięty

Self-Assessment Module 3 (pp. 74–75)

SA3.1 **rude** /ruːd/ (adj) = behaving in a way that is not polite / niegrzeczny
Der.: rudely (adv), rudeness (n)
Opp.: polite

SA3.2 **cockroach** /'kɒkrəʊtʃ/ (n) = a large, brown or black insect that can be found in houses / karaluch

SA3.3 **fairy** /'feəri/ (n) = a small, imaginary creature with wings, which has magic powers / duszek, wróżka

SA3.4 **aquarium** /ə'kweəriəm/ (n) = a building where fish and other underwater animals are kept for people to visit / akwarium

SA3.5 **comedy show** /'kɒmedi ˌʃəʊ/ (n) = a light, entertaining programme / kabaretowy program satyryczny, kabaret

SA3.6 **re-unite** /ˌriːjuː'naɪt/ (v) = to meet again after a long separation / połączyć, zjednoczyć (się)
Der.: reunion (n)

SA3.7 **go strong** (phr) = rosnąć w siłę, rozwijać się

SA3.8 **principle** /'prɪnsɪp°l/ (n) = a rule or belief which influences your behaviour / zasada, reguła

SA3.9 **apply** /ə'plaɪ/ (v) = to ask officially for sth, often in writing / zgłosić się do czegoś
Der.: application (n), applicant (n)

SA3.10 **feature** /'fiːtʃə^r/ (v) = to present, to show / prezentować, przedstawić, pokazać

SA3.11 **venue** /'venjuː/ (n) = a place where a special event happens / miejsce odbywania się jakiejś imprezy

SA3.12 **back to back** (phr) = jeden po drugim

Eco-friends 3 (p. 76)

Efs3.1 **taste** /teɪst/ (v) = to check the flavour of food / próbować, kosztować
Der.: taste (n)

Efs3.2 **healthy** /'helθi/ (adj) = good for your health / zdrowy
Opp.: unhealthy

Efs3.3 **pot** /pɒt/ (n) = a container used for growing plants / doniczka

Efs3.4 **absolute** /'æbsəluːt/ (adj) = total, complete / kompletny, całkowity
Der.: absolutely (adv)

Efs3.5 **beginner** /bɪ'gɪnə^r/ (n) = sb who is starting to do sth / niedoświadczony, początkujący
Opp.: expert

Efs3.6 **balcony** /'bælkəni/ (n) = a small area on or outside a building, above ground level, where you can stand or sit / balkon

Efs3.7 **effort** /'efət/ (n) = an attempt to do sth / wysiłek

Efs3.8 **patience** /'peɪʃ°ns/ (n) = the ability to stay calm and not to get angry / cierpliwość
Der.: patient (adj), patiently (adv)
Opp.: impatience

Efs3.9 **tomato** /tə'mɑːtəʊ/ (n) = a soft, round, red vegetable which is often eaten in salads / pomidor

Efs3.10 **pepper** /'pepə^r/ (n) = a green, red or yellow vegetable which is hollow with seeds in the middle / papryka

Efs3.11 **aubergine** /'əʊbəʒiːn/ (n) = an oval, dark purple vegetable that is white inside / bakłażan

Efs3.12 **strawberry** /'strɔːbəri/ (n) = a small, red fruit with small, brown seeds on the surface / truskawka

Efs3.13 **spring onion** /'sprɪŋ ʌnjən/ (n) = a small onion with long, green leaves / zielona cebulka

Efs3.14 **lettuce** /'letɪs/ (n) = a plant with green leaves which is eaten in salads / sałata

Efs3.15 **beetroot** /'biːtruːt/ (n) = a round, dark red vegetable / burak

Efs3.16 **herb** /hɜːb/ (n) = a plant whose leaves are used in cooking to add flavour to food or as medicine / zioło
Der.: herbal (adj)

Efs3.17 **peas** /piːz/ (n pl) = small, round, green seeds that are eaten as a vegetable / zielony groszek

Efs3.18 **bean** /biːn/ (n) = the seed of a climbing plant / fasola

Efs3.19 **cane frame** /'keɪn ˌfreɪm/ (n) = a supporting structure made of cane / podpora z trzciny

Efs3.20 **seed** /siːd/ (n) = the small, hard part of a plant from which a new plant grows / ziarno, nasienie

Efs3.21 **garden centre** /'gɑːd°n ˌsentə^r/ (n) = a store where you can buy plants, seeds, gardening equipment, etc. / centrum ogrodnicze, sklep ogrodniczy

Efs3.22 **compost** /'kɒmpɒst/ (n) = a mixture of decayed plants and vegetables which is added to the soil to help plants grow / kompost

Efs3.23 **sow** /səʊ/ (v) = to plant seeds into the ground / siać

Efs3.24 **variety** /və'raɪəti/ (n) = a type of plant / tu: odmiana

Efs3.25 **sunlight** /'sʌnlaɪt/ (n) = the light from the sun / słońce, światło słoneczne

Efs3.26 **labour** /'leɪbə^r/ (n) = the type of work that needs a lot of physical effort / praca, wysiłek

Efs3.27 **waste** /weɪst/ (n) = the material that has been used and is no longer wanted / odpady

Efs3.28 **soil** /sɔɪl/ (n) = the top layer of earth in which plants grow / gleba, ziemia

Efs3.29 **surface** /'sɜːfɪs/ (n) = the top or outside part of sth / powierzchnia

Efs3.30 **compost bin** /'kɒmpɒst bɪn/ (n) = a container for compost / pojemnik na kompost

Efs3.31 **routinely** /ruː'tiːnli/ (n) = regularly / regularnie

Module 4 – Busy people (p. 77)

M4.1 **accident** /'æksɪdənt/ (n) = sth unpleasant that happens unexpectedly and often causes damage / wypadek

M4.2 **application** /ˌæplɪ'keɪʃᵊn/ (n) = a formal written request / podanie

M4.3 **headline** /'hedlaɪn/ (n) = the title of a newspaper story / nagłówek artykułu

M4.4 **skill** /skɪl/ (n) = the knowledge and ability to do sth well / umiejętność, zdolność
Der.: skilful (adj)

M4.5 **quality** /'kwɒlətɪ/ (n) = a characteristic or feature / cecha

M4.6 **self-defence** /ˌselfdɪ'fens/ (n) = using force to protect yourself against an attacker / samoobrona

M4.7 **crime** /kraɪm/ (n) = an illegal action / przestępstwo
Der.: criminal (n)

M4.8 **rule** /ruːl/ (n) = an instruction about what you must or must not do / przepis, zasada, reguła

M4.9 **ambition** /æm'bɪʃᵊn/ (n) = sth you want to achieve in life / ambicja
Der.: ambitious (adj)

M4.10 **eye-witness** /'aɪˌwɪtnᵊs/ (n) = sb who sees sth happen / naoczny świadek

M4.11 **account** /ə'kaʊnt/ (n) = a description of sth that has happened / relacja

M4.12 **annoyance** /ə'nɔɪəns/ (n) = the feeling you get when sb makes you angry or impatient / niezadowolenie

M4.13 **calm down** /kɑːm 'daʊn/ (phr v) = to stop feeling upset, angry or excited / uspokoić (się)

M4.14 **report** /rɪ'pɔːt/ (v) = to describe a recent event or situation / zgłosić
Der.: report (n)

M4.15 **emergency** /ɪ'mɜːdʒᵊnsɪ/ (n) = a serious or dangerous situation that needs immediate action / nagły wypadek, konieczność

M4.16 **suggestion** /sə'dʒestʃᵊn/ (n) = an idea or plan for sb to think about / sugestia, propozycja

M4.17 **result** /rɪ'zʌlt/ (n) = a consequence, an effect / wynik, rezultat

M4.18 **consequence** /'kɒnsɪkwəns/ (n) = the result of an action or situation / konsekwencja
Der.: consequent (adj), consequently (adv)

M4.19 **tourist attraction** /ˌtʊərɪst ə'trækʃᵊn/ (n) = a place tourists can visit or sth tourists can do for interest or enjoyment / atrakcja turystyczna

M4.20 **uniform** /'juːnɪfɔːm/ (n) = a special set of clothes that people wear for a particular job / mundur, uniform; tu: strój

M4.21 **solution** /sə'luːʃᵊn/ (n) = the answer to a problem / rozwiązanie

7a – All in a day's work (pp. 78–79)

7a.1 **all in a day's work** (phr) = czynność rutynowa, rutyna

7a.2 **salary** /'sælərɪ/ (n) = the amount of money paid to an employee every month or year / pensja, zarobki

7a.3 **shift** /ʃɪft/ (n) = a short period of work / zmiana (w systemie pracy)

7a.4 **suit** /suːt/ (n) = a jacket and trousers made from the same material / garnitur

7a.5 **diving** /'daɪvɪŋ/ (n) = swimming underwater with special breathing equipment / nurkowanie

7a.6 **earn** /ɜːn/ (v) = to get money for doing work / zarabiać

7a.7 **adventurous** /æd'ventʃərəs/ (adj) = excited by adventures and even danger / żądny przygód

7a.8 **determined** /dɪ'tɜːmɪnd/ (adj) = wanting to do sth very much and not letting anyone stop you / zdecydowany
Der.: determination (n)

7a.9 **coral reef** /'kɒrəl ˌrɪf/ (n) = a long, narrow mass of coral and other substances, the top of which is usually just below the surface of the sea / rafa koralowa

7a.10 **protect** /prə'tekt/ (v) = to keep safe from harm / chronić
Der.: protection (n)

7a.11 **homesick** /'həʊmsɪk/ (adj) = feeling sad because you are away from home / odczuwający tęsknotę za domem
Der.: homesickness (n)

7a.12 **university** /juːnɪ'vɜːsətɪ/ (n) = a place where people study to get a degree / uniwersytet, uczelnia

7a.13 **kindness** /'kaɪndnəs/ (n) = being gentle, caring and helpful / uprzejmość, życzliwość

7a.14 **nurse** /nɜːs/ (n) = sb who works in a hospital and takes care of sick people / pielęgniarka

7a.15 **typing** /'taɪpɪŋ/ (n) = writing sth using a keyboard or typewriter / maszynopisanie

7a.16 **filing** /faɪəlɪŋ/ (n) = putting documents into an ordered system of boxes or files so that you can easily find them again / ewidencjonowanie, wciąganie do akt

7a.17 **secretary** /'sekrətəri/ (n) = sb who works in an office typing letters, answering the telephone, etc. / sekretarz/sekretarka

7a.18 **cracking** /'krækɪŋ/ (adj) = very good, exciting / świetny

7a.19 **career** /kə'rɪə'/ (n) = the job that sb does for a long period in their life / kariera, praca zawodowa

7a.20 **consider** /kən'sɪdə'/ (v) = to think carefully / rozważać

7a.21 **instructor** /ɪn'strʌktə'/ (n) = sb who teaches a sport or activity / nauczyciel, instruktor

7a.22 **fascinating** /'fæsɪneɪtɪŋ/ (adj) = very interesting / fascynujący

7a.23 **educate** /'edjukeɪt/ (v) = to give people information and knowledge about sth / uczyć
Der.: education (n)

7a.24 **discover** /dɪs'kʌvə'/ (v) = to be the first to find sth / odkryć
Der.: discovery (n)

7a.25 **gain** /geɪn/ (v) = to get sth useful or positive / zdobyć

7a.26 **relevant** /'reləvənt/ (adj) = related to what is happening / odpowiedni

7a.27 **experience** /ɪks'pɪərɪəns/ (n) = the knowledge or skill in a particular job or activity which is gained from doing sth for a long time / doświadczenie
Der.: experience (v)

7a.28 **train** /treɪn/ (v) = to prepare for a job, activity or sport, by teaching/learning the appropriate skills / szkolić (się)

7a.29 **diver** /'daɪvə'/ (n) = a person who can dive / nurek

7a.30 **progress** /prəʊ'gres/ (v) = to improve or develop in skills, knowledge, etc. / rozwijać się; tu: awansować
Der.: progress (n)

7a.31 **personality** /ˌpɜːsə'nælətɪ/ (n) = the type of person sb is, their whole character and nature / osobowość

7a.32 **sense** /sens/ (n) = a general feeling or understanding / poczucie

7a.33 **leadership** /'liːdəʃɪp/ (n) = a set of characteristics that make sb a good leader / przywództwo; cechy przywódcze

7a.34 **determination** /dɪˌtɜːmɪ'neɪʃən/ (n) = being decided to do sth and not letting anything stop you / determinacja, zdecydowanie

7a.35 **spirit** /'spɪrɪt/ (n) = one's nature, character and feelings / natura, charakter, duch

7a.36 **obviously** /'ɒbvɪəslɪ/ (adv) = in a way that is easy to understand or see / oczywiście

7a.37 **acquire** /ə'kwaɪə'/ (v) = to obtain / zdobyć, osiągnąć

7a.38 **fact** /fækt/ (n) = sth that is proved to have happened / fakt

7a.39 **marine life** /mə'riːn ˌlaɪf/ (n) = all the animals, plants, etc. that live in the sea / zwierzęta i rośliny żyjące w morzu

7a.40 **look after** /ˌlʊk 'ɑːftə'/ (phr v) = to take care of / opiekować się

7a.41 **in jeopardy** (phr) = zagrożony

7a.42 **conditions** /kən'dɪʃənz/ (n pl) = the factors which affect sb or sth / warunki

7a.43 **perfect** /'pɜːfɪkt/ (adj) = without fault, as good as it could be / doskonały
Der.: perfectly (adv)
Opp.: imperfect

7a.44 **respect** /rɪ'spekt/ (v) = to have a good opinion about sb or sth, to accept the importance of sb or sth / szanować
Der.: respect (n), respectable (adj)

7a.45 **ensure** /ɪn'ʃɔː'/ (v) = to make certain / zapewnić

7a.46 **survival** /sə'vaɪvəl/ (n) = living on in spite of difficult circumstances / przetrwanie, przeżycie
Der.: survivor (n)

7a.47 **anchor** /'æŋkə'/ (n) = a heavy, metal object that is dropped into water to stop a boat from moving / kotwica

7a.48 **dump** /dʌmp/ (v) = to put sth somewhere quickly and carelessly / pozbyć się, wyrzucić, porzucić

7a.49 **souvenir** /ˌsuːvə'nɪə'/ (n) = sth which you buy or keep to remember a special event or holiday / pamiątka

7a.50 **adapt** /ə'dæpt/ (v) = to change your behaviour so that it is suitable for a new situation / dostosować się
Der.: adaptation (n)

7a.51 **concern** /kən'sɜːn/ (n) = worry, anxiety / zmartwienie

7a.52 **aspect** /'æspekt/ (n) = one side of a situation, problem, etc. / aspekt

7a.53 **daunting** /'dɔːntɪŋ/ (adj) = discouraging / zniechęcający, onieśmielający

7a.54 **unharmed** /ˌʌn'hɑːmd/ (adj) = not damaged or hurt / bez szwanku, cały i zdrowy

7a.55 **touch wood** (phr) = odpukać w niemalowane drewno

7a.56 **ideal** /aɪ'dɪəl/ (adj) = perfect, the best possible / idealny
Der.: ideally (adv)

7b – Vocabulary practice (pp. 80–81)

7b.1 **bus driver** /'bʌs ˌdraɪvəʳ/ (n) = the person who drives a bus / kierowca autobusu

7b.2 **bank clerk** /'bæŋk ˌklɑːk/ (n) = sb who works in a bank / urzędnik bankowy, pracownik banku

7b.3 **web designer** /'web dɪˌzaɪnəʳ/ (n) = a person who designs websites / projektant stron internetowych

7b.4 **security guard** /sɪ'kjʊərəti ˌgɑːd/ (n) = sb whose job is to protect a building or to collect and deliver large amounts of money / ochroniarz

7b.5 **travel agent** /'trævᵊl ˌeɪdʒənt/ (n) = sb whose job is making travel arrangements for people / pracownik biura podróży

7b.6 **factory worker** /'fæktri ˌwɜːkəʳ/ (n) = a person who works in a factory / robotnik pracujący w fabryce

7b.7 **ski instructor** /'skiː ɪnˌstrʌktəʳ/ (n) = sb who teaches people how to ski / instruktor narciarski

7b.8 **computer programmer** /kəm'pjuːtə ˌprəʊgræməʳ/ (n) = a person who develops programs for computers / programista

7b.9 **overtime** /'əʊvətaɪm/ (n) = extra time that you work after your usual working hours / nadgodziny, ponadwymiarowy czas pracy

7b.10 **self-employed** /ˌselfɪm'plɔɪd/ (adj) = working for yourself and not for a company / pracujący na własny rachunek, na zasadzie samozatrudnienia

7b.11 **well-paid** /ˌwel'peɪd/ (adj) = earning a lot of money / dobrze opłacany

7b.12 **poorly-paid** /ˌpʊəli'peɪd/ (adj) = not earning much money / źle opłacany

7b.13 **underpaid** /ˌʌndəpeɪd/ (adj) = not earning enough for your work / zbyt mało opłacany

7b.14 **overworked** /'əʊvəwɜːkt/ (adj) = working too much / przepracowany, przemęczony pracą

7b.15 **stressful** /'stresfᵊl/ (adj) = making you nervous and tense / stresujący
Opp.: relaxing

7b.16 **interesting** /'ɪntrəstɪŋ/ (adj) = keeping your attention / interesujący
Opp.: boring

7b.17 **repetitive** /rɪ'petɪtɪv/ (adj) = involving the same actions again and again, in a way that is boring / powtarzalny, monotonny
Der.: repetition (n)

7b.18 **satisfying** /'sætɪsfaɪŋ/ (adj) = making you feel pleased / zadowalający, satysfakcjonujący

7b.19 **architect** /'ɑːkɪtekt/ (n) = a person who designs buildings / architekt

7b.20 **lawyer** /'lɔːjəʳ/ (n) = a person whose job is to understand the law and to represent people in court / prawnik/prawniczka

7b.21 **librarian** /laɪ'breərɪən/ (n) = sb who works in a library / bibliotekarz/bibliotekarka

7b.22 **songwriter** /'sɒŋraɪtəʳ/ (n) = sb who writes songs / kompozytor piosenek

7b.23 **office worker** /'ɒfɪs ˌwɜːkəʳ/ (n) = sb who works in an office / pracownik biurowy

7b.24 **vet** /vet/ (n) = sb whose job is to treat sick or injured animals / weterynarz

7b.25 **driving licence** /'draɪvɪŋ ˌlaɪsᵊns/ (n) = an official document that allows you to drive a car / prawo jazdy

7b.26 **university degree** /juːnɪˌvɜːsəti dɪ'griː/ (n) = a qualification given for completing a university course / stopień naukowy; tu: dyplom ukończenia szkoły wyższej

7b.27 **dedicated** /'dedɪkeɪtɪd/ (adj) = enjoying doing sth very much and spending a lot of time doing it / oddany, pełen poświęcenia
Der.: dedication (n)

7b.28 **reliable** /rɪ'laɪəbᵊl/ (adj) = able to be trusted / solidny, rzetelny
Der.: reliability (n)
Opp.: unreliable

7b.29 **risk-taker** /'rɪskˌteɪkəʳ/ (n) = a person who likes taking risks / ryzykant

7b.30 **be in charge** (phr) = zarządzać, kierować

7b.31 **focus** /'fəʊkəs/ (v) = to concentrate on and think about sth / skoncentrować się
Der.: focus (n)

7b.32 **goal** /gəʊl/ (n) = sth you want to achieve in the future / cel

7b.33 **reach** /riːtʃ/ (v) = to achieve sth / osiągnąć

7b.34 **target** /'tɑːgɪt/ (n) = sth that you intend to achieve / cel

7b.35 **opportunity** /ˌɒpə'tjuːnəti/ (n) = a situation in which it is possible for you to do sth that you want to do / szansa, okazja

7b.36 **stockbroker** /'stɒkˌbrəʊkəʳ/ (n) = sb whose job is to buy and sell stocks and shares in companies for other people / makler

7b.37 **pilot** /'paɪlət/ (n) = the person who flies a plane / pilot
Der.: pilot (v)

7b.38 **business manager** /'bɪznəs ˌmænɪdʒəʳ/ (n) = the person in charge of a business / menedżer

7b.39 **conventional** /kən'venʃᵊnəl/ (adj) = traditional and ordinary / zwykły, tradycyjny
Opp.: unconventional

7b.40 **pay attention to sth** (phr) = zwracać uwagę na coś; tu: dbać o coś

7b.41 **detail** /'di:teɪl/ (n) = a single piece of information that you only notice when you look carefully / detal, szczegół

7b.42 **structure** /'strʌktʃəʳ/ (n) = composition, order, arrangement / struktura; tu: porządek
Der.: structural (adj)

7b.43 **cashier** /kæ'ʃɪəʳ/ (n) = sb who receives and pays out money in a shop, bank, etc. / kasjer(ka)

7b.44 **accountant** /ə'kaʊntənt/ (n) = sb who keeps or examines the financial records of a company / księgowy/księgowa

7b.45 **investigative** /ɪn'vestɪgətɪv/ (adj) = trying to discover all the facts about sth / badawczy, wnikliwy
Der.: investigation (n)

7b.46 **scientist** /'saɪəntɪst/ (n) = sb who works in science / naukowiec
Der.: scientific (adj)

7b.47 **astronomer** /ə'strɒnəməʳ/ (n) = a scientist who studies stars and planets / astronom
Der.: astronomy (n)

7b.48 **detective** /dɪ'tektɪv/ (n) = sb whose job is to discover information about a crime / detektyw

7b.49 **dreamer** /'dri:məʳ/ (n) = sb who spends time thinking about things that are not likely to happen / marzyciel(ka)

7b.50 **express oneself** /ɪk'spres/ (v) = to show what you think or how you feel in words or action / wyrazić siebie, realizować się
Der.: expression (n), expressive (adj)

7b.51 **photographer** /fə'tɒgrəfəʳ/ (n) = sb whose job is to take photographs / fotograf

7b.52 **musician** /mjʊ'zɪʃᵊn/ (n) = sb who plays a musical instrument as a job / muzyk

7b.53 **carpenter** /'kɑ:pəntəʳ/ (n) = sb whose job is to make and repair wooden objects / stolarz

7b.54 **farmer** /'fɑ:məʳ/ (n) = sb who owns or manages a farm / rolnik

7b.55 **electrician** /ɪˌlek'trɪʃᵊn/ (n) = sb whose job is to install, check or repair electrical equipment / elektryk

7b.56 **mechanic** /mɪ'kænɪk/ (n) = sb whose job is to repair machines / mechanik

7b.57 **caring** /'keərɪŋ/ (adj) = kind and supporting other people / opiekuńczy, troskliwy

7b.58 **listener** /'lɪsᵊnəʳ/ (n) = sb who listens / słuchacz; tu: osoba umiejąca słuchać

7b.59 **social worker** /'səʊʃᵊl ˌwɜ:kəʳ/ (n) = sb whose job is to help people who have problems because they are poor, old, have difficulties with their family, etc. / pracownik socjalny, pracownik opieki społecznej

7b.60 **payslip** /'peɪslɪp/ (n) = a piece of paper given to an employee to show how much money they have earned and how much tax has been deducted / odcinek wypłaty, „pasek" z pensją

7b.61 **dismiss** /dɪs'mɪs/ (v) = to make sb leave their job / zwolnić z pracy
Der.: dismissal (n)
Opp.: hire

7b.62 **unemployed** /ˌʌnɪm'plɔɪd/ (adj) = not having a job / bezrobotny, bez pracy
Der.: unemployment (n)

7b.63 **vacancy** /'veɪkənsi/ (n) = a job that is available for sb to do / wolna posada, wakat

7b.64 **resign** /rɪ'zaɪn/ (v) = to leave your job / odejść z pracy, zwolnić się
Der.: resignation (n)

7b.65 **promotion** /prə'məʊʃᵊn/ (n) = being given a more important position or rank in the same company / awans
Der.: promote (v)

7b.66 **retire** /rɪ'taɪəʳ/ (v) = to leave your job and stop working usually because you are old / iść na emeryturę
Der.: retirement (n)

7b.67 **application form** /æplɪ,keɪʃᵊn 'fɔ:m/ (n) = a document that you use to officially ask for sth, for example a job / kwestionariusz, formularz podania

7b.68 **rise** /raɪz/ (n) = an increase / podwyżka
Der.: rise (v)

7b.69 **profession** /prə'feʃᵊn/ (n) = a type of job that requires special training or education / zawód
Der.: professional (n, adj)

7b.70 **occupation** /ˌɒkjʊ'peɪʃᵊn/ (n) = your job or profession / zajęcie, praca
Der.: occupational (adj)

7b.71 **employment** /ɪm'plɔɪmənt/ (n) = being paid to work for a company / zatrudnienie

7b.72 **industry** /'ɪndəstri/ (n) = all the people and activities involved in making a particular product / przemysł
Der.: industrial (adj)

7b.73 **company** /'kʌmpəni/ (n) = a business organisation that sells goods or services in order to make money / firma

7b.74 **comprehend** /kɒmprɪ'hend/ (v) = to understand / zrozumieć
Der.: comprehension (n), comprehensible (adj)

7b.75 **qualify** /'kwɒlɪfaɪ/ (v) = to learn how to do a job / wykształcić się, zdobyć kwalifikacje
Der.: qualification (n)

Idioms

7b.76 **get the sack** = zostać zwolnionym z pracy
7b.77 **(a)round the clock** = 24 godziny na dobę
7b.78 **call it a day** = zakończyć pracę
7b.79 **get fired** = zostać wyrzuconym z pracy

Phrasal Verbs

7b.80 **put sb through** /ˈpʊt ˈθruː/ = to connect sb using a telephone to the person they want to speak to / połączyć (telefonicznie)
7b.81 **carry sth through** /ˈkæri ˈθruː/ = to complete sth in spite of difficulties / dokonać czegoś, zrobić coś
7b.82 **fail through** /ˈfeɪl ˈθruː/ = to fail to happen, not to succeed / nie powieść się, nie udać się
7b.83 **go through sth** /ˈgəʊ ˈθruː/ = to experience a difficult situation / doświadczyć czegoś, przejść przez coś
7b.84 **look through sth** /ˈlʊk ˈθruː/ = to read sth quickly / przeglądnąć, przejrzeć coś

7c – Grammar in use (pp. 82–83)

7c.1 **be in trouble** (phr) = mieć kłopoty
7c.2 **be on time** (phr) = być na czas, być punktualnym
7c.3 **mind** /maɪnd/ (v) = to be annoyed or worried by sth / mieć obiekcje
7c.4 **break one's promise** (phr) = nie dotrzymać obietnicy
7c.5 **keep one's promise** (phr) = dotrzymać obietnicy
7c.6 **punish** /ˈpʌnɪʃ/ (v) = to make sb suffer because they have done sth bad / ukarać
Der.: punishment (n)
7c.7 **immediately** /ɪˈmiːdiətli/ (adv) = now, without any delay / natychmiast, od razu
7c.8 **flat** /flæt/ (n) = a set of rooms for living in, usually on one floor, a part of a larger building / mieszkanie
7c.9 **Prime Minister** /ˌpraɪm ˈmɪnɪstəʳ/ (n) = the leader of an elected government in a country / premier
7c.10 **pocket money** /ˈpɒkɪt mʌni/ (n) = money given regularly to a child by the parents / kieszonkowe
7c.11 **staff** /stɑːf/ (n) = the people who work for a company / pracownicy, personel
7c.12 **tiring** /ˈtaɪərɪŋ/ (adj) = making you feel tired / męczący
7c.13 **deadline** /ˈdedlaɪn/ (n) = a time by which sth must be done / termin (zakończenia pracy)
7c.14 **stylist** /ˈstaɪlɪst/ (n) = a person whose job is to design sth, such as a person's hairstyle or clothes / stylist(k)a
7c.15 **abroad** /əˈbrɔːd/ (adv) = in or to a foreign country / za granicę, za granicą
7c.16 **save** /seɪv/ (v) = to keep money for use in the future / oszczędzać
Der.: savings (n pl)
7c.17 **interview** /ˈɪntəvjuː/ (v) = to ask sb questions to see if they are suitable for a job / przeprowadzać rozmowy kwalifikacyjne
Der.: interview (n)
7c.18 **hire** /ˈhaɪəʳ/ (v) = to employ sb to do a particular job / zatrudnić
Opp.: dismiss
7c.19 **mortgage** /ˈmɔːgɪdʒ/ (n) = money that you borrow from a bank to buy a house or a flat / kredyt hipoteczny
7c.20 **contest** /ˈkɒntest/ (n) = a competition / zawody, konkurs
Der.: contest (v), contestant (n)

7d – Listening & Speaking skills (pp. 84–85)

7d.1 **overall** /ˈəʊvərɔːl/ (n) = a piece of clothing looking like a coat which you wear to protect your clothes while working / fartuch ochronny, kitel
7d.2 **blouse** /blaʊz/ (n) = a piece of clothing like a shirt for a woman or girl / bluzka
7d.3 **jeans** /dʒiːnz/ (n pl) = trousers made from denim / dżinsy
7d.4 **boot** /buːt/ (n) = a kind of shoe that covers your foot and part of your leg / wysoki but, but nad kostkę
7d.5 **casual clothes** /ˈkæʒuəl ˌkləʊðz/ (n pl) = comfortable everyday clothes, not suitable for formal occasions / strój codzienny, swobodny, nie przeznaczony na specjalne okazje
7d.6 **do sth for a living** (phr) = wykonywać zawodowo jakąś pracę, zarabiać (w dany sposób) na życie
7d.7 **part-time** /ˈpɑːtˌtaɪm/ (adj) = working only for part of the day or the week / pracujący na część etatu, w niepełnym wymiarze godzin
Opp.: full-time
7d.8 **shop assistant** /ˈʃɒp əˌsɪstənt/ (n) = sb who sells things in a shop / sprzedawca/ sprzedawczyni
7d.9 **waiter** /ˈweɪtəʳ/ (n) = a person who works in a restaurant, serving food to customers / kelner
Der.: waitress (n)

7d.10 **congratulations** /kənˌgrætʃuˈleɪʃᵊnz/ (n pl) = expressing your happiness when sth good has happened to sb / gratulacje

7d.11 **tip** /tɪp/ (n) = an extra amount of money that you give to sb working in a restaurant to thank them for their services / napiwek
Der.: tip (v)

7d.12 **apron** /ˈeɪprən/ (n) = a piece of cloth you wear when cooking to keep your clothes clean / fartuch

7d.13 **provide** /prəˈvaɪd/ (v) = to supply sth to sb / zapewnić, zaopatrzyć kogoś w coś
Der.: provider (n)

7d.14 **duty** /ˈdjuːtɪ/ (n) = sth you do as part of your job / obowiązek

7d.15 **basically** /ˈbeɪsɪklɪ/ (adv) = simply / zasadniczo, w zasadzie

7d.16 **customer** /ˈkʌstəməʳ/ (n) = a person who buys goods or services from a shop or business / klient

7d.17 **order** /ˈɔːdəʳ/ (n) = a request for sth in return for payment / zamówienie
Der.: order (v)

7d.18 **clear away** /ˈklɪəʳ əˈweɪ/ (phr v) = to put away the things that you have been using for eating or cooking / posprzątać

7d.19 **co-worker** /ˌkəʊˈwɜːkəʳ/ (n) = sb you work with / współpracownik/współpracowniczka

Useful Phrases/Sentences

7d.20 **What are your plans for the future?** = Jakie masz plany na przyszłość?

7d.21 **What do you want to be when ... ?** = Co chciałbyś/chciałabyś robić, gdy... ?

7d.22 **What do you want to do for a living?** = Jak chciałbyś/chciałabyś zarabiać na życie?

7d.23 **What is your ideal job?** = Jaki jest Twój wymarzony zawód?

7d.24 **I'd like to be ...** = Chciałbym/chciałabym być...

7d.25 **I want to become ...** = Chcę zostać...

7d.26 **I wish I could be ...** = Mam nadzieję, że zostanę...

7d.27 **My hope is to ...** = Mam nadzieję, że...

7d.28 **Don't you agree that ...?** = Czy zgodzisz się, że... ?

7d.29 **Don't you think ...?** = Czy myślisz, że... ?

7d.30 **I (quite) agree.** = Zgadzam się (całkowicie).

7d.31 **That's right/correct.** = Zgadza się.

7d.32 **Exactly/Certainly.** = Właśnie.

7d.33 **I think/believe so.** = Tak sądzę.

7d.34 **You are right (there).** = Masz rację.

7d.35 **You are wrong (there).** = Nie masz racji.

7d.36 **That's not right.** = Nie zgadza się. /Tak nie jest.

7d.37 **Certainly not.** = W żadnym wypadku.

7d.38 **I don't think so.** = Nie sądzę.

7d.39 **Not really.** = Na pewno nie.

7e – Writing (p. 86)

7e.1 **work experience** /ˈwɜːk ɪkˌspɪərɪəns/ (n) = professional experience / doświadczenie zawodowe

7e.2 **job title** /ˈdʒɒb ˌtaɪtᵊl/ (n) = the name of a job position / stanowisko, nazwa stanowiska

7e.3 **advertise** /ˈædvətaɪz/ (v) = to tell people about sth, such as a job, in newspapers or on television, in order to encourage them to apply for the job, etc. / dać ogłoszenie
Der.: advertisement (n)

7e.4 **family status** /ˈfæmɪlɪ ˌsteɪtəs/ (n) = being married, single or divorced / stan cywilny

7e.5 **position** /pəˈzɪʃᵊn/ (n) = a job / praca, stanowisko

7e.6 **currently** /ˈkʌrəntlɪ/ (adv) = at present / obecnie

7e.7 **department store** /dɪˈpɑːtmənt ˌstɔːʳ/ (n) = a large shop divided into several parts, each selling different types of things / dom handlowy

7e.8 **I don't mind.** (phr) = Nie mam nic przeciwko.

7e.9 **chatty** /ˈtʃætɪ/ (adj) = (of a piece of writing) having a friendly and informal style / gawędziarski, w swobodnym tonie

7e.10 **rate** /reɪt/ (n) = a fixed amount of money paid for sth / stawka

7e.11 **lively** /ˈlaɪvlɪ/ (adj) = full of joy and energy / wesoły

7e.12 **asset** /ˈæset/ (n) = a skill or quality which is useful or helps you to succeed / plus, zaleta

Culture Clip 7 (p. 87)

CC7.1 **ravenmaster** /ˈreɪvᵊnmɑːstəʳ/ (n) = the person responsible for ravens in the Tower of London / osoba opiekująca się krukami w twierdzy Tower w Londynie

CC7.2 **wing** /wɪŋ/ (n) = one of the two flat parts of the body that a bird or insect uses to fly / skrzydło

CC7.3 **clip** /klɪp/ (v) = to cut / podciąć (skrzydła ptakowi)

CC7.4 **task** /tɑːsk/ (n) = a piece of work, usually a difficult one / zadanie

CC7.5 **raven** /ˈreɪvᵊn/ (n) = a large, black bird / kruk

CC7.6 **diet** /ˈdaɪət/ (n) = the type of food you usually eat / dieta; tu: posiłek

CC7.7 **raw** /rɔ:/ (adj) = uncooked / surowy, niegotowany
CC7.8 **meat** /mɪt/ (n) = the flesh of an animal when it is used for food / mięso
CC7.9 **boiled** /bɔɪld/ (adj) = cooked in hot water / gotowany
CC7.10 **soaked** /səʊkt/ (adj) = wet / nasączony
CC7.11 **blood** /blʌd/ (n) = the red liquid that is sent around the body by the heart / krew
CC7.12 **legend** /'leʤənd/ (n) = a story from ancient times / legenda, podanie
Der.: legendary (adj)
CC7.13 **tower** /'taʊə'/ (n) = a very tall, narrow building / wieża
CC7.14 **crumble** /'krʌmbəl/ (v) = to fall down / zawalić się, runąć
CC7.15 **disaster** /dɪ'zɑ:stə'/ (n) = sth that causes a lot of harm or damage / nieszczęście
Der.: disastrous (adj)
CC7.16 **fall upon** /'fɔ:l ə'pɒn/ (phr v) = to attack suddenly, to strike / spaść na
CC7.17 **permanent** /'pɜ:mənənt/ (adj) = continuing forever or for a long time / stały
Der.: permanently (adv)
Opp.: temporary
CC7.18 **residence** /'rezɪdəns/ (n) = living somewhere for a long time / zamieszkanie
Der.: resident (n)
CC7.19 **make sure** (phr) = upewnić się
CC7.20 **health** /helθ/ (n) = the good condition of your body / zdrowie
Der.: healthy (adj), healthily (adv)
CC7.21 **Beefeater** /'bi:fˌi:tə'/ (n) = a guard at the Tower of London who wears a sixteenth--century uniform / strażnik w londyńskiej twierdzy Tower
CC7.22 **sole** /səʊl/ (adj) = only / jedyny
Der.: solely (adv)
CC7.23 **care** /keə'/ (v) = to feel interested or worried about sth or sb / dbać, troszczyć się
Der.: care (n), caring (adj)
CC7.24 **cage** /keɪʤ/ (n) = a box with bars in which animals or birds are kept / klatka
CC7.25 **prepare** /prɪ'peə'/ (v) = to get ready / przygotować
Der.: preparation (n), prepared (adj)
CC7.26 **guard** /gɑ:d/ (v) = to protect sb or sth from being attacked or stolen / strzec
Der.: guard (n), guarded (adj)
CC7.27 **guide** /gaɪd/ (v) = to help sb go somewhere and visit a place / oprowadzać
Der.: guide (n)
CC7.28 **visitor** /'vɪzɪtə'/ (n) = sb who visits a person or a place / odwiedzający, zwiedzający
CC7.29 **keep an eye on** (phr) = pilnować, obserwować
CC7.30 **lock sb up** /lɒk 'ʌp/ (phr v) = to put sb in a place and fasten the lock / zamknąć kogoś
CC7.31 **dependable** /dɪ'pendəbəl/ (adj) = able to be trusted and very likely to do what you expect / godny zaufania
CC7.32 **welfare** /'welfeə'/ (n) = sb's health and happiness / dobro
CC7.33 **fate** /feɪt/ (n) = the power that decides about everything that happens / los
CC7.34 **nation** /'neɪʃən/ (n) = the people living in a country / naród
Der.: national (adj), nationality (n)
CC7.35 **rest on sb's shoulders** (phr) = spoczywać na czyichś barkach

8a – Staying safe (pp. 88–89)

8a.1 **ask for a lift** (phr) = poprosić o podwiezienie
8a.2 **footsteps** /'fʊtsteps/ (n pl) = the sound of feet on the ground when sb walks / kroki, odgłos kroków
8a.3 **column** /'kɒləm/ (n) = a tall, solid post which is used to support a roof or as decoration in a building / kolumna
8a.4 **join** /ʤɔɪn/ (v) = to become a member of a group or organisation / przyłączyć się, dołączyć do
8a.5 **fancy** /'fænsi/ (adj) = very complicated, unusual / skomplikowany, wymyślny
8a.6 **grab** /græb/ (v) = to take hold of sth or sb suddenly and roughly / złapać
8a.7 **balance** /'bælens/ (n) = the ability to remain steady when you are standing up / równowaga
Der.: balance (v), balanced (adj)
8a.8 **potential** /pə'tenʃəl/ (adj) = possible when the necessary conditions exist / potencjalny
Der.: potentially (adv)
8a.9 **common sense** /ˌkɒmən 'sens/ (n) = the natural ability to make good judgements and to behave in a practical and sensible way / zdrowy rozsądek
8a.10 **well-lit** /ˌwel'lɪt/ (adj) = with adequate light / dobrze oświetlony
8a.11 **aware** /ə'weə'/ (adj) = knowing about sth, realising that sth is happening / świadomy
Der.: awareness (n)
8a.12 **surroundings** /sə'raʊndɪŋz/ (n pl) = everything that is around or near a place, sb or sth / otoczenie
8a.13 **fight back** /'faɪt 'bæk/ (phr v) = to defend yourself when sb or sth attacks you or causes problems for you / bronić się, odpierać atak

8a.14 **escape** /ɪ'skeɪp/ (v) = to get away from a place or situation you do not want to be in / uciec; tu: uniknąć
Der.: escape (n)

8a.15 **attacker** /ə'tækə^{r}/ (n) = a person violently assaulting and hurting sb / napastnik

8a.16 **grasp** /grɑːsp/ (n) = a very firm hold or grip / chwyt
Der.: grasp (v)

8a.17 **multi-storey** /ˌmʌlti'stɔːri/ (adj) = with many floors / wielopiętrowy; tu: wielopoziomowy

8a.18 **kick** /kɪk/ (v) = to hit sb or sth with the foot / kopnąć
Der.: kick (n)

8a.19 **hurt** /hɜːt/ (v) = (of a body part) to be painful / (o części ciała) boleć

8a.20 **pull sb off balance** (phr) = zachwiać czyjąś równowagę

8a.21 **defenceless** /dɪ'fensləs/ (adj) = weak and unable to protect oneself from attack / bezbronny

8a.22 **scenario** /sə'nɑːrɪəʊ/ (n) = a description of a situation / scenariusz; tu: historyjka

8a.23 **brain** /breɪn/ (n) = the organ inside your head that controls your thoughts, feelings and movements / mózg

8a.24 **defend** /dɪ'fend/ (v) = to protect sb or sth against attack / bronić
Der.: defence (n)
Opp.: attack

8a.25 **avoid** /ə'vɔɪd/ (v) = to stay away from a person, situation, etc. / unikać

8a.26 **confidence** /'kɒnfɪdəns/ (n) = being certain of your abilities, qualities, etc. / pewność siebie
Der.: confident (adj)

8a.27 **make oneself a target/an easy target** (phr) = uczynić z siebie (łatwy) cel [ataku]

8a.28 **vulnerable** /'vʌlnərəbᵊl/ (adj) = easily hurt / wrażliwy; tu: narażony na atak
Der.: vulnerability (n)

8a.29 **threaten** /'θretᵊn/ (v) = to tell sb that you will hurt them if they do not do what you want / grozić

8a.30 **diffuse** /dɪ'fjuːz/ (v) = to weaken sth until it loses its power / rozproszyć; tu: zmniejszyć zagrożenie

8a.31 **remove oneself** /rɪ'muːv/ (v) = to go away / odejść, wyłączyć się

8a.32 **physical** /'fɪzɪkᵊl/ (adj) = relating to the body / fizyczny

8a.33 **force** /fɔːs/ (n) = physical power or strength / siła

8a.34 **effectively** /ɪ'fektɪvli/ (adv) = successfully / efektywnie, skutecznie
Opp.: ineffectively

8a.35 **distract** /dɪs'trækt/ (v) = to take sb's attention away from sth / odwrócić czyjąś uwagę
Der.: distraction (n), distracted (adj)

8a.36 **police station** /pə'liːs ˌsteɪʃᵊn/ (n) = the office of the police in a town or part of a city / posterunek policji

8a.37 **community centre** /kə'mjuːnəti ˌsentə^{r}/ (n) = a place where people who live in an area can meet to play sports, take courses, etc. / dom kultury

8a.38 **realistic** /ˌrɪə'lɪstɪk/ (adj) = accepting the facts, aware of the situation / realistyczny, praktyczny
Der.: realistically (adv)

8a.39 **violent** /'vaɪələnt/ (adj) = using force to hurt / gwałtowny, brutalny, agresywny
Der.: violence (n), violently (adv)

8a.40 **beforehand** /bɪ'fɔːhænd/ (n) = before a particular time / wcześniej, uprzednio

8a.41 **criminal** /'krɪmɪnᵊl/ (n) = sb who has committed an illegal or violent action / przestępca

8a.42 **weak** /wiːk/ (adj) = not strong / słaby
Der.: weakness (n)
Opp.: strong

8a.43 **unable** /ʌn'eɪbᵊl/ (adj) = not able to do sth / niezdolny do czegoś
Opp.: able

8a.44 **judgement** /'ʤʌʤmənt/ (n) = an opinion about sb or sth that you form after careful thought / ocena, osąd; tu: rozum, rozsądek
Der.: judgemental (adj)

8a.45 **victim** /'vɪktɪm/ (n) = sb who has suffered the effects of violence / ofiara

8a.46 **scream** /skriːm/ (v) = to cry out loudly because of fear or excitement / krzyczeć, wrzeszczeć
Der.: scream (n)

8a.47 **prison** /'prɪzᵊn/ (n) = a place where criminals are kept as a punishment / więzienie
Der.: prisoner (n)

8a.48 **stranger** /'streɪnʤə^{r}/ (n) = sb you have never met before / nieznajomy/nieznajoma

8a.49 **shout** /ʃaʊt/ (v) = to say sth very loudly / krzyczeć
Der.: shout (n)

8b – Vocabulary practice (pp. 90–91)

8b.1 **watch out** /ˌwɒtʃ 'aʊt/ (phr v) = to be careful / uważać, być czujnym

8b.2 **incident** /'ɪnsɪdənt/ (n) = an event / incydent, wypadek

8b.3 **involve** /ɪn'vɒlv/ (v) = to be connected with sth, to be part of sth / być związanym z czymś, łączyć się z czymś

8b.4 **purse** /pɜːs/ (n) = a small bag for money, usually used by a woman / portmonetka

8b.5 **snatch** /snætʃ/ (v) = to take sth quickly and suddenly / wyrwać

8b.6 **mugging** /'mʌgɪŋ/ (n) = attacking sb violently in a street in order to steal their money / napad na ulicy
Der.: mugger (n)

8b.7 **warn** /wɔːn/ (v) = to tell sb that sth bad may happen / ostrzec
Der.: warning (n)

8b.8 **bank holiday** /ˌbæŋk 'hɒlədeɪ/ (n) = an official holiday when all banks and most shops and offices are closed / święto państwowe

8b.9 **thief** /θiːf/ (n) = sb who steals things / złodziej
Der.: theft (n)

8b.10 **pickpocket** /'pɪkpɒkɪt/ (n) = sb who steals things from people's pockets / kieszonkowiec
Der.: pickpocketing (n)

8b.11 **shopper** /'ʃɒpəʳ/ (n) = sb who buys things from shops / osoba robiąca zakupy

8b.12 **precaution** /prɪ'kɔːʃᵊn/ (n) = action you take to prevent sth bad from happening / środek zaradczy

8b.13 **unattended** /ˌʌnə'tendɪd/ (adj) = not being watched or looked after / bez opieki

8b.14 **trolley** /'trɒlɪ/ (n) = a metal object with wheels that is used for carrying things / wózek

8b.15 **pushchair** /'pʊʃtʃeəʳ/ (n) = a chair on wheels which is used to move small children / wózek dziecięcy

8b.16 **fasten** /'fɑːsᵊn/ (v) = to close sth by means of buttons or a strap / zapiąć
Opp.: unfasten

8b.17 **strap** /stræp/ (n) = a narrow piece of material used to fasten two things together or to carry sth / pasek (np. torebki)

8b.18 **inwards** /'ɪnwədz/ (adv) = towards the inside / do wewnątrz
Opp.: outwards

8b.19 **try on** /'traɪ 'ɒn/ (phr v) = to put on a piece of clothing to see if it fits you / przymierzyć

8b.20 **changing room** /'tʃeɪndʒɪŋ ˌruːm/ (n) = a room in a shop where you can try on clothes / przymierzalnia

8b.21 **valuables** /'væljʊəbᵊlz/ (n pl) = small but precious items, such as jewellery / rzeczy wartościowe, kosztowności

8b.22 **conceal** /kən'siːl/ (v) = to hide / ukryć, schować
Opp.: reveal

8b.23 **cash card** /'kæʃ kɑːd/ (n) = a plastic card that you use to get money from a cash machine / karta bankomatowa

8b.24 **separate** /'sepᵊrət/ (adj) = kept away from other things / oddzielny; tu: w innym miejscu
Der.: separately (adv)

8b.25 **cheque book** /'tʃek bʊk/ (n) = a book of forms printed by a bank, which you use to pay for things from your bank account / książeczka czekowa

8b.26 **straight away** /ˌstreɪt ə'weɪ/ (adv) = immediately, without delay / natychmiast, bezzwłocznie

8b.27 **cancel** /'kænsᵊl/ (v) = to make sth invalid / anulować, zablokować
Der.: cancellation (n)

8b.28 **credit card** /'kredɪt kɑːd/ (n) = a small plastic card that allows you to buy sth and pay for it later / karta kredytowa

8b.29 **wallet** /'wɒlɪt/ (n) = a small, flat leather bag for paper money and credit cards, usually used by a man / portfel

8b.30 **burglary** /'bɜːgləri/ (n) = entering a building by force and stealing things / włamanie

8b.31 **kidnapping** /'kɪdnæpɪŋ/ (n) = taking sb by force and holding them prisoner / porwanie
Der.: kidnapper (n)

8b.32 **shoplifting** /'ʃɒplɪftɪŋ/ (n) = stealing things from a shop / kradzież sklepowa
Der.: shoplift (v)

8b.33 **gunman** /'gʌnmən/ (n) = a criminal with a gun / uzbrojony bandyta

8b.34 **flee** /fliː/ (v) = to leave a place quickly / uciec

8b.35 **break-in** /'breɪkɪn/ (n) = a burglary / włamanie

8b.36 **pensioner** /'penʃᵊnəʳ/ (n) = sb who has retired and receives money from the state or a private company / emeryt

8b.37 **judge** /dʒʌdʒ/ (n) = the person in a court of law who decides how criminals should be punished / sędzia

8b.38 **juror** /'dʒʊərəʳ/ (n) = a member of a group of people in a court of law who decide if sb is guilty or not / przysięgły

8b.39 **barrister** /'bærɪstəʳ/ (n) = a lawyer who can work in the highest courts / prawnik reprezentujący klienta w sądach wyższej instancji

8b.40 **offender** /ə'fendəʳ/ (n) = sb who has committed a crime / przestępca

8b.41 **attempt** /ə'tempt/ (v) = to try to do sth / usiłować

8b.42 **verdict** /'vɜːdɪkt/ (n) = a decision in a court of law saying if sb is guilty or not / werdykt

8b.43 **court** /kɔːt/ (n) = the place where a judge decides whether sb is guilty of a crime / sąd

8b.44 **innocent** /'ɪnəsənt/ (adj) = not having broken the law / niewinny
Der.: innocence (n), innocently (adv)

8b.45 **break into** /'breɪk 'ɪntə/ (phr v) = to get into a building or car using force, usually to steal sth / włamać się do
8b.46 **guilty** /'gɪlti/ (adj) = having broken the law / winny
Opp.: innocent
8b.47 **sentence** /'sentəns/ (v) = to give a punishment to sb who has committed a crime / wydać wyrok, skazać
Der.: sentence (n)
8b.48 **weapon** /'wepən/ (n) = a gun, a knife or other object used to kill or hurt sb / broń
8b.49 **get away with** /'get ə'weɪ wɪð/ (phr v) = to succeed in doing sth bad or wrong without being punished / uniknąć kary za
8b.50 **accuse** /ə'kjuːz/ (v) = to say that sb has done sth wrong, illegal, etc. / oskarżyć
Der.: accusation (n)
8b.51 **press charges** (phr) = wnieść oskarżenie
8b.52 **minor offence** /'maɪnər ə,fens/ (n) = a crime of little importance / drobne przestępstwo
8b.53 **armed robbery** /,ɑːmd 'rɒbəri/ (n) = stealing money using guns or weapons / napad z bronią w ręku
8b.54 **crime scene** /'kraɪm siːn/ (n) = the place where a crime took place / miejsce przestępstwa
8b.55 **break the law** (phr) = złamać prawo
8b.56 **trespassing** /'trespəsɪŋ/ (n) = going on sb's land without their permission / wtargnięcie na teren prywatny
8b.57 **barrier** /'bærɪər/ (n) = a type of fence that prevents people from going into an area / barierka

Prepositional Phrases

8b.58 **charge sb with sth** = oskarżyć kogoś o coś
8b.59 **appear before a court** = stanąć przed sądem
8b.60 **bring sb before a judge** = postawić kogoś przed sądem
8b.61 **accuse sb of sth** = oskarżyć kogoś o coś
8b.62 **in handcuffs** = w kajdankach
8b.63 **sentence sb to sth** = skazać kogoś na coś
8b.64 **place sb under arrest** = zaaresztować kogoś

Phrasal Verbs

8b.65 **drive away** /'draɪv ə'weɪ/ = to force sb to leave a place / odpędzić, odstraszyć
8b.66 **take away** /'teɪk ə'weɪ/ = to remove / odebrać
8b.67 **run away** /'rʌn ə'weɪ/ = to secretly leave a place / uciec
8b.68 **get away** /'get ə'weɪ/ = to succeed in leaving a place with sth stolen / uciec (ze skradzionymi przedmiotami)

Idioms

8b.69 **take sth down** = zapisać coś
8b.70 **a slap on the wrist** = napomnienie, reprymenda
8b.71 **catch sb red-handed** = złapać kogoś na gorącym uczynku
8b.72 **off the record** = nieoficjalnie

8b.73 **superstitious** /,suːpə'stɪʃəs/ (adj) = believing that particular objects or events are lucky or unlucky / zabobonny, przesądny
Der.: superstition (n)

8c – Grammar in use (pp. 92–93)

8c.1 **smoke alarm** /'sməʊk ə,lɑːm/ (n) = a device fixed to the ceiling of a room which makes a loud noise to warn people if there is smoke in the air / wykrywacz dymu
8c.2 **put up** /'pʊt 'ʌp/ (phr v) = to build / zbudować, postawić
8c.3 **fence** /fens/ (n) = a wood, wire or metal structure that divides or goes around an area / ogrodzenie, płot
8c.4 **burglar alarm** /'bɜːglər ə,lɑːm/ (n) = a device that makes a noise if sb tries to get into a building illegally / alarm przeciwwłamaniowy
8c.5 **fit** /fɪt/ (v) = to install / wstawić, zainstalować
8c.6 **lock** /lɒk/ (n) = the thing that is used to close a door, window, etc., and that opens with a key / zamek
Der.: lock (v), locked (adj)
8c.7 **security light** /sɪ'kjʊərəti laɪt/ (n) = a light usually installed outside houses which automatically switches on when sb approaches / lampa z czujnikiem ruchu
8c.8 **CCTV (close-circuit television) cameras** (phr) = kamery telewizji przemysłowej
8c.9 **survey** /'sɜːveɪ/ (n) = an examination of people's opinions made by asking them questions / badanie (opinii publicznej)
Der.: survey (v)
8c.10 **scheme** /skiːm/ (n) = an official plan or system / plan, program
8c.11 **security system** /sɪ'kjʊərəti ,sɪstəm/ (n) = a set of devices (alarms, etc.) installed to keep a place safe from burglars / system bezpieczeństwa, system przeciwwłamaniowy
8c.12 **firefighter** /'faɪəfaɪtər/ (n) = sb whose job is to put out fires / strażak
8c.13 **report** /rɪ'pɔːt/ (n) = a description of an event or situation / raport
Der.: report (v)

8c.14 **circuit** /'sɜːkɪt/ (n) = a complete circle that electricity travels around / obwód

8c.15 **claim** /kleɪm/ (v) = to say that sth is true / twierdzić
Der.: claim (n)

8c.16 **prevent** /prɪ'vent/ (v) = to stop sth from happening / zapobiegać
Der.: prevention (n)

8c.17 **research** /rɪ'sɜːtʃ/ (n) = the study of a subject in detail in order to discover new information / badanie, badania
Der.: research (v), researcher (n)

8c.18 **reduce** /rɪ'djuːs/ (v) = to decrease / zredukować, obniżyć poziom
Der.: reduction (n)
Opp.: increase

8c.19 **vandalism** /'vændəlɪzəm/ (n) = the act of intentionally damaging public property / wandalizm

8c.20 **opponent** /ə'pəʊnənt/ (n) = sb who disagrees with an action or belief / przeciwnik
Der.: oppose (v)
Opp.: proponent

8c.21 **privacy** /'prɪvəsi/ (n) = a place or situation where you are alone and people cannot see or hear what you are doing / prywatność

8c.22 **government official** /ˌgʌvᵊnmənt ə'tɪʃᵊl/ (n) = sb who holds a position of authority in the government / przedstawiciel rządu

8c.23 **deny** /dɪ'naɪ/ (v) = to say that sth is not true, especially sth that you are accused of / zaprzeczyć
Der.: denial (n)
Opp.: admit

8c.24 **insure** /ɪn'ʃɔː/ (v) = to pay some money to an insurance company so that if your property is damaged or stolen, the company will pay you a larger sum / ubezpieczyć
Der.: insurance (n), insured (adj)

8c.25 **locksmith** /'lɒksmɪθ/ (n) = a person who repairs locks and supplies keys / ślusarz

8c.26 **handwriting** /'hændraɪtɪŋ/ (n) = the way that sb forms the letters when they write / pismo odręczne; tu: charakter pisma

8c.27 **expert** /'ekspɜːt/ (n) = sb with a high level of knowledge or skill, a specialist / ekspert, specjalista
Der.: expert (adj), expertly (adv)

8c.28 **naughty** /'nɔːti/ (adj) = behaving badly / psotny

8c.29 **overcrowded** /ˌəʊvə'kraʊdɪd/ (adj) = with too many people or things / zatłoczony

8c.30 **jail** /dʒeɪl/ (n) = a place where criminals are kept as a punishment / więzienie

8c.31 **witness** /'wɪtnəs/ (n) = sb who says what they have seen and what they know about a crime / świadek
Der.: witness (v)

8c.32 **demand** /dɪ'mɑːnd/ (v) = to ask in a forceful way / żądać
Der.: demand (n), demanding (adj)

8c.33 **set free** (phr) = uwolnić

8c.34 **suspect** /'sʌspekt/ (n) = sb who may have committed a crime / podejrzany
Der.: suspect (v), suspicious (adj), suspiciously (adv)

8c.35 **admit** /əd'mɪt/ (v) = to agree that you did sth bad, or that sth bad is true / przyznać
Der.: admission (n)
Opp.: deny

8d – Listening & Speaking skills (pp. 94–95)

8d.1 **eye-witness** /'aɪˌwɪtnəs/ (n) = sb who saw sth such as a crime or an accident at the moment it happened / naoczny świadek

8d.2 **sergeant** /'sɑːdʒᵊnt/ (n) = an officer of low rank in the police / sierżant

8d.3 **junction** /'dʒʌŋkʃᵊn/ (n) = the place where two roads meet or cross each other / skrzyżowanie

8d.4 **pull out** /'pʊl 'aʊt/ (phr v) = (of vehicles) to start moving onto a road or onto a different part of the road / włączyć się do ruchu
Opp.: pull in

8d.5 **run into** /'rʌn 'ɪntə/ (phr v) = to hit sth while you are driving a vehicle / wjechać w

8d.6 **vehicle** /'vɪɪkᵊl/ (n) = sth such as a car or bus that takes people from one place to another / pojazd

8d.7 **travel at high speed** (phr) = jechać z dużą prędkością

8d.8 **road accident** /ˌrəʊd 'æksɪdənt/ (n) = a crash of two or more vehicles causing injury or damage / wypadek drogowy

8d.9 **traffic** /'træfɪk/ (n) = all the cars, trucks, etc. moving along the road in a particular area / ruch uliczny

8d.10 **go off** /ˌgəʊ 'ɒf/ (phr v) = to suddenly start making a noise / (np. o alarmie) włączyć się

8d.11 **deafening** /'defᵊnɪŋ/ (adj) = extremely loud / ogłuszający

8d.12 **ticket** /'tɪkɪt/ (n) = a piece of paper that orders you to pay money for having broken the law / mandat

Useful Phrases/Sentences

8d.13 **I'm sick and tired of it.** = Mam tego powyżej uszu.
8d.14 **I'm fed up with it.** = Mam tego dość.
8d.15 **I won't tolerate it any more.** = Nie będę dłużej tego znosić.
8d.16 **I've had enough of it.** = Mam tego dość.
8d.17 **I'm absolutely furious about it.** = Jestem naprawdę wściekły/wściekła z tego powodu.
8d.18 **I've had it with ...** = Mam dość...
8d.19 **Calm down.** = Uspokój się.
8d.20 **Take it easy.** = Nie denerwuj się.
8d.21 **Simmer down.** = Wyluzuj.
8d.22 **Keep your hair on.** = Zachowaj spokój.
8d.23 **Don't get so worked up.** = Nie denerwuj się tak.
8d.24 **If I were you, I wouldn't do it.** = Na Twoim miejscu nie zrobiłbym/zrobiłabym tego.
8d.25 **It's not a good idea to ...** = To nie jest dobry pomysł, żeby...
8d.26 **It's a bad idea to ...** = To zły pomysł, żeby...
8d.27 **Look/Watch out for ...** = Uważaj na...
8d.28 **You're right.** = Masz rację.
8d.29 **I guess so.** = Chyba tak.
8d.30 **Good thinking.** = Słuszna myśl.
8d.31 **That's true.** = To prawda.
8d.32 **Yes, I suppose you're right.** = Chyba masz rację.

8d.33 **knock down** /'nɒk 'daʊn/ (phr v) = to hit sb and make them fall to the ground / potrącić (samochodem)
8d.34 **exceed the speed limit** (phr) = przekroczyć dozwoloną prędkość
8d.35 **fine** /faɪn/ (n) = an amount of money that you must pay for breaking the law / mandat, grzywna
Der.: fine (v)
8d.36 **be in immediate danger** (phr) = być bezpośrednio zagrożonym
8d.37 **patrol car** /pə'trəʊl kɑ:/ (n) = a police car driving round the streets and making sure there is no trouble or danger / radiowóz
8d.38 **require** /rɪ'kwaɪə/ (v) = to need or demand / wymagać, potrzebować
Der.: requirement (n)
8d.39 **ink** /ɪŋk/ (n) = a coloured liquid that you use for writing, drawing, etc. / atrament, tusz
8d.40 **graffiti** /grə'fiti/ (n) = writing or pictures on walls in public places / graffiti
8d.41 **issue** /'ɪʃu:/ (n) = an important subject or problem that people are discussing / problem, kwestia
8d.42 **desirable** /dɪ'zaɪərəbəl/ (adj) = wanted by many people / pożądany
Opp.: undesirable

8e – Writing (p. 96)

8e.1 **bully** /'bʊli/ (v) = to intentionally frighten sb who is smaller or weaker than you / zastraszać
Der.: bully (n), bullying (n)
8e.2 **nowadays** /'naʊədeɪz/ (adv) = at the present time / obecnie
8e.3 **physically** /'fɪzɪkəli/ (adv) = in a way that relates to the body / fizycznie
8e.4 **psychologically** /ˌsaɪkə'lɒdʒɪkəli/ (adv) = in a way that relates to the human mind and feelings / psychologicznie, psychicznie
8e.5 **verbally** /'vɜ:bəli/ (adv) = in words / słownie
Der.: verbal (adj)
8e.6 **appearance** /ə'pɪərəns/ (n) = the way sb looks / wygląd zewnętrzny
8e.7 **friendship** /'frendʃɪp/ (n) = being friends / przyjaźń
8e.8 **trust** /trʌst/ (v) = to believe that sb is good and honest and will not harm you / ufać
Der.: trust (n), trustful (adj)
Opp.: distrust
8e.9 **suffer** /'sʌfə/ (v) = to experience pain or unpleasant emotions / cierpieć
Der.: sufferer (n), suffering (n)
8e.10 **pick on** /'pɪk 'ɒn/ (phr v) = to choose sb and criticise or treat them unfairly / czepiać się
8e.11 **ignore** /ɪ'gnɔ:/ (v) = to pay no attention to sb / ignorować
Der.: ignorance (n)
Opp.: notice
8e.12 **stand up to** /'stænd 'ʌp tə/ (phr v) = to defend yourself against sb's attack or demands / sprzeciwić się
8e.13 **exist** /ɪg'zɪst/ (v) = to be real or present / istnieć
Der.: existence (n), existent (adj)
8e.14 **combat** /'kɒmbæt/ (v) = to try to stop sth unpleasant or harmful from happening / zwalczać
8e.15 **tolerate** /'tɒləreɪt/ (v) = to accept sth even though you do not like it / tolerować
Der.: tolerance (n), tolerant (adj)
8e.16 **circumstances** /'sɜ:kəmstænsɪz/ (n pl) = facts or events that make a situation the way it is / okoliczności, warunki
8e.17 **under any circumstances** (phr) = w jakichkolwiek okolicznościach, w żadnym wypadku

8e.18 **speak out** /spiːk 'aʊt/ (phr v) = to give your opinion about sth / wyrazić swoją opinię

8e.19 **suggestion** /sə'dʒestʃᵊn/ (n) = an idea or plan that sb expresses for sb else to consider / sugestia, propozycja

Useful Phrases/Sentences

8e.20 **A useful suggestion would be ...** = Dobrą propozycją byłoby...

8e.21 **Another suggestion to ... is ...** = Inna propozycja, żeby... , to...

8e.22 **It would be a good idea to ...** = Byłoby dobrze, gdyby...

8e.23 **It would help if ...** = Byłoby pomocne, gdyby...

8e.24 **In this way, ...** = W ten sposób...

8e.25 **As a result, ...** = W rezultacie...

8e.26 **By doing this, ...** = Robiąc tak, ...

8e.27 **vandalise** /'vændəlaɪz/ (v) = to intentionally damage public property / niszczyć dobro społeczne, dewastować

8e.28 **gang** /gæŋ/ (n) = a group of people (especially young people) who go around together, usually causing trouble / gang, banda

Curricular Cut 8: Citizenship (p. 97)

CC8.1 **rule** /ruːl/ (n) = an official instruction about what you must or must not do / przepis, reguła, zasada

CC8.2 **queue** /kjuː/ (n) = a row of people waiting for sth, one behind the other / kolejka
Der.: queue (v)

CC8.3 **pedestrian** /pə'destrɪən/ (n) = a person who is walking and not travelling in a vehicle / pieszy

CC8.4 **religion** /rɪ'lɪdʒᵊn/ (n) = the belief in a god or gods / religia
Der.: religious (adj)

CC8.5 **the golden rule** /ˌgəʊldᵊn 'ruːl/ (n) = a rule you should remember because it will help you be successful / dobra zasada

CC8.6 **above the law** (phr) = ponad prawem

CC8.7 **the law of the jungle** (phr) = prawo dżungli

CC8.8 **take the law into one's own hands** (phr) = wziąć prawo w swoje ręce

CC8.9 **disorganised** /ˌdɪs'ɔːgənaɪzd/ (adj) = not planned or organised well / niezorganizowany, chaotyczny

CC8.10 **unfair** /ˌʌn'feəʳ/ (adj) = not treating people in an equal way / niesprawiedliwy, nieuczciwy
Der.: unfairness (n), unfairly (adv)
Opp.: fair

CC8.11 **concentrate** /'kɒnsᵊntreɪt/ (v) = to think very carefully about sth you are doing and about nothing else / koncentrować się
Der.: concentration (n), concentrated (adj)

CC8.12 **govern** /'gʌvᵊn/ (v) = to control the functions of the state / rządzić

CC8.13 **official law** /əˌfɪʃᵊl 'lɔː/ (n) = an official rule in a country, approved by the government or sb in authority / prawo ustawowe

CC8.14 **pass a law** (phr) = ustanowić prawo

CC8.15 **parliament** /'pɑːləmənt/ (n) = a group of people who make the laws for the country / parlament

CC8.16 **back up** /ˌbæk 'ʌp/ (phr v) = to support / wspierać, popierać

CC8.17 **legal system** /ˈliːgᵊl ˌsɪstəm/ (n) = the system of the laws and rules of a society / system prawny

CC8.18 **punishment** /'pʌnɪʃmənt/ (n) = making sb suffer for sth bad they have done / kara

CC8.19 **criticise** /'krɪtɪsaɪz/ (v) = to say that sth or sb is bad / krytykować
Der.: criticism (n)

CC8.20 **fairness** /'feənəs/ (n) = treating everyone in the same way / sprawiedliwość
Opp.: unfairness

CC8.21 **right** /raɪt/ (n) = sth that the law allows you to do / prawo (do czegoś)

CC8.22 **selfishly** /'selfɪʃlɪ/ (adv) = in a way that shows concern with oneself and nobody else / egoistycznie, samolubnie
Opp.: unselfishly

CC8.23 **get along** /ˌget ə'lɒŋ/ (phr v) = to like each other and be friendly to each other / żyć w zgodzie

CC8.24 **referee** /ˌrefə'riː/ (n) = sb who makes sure that players follow the rules during a sports game / sędzia sportowy
Der.: referee (v)

CC8.25 **penalty** /'penᵊltɪ/ (n) = a punishment for doing sth which is against a law or rule / kara

Self-Assessment Module 4 (pp. 98–99)

SA4.1 **murder** /'mɜːdəʳ/ (n) = the crime of intentionally killing sb / morderstwo

SA4.2 **cable TV** /ˌkeɪbᵊl tiː'viː/ (n) = the system of sending television programmes along wires under the ground / telewizja kablowa

SA4.3 **florist** /'flɒrɪst/ (n) = sb who sells and arranges flowers in a shop / kwiaciarka, osoba pracująca w kwiaciarni

SA4.4 **production** /prə'dʌkʃᵊn/ (n) = controlling how a programme is made / produkcja
SA4.5 **client** /'klaɪənt/ (n) = sb who pays sb else for services / klient(ka)
SA4.6 **graduate** /'grædʒuət/ (n) = sb who has studied for and received a university degree / absolwent
Der.: graduate (v), graduation (n)
SA4.7 **challenging** /'tʃælənʤɪŋ/ (adj) = difficult to do, requiring effort and determination / wymagający, stanowiący wyzwanie
SA4.8 **journalist** /'ʤɜːnəlɪst/ (n) = sb whose job is to write articles for newspapers, magazines, etc. / dziennikarz/dziennikarka
Der.: journalism (n)
SA4.9 **candidate** /'kændɪdət/ (n) = a person who is considered for a position / kandydat
SA4.10 **assignment** /ə'saɪnmənt/ (n) = a piece of work or a job that you are given to do / zadanie do wykonania
SA4.11 **article** /'ɑːtɪkᵊl/ (n) = a piece of writing in a magazine, newspaper, etc. / artykuł
SA4.12 **sample** /'sɑːmpᵊl/ (n) = a small amount of sth that shows you what it is like / próbka

Eco-friends 4 (p. 100)

Efs4.1 **take sth for granted** (phr) = brać coś za pewnik, uważać coś za oczywiste
Efs4.2 **resource** /rɪ'zɔːs/ (n) = sth that a country, person, etc. has and can use / zasoby, surowiec
Efs4.3 **the Earth** /ɜːθ/ (n) = the planet that we live on / Ziemia
Efs4.4 **solid** /'sɒlɪd/ (adj) = hard and firm / stały
Efs4.5 **liquid** /'lɪkwɪd/ (adj) = that can be poured easily / ciekły
Efs4.6 **gas** /gæs/ (adj) = like air / gazowy
Efs4.7 **substance** /'sʌbstᵊns/ (n) = a solid, liquid or gas with particular characteristics / substancja
Efs4.8 **drinkable** /'drɪŋkəbᵊl/ (adj) = clean and safe for drinking / pitny
Opp.: undrinkable
Efs4.9 **drip** /drɪp/ (v) = to fall in drops / ciec, kapać
Efs4.10 **tap** /tæp/ (n) = the part at the end of a pipe which controls the flow of water / kran
Efs4.11 **waste** /weɪst/ (v) = to use too much of sth for no good reason / marnować
Der.: waste (n)
Efs4.12 **leak** /liːk/ (v) = (of liquids or gases) to come out of a hole by accident / wyciekać
Der.: leak (n), leakage (n)
Efs4.13 **chemicals** /'kemɪkᵊlz/ (n pl) = substances that are used in a chemical process / chemikalia
Efs4.14 **pollute** /pə'luːt/ (v) = to make an area dirty or harmful to people, animals, etc. / zanieczyścić
Der.: pollution (n), polluted (adj)
Efs4.15 **supply** /sə'plaɪ/ (n) = an amount of sth that is available for use / zapasy, zasoby
Der.: supply (v)
Efs4.16 **increase** /ɪn'kriːs/ (v) = to make sth become larger in amount / zwiększyć
Der.: increase (n)
Opp.: decrease
Efs4.17 **salt** /sɔːlt/ (n) = a white substance found in sea water and in the ground, used in cooking to add flavour to food / sól
Der.: salty (adj)
Efs4.18 **salt water** (phr) = słona woda, woda morska
Efs4.19 **icecap** /'aɪskæp/ (n) = a thick layer of ice that permanently covers an area of land / pokrywa lodowa
Efs4.20 **glacier** /'glæsɪəʳ/ (n) = a large mass of ice that moves very slowly, usually down a valley / lodowiec

Module 5 – In action (p. 101)

M5.1 **in action** (phr)= dosł. w akcji; zajęty, aktywny
M5.2 **protect from** /prə'tekt 'frɒm/ (phr v) = to defend against / chronić przed
Der.: protection (n), protective (adj)
M5.3 **attacker** /ə'tækəʳ/ (n) = a person who attacks sb / napastnik
M5.4 **questionnaire** /ˌkwestʃə'neəʳ/ (n) = a written list of questions which are answered by many people in order to provide information for a report or a survey / kwestionariusz, ankieta
M5.5 **extreme** /ɪk'striːm/ (adj)= not ordinary or usual; serious or severe / ekstremalny
Der.: extremely (adv)
M5.6 **weather conditions** /'weðə kənˌdɪʃᵊnz/ (n pl) = the temperature, rain, sunshine, wind, etc. in a particular place at a given time / warunki pogodowe
M5.7 **body image** /'bɒdi ˌɪmɪʤ/ (n) = the perception of your physical appearance / wyobrażenie lub ocena własnego wyglądu
M5.8 **directions** /daɪ'rekʃᵊnz/ (n pl) = information or instructions about what to do, where to go, how to do sth, etc. / instrukcje, wskazówki

M5.9 **avoid** /ə'vɔɪd/ (v) = to keep away from sb or sth; to try not to do sth / unikać
Der.: avoidance (n)

M5.10 **factfile** /'fæktfaᵊl/ (n) = information about sb or sth / dane, informacje

M5.11 **insect** /'ɪnsekt/ (n) = a small animal that has six legs and a body divided in three parts / owad

M5.12 **seasonal** /'sɪzᵊnəl/ (adj) = happening during a particular season; varying with the seasons / sezonowy

M5.13 **weather-related** /'weðəɹˌleɪtɪd/ (adj) = connected with the weather / związany z pogodą

M5.14 **calendar** /'kælɪndə/ (n) = a list of dates or events of a particular type / kalendarz

M5.15 **improve** /ɪm'pɹuːv/ (v) = to become or make better / poprawić (się)
Der.: improvement (n)

M5.16 **survey** /'sɜːveɪ/ (n) = an investigation of the behaviour, opinions, etc. of a group of people / badanie, ankieta

M5.17 **muscle** /'mʌsᵊl/ (n) = a piece of elastic body tissue that can be tightened or relaxed to produce movement / mięsień
Der.: muscular (adj)

9a – Forces of nature (pp. 102–103)

9a.1 **force** /fɔːs/ (n) = physical strength or power / siła
Der.: force (v), forceful (adj)

9a.2 **nature** /'neɪtʃə/ (n) = all the plants, animals and things that exist in the universe and are not made by people / przyroda, natura

9a.3 **killer bee** /'kɪlə ˌbiː/ (n) = a type of bee which is very aggressive and likely to attack and sting people, usually found in North and South America / pszczoła-zabójca

9a.4 **originally** /ə'ɹɪdʒᵊnəli/ (adv) = from or in the beginning / pierwotnie, początkowo; tu: tak naprawdę

9a.5 **hive** /haɪv/ (n) = a box or other place for bees to live in / ul; tu: gniazdo pszczół

9a.6 **chase** /tʃeɪs/ (v) = to run after sb or sth in order to catch them / ścigać, gonić

9a.7 **victim** /'vɪktɪm/ (n) = a person or an animal that is injured, killed or destroyed / ofiara

9a.8 **sting** /stɪŋ/ (v) = to hurt with a sting / użądlić
Der.: sting (n)

9a.9 **female** /'fiːmeɪl/ (adj) = of the sex that can give birth to children or produce eggs / żeński, płci żeńskiej

9a.10 **at once** (phr) = od razu

9a.11 **locust** /'ləʊkəst/ (n) = an insect that flies in huge groups, destroying all the plants and crops in an area / szarańcza

9a.12 **population** /ˌpɒpjuˈleɪʃᵊn/ (n) = a particular group or type of people or animals living in an area / populacja

9a.13 **grow** /gɹəʊ/ (v) = to increase in size or quantity / rosnąć, powiększać się
Der.: growing (adj), growth (n)

9a.14 **social** /'səʊʃᵊl/ (adj) = living in groups, not separately / tu: z rozwiniętym instynktem społecznym
Der.: socialise (v), socially (adv)

9a.15 **distance** /'dɪstəns/ (n) = the space between two points or places / odległość
Der.: distant (adj)

9a.16 **swarm** /swɔːm/ (n) = a large number of insects moving around together / rój, stado

9a.17 **swarm** /swɔːm/ (v) = (of bees) to move around in a swarm / roić się, zbierać się w rój

9a.18 **develop** /dɪ'veləp/ (v) = to become larger, more advanced or more organised / rozwijać się, powiększać się
Der.: developed (adj), developing (adj), development (n)

9a.19 **crowd together** (phr) = gromadzić się

9a.20 **drought** /dɹaʊt/ (n) = a period of continuous dry weather / susza

9a.21 **aggressive** /ə'gɹesɪv/ (adj) = ready or likely to attack or quarrel / agresywny
Der.: aggression (n)

9a.22 **jellyfish** /'dʒelɪfɪʃ/ (n) = a sea creature with a body like jelly and tentacles that can sting / meduza

9a.23 **massive** /'mæsɪv/ (adj) = exceptionally large / ogromny

9a.24 **coast** /kəʊst/ (n) = the land beside or near the sea / wybrzeże

9a.25 **sea current** /'siː ˌkʌɹənt/ (n) = a movement of water flowing in a certain direction in the sea / prąd morski

9a.26 **shore** /ʃɔː/ (n) = the land along the edge of the sea or of any large area of water / brzeg, wybrzeże

9a.27 **allergic** /ə'lɜːdʒɪk/ (adj) = having an allergy / alergiczny

9a.28 **species** /'spiːʃɪz/ (n) = a class of plants or animals whose members have the same main characteristics and are able to reproduce / gatunek

9a.29 **cricket** /'kɹɪkɪt/ (n) = a small jumping insect that produces short, loud sounds by rubbing its wings together / świerszcz

9a.30 **survival rate** (phr) = szanse przeżycia
9a.31 **split up** /splɪt 'ʌp/ (phr v) = to separate / podzielić się
9a.32 **nuisance** /'nju:sᵊns/ (n) = a thing, a person or behaviour that is annoying or causes trouble / kłopot, zmartwienie
9a.33 **crops** /krɒps/ (n pl) = plants cultivated in large amounts / zbiory, plony
9a.34 **nocturnal** /nɒk'tɜ:nᵊl/ (adj) = active at night / nocny
9a.35 **rub** /rʌb/ (v) = to press one's hand against sth and move it repeatedly / pocierać
9a.36 **chirp** /tʃɜ:p/ (v) = (of small birds or certain insects) to make a short sharp sound / (o niektórych owadach i ptakach) cykać; ćwierkać
9a.37 **fly** /flaɪ/ (n) = a small flying insect with two wings / mucha
9a.38 **mild** /maɪld/ (adj) = not very cold / łagodny
9a.39 **explosion** /ɪks'pləʊʒᵊn/ (n) = a great and sudden increase / eksplozja
9a.40 **transmit** /trænz'mɪt/ (v) = to pass sth from one person, place or thing to another / przenosić
9a.41 **food poisoning** /'fu:d ˌpɔɪzᵊnɪŋ/ (n) = an illness of the stomach caused by eating food containing harmful bacteria / zatrucie pokarmowe
9a.42 **germ** /dʒɜ:m/ (n) = a very small organism that causes a disease / zarazek, drobnoustrój
9a.43 **bleat** /bli:t/ (v) = to make a sound that sheep and goats typically make / beczeć, meczeć
9a.44 **hiss** /hɪs/ (v) = to make a sound like a long 's' / syczeć
9a.45 **squeak** /skwi:k/ (v) = to make a short, high-pitched cry or sound that a mouse makes / piszczeć
9a.46 **miaow** /mi'aʊ/ (v) = to make the sound that a cat makes / miauczeć
9a.47 **twitter** /'twɪtəʳ/ (v) = to make a series of high-pitched, short sounds / ćwierkać
9a.48 **moo** /mu:/ (v) = to make the long deep sound that a cow makes / muczeć
9a.49 **woof** /wʊf/ (v) = to make the barking sound that a dog makes / szczekać
9a.50 **coo** /ku:/ (v) = to make soft sounds that doves and pigeons typically make / gruchać
9a.51 **quack** /kwæk/ (v) = to make the sound that a duck makes / kwakać
9a.52 **roar** /rɔ:ʳ/ (v) = to make the long, loud, deep sound that a lion makes / ryczeć
9a.53 **oink** /ɔɪŋk/ (v) = to make the sound that a pig makes / kwiczeć
9a.54 **howl** /haʊl/ (v) = to make the long, loud cry that a dog or wolf makes / wyć
9a.55 **buzz** /bʌz/ (v) = to make a continuous buzzing sound like a bee / bzyczeć
9a.56 **tweet** /twi:t/ (v) = to make a short, high-pitched sound that a canary makes / ćwierkać
9a.57 **neigh** /neɪ/ (v) = to make a long sound like a horse / rżeć
9a.58 **grunt** /grʌnt/ (v) = to make a short, low, rough sound from deep in the throat / chrząkać
9a.59 **hoot** /hu:t/ (v) = to make a cry like a long 'oo' that an owl makes / pohukiwać
9a.60 **cluck** /klʌk/ (v) = to make the noise that a hen makes / gdakać
9a.61 **affect** /ə'fekt/ (v) = to have an influence on sb or sth / mieć na coś wpływ
9a.62 **get on sb's nerves** (phr) = działać komuś na nerwy
9a.63 **last** /lɑ:st/ (v) = to continue for a period of time / trwać
Der.: lasting (adj)
9a.64 **harvest** /'hɑ:vɪst/ (v) = to cut and gather a crop / zbierać plony
9a.65 **mosquito** /mɒ'ski:təʊ/ (n) = a small flying insect that feeds on the blood of people and animals / komar
9a.66 **malaria** /mə'leərɪə/ (n) = a disease resulting from the bite of mosquitoes, which causes periods of fever / malaria
9a.67 **colony** /'kɒlənɪ/ (n) = a group of animals that live together / kolonia
9a.68 **school** /sku:l/ (n) = a large group of fish or dolphins moving through water together / ławica
9a.69 **pride** /praɪd/ (n) = a group of lions / stado lwów
9a.70 **flock** /flɒk/ (n) = a group of sheep, goats or birds of the same type, either kept together or feeding and travelling together / stado owiec, kóz lub ptaków
9a.71 **pack** /pæk/ (n) = a group of dogs kept for hunting / sfora psów
9a.72 **herd** /hɜ:d/ (n) = a number of animals, especially cattle, feeding or staying together / stado bydła lub trzody
9a.73 **troop** /tru:p/ (n) = a large group of animals, especially when moving / stado przemieszczające się
9a.74 **seaside** /'si:saɪd/ (n) = a place by the sea, e.g. with holiday resorts / wybrzeże
9a.75 **beach** /bi:tʃ/ (n) = a stretch of sand or stones along the edge of a sea or lake / plaża
9a.76 **grasshopper** /'grɑ:shɒpəʳ/ (n) = an insect with long back legs that jumps high into the air and makes a vibrating sound / konik polny
9a.77 **lifespan** /'laɪfspæn/ (n) = the length of time that you are likely to live / długość życia

9a.78 **habitat** /'hæbɪtæt/ (n) = the natural environment of an animal or a plant / habitat, środowisko życia

9b – Vocabulary practice (pp. 104–105)

9b.1 **downpour** /'daʊnpɔː/ (n) = a sudden and unexpected heavy fall of rain / oberwanie chmury, ulewa

9b.2 **storm** /stɔːm/ (n) = very bad weather, with heavy rain, strong winds, and often thunder and lightning / burza
Der.: stormy (adj)

9b.3 **torrential** /tə'renʃəl/ (adj) = (of rain) pouring down very rapidly and in great quantity / ulewny

9b.4 **shower** /'ʃaʊə/ (n) = a short period of rain, especially light rain / przelotny deszcz

9b.5 **flood** /flʌd/ (n) = a large amount of water that covers an area, for example when a river overflows or a pipe bursts / powódź
Der.: flood (v)

9b.6 **drizzle** /'drɪzəl/ (n) = light rain falling in fine drops / mżawka
Der.: drizzle (v)

9b.7 **sleet** /sliːt/ (n) = half-melted snow / śnieg z deszczem

9b.8 **hail** /heɪl/ (n) = small balls of ice that fall like rain from the sky / grad

9b.9 **snowfall** /'sneʊfɔːl/ (n) = the amount of snow that falls in a period of time in a particular place / opady śniegu

9b.10 **snowdrift** /'sneʊdrɪft/ (n) = a deep pile of snow blown together by the wind / zaspa

9b.11 **blizzard** /'blɪzəd/ (n) = a very bad snowstorm with strong winds / burza śnieżna, zamieć

9b.12 **sunshine** /'sʌnʃaɪn/ (n) = the light and heat that comes from the sun / słońce, światło słoneczne

9b.13 **heatwave** /'hiːtweɪv/ (n) = a period of time during which the weather is much hotter than usual / fala upałów

9b.14 **blazing** /'bleɪzɪŋ/ (adj) = very hot / upalny, palący

9b.15 **breeze** /briːz/ (n) = a gentle wind / bryza, wietrzyk

9b.16 **gale** /geɪl/ (n) = a very strong wind / wichura

9b.17 **hurricane** /'hʌrɪkən/ (n) = an extremely violent wind or storm / huragan

9b.18 **tornado** /tɔː'neɪdəʊ/ (n) = a violent wind in the form of an upside-down cone, able to destroy everything in its path / tornado

9b.19 **glorious** /'glɔːrɪəs/ (adj) = beautiful, splendid, magnificent / wspaniały

9b.20 **depressing** /dɪ'presɪŋ/ (adj) = making one feel sad / przygnębiający
Der.: depressingly (adv)

9b.21 **hopefully** /'həʊpfəli/ (adv) = miejmy nadzieję

9b.22 **howl** /haʊl/ (v) = (of wind) to blow hard and make a loud noise / (o wietrze) zawodzić

9b.23 **freeze** /friːz/ (v) = to become ice / zamarznąć
Der.: freezer (n), freezing (adj)

9b.24 **pour** /pɔːr/ (v) = (of rain) to fall heavily / (o deszczu) lać

9b.25 **shine** /ʃaɪn/ (v) = to give out or reflect light, to be bright / (o słońcu, księżycu itp.) świecić
Der.: shiny (adj)

9b.26 **spooky** /'spuːki/ (adj) = strange in a way that causes fear / straszny, przerażający

9b.27 **snowflake** /'sneʊfleɪk/ (n) = any of the soft small groups of ice crystals that fall as snow / płatek śniegu

9b.28 **raindrop** /'reɪndrɒp/ (n) = a single drop of rain / kropla deszczu

9b.29 **hailstone** /'heɪlstəʊn/ (n) = a small ball of ice that falls like rain from the sky / kulka gradu

9b.30 **a gust of wind** (phr) = powiew, podmuch wiatru

9b.31 **thunderbolt** /'θʌndəbəʊlt/ (n) = a flash of lightning accompanied by thunder / piorun

9b.32 **a flash of lightning** (phr) = błyskawica

9b.33 **a ray of sunshine** (phr) = promień słońca

9b.34 **dash** /dæʃ/ (v) = to run somewhere quickly / popędzić; tu: szybko wbiec

9b.35 **hailstorm** /'heɪlstɔːm/ (n) = a storm during which it hails / burza gradowa

9b.36 **thunderstorm** /'θʌndəstɔːm/ (n) = a storm in which there is thunder and lightning and a lot of heavy rain / burza z piorunami

9b.37 **sweat** /swet/ (v) = to produce sweat (the salty colourless liquid which comes through your skin when you are hot, ill or frightened) / pocić się

9b.38 **batter** /'bætə/ (v) = to hit repeatedly / uderzać, walić

9b.39 **natural disaster** /ˌnætʃərəl dɪ'zɑːstə/ (n) = a harmful event (such as an earthquake or a flood) that results in great damage or loss of life / klęska żywiołowa

9b.40 **homeless** /'həʊmləs/ (adj) = having nowhere to live / bezdomny

9b.41 **earthquake** /'ɜːθkweɪk/ (n) = a shaking of the earth's surface caused by the movements of its crust / trzęsienie ziemi

9b.42 **avalanche** /'ævəlɑːnʧ/ (n) = a large mass of snow that falls down the side of a mountain / lawina

9b.43 **issue** /'ɪʃuː/ (v) = to make sth known formally / opublikować; tu: ogłosić

9b.44 **erupt** /ɪ'rʌpt/ (v) = (of a volcano) to throw out burning rocks, lava, etc. suddenly and with great force / wybuchnąć

9b.45 **tsunami** /tsu'nɑ:mi/ (n) = a very large wave, often caused by an earthquake, that flows onto the land and destroys things / tsunami

9b.46 **chilly** /'tʃɪli/ (adj)= rather cold and unpleasant / chłodny

9b.47 **scorching** /'skɔ:tʃɪŋ/ (adj)= very hot / upalny

9b.48 **cool** /kʊl/ (adj) = fairly cold / zimny, chłodny

9b.49 **region** /'rɪ:dʒ^{ə}n/ (n) = an area / region, obszar

Prepositional Phrases

9b.50 **tornadoes destroy everything in their path** (phr) = tornada niszczą wszystko na swojej drodze

9b.51 **beware of** /bɪ'weəʳ əv/ (v) = to be cautious of / strzec się, wystrzegać się

9b.52 **complain about** /kəm'pleɪn ə'baʊt/ (v) = to say that one is annoyed, unhappy or not satisfied / skarżyć się na

9b.53 **damage to** /'dæmɪdʒ tə/ (n) = harm caused to sth, making it less attractive, useful or valuable / szkody, straty dotyczące

9b.54 **deal with** /'di: 'wɪð/ (phr v) = to try to solve a problem, etc.; to manage sth / radzić sobie z

9b.55 **frightened of** /'fraɪt^{ə}nd əv/ (adj)= afraid of / przestraszony, obawiający się (czegoś)

Idioms & Fixed Phrases

9b.56 **have one's head in the clouds** = chodzić z głową w chmurach

9b.57 **feel under the weather** = źle się czuć

9b.58 **a storm in a teacup** = burza w szklance wody

9b.59 **when it rains, it pours** = nieszczęścia chodzą parami

9b.60 **steal sb's thunder** = ubiec, uprzedzić kogoś

9b.61 **save sth for a rainy day** = odkładać coś na czarną godzinę

9b.62 **on cloud nine** = w siódmym niebie

9b.63 **be as right as rain** = być zdrowym jak ryba

Phrasal Verbs

9b.64 **break up** /breɪk 'ʌp/ = to stop for holidays / (o roku szkolnym) skończyć się

9b.65 **draw up** /'drɔ: 'ʌp/ = (of a vehicle) to stop / zatrzymać się

9b.66 **put up** /'pʊt 'ʌp/ = to offer hospitality / przenocować

9b.67 **do up** /'du: 'ʌp/ = to fasten / zapiąć

9b.68 **hold up** /'həʊld 'ʌp/ = to delay / zatrzymać, opóźnić

9b.69 **turn up** /'tɜ:n 'ʌp/ = to appear / pojawić się

9c – Grammar in use (pp. 106–107)

9c.1 **towel** /'taʊəl/ (n) = a piece of soft cloth you use to dry yourself / ręcznik

9c.2 **weather forecast** /'weðə ˌfɔ:kɑ:st/ (n) = a statement about what the weather is going to be like in the next few days / prognoza pogody

9c.3 **inside out** (phr) = na lewą stronę; tu: na drugą stronę

9c.4 **die down** /'daɪ 'daʊn/ (phr v) = to become quieter or less intense / zelżeć

9c.5 **be stuck** (phr) = utknąć

9c.6 **earthquake zone** /'ɜ:θkweɪk ˌzəʊn/ (n) = an area in which earthquakes are likely to occur / strefa sejsmiczna

9c.7 **rescue equipment** /'reskju: ɪ,kwɪpmənt/ (n) = tools used in order to save people / sprzęt ratunkowy

9c.8 **surface** /'sɜ:fɪs/ (n) = the flat, top part of sth / powierzchnia

9c.9 **capital** /'kæpɪt^{ə}l/ (n) = a city which is the seat of the government of a country / stolica

9c.10 **statue** /'stætʃu:/ (n) = a large sculpture of sb or sth made of stone or metal / posąg, pomnik

9c.11 **impressive** /ɪm'presɪv/ (adj) = grand, awesome / imponujący

9c.12 **international** /ˌɪntə'næʃ^{ə}nəl/ (adj) = involving many countries / międzynarodowy
Der.: internationally (adv)

9c.13 **contest** /'kɒntest/ (n) = a competition / konkurs, zawody
Der.: contestant (n)

9c.14 **on offer** (phr) = w ofercie

9c.15 **drought** /draʊt/ (n) = a long period of time when there is no rain / susza

9d – Listening & Speaking skills (pp. 108–109)

9d.1 **That's a relief.** = Co za ulga.

9d.2 **It's about time!** = Najwyższy czas.

9d.3 **We're in luck.** = Mamy szczęście.

9d.4 **come down with** /'kʌm 'daʊn wɪð/ (phr v) = to get an illness / zachorować na

9e – Writing (p. 110)

9e.1 **yours faithfully** (phr) = (zwrot grzecznościowy na końcu listu) z poważaniem

9e.2 **best regards** (phr) = (zwrot grzecznościowy na końcu listu) łączę pozdrowienia

9e.3 **request** /rɪ'kwest/ (v) = to ask for sth politely or formally / prosić

9e.4 **animated** /'ænɪmeɪtɪd/ (adj) = energetic / ożywiony; tu: radosny

9e.5 **themed** /θi:md/ (adj) = related to a particular theme / tematyczny

9e.6 **parade** /pə'reɪd/ (n) = a group of people going in the same direction, celebrating sth / pochód, parada

9e.7 **fireworks** /'faɪəwɜ:ks/ (n pl) = explosive substances which produce loud noise and brightly coloured patterns in the sky / sztuczne ognie, fajerwerki

9e.8 **display** /dɪs'pleɪ/ (n) = a presentation, a show / pokaz

9e.9 **craft** /krɑ:ft/ (n) = sth you make with your hands like pottery, carving or weaving / rękodzieło

Culture Clip 9 (p. 111)

CC9.1 **promote** /prə'məʊt/ (v) = to help and encourage sth to happen / promować
Der.: promotion (n)

CC9.2 **tourism** /'tʊərɪzəm/ (n) = services for people on holiday such as hotels, restaurants, etc. / turystyka
Der.: tourist (n)

CC9.3 **race** /reɪs/ (n) = a competition to see who is the fastest / wyścig

CC9.4 **carve** /kɑ:v/ (v) = to make sth by cutting it out of wood, stone or other material / rzeźbić

CC9.5 **throne** /θrəʊn/ (n) = the special chair where the king or queen sits / tron

CC9.6 **carnival queen** /'kɑ:nɪvəl ˌkwi:n/ (n) = the queen of a festival where people wear strange costumes, dance and sing in the streets / królowa festynu

CC9.7 **complex** /'kɒmpleks/ (adj) = complicated / skomplikowany, złożony

CC9.8 **tradition** /trə'dɪʃən/ (n) = a behaviour or belief followed for a long time by people in a country or region / tradycja
Der.: traditional (adj), traditionally (adv)

CC9.9 **revive** /rɪ'vaɪv/ (v) = to bring back to life / przywrócić do życia, wskrzesić

CC9.10 **sculpture** /'skʌlptʃə/ (n) = a work of art made by carving in stone, wood or other material / rzeźba
Der.: sculptor (n)

CC9.11 **compete** /kəm'pi:t/ (v) = to take part in a game or competition / współzawodniczyć, rywalizować

CC9.12 **ride** /raɪd/ (n) = a machine, usually similar to a train, in a theme park, which people go on for fun / kolejka w wesołym miasteczku
Der.: ride (v)

CC9.13 **slide** /slaɪd/ (n) = a structure, usually in a playground or a theme park, with a slope for children to go down for fun / zjeżdżalnia
Der.: slide (v)

CC9.14 **definitely** /'defənətli/ (adv) = certainly, surely / z pewnością

10a – Festive time (pp. 112–113)

10a.1 **festival** /'festɪvəl/ (n) = a special day or period when people celebrate sth / festiwal, święto

10a.2 **bonfire** /'bɒnfaɪə/ (n) = a fire made outdoors as part of a celebration / ognisko

10a.3 **barbecue** /'bɑ:bɪkju:/ (n) = a party, usually held outdoors, at which food is cooked over an open flame / grill, przyjęcie z grillem
Der.: barbecue (v)

10a.4 **cracker** /'krækə/ (n) = a coloured paper tube with a small toy inside which people pull open at Christmas / bożonarodzeniowa zabawka-niespodzianka, którą otwiera się, pociągając za końce

10a.5 **smoked** /sməʊkt/ (adj) = (of meat, fish or cheese) preserved using smoke from burning wood / wędzony

10a.6 **pickled** /'pɪkəld/ (adj) = (of food) preserved for a long time in vinegar or brine water / konserwowy, marynowany

10a.7 **bitter** /'bɪtə/ (adj) = having a taste that is sharp and unpleasant / gorzki
Opp.: sweet

10a.8 **spicy** /'spaɪsi/ (adj) = seasoned with or containing spices / z przyprawami, pikantny

10a.9 **chop** /tʃɒp/ (v) = to cut into small pieces / siekać

10a.10 **grate** /greɪt/ (v) = to reduce to small particles by rubbing against a rough surface or a surface with many sharp edges / zetrzeć

10a.11 **starter** /'stɑ:tə/ (n) = the first course of a meal, an appetizer / przystawka

10a.12 **prescription** /prɪ'skrɪpʃən/ (n) = a piece of paper written by your doctor that names the medicine you need to take, and which you take to the pharmacist / recepta

10a.13 **recipe** /'resɪpi/ (n) = a set of instructions for making food / przepis kulinarny

10a.14 **baked** /beɪkt/ (adj) = cooked in an oven / pieczony

10a.15 **roasted** /'rəʊstɪd/ (adj) = cooked in an oven or over a hot fire / pieczony

10a.16 **boiled** /bɔɪld/ (adj) = cooked in hot water / gotowany

10a.17 **fried** /fraɪd/ (adj) = cooked in a pan over direct heat, usually in fat or oil / smażony

10a.18 **grilled** /grɪld/ (adj) = cooked on a metal utensil which is put over a fire / z grilla, grillowany

10a.19 **raw** /rɔ/ (adj) = uncooked / surowy

10a.20 **mashed** /mæʃt/ (adj) = (of potatoes) crushed so as to form a soft mass / (o ziemniakach) purée

10a.21 **steamed** /stiːmd/ (adj) = cooked using steam / ugotowany na parze

10a.22 **scrambled eggs** /ˌskræmbᵊld 'egz/ (n pl) = a dish made by frying egg mixture in a pan / jajecznica

10a.23 **minced meat** /'mɪnst miːt/ (n) = finely chopped meat / mięso mielone

10a.24 **memory** /'meməri/ (n) = the ability to remember things / pamięć
Der.: memorise (v)

10a.25 **haggis** /'hægɪs/ (n) = a dish from Scotland consisting of various sheep's organs cut up with onions and spices and cooked inside a sheep's stomach / szkocka potrawa z podrobów baranich

10a.26 **oatmeal** /'əʊtmiːl/ (n) = cereal made with crushed oats / płatki owsiane

10a.27 **stuffed** /stʌft/ (adj) = filled with sth / nadziewany

10a.28 **stall** /stɔːl/ (n) = a booth or stand used by a vendor to sell products / stoisko, stragan

10a.29 **exotic** /ɪg'zɒtɪk/ (adj) = coming from or characteristic of another place or part of the world / egzotyczny

10a.30 **outfit** /'aʊtfɪt/ (n) = a set of clothing often worn with accessories / strój; tu: przebranie

10a.31 **toffee apple** /'tɒfi ˌæpᵊl/ (n) = an apple that is covered with caramelised sugar / jabłko w polewie z karmelu

10a.32 **unique** /juː'niːk/ (adj) = rare, having no equal / unikatowy, rzadki
Der.: uniqueness (n)

10a.33 **ash** /æʃ/ (n) = the greyish-white or black powder left when something is burned / popiół

10a.34 **cinder toffee** /'sɪndər ˌtɒfi/ (n) = a sticky sweet that you chew / cukierek z miękkim nadzieniem, zrobiony z cukru, masła i wody, podobny do toffi lub krówki

10a.35 **sticky** /'stɪki/ (adj) = made of or covered with a substance that stays fixed to any surface it touches / klejący, lepki

10a.36 **early hours** /ˌɜːli 'aʊəz/ (n pl) = the hours early in the morning / wczesne godziny poranne

10b – Vocabulary Practice (pp. 114–115)

10b.1 **paragliding** /'pærəˌglaɪdɪŋ/ (n) = jumping off a hill or tall building while wearing a special parachute which allows you to control the way you float to the ground / paralotniarstwo

10b.2 **diving** /'daɪvɪŋ/ (n) = swimming or working underwater using special breathing equipment / nurkowanie

10b.3 **boxing** /'bɒksɪŋ/ (n) = a sport that involves fighting with the fists / boks

10b.4 **bowling** /'bəʊlɪŋ/ (n) = a game in which a heavy ball is rolled from one end of a wooden alley towards wooden pins set up at the opposite end / kręgle

10b.5 **ice skating** /'aɪs ˌskeɪtɪŋ/ (n) = the sport of moving on ice wearing ice skates / jazda figurowa na łyżwach

10b.6 **hang-gliding** /'hæŋˌglaɪdɪŋ/ (n) = the sport of jumping off a cliff while hanging from a hang-glider and floating through the air / lotniarstwo

10b.7 **squash** /skwɒʃ/ (n) = a game for two or four people played in an indoor court by hitting a small ball against a wall / squash

10b.8 **cross-country running** /krɒskˌkʌntri ˌrʌnɪŋ/ (n) = a sport in which runners compete to complete a course over open or rough terrain / biegi przełajowe

10b.9 **aerobics** /eə'rəʊbɪks/ (n) = a form of exercise which increases the amount of oxygen in your blood and strengthens your heart and lungs / aerobik

10b.10 **bungee jumping** /'bʌndʒi ˌdʒʌmpɪŋ/ (n) = the sport of jumping, usually headlong, from a great height while attached to a bungee cord / skoki na bungee

10b.11 **scuba diving** /'skuːbə ˌdaɪvɪŋ/ (n) = diving with special breathing equipment / nurkowanie z aparatem tlenowym

10b.12 **snowboarding** /'snəʊbɔːdɪŋ/ (n) = the sport of sliding down a ski track, using only one board shaped like a big skateboard / jazda na snowboardzie

10b.13 **kayaking** /'kaɪækɪŋ/ (n) = sailing in a narrow boat like a canoe / kajakarstwo

10b.14 **windsurfing** /'wɪndsɜːfɪŋ/ (n) = a form of sailing in which a flexible sail, free to move in any direction, is mounted on a surfboard, which is guided by the standing rider / windsurfing
Der.: windsurfer (n)

10b.15 **participation** /pɑːˌtɪsɪ'peɪʃᵊn/ (n) = taking part in sth / udział
Der.: participate (v), participant (n)

10b.16 **racquet** /'rækɪt/ (n) = a light bat with a net of nylon stretched in an oval frame and used for striking the ball / rakieta

10b.17 **pitch** /pɪtʃ/ (n) = an area of ground that is marked and used for playing a game such as baseball, soccer, etc. / boisko

10b.18 **rink** /rɪŋk/ (n) = a large area covered with ice where people go to skate / lodowisko

10b.19 **ring** /rɪŋ/ (n) = a space in which boxing and wrestling matches take place / ring

10b.20 **club** /klʌb/ (n) = a long, thin stick used in golf to hit the ball / kij golfowy

10b.21 **equipment** /ɪ'kwɪpmənt/ (n) = the things which are used for a particular purpose, for example a hobby, a job or a sport / sprzęt

10b.22 **serve** /sɜːv/ (n) = to put a ball in play, as in tennis, volleyball, etc. / podawać piłkę, serwować

10b.23 **audience** /'ɔːdiəns/ (n) = the group of people watching a public event / widzowie, widownia

10b.24 **spectator** /spek'teɪtəʳ/ (n) = sb who watches an event / widz

10b.25 **tournament** /'tʊənəmənt/ (n) = a sports competition in which players who win a match continue to play further matches until just one winner is left / turniej

10b.26 **defender** /dɪ'fendəʳ/ (n) = a player whose main task is to try and stop the other side from scoring / obrońca
Opp.: attacker

10b.27 **body image** /'bɒdi ˌɪmɪdʒ/ (n) = the image of what one's body is or should be like / wyobrażenie lub ocena własnego wyglądu

10b.28 **self-confidence** /ˌself'kɒnfɪdəns/ (n) = feeling sure of your abilities and values / pewność siebie
Der.: self-confident (adj)

10b.29 **challenge** /'tʃælɪndʒ/ (n) = a task which requires effort and determination / wyzwanie
Der.: challenging (adj)

10b.30 **value** /'væljuː/ (n) = sth that is useful and important / wartość
Der.: value (v), valuable (adj)

Idioms

10b.31 **get the ball rolling** = zacząć

10b.32 **have a ball** = zabawić się

10b.33 **a whole new ball game** = całkiem inna bajka, coś zupełnie nowego

10b.34 **play ball** = zgodzić się, współpracować

10b.35 **the ball is in your court** = teraz Twoja kolej

Phrasal Verbs

10b.36 **carry on** /'kæri 'ɒn/ = to continue doing sth / kontynuować

10b.37 **bring on** /'brɪŋ 'ɒn/ = to cause sth (e.g. an illness) to happen / wywołać, spowodować

10b.38 **put on** /'pʊt 'ɒn/ = to cover part of one's body with clothing, shoes, etc. / włożyć na siebie

10b.39 **look on** /'lʊk 'ɒn/ = to watch or to follow sth / przyglądać się

10c – Grammar in use (pp. 116–117)

10c.1 **avoid** /ə'vɔɪd/ (v) = here: not to use / unikać

10c.2 **balanced diet** /ˌbælənst 'daɪət/ (n) = a diet that combines the proper kind and amount of food needed to maintain health or growth / zrównoważona dieta

10c.3 **stay in good shape** (phr) = pozostać w dobrej formie, utrzymać formę

10c.4 **influence** /'ɪnfluəns/ (v) = to use your power to make sb agree with you or do what you want / wpływ

10c.5 **socialising** /'səʊʃəlaɪzɪŋ/ (n) = meeting people on social occasions / życie towarzyskie

10c.6 **fizzy drink** /'fɪzi ˌdrɪŋk/ (n) = a drink made with carbonated water / napój gazowany

10c.7 **committee** /kə'mɪti/ (n) = a group of people who meet to make decisions or plans for an organisation that they represent / komitet, komisja

10c.8 **master's degree** /'mɑːstəz dɪˌgriː/ (n) = a degree awarded by a graduate school after the first degree has been granted / tytuł magistra

10c.9 **junk food** /'dʒʌŋk ˌfuːd/ (n) = food that is high in calories but low in nutritional value, such as potato chips or chocolate / niezdrowe jedzenie

10c.10 **lifestyle** /'laɪfstaɪl/ (n) = the way of life that reflects the attitudes and values of a person or group / styl życia, tryb życia

10c.11 **seem** /siːm/ (v) = to give the impression of having a particular quality / wydawać się
10c.12 **tend** /tend/ (v) = to be likely to do sth / mieć zwyczaj
10c.13 **regret** /rɪ'gret/ (v) = to feel sadness about sth you have done wrong or could do better or differently / żałować
10c.14 **claim** /kleɪm/ (v) = to say that sth is true / twierdzić
10c.15 **stadium** /'steɪdiəm/ (n) = a sports arena, usually oval, with rows of seats for spectators / stadion
10c.16 **manage** /'mænɪdʒ/ (v) = to take charge of or be responsible for sth / zarządzać
10c.17 **notice** /'nəʊtɪs/ (v) = to become aware of sth / zauważyć
10c.18 **passer-by** /ˌpɑːsə'baɪ/ (n) = a person who is walking past / przechodzień
10c.19 **runner-up** /ˌrʌnə'rʌp/ (n) = the competitor or team taking the second place in a contest / zdobywca drugiego miejsca

10d – Listening & Speaking skills (pp. 118–119)

10d.1 **advisor** /əd'vaɪzə'/ (n) = an expert whose job is to give advice / doradca
10d.2 **changing room** /'tʃeɪndʒɪŋ ruːm/ (n) = a room or area designated for changing one's clothes, usually at a gym, spa, etc. / szatnia, przebieralnia
10d.3 **punchbag** /'pʌntʃbæg/ (n) = an inflated ball or bag that hangs from the ceiling and is punched for training in boxing / worek treningowy
10d.4 **steam room** /'stiːm ruːm/ (n) = a steam-filled and heated room to cause sweating, as in Turkish baths / sauna
10d.5 **reception** /rɪ'sepʃ^{ə}n/ (n) = a place, e.g. in a hotel, where people go when they first come in / recepcja
10d.6 **weight training** /'weɪt treɪnɪŋ/ (n) = physical exercise in which people lift weights to have strong muscles / trening z obciążeniem
10d.7 **yoga** /'jəʊgə/ (n) = physical and mental exercise designed to clear the mind, keep you fit and improve posture / joga
10d.8 **floor plan** /'flɔː ˌplæn/ (n) = a diagram of a room, apartment or floor of a building, usually drawn to scale / plan pomieszczenia
10d.9 **trainer** /'treɪnə'/ (n) = sb who gives you instruction how to exercise / trener
10d.10 **limp** /lɪmp/ (v) = to walk unevenly and slowly because of an injury or pain in the legs / kuleć, utykać
10d.11 **tendon** /'tendən/ (n) = a strong cord connecting a muscle to a bone / ścięgno
10d.12 **painkiller** /'peɪnkɪlə'/ (n) = a medicine that relieves physical pain / środek przeciwbólowy
10d.13 **stiffly** /'stɪfli/ (adv) = not easily bending / sztywno
10d.14 **relaxant** /rɪ'læks^{ə}nt/ (n) = a medicine to relax stiff muscles / środek rozluźniający mięśnie
10d.15 **wrist** /rɪst/ (n) = the lower part of the forearm that joins the hand to the arm / nadgarstek
10d.16 **x-ray** /'eksreɪ/ (n) = a type of radiation used by doctors to photograph the bones or organs inside your body / prześwietlenie
10d.17 **poultry** /'pəʊltri/ (n) = the meat we get from chickens, turkeys, etc. / drób

Useful Phrases/Sentences

10d.18 **Excuse me, where's the ... ?** = Przepraszam, gdzie jest... ?
10d.19 **Could you please tell me where ... ?** = Proszę mi powiedzieć, gdzie... ?
10d.20 **Can you tell me how to find ... ?** = Proszę mi powiedzieć, jak znaleźć... ?
10d.21 **How often ... ?** = Jak często... ?

10e – Writing (p. 120)

10e.1 **vending machine** /'vendɪŋ məˌʃiːn/ (n) = a coin-operated machine from which you can buy small items, e.g. drinks and sweets / automat do sprzedaży napojów itp.
10e.2 **crisps** /krɪsps/ (n pl) = very thin, often round pieces of fried potatoes / czipsy
10e.3 **result** /rɪ'zʌlt/ (n) = an effect, a consequence / wynik, rezultat
10e.4 **survey** /'sɜːveɪ/ (n) = finding out about people's opinions, behaviour, etc. by asking them questions / ankieta, badanie opinii
10e.5 **habit** /'hæbɪt/ (n) = sth which you do often and regularly, sometimes without knowing that you are doing it / zwyczaj, nawyk
10e.6 **majority** /mə'dʒɒrətɪ/ (n) = a larger number or part / większość
10e.7 **school board** /'skuːl bɔːd/ (n) = a group of people in charge of school education / rada szkoły
10e.8 **option** /'ɒpʃ^{ə}n/ (n) = one of a set of possibilities / opcja
10e.9 **minority** /maɪ'nɒrətɪ/ (n) = a smaller number or part / mniejszość

Curricular Cut 10: Biology (p. 121)

CC10.1 **muscle** /'mʌsᵊl/ (n) = one of many tissues in the body that can tighten and relax to produce movement / mięsień

CC10.2 **digest** /daɪ'dʒest/ (v) = to change food in your stomach into substances that your body can use / trawić
Der.: digestion (n), digestive (adj)

CC10.3 **bundle** /'bʌndᵊl/ (n) = things that are tied together to form a group / wiązka

CC10.4 **elastic** /ɪ'læstɪk/ (adj) = flexible, that can return to its original shape after being stretched / elastyczny

CC10.5 **nerves** /nɜ:vz/ (n pl) = long, thin fibres that run through our bodies and carry instructions from the brain to the rest of our body parts / nerwy

CC10.6 **hormone** /'hɔ:məʊn/ (n) = a chemical made by glands, which makes an organ of your body do sth / hormon

CC10.7 **thigh** /θaɪ/ (n) = the upper part of the leg / udo

CC10.8 **involve** /ɪn'vɒlv/ (v) = to be related to sth / wiązać się z czymś, łączyć się z czymś

CC10.9 **intestine** /ɪn'testɪn/ (n) = the long tube in our bodies through which food passes after it has been digested in the stomach / jelito

CC10.10 **pupil** /'pju:pᵊl/ (n) = the circular black area in the centre of your eye, through which light enters / źrenica

CC10.11 **response** /rɪ'spɒns/ (n) = an answer or reply, either in words or in action / odpowiedź; reakcja

CC10.12 **involuntary** /ɪn'vɒlənt(ə)rɪ/ (adj) = happening regardless of your will, without you having a choice / mimowolny

CC10.13 **rhythm** /'rðəm/ (n) = a pattern of sounds, words or musical notes which is used in music, poetry and dancing / rytm

CC10.14 **pump** /pʌmp/ (v) = to force a liquid or gas in a particular direction using a device / pompować

CC10.15 **average** /'ævərɪdʒ/ (n) = the result of adding two or more figures, then dividing the total by the number or figures added / średnia

CC10.16 **beat** /bi:t/ (v) = to pulsate / (o sercu) bić

CC10.17 **twist** /twɪst/ (v) = to turn / wyginać się

Self-Assessment Module 5 (pp. 122–123)

SA5.1 **lamb** /læm/ (n) = the flesh of a young sheep used as meat / jagnięcina

SA5.2 **lightning** /'laɪtnɪŋ/ (n) = a very bright flash of light that occurs during a thunderstorm / błyskawica

SA5.3 **wolf** /wʊlf/ (n) = a wild animal that looks like a large dog / wilk

SA5.4 **coast** /kəʊst/ (n) = the land next to the sea / brzeg, wybrzeże

SA5.5 **shore** /ʃɔ:r/ (n) = the edge of a sea or lake / brzeg, wybrzeże

SA5.6 **chilly** /'tʃɪli/ (adj) = uncomfortably cold or producing a sensation of cold / chłodny

SA5.7 **depressing** /dɪ'presɪŋ/ (adj) = making you feel sad and disappointed / przygnębiający

SA5.8 **combination** /ˌkɒmbɪ'neɪʃᵊn/ (n) = various things put together / połączenie

SA5.9 **pulses** /'pʌlsɪz/ (n pl) = seeds which can be cooked and eaten, such as peas, beans or lentils / nasiona roślin strączkowych

Eco-friends 5 (p. 124)

Efs5.1 **coal** /kəʊl/ (n) = a black or dark brown substance that is taken from the ground and used as fuel / węgiel

Efs5.2 **gas** /gæs/ (n) = a substance like air that is neither liquid nor solid / gaz

Efs5.3 **geothermal** /ˌdʒi:əʊ'θɜ:mᵊl/ (adj) = related to the internal heat of the earth / geotermalny

Efs5.4 **hydroelectric** /ˌhaɪdrəʊɪ'lektrɪk/ (adj) = related to electricity that is generated by running water / hydroelektryczny

Efs5.5 **nuclear** /'nju:klɪə'/ (adj) = related to the energy released when nuclei of atoms are split / nuklearny, atomowy, jądrowy

Efs5.6 **oil** /ɔɪl/ (n) = a thick liquid that is found under the surface of the earth and used as fuel / ropa naftowa

Efs5.7 **solar** /'səʊlə'/ (adj) = related to the power obtained from the sun's light and heat / słoneczny

Efs5.8 **wave** /weɪv/ (n) = a raised mass of water which is caused by wind or tides / fala

Efs5.9 **wind** /wɪnd/ (n) = a current of air / wiatr

Efs5.10 **fossil fuel** /'fɒsᵊl ˌfju:əl/ (n) = fuel consisting of the remains of organisms preserved in the earth's crust / paliwo kopalne

Efs5.11 **renewable** /rɪ'nju:əbᵊl/ (adj) = (of natural resources) always available / odnawialny

Efs5.12 **hot springs** /ˌhɒt 'sprɪŋz/ (n pl) = natural springs with warm water / gorące źródła

Efs5.13 **turbine** /'tɜ:baɪn/ (n) = a machine which uses air, gas, water or steam to produce power / turbina

Efs5.14 **panel** /'pænᵊl/ (n) = a flat, rectangular object with solar cells used to absorb the heat from the sun and produce electricity / kolektor, panel słoneczny

Efs5.15 **battery** /'bætri/ (n) = a device that provides power for electrical appliances / bateria

Efs5.16 **dependence** /dɪ'pendəns/ (n) = being influenced or controlled by sb or sth / zależność, uzależnienie

Efs5.17 **efficient** /ɪ'fɪʃᵊnt/ (adj) = able to do things without wasting time / wydajny

Special Days

The Summer Solstice (pp. 126–127)

SS.1 **summer solstice** /'sʌmə ˌsɒlstɪs/ (n) = the 21st of June, when the day is the longest and the night the shortest of the year in the northern hemisphere / letnie przesilenie

SS.2 **birch twig** /ˌbɜːtʃ 'twɪg/ (n) = a small branch of a birch tree / brzozowa gałązka

SS.3 **monument** /'mɒnjʊmənt/ (n) = a structure built to remind people of an important person or event / pomnik

SS.4 **dwelling** /'dwelɪŋ/ (n) = a place or house in which sb lives / mieszkanie

SS.5 **midsummer pole** /'mɪdsʌmə ˌpəʊl/ (n) = a tall wooden pole with many colourful ribbons and flowers hanging from the top / słup świętojański

SS.6 **gather** /'gæðəʳ/ (v) = to bring many things together / zebrać

SS.7 **tuck** /tʌk/ (v) = to push in one thing under another / wetknąć

SS.8 **wreath** /riːθ/ (n) = a circular decorative ring of flowers / wieniec, wianek

SS.9 **sunrise** /'sʌnraɪz/ (n) = the time of day when the sun appears above the eastern horizon / wschód słońca

SS.10 **unobstructed view** /ˌʌnəbˌstrʌktɪd 'vjuː/ (n) = a clear and open view of sth or sb / niezasłonięty widok

SS.11 **horizon** /hə'raɪzᵊn/ (n) = the line that appears to separate the earth from the sky / horyzont

SS.12 **compass** /'kʌmpəs/ (n) = a device with a needle that always points to the north / kompas

SS.13 **perimeter** /pə'rɪmɪtəʳ/ (n) = the measurement around an object / obwód

SS.14 **sunset** /'sʌnset/ (n) = the time of day when the sun disappears below the western horizon / zachód słońca

SS.15 **calendar** /'kælɪndəʳ/ (n) = a table showing the days of each week and month in a year / kalendarz

Father's Day (pp. 128–129)

FD.1 **honour** /'ɒnəʳ/ (v) = to show great respect for sb or sth / okazać szacunek

FD.2 **sermon** /'sɜːmən/ (n) = a speech on a moral and often religious matter / kazanie

FD.3 **catch on** /'kætʃ 'ɒn/ (phr v) = to become popular or fashionable / (np. o modzie) przyjąć się

FD.4 **approval** /ə'pruːvᵊl/ (n) = acceptance or permission / akceptacja

FD.5 **support** /sə'pɔːt/ (n) = encouragement or help given in a difficult situation / poparcie, wsparcie
Der.: support (v)

FD.6 **official** /ə'fɪʃᵊl/ (adj) = approved by sb in authority / oficjalny
Opp.: unofficial

FD.7 **recognition** /ˌrekə'gnɪʃᵊn/ (n) = an understanding and acceptance of sth / uznanie

FD.8 **permanent** /'pɜːmənənt/ (adj) = lasting for an indefinite period of time / stały
Opp.: temporary