KCSE 2022 PREDICTIONS

5 STAR EXAMS SERIES 001/1/2022

311/1 –HISTORY AND GOVERNMENT – PAPER 1

TIME: 2 Hours

Name: …… **Adm No:** ……

Index No: …… **Sign:** …… **Date:** ……

Instructions to Candidates

(a) This paper consists of ***three*** *sections* ***A, B*** *and* ***C.***

(b) Answer ***all*** *questions in section* ***A, three*** *from Section* ***B*** *and* ***two*** *from Section* ***C.***

(c) Answers to all the questions must be written legibly in the answer booklet provided.

(d) ***This paper consists of three printed pages***

(e) ***Candidates should check the question paper to ensure that all pages are printed as indicated and no questions are missing***

(f) Candidates should answer the questions in English

SECTION: A (25MARKS)
Answer all questions in this section on the answer sheets provided

1. Give **two** limitations of linguistics as a source of information of Kenyan history. (2 marks)
2. State the importance of the 'Eunoto' to the Maasai. (1 mark)
3. Give **two** evidence which show that the Portuguese ruled the Kenyan coast (2 marks)
4. state two positive effects of oman arab rule along the east african coast (2 marks)
5. Identify **two** circumstances under which a state of emergency may be declared in Kenya (2 marks)
6. State the **main** reason why the British government brought in coolies to construct the railway.(1 mark)
7. Identify the first African nationalist newspaper that published African grievances in the 1920.(1 mark)
8. identify two methods used by the british to administer kenya during the colonial period (2 marks)
9. Name **two** organizations which were established by Africans to provide education in Kenya during the colonial period. (2 marks)
10. What incident prompted the declaration of the state of emergency in Kenya in 1952? (1 mark)
11. Give one source of nyayoism (1 mark)
12. Name the type of constitution that Kenya had at independence. (1 mark)
13. Give **two** similar challenges faced by independent churches and schools in Kenya during the colonial period. (2 marks)
14. Identify the main reason why Prof. Wangari Maathai was awarded the Nobel Prize in 2004. (1 mark)

15. State **two** factors that are addressed by the national budget in Kenya.

(2 marks)

16. Give **one** challenge that has led to low development of sports in Kenya. (1 mark)

17. Identify the main function of the Judiciary in Kenya. (1 mark)

SECTION B (45 MARKS)

Answer any THREE questions from this section on the answer sheets provided

18. (a Name **three** sub tribes of the Ameru community. (3marks)

(b) Describe the political organization of the Ameru during the pre-colonial period.

(12 marks)

19. (a)Give **three** reasons why the colonial government denied the Africans the right to grow cash crops in Kenya before 1954. (3 marks)

(b) Explain six problems faced by Africans elected members of parliament in the struggle for independence (12 marks)

20. (a) State **three** ways in which the government of Kenya facilitated the acquisition of land for Africans after1963. (3marks)

(b) Explain **six** ways in which the government has promoted the culture of the people of Kenya since independence (12 marks)

21. (a) State **five** methods used by Kenyan nationalists to fight for independence.

(5 marks)

(b) Describe **five** results of the Agikuyu mixed reaction. (10 marks)

SECTION C (30MARKS)

Answer any TWO questions from this section on the answer sheets provided

22. (a) State five ways through which Independence of the Judiciary is guaranteed in

Kenya.
(5mks)

(b)Explain five functions of the Independent Electoral and Boundaries Commission of
Kenya.
(10mks)

23.(a)Highlight five functions and powers of the County Governor (5 marks)

(b)Explain the possible solutions to challenges faced by the National (10arks) Security Organs

24. (a) Give **five** sources of Government revenue in Kenya.

(5 marks)

(b) Explain **five** reasons why the government of Kenya prepares a national budget every year. (10 marks)