Telegram:@pdftytayt2025

ORTAÖĞRETİM
GENEL MÜDÜRLÜĞÜ

MEBİ

YKS DENEMELERİ

YDT

İNGİLİZCE

9. DENEME

ADI VE SOYADI

OKUL ADI

ADAYIN İMZASI

ADAYIN DİKKATİNE!

1. Bu sınavda YDT soru dağılımları dikkate alınmıştır.
2. Deneme tam kapsam olup YDT konularının tamamını kapsamaktadır.
3. Bu sınav 80 soru içermektedir.

OGM MATERYAL

Bu testlerin her hakkı saklıdır. Hangi amaçla olursa olsun, testlerin tamamının veya bir kısmının Millî Eğitim Bakanlığının yazılı izni olmadan kopya edilmesi, fotoğrafının çekilmesi, herhangi bir yolla çoğaltılması, yayımlanması ya da kullanılması yasaktır. Bu yasağa uymayanlar gerekli cezai sorumluluğu ve testlerin hazırlanmasındaki mali külfeti peşinen kabullenmiş sayılır.

Telegram:@pdftytayt2025

AÇIKLAMA

1. Bu kitapçıkta **80 soru** bulunmaktadır.

2. Bu sınav için verilen cevaplama süresi **120 dakikadır (2 saat)**.

3. Bu sınav puanlanırken doğru cevaplarınızın sayısından yanlış cevaplarınızın sayısının dörtte biri çıkarılacak ve kalan sayı bu test ile ilgili ham puanınız olacaktır.

4. Kitapçığın sayfalarındaki boş yerleri müsvedde için kullanabilirsiniz.

5. Cevaplamaya istediğiniz sorudan başlayabilirsiniz. Bir soru ile ilgili cevabınızı, cevap kâğıdında o soru için ayrılmış olan yere işaretlemeyi unutmayınız.

6. Bu kitapçıkta yer alan her sorunun sadece bir doğru cevabı vardır. Cevap kâğıdında bir soru için birden çok cevap yeri işaretlenmişse o soru yanlış cevaplanmış sayılacaktır. İşaretlediğiniz bir cevabı değiştirmek istediğinizde silme işlemini çok iyi yapmanız gerektiğini unutmayınız.

1. Bu testte 80 soru vardır.
2. Cevaplarınızı, cevap kâğıdının İngilizce Testi için ayrılan kısmına işaretleyiniz.

1. - 15. sorularda, cümlede boş bırakılan yerlere uygun düşen sözcük veya ifadeyi bulunuz.

1. The accelerated ---- of glaciers and ice caps in polar regions and mountainous areas is a clear indicator of global warming, with far-reaching consequences for rising sea levels, freshwater availability, and ecosystem stability.

A) promptness
B) redundancy
C) deterioration
D) punctuality
E) abandonment

2. The ---- record-keeping of ancient civilisations, from the Sumerians with their cuneiform script to the Egyptians with their hieroglyphs, is the reason why we have been able to learn so much about their daily lives, beliefs, and customs.

A) cognitive
B) meticulous
C) inherent
D) permissive
E) tolerant

3. Many existing building designs and construction methods are ---- inefficient in terms of energy consumption and eco impact, which highlights the need for green building technologies and urban planning.

A) appropriately
B) notoriously
C) successively
D) reluctantly
E) deceitfully

4. Interactive storytelling formats, such as choose-your-own-adventure narratives, seek to ---- reliance on passive consumption, empowering audiences to actively participate in the flow of the story.

A) eliminate
B) sacrifice
C) manifest
D) interrupt
E) constitute

5. The increasing popularity of online multiplayer games among young adults ---- the rise in demand for high-speed Internet connections, advanced gaming consoles, and virtual reality technology.

A) leaves out
B) hands over
C) takes after
D) accounts for
E) interferes with

6. Before the advent of medications that ---- inflammation and airway obstruction directly, people with respiratory conditions ---- with herbal infusions, steam inhalation, and breathing exercises.

A) must address / had been treated
B) can address / have been treated
C) might address / will be treated
D) ought to address / are treated
E) could address / were treated

Telegram:@pdftytayt2025

7. The Ephesus Experience Museum ---- a prominent attraction that uses technology and immersive exhibits ---- both tourists and locals with a journey through the history of the ancient city.

A) becomes / captivate

B) had become / captivating

C) became / having captivated

D) has become / to captivate

E) is becoming / to have captivated

8. The earlier adoption of electric vehicles ---- a substantial reduction in carbon emissions and better air quality while ---- innovations in sustainable transport technologies and infrastructure.

A) would have facilitated / encouraging

B) should have facilitated / to encourage

C) used to facilitate / encouraged

D) will have facilitated / encourage

E) may facilitate / having encouraged

9. A *ghazal* is a traditional Middle Eastern poem, typically crafted ---- a series of rhyming couplets, expressing a deep connection to love or mysticism ---- vivid imagery and intricate wordplay.

A) into / about

B) along / in

C) of / after

D) onto / for

E) with / through

10. Archaeologists gather samples ---- various excavation sites, subsequently evaluating them ---- evidence to enhance our understanding of ancient human activities and the cultural development of past civilisations.

A) by / to

B) off / across

C) from / as

D) at / against

E) on / under

11. Postmodern literature often blurs the line between fiction and reality; ----, readers may find it difficult to distinguish between what is real and what is a product of the author's imagination.

A) nonetheless

B) likewise

C) consequently

D) otherwise

E) in comparison

12. While metals like aluminium and magnesium are not as strong as steel, they are extensively used in the automotive industry ---- they reduce the overall weight of vehicles, improving fuel efficiency.

A) inasmuch as

B) though

C) as soon as

D) as if

E) lest

Telegram:@pdftytayt2025

13. ---- who participates in team sports benefits not only from improved social skills but also from increased self-confidence, and their ability to effectively communicate and collaborate with ---- is vastly enhanced.

A) Nobody / each
B) Somebody / several
C) Anybody / other
D) Anyone / others
E) Everyone / both

14. ---- skipping meals irregularly ---- eating large portions late at night are harmful to health, as these habits lead to greater fat storage and a higher risk of metabolic disorders over time.

A) Either / or
B) Both / and
C) Whether / or
D) Such / that
E) Neither / nor

15. Tourists often avoid visiting certain remote areas of the Amazon rainforest during the rainy season ---- getting caught in flash floods or encountering dangerous wildlife.

A) as opposed to
B) in pursuit of
C) in case of
D) similar to
E) for fear of

16. - 20. sorularda, aşağıdaki parçada numaralanmış yerlere uygun düşen sözcük veya ifadeyi bulunuz.

Both Japan and China have rich tea cultures, each with its own distinct traditions and rituals surrounding the preparation and consumption of tea. While tea traditions in both countries can be traced back to India, their ceremonies **(16)----** in unique ways. In Japan, the tea ceremony, known as *chado*, is a highly formalised ritual that emphasises simplicity, harmony, and respect. **(17)----** this ceremony, the host prepares *matcha*, a powdered green tea, and serves it to guests in a serene and minimalist setting. Every movement—from the way the tea is whisked to the manner in which the guests receive their cups—is carefully choreographed. **(18)----**, China's tea ceremony, called *gongfu cha*, focuses more on the aroma, taste, and quality of the tea leaves, such as *oolong* or green tea. The Chinese ceremony is less **(19)----**, allowing for conversation and the opportunity to connect with others. **(20)----** these differences, both tea ceremonies share the common goal of fostering a sense of connection and mindfulness through the appreciation of tea.

16. A) had evolved
B) will evolve
C) have evolved
D) evolved
E) will have evolved

17. A) Off
B) During
C) Onto
D) With
E) By

18. A) For instance
B) Furthermore
C) Accordingly
D) Likewise
E) In contrast

19. A) flexible
B) rigid
C) inferior
D) faint
E) arbitrary

20. A) For all
B) Because of
C) As well as
D) Similar to
E) Instead of

Telegram:@pdftytayt2025

21. - 28. sorularda, verilen cümleyi uygun şekilde tamamlayan ifadeyi bulunuz.

21. Though the Gobi Desert is known for its extreme temperatures and harsh conditions, ----.

A) its heat can reach up to 50°C during the day and drop to below freezing at night

B) sandstorms there can reach speeds of up to 60 miles per hour, making it difficult for travellers to navigate

C) many travellers carry special equipment to deal with low visibility and extreme heat

D) it is home to a diverse range of plant and animal species that have adapted to survive in this challenging environment

E) many parts of the desert remain unexplored due to the difficulty of accessing remote areas

22. ----; as a result, the community implemented sustainable practices to ensure their herds adapted to these conditions.

A) Nomads moved across regions, settling temporarily where resources were most abundant

B) The Sámi reindeer herders encountered severe weather conditions with restricted access to grazing land

C) People greatly benefitted from the use of horses for transportation, farming, and warfare

D) The San are hunter-gatherers of Southern Africa, and their skills have allowed them to survive over millennia

E) The Kazakh nomads of Mongolia trained golden eagles to hunt small animals, preserving a centuries-old tradition

23. As Edgar Allan Poe's stories often explore dark themes and look into the more troubling sides of the human mind, ----.

A) they are mostly enjoyed by readers of all ages for their funny and cheerful nature

B) his poetry, such as *The Raven*, is also well-known for its haunting themes and creative use of words

C) they have inspired many writers in the horror and mystery genres and still influence modern writers today

D) his works, which focus on adventure, are often compared to fairy tales with their cheerful and playful tone

E) his life was full of personal struggles, which led him to write about feelings of sadness

24. ---- only if laboratory studies reveal the molecular mechanisms behind disease resistance.

A) Scientists will be able to develop more effective treatments that improve healthcare around the world

B) Applying the findings in real-world settings might still require years of further research and testing

C) Many people still wait for a future where healthcare is more personalised and easier to access

D) Researchers will find it harder to solve major health problems without clear discoveries

E) A strong foundation is needed to create treatments that focus on root causes instead of symptoms

Telegram:@pdftytayt2025

25. ----, outdoor hobbies such as birdwatching and hiking have gained popularity as people seek to reconnect with nature.

A) Given that the natural world offers countless opportunities for recreation, stress relief, and inspiration

B) Though outdoor equipment has become more affordable and accessible to a broader range of people

C) Unless effective ways to decrease urban congestion and air pollution are found and implemented

D) Whether engaging in creative activities provides a deep sense of relaxation and personal fulfilment

E) As long as significant improvements in outdoor infrastructure are made to enhance safety for all individuals

26. Individuals can lower their risk of chronic diseases by consuming whole foods and limiting unhealthy sugars and fats, ----.

A) whereas they should be aware of the impact these nutrients have on mental health

B) for a family history of diabetes or heart disease may find that no amount of healthy eating can fully negate their risk

C) yet many people incorporate these foods into their diets despite their potential contributions to these chronic diseases

D) providing that they consistently adopt these healthy eating habits and make mindful choices in their daily diets

E) so staying hydrated by drinking plenty of water throughout the day aids in health

27. ----, it attracts visitors from around the world, turning Edinburgh from a quiet Scottish town into a vibrant hub of global cultural exchange.

A) Even if the festival includes a variety of performances, ranging from theatre and comedy to music and dance

B) Despite the fact that the Fringe festival has a significant role in shaping the careers of many famous artists

C) As long as the city maintains its reputation for hosting a wide variety of performances and art forms

D) Even though the event has since grown into one of the largest arts festivals in the world with the help of art communities

E) Now that the Edinburgh Festival Fringe, created to celebrate European cultural life in 1947, has gained international fame

28. Many individuals continue to appreciate the simplicity and tranquillity that rural life provides ----.

A) in spite of the close-knit communities and slower pace, which foster a sense of connection and relaxation

B) regardless of the growing allure of urban living with its job opportunities, modern amenities, and vibrant social scenes

C) because access to advanced healthcare and education facilities presents serious challenges in these areas

D) although living in a rural area means having more space and privacy, allowing for larger homes and open landscapes

E) though housing there is often more affordable than in urban centres, making it attractive to those looking to live within their means

Telegram:@pdftytayt2025

29. - 31. soruları aşağıdaki parçaya göre cevaplayınız.

The Olmec civilisation, which thrived from approximately 1200 to 400 BCE in present-day Mexico, is considered one of Mesoamerica's earliest and most influential cultures. They established foundational practices in art, urban planning, and religious rituals that would shape the course of the region. The Olmecs are perhaps most famous for their colossal stone heads, expertly carved and believed to **depict** prominent leaders or figures, showcasing an advanced level of artistic skill and symbolic thought. Their major centres, like San Lorenzo and La Venta, featured intricate layouts, monumental architecture, and some of the earliest drainage systems, all exemplifying their engineering skills and organised social structure. Yet, around 400 BCE, the Olmec civilisation entered a period of decline, likely due to a combination of environmental changes, resource scarcity, and possible internal conflict, which led to the desertion of their once-flourishing cities. Despite their disappearance, the Olmecs' innovations in art, architecture, and symbolism left a profound impact on later Mesoamerican societies. The remnants of their civilisation continue to captivate archaeologists and historians, as the Olmecs' achievements remain emblematic of the creativity and strength that marked Mesoamerica's ancient cultures.

29. It can be understood from the passage that Mesoamerica ----.

A) experienced little cultural change until the arrival of other civilisations around 400 BCE

B) disregarded engineering and urban planning completely due to a lack of resources and internal conflict

C) defied the cultural, religious, and environmental advancements initiated by the Olmec civilisation

D) witnessed the emergence of one of the most sophisticated urban centres and monumental architecture

E) remained slightly isolated from other regions' trade routes and neighbouring cultures

30. The underlined verb 'depict' **is closest in meaning to ----.**

A) propose

B) summarise

C) illustrate

D) pronounce

E) disclose

31. The passage is mainly about ----.

A) the ways how the Olmecs' engineering and artistic innovations were surpassed by later Mesoamerican civilisations

B) why archaeologists and historians continue to conduct research about the Olmec civilisation

C) how the Olmecs neglected their cities due to a lack of interest in sustaining urban settlements

D) the artistic achievements of the Olmecs' and their evident influence on religious rituals

E) the Olmecs' contributions to Mesoamerican culture, underlining practices like art and urban planning

Telegram:@pdftytayt2025

32. - 34. soruları aşağıdaki parçaya göre cevaplayınız.

The study of ancient climate change has become increasingly sophisticated in recent years, shedding light on past human adaptations and potential future scenarios. One particularly powerful tool in this field is the analysis of ice cores extracted from polar ice sheets and high-altitude glaciers. These cores contain trapped air bubbles and impurities that offer a detailed record of atmospheric conditions stretching back hundreds of thousands of years. By examining the ratios of different oxygen isotopes in the ice, scientists can reconstruct past temperatures with an impressive degree of precision. Similarly, the presence of dust, volcanic ash, and other fine particles in the ice layers supplies information about past atmospheric circulation patterns and major geological events. This climatic data has been crucial in understanding how past societies responded to environmental changes. For instance, ice core data has helped explain the collapse of the Norse settlements in Greenland during the Little Ice Age and presented context for the rise and fall of many other civilisations in history. As concerns about modern climate change grow, these ancient records provide a valuable historical perspective on the resilience and vulnerability of human societies in the face of environmental shifts.

32. What can be said about the method used in studying ancient climates?

A) The study of ice cores consistently provides inaccurate information about temperature changes.

B) Ice cores are the only reliable source for reconstructing past climate conditions.

C) Ice core data is primarily used to predict future climate patterns and major geological events.

D) The extraction of ice cores is a simple process that can be done anywhere on Earth.

E) Scientists can analyse both the chemical composition and physical characteristics of ice layers.

33. Which could be understood from the passage?

A) Ice core data has been instrumental in explaining specific historical events, such as the end of Norse settlements in Greenland during a particular climatic period.

B) The analysis of ice cores has provided more reliable information about past climate conditions than any other method of climate research.

C) The study of ancient climate records has revealed that environmental changes were the primary cause of all dramatic societal shifts throughout history.

D) The precision of temperature reconstruction from ice cores has made it possible to predict future climate patterns with a high degree of accuracy.

E) The presence of volcanic ash in ice cores is mainly used to determine the frequency of massive volcanic eruptions rather than to understand atmospheric circulation patterns.

34. Which of the following questions is mainly answered by the passage?

A) What specific chemical processes are involved in analysing oxygen isotopes and fine particles in ice layers?

B) What are the potential future scenarios of climate change based on ice core data?

C) How does the study of ice cores contribute to our understanding of ancient climates and human adaptations?

D) How do scientists extract ice cores from polar ice sheets and high-altitude glaciers?

E) Which civilisation's collapse was most significantly influenced by climate change?

Telegram:@pdftytayt2025

35. - 37. soruları aşağıdaki parçaya göre cevaplayınız.

The gene editing technology has caused a significant debate about the ethical problems of changing human genes. Some people believe that this technology can provide a remarkable opportunity to prevent and treat genetic diseases, potentially eliminating inherited conditions that have caused human suffering for generations. These supporters point to early tests that looked successful and highlight how this technology could significantly improve health and extend human lifespans. However, others worry about the safety and unexpected outcomes of altering the human genome, especially in germline editing, where the changes pass on to future generations. They also add that gene editing might lead to greater social inequality because only wealthy people could afford 'designer babies' with selected traits. In addition, some fear that using gene editing on other organisms could have harmful effects on the environment. Because of these concerns, the global scientific community has called for a temporary ban on human germline editing until society can reach a wider agreement. Although gene editing shows enormous promise for medical progress, carefully considering its long-term effects and creating regulations are essential for ensuring that it is used responsibly.

35. What can be inferred from the passage about the current state of gene editing technology?

A) Its potential benefits are universally accepted by the scientific community.

B) Its principal focus is on enhancing cosmetic traits in individuals.

C) It is still under review, with continuing controversy over its widespread use.

D) It has been proved to be completely safe for human application.

E) It has already been widely implemented in human medical treatments.

36. According to the passage, which of the following represents a potential impact of gene editing technology?

A) Immediate restoration of damaged ecosystems through targeted genetic modifications

B) Prevention of all age-related diseases through genetic intervention

C) Establishment of a global consensus on the ethical dimension of genetic alterations

D) Creation of a divide between genetically modified and unmodified populations

E) Extension of human lifespan far beyond currently recognised limits

37. With which of the following would the author most likely agree?

A) Gene editing technology might eradicate some genetic disorders and improve human life expectancy.

B) The ethical concerns surrounding gene editing are mostly baseless and exaggerated.

C) There is little need for regulatory measures to oversee the development of gene editing technology.

D) Social equality will not be impacted by advancements in gene editing technology.

E) The international scientific community should proceed with human germline editing without waiting for societal agreement.

Telegram:@pdftytayt2025

38. - 40. soruları aşağıdaki parçaya göre cevaplayınız.

Modernism is an influential literary and artistic movement that emerged in the late 19th and early 20th centuries. It is characterised by a break from traditional forms and a quest for new modes of expression that reflect the complexities of modern life. It arose in response to the rapid changes brought about by industrialisation and urbanisation, leading writers to explore themes of alienation, disillusionment, and the fragmented nature of reality. Central to modernist literature is the use of innovative narrative techniques, such as stream-of-consciousness, unreliable narrators, and non-linear timelines, all of which aim to reflect the fluidity of thought and perception. Notable figures in modernist literature include Virginia Woolf, whose novels like *To the Lighthouse* delve deeply into the inner lives of characters, revealing their psychological depth and emotional struggles. Similarly, F. Scott Fitzgerald critiques societal decay in his renowned work, *The Great Gatsby*, while James Joyce's *Ulysses* revolutionised narrative structure with its groundbreaking use of stream-of-consciousness, setting a new standard for literary expression. Together, these modernist writers have profoundly influenced literature by pushing creative boundaries and inviting readers to engage with the complexities of human experience in an increasingly chaotic world, ultimately reshaping the landscape of 20th-century writing.

38. Which of the following statements about modernist literature is true according to the passage?

A) The use of innovative techniques is a direct response to the chaotic state of the modern world.

B) Modernist writers sought to reinforce traditional narrative structures in their works.

C) The emergence of modernism coincided with a decrease in psychological depth in character portrayal.

D) Modernism focuses on the external world rather than inner thoughts and experiences.

E) Modernist authors like James Joyce lacked significant impact on the literary landscape of the 20th century.

39. Which of the following can be concluded from the passage about modernist writers?

A) The innovative techniques they used in their works made it easier to assess readers' understanding.

B) If they created a literary work with descriptive language, it was considered modern.

C) It is challenging to distinguish between traditional and modernist writers as both reflect complex human experiences.

D) They can be seen as modernist creators if their works lead to substantial cultural shifts.

E) They transformed literature by employing new techniques that reflected the complexities of human experience.

40. The author's primary purpose is to ----.

A) clarify how modernist writers evolved their narrative techniques to reflect contemporary life

B) highlight the contributions of influential authors who reshaped literary forms and themes

C) emphasise the importance of innovative narrative structures in assessing modernist literature

D) introduce the key characteristics that define modernist literature and its notable figures

E) provide information about the societal changes that influenced the modernist movement

Telegram:@pdftytayt2025

41. - 43. soruları aşağıdaki parçaya göre cevaplayınız.

Mental development is a continuous process that shapes how people understand the world, make decisions, and relate to others. From infancy to old age, the brain is influenced by experiences, habits, and environmental factors. A key aspect of this development is mental flexibility—the ability to adjust one's perspective when faced with new situations or challenges. This skill supports problem-solving, creativity, and learning across all areas of life. Certain activities, such as reading, learning new languages, or playing strategic games, help strengthen neural connections over time. These experiences push individuals to think in different ways and form new patterns of understanding. In addition to mind-sharpening exercises, physical well-being plays an important role in brain health. Getting enough sleep, eating nutritious foods, and having positive social interactions all contribute to sharper focus and emotional balance. Studies have shown that people who remain intellectually active are more likely to preserve their cognitive abilities as they grow older. Developing strong mental habits early in life builds confidence and curiosity, which can lead to success in school, work, and personal life. Encouraging a healthy, flexible mind is one of the most valuable steps towards lifelong growth and well-being.

41. What can be inferred from the passage about mental development?

A) It mostly stops once a person reaches adulthood.

B) It is shaped by both lifestyle habits and mental activities.

C) It improves only through formal classroom education.

D) It requires people to avoid distractions and limit creativity.

E) It depends on following strict routines and memorisation.

42. According to the passage, people with mental flexibility ----.

A) often experience difficulty adjusting when daily routines or situations change unexpectedly

B) usually rely on others to guide them through unfamiliar challenges or decisions

C) tend to avoid mentally demanding tasks in order to stay within their comfort zones

D) believe that managing emotions is more important than developing learning strategies

E) are able to change their way of thinking when they encounter new ideas or situations

43. Which of the following could be the best title for the passage?

A) Mental Development Across the Lifespan

B) Improving Memory Through Repetition

C) The Importance of Sleep in Brain Health

D) The Physical Benefits of Mental Activity

E) How People Learn to Communicate

Telegram:@pdftytayt2025

44. - 48. sorularda, karşılıklı konuşmanın boş bırakılan kısmını tamamlayabilecek ifadeyi bulunuz.

44. Ethan:

– **Have you heard about advances in personalised medicine based on genetic testing? It's called pharmacogenomics, and it helps doctors tailor treatments to each person's biological traits.**

Nicole:

– **I have! It could make a huge difference, especially for people who don't respond well to standard treatments. It might be helpful for conditions in which medications often have variable effects.**

Ethan:

– **----**

Nicole:

– **Absolutely, it appears that it'll permanently transform the established treatment approach.**

A) It's amazing how far medicine has come, but do you ever wonder about the ethical side?

B) Still, even if doctors understand genetics, they cannot predict how patients react to certain treatments.

C) Exactly, and it means fewer side effects for patients. It's promising for pain management.

D) Well, aren't there still limitations, like needing more genetic data to refine treatments?

E) It's revolutionary, but I wonder if most people can afford the costly treatments.

45. Customer:

– **I'm really excited to plan my next culinary trip. I'd love to learn more about local cuisines.**

Travel Agent:

– **That sounds fantastic! There are so many amazing destinations to choose from. Are there any cuisines you're particularly interested in?**

Customer:

– **----**

Travel Agent:

– **In that case, I recommend regions like Oaxaca, where you can learn to make traditional recipes like mole sauces with fresh ingredients.**

Customer:

– **Great! I can't wait to dive into the culinary scene there and enjoy everything it has to offer.**

A) I'm more interested in South American beverages than their food.

B) I'd rather take a class on how to prepare international dishes.

C) I'm mostly looking for a taste of the ancient ruins in Mexico.

D) I'm really interested in learning about the history of Mexican food.

E) I've always wanted to try Mexican flavours, maybe even try a workshop.

Telegram:@pdftytayt2025

46. Amber:

– **Have you ever thought about volunteering at a nursing home? It's an experience that really leaves an impact.**

Daisy:

– **I've considered it, but I'm afraid I don't have the time.**

Amber:

– **It doesn't have to be a big commitment. You could even just visit once a month. It's a meaningful way to connect with others.**

Daisy:

– **----**

Amber:

– **Yeah, there's a really nice one downtown. It always looks for volunteers. You could call and ask about its programme.**

A) I don't know. Nowadays, I feel overwhelmed with my schoolwork and preparing for exams.

B) Don't you think volunteering at a nursing home might also be emotionally challenging?

C) Should I always feel obligated to give back, even when I'm not sure I can participate fully?

D) OK. Would you like to join me, then? It might be more enjoyable if we do it together.

E) Maybe I should look into it. Do you know any nursing homes in the area?

47. Documentarian:

– **We've seen a sharp decline in elephant populations over the last few decades. What do you think are the main reasons for this?**

Park Ranger:

– **Poaching for ivory has been the biggest threat. Habitat loss due to human expansion is also a major factor. Elephants have lost large areas of their territory to urban development.**

Documentarian:

– **----**

Park Ranger:

– **We're working on several fronts. We've increased anti-poaching patrols and are using new technologies like drones for surveillance. We're also trying to reduce human-elephant conflict by creating safe corridors for elephant movement.**

A) How effective have international bans on the ivory trade been in protecting elephants?

B) What measures are being taken to protect the remaining elephant populations?

C) Are there any new methods being used to track elephant populations accurately?

D) How does climate change impact elephant habitats and migration patterns?

E) What strategies are being employed to reduce human-elephant conflict in agricultural areas?

Telegram:@pdftytayt2025

48. Frank:

– **I stumbled on a podcast about the Roanoke Colony. Have you ever heard about them?**

Sue:

– **Yeah! You're talking about the lost colony. As far as I know, it was one of the first English settlements in North America. It is said that they vanished without a trace in the 1580s, and historians still aren't sure what happened to them. If I'm not mistaken, they only found 'CROATOAN' carved into a tree. It's so creepy.**

Frank:

– **----**

Sue:

– **Yeah. Since there wasn't any other sign of struggle, they might have joined a tribe there to survive.**

A) Did the English ever send anyone back to search for them?

B) So, is it possible they all just migrated to Croatoan Island?

C) What was the settlers' relationship with the Croatoan tribe like?

D) Did they leave behind any personal belongings or supplies?

E) Were they ever able to confirm this theory through archaeology?

49. - 53. sorularda, verilen cümleye anlamca en yakın cümleyi bulunuz.

49. William Wordsworth, whose approach redefined the boundaries of poetry, combined themes of nature and human emotion in his works, challenging traditional norms.

A) Notably, William Wordsworth's redefinition of poetry's boundaries emerged from his unique ability to blend nature and human emotion, thereby reshaping traditional poetic standards.

B) Through his writings, William Wordsworth expanded the rules of poetry, merging elements of nature with profound human emotions for challenging traditional norms.

C) Challenging the norms of his time, William Wordsworth used an approach that mixed nature and human sentiment, thus redefining what poetry could include.

D) William Wordsworth's approach reshaped the poetic boundaries by blending themes of nature and human emotion in his pieces and challenged traditional rules of poetry.

E) It was through his verse that William Wordsworth redefined the art of poetry, skilfully combining natural imagery and emotional expression to challenge the poetic norms of his era.

Telegram:@pdftytayt2025

50. Only when scientists are able to successfully implant bioengineered tissues into the human body will the benefits of regenerative medicine become apparent.

A) Scientists are currently exploring ways to implant bioengineered tissues, but their use in regenerative medicine is still limited.

B) Implanting artificial tissues without complications in humans is important, but regenerative medicine already provides clear benefits in many cases.

C) Although regenerative medicine has made great progress, scientists still struggle to develop tissues that the body can fully accept.

D) The advantages of regenerative medicine will not be realised until researchers can successfully introduce bioengineered tissues into the human body.

E) Even if scientists manage to implant bioengineered tissues, the long-term impact of regenerative medicine may still remain unclear.

51. Bookbinding, the craft of assembling printed sheets and covers into durable and aesthetically pleasing volumes, has experienced renewed interest among artisans and literature enthusiasts.

A) Craftspeople and literature lovers have shown revived interest in bookbinding, the craft of joining printed pages and covers to produce durable and attractive volumes.

B) The art of creating long-lasting and eye-catching books by assembling printed sheets and covers has experienced a revival among craftspeople and book enthusiasts.

C) A new wave of interest in bookbinding, the process of joining printed pages to form robust and attractive volumes, has been observed among handicraft collectors.

D) The art of bookbinding, combining printed sheets and covers to create strong and visually appealing books, has become more common among artists and reading fans.

E) Bookbinding, a handicraft that involves assembling various materials into solid and decorative books, has gained new fans among art lovers and literature enthusiasts.

52. Recent studies show that spending time in nature significantly enhances mental well-being, helping to reduce stress and anxiety while promoting an overall sense of peace and clarity.

A) By spending time outdoors, individuals are able to manage stress and anxiety levels more effectively, and studies show that it contributes to an enhanced sense of mental clarity and peace.

B) According to recent studies, being in natural settings substantially boosts mental well-being and alleviates both stress and anxiety, encouraging a peaceful, clear state of mind.

C) Research evidence suggests that those who dedicate more time to nature report decreased stress and anxiety, which is critical for sustaining mental clarity and a sense of peace.

D) Spending time outdoors has been proved by recent studies to be advantageous for mental health by not only reducing stress and anxiety but also establishing a lasting sense of calm and mental clarity.

E) Since spending time in nature is shown to help reduce stress and anxiety considerably by recent studies, people who do so are likely to experience a clearer mind and an overall sense of peace.

53. The Colosseum in Rome symbolises the grandeur of the Roman Empire and served as a venue for gladiatorial games, where both entertainment and political propaganda were intertwined.

A) The Colosseum in Rome represents the Roman Empire's magnificence and was a stage for gladiator battles where entertainment was closely connected to political messaging.

B) Serving as both an emblem of the Roman Empire's grandeur and a stage for entertainment, the Colosseum in Rome intricately blended gladiatorial battles with political propaganda.

C) The Colosseum in Rome was proof of the magnificence of the Roman Empire, as it functioned as a site for gladiatorial contests besides blending political motives with public entertainment.

D) The Colosseum is a powerful symbol of the Roman Empire, doubling as an arena for gladiator battles and a platform where political propaganda and entertainment merged.

E) As a testament to the Roman Empire's grandeur, the Colosseum in Rome showcased gladiatorial events that served not only to entertain but also to reinforce political authority.

Telegram:@pdftytayt2025

54. - 58. sorularda, verilen durumda söylenmiş olabilecek sözü bulunuz.

54. You have taken the university entrance exam, and now it is time to decide on your field of study. However, you and your family have different opinions on what you should pursue. You understand that their concerns arise from wanting you to have a stable future, but you are passionate about following your own path. So, trying not to offend them, you say: ----

A) I really think it's best to trust the experts. My counsellors can help me figure out the right path for me.

B) Don't worry too much; I'll think through all the options and make a choice that reflects both your values and my interests.

C) I appreciate your perspective, but you need to recognise that many of those views are now a bit outdated.

D) You are so set in your ways about what I should study, and I just wish you could see things from my point of view.

E) I value your guidance and concerns, but I believe pursuing my interests will lead to the best outcome for me.

55. Your friend is planning to go on an ecotourism trip with a tour group to Costa Rica to explore the diverse wildlife. However, you know that if they are not careful, they could unintentionally contribute to the destruction of these fragile ecosystems. Because of these concerns, you want to warn your friend to be mindful of their impact on the environment during the trip. So you say: ----

A) Make sure to fully enjoy the trip in Costa Rica, and don't forget to bring back some souvenirs.

B) Remember to follow all local guidelines and regulations and avoid leaving any trace of your presence in these delicate habitats.

C) It's great that you're going, but please remember to stick to the paths and follow the tour guide's instructions to avoid getting lost.

D) Capture lots of photos of Costa Rica's stunning wildlife, even if it means getting a little closer.

E) I'm sure the tour will take care of everything, so you don't need to be overly worried or stress too much about your impact.

56. Your sister is fascinated by palaeontology and has been reading about fossils for months. She tells you about an upcoming conference where experts will discuss the latest findings and showcase rare fossils. She invites you to the event enthusiastically. Feeling excited to support her, you accept eagerly: ----

A) That sounds intriguing, but I'm really not that into fossils; maybe you should ask fellow researchers to join you.

B) Honestly, I can't be bothered with that; the idea of spending a day discussing fossils sounds dreadfully dull to me.

C) Absolutely, that sounds like an incredible opportunity to explore all the fascinating discoveries together. Count me in!

D) I'm thrilled to see you're so passionate and appreciate you wanting me, but I'll sit this one out. Why don't we do something afterwards?

E) Fossils? I fail to grasp their value; they are merely antiquated stones, nothing exciting. I prefer a more contemporary subject.

57. One of your friends suggests going to a contemporary art gallery. Although she is excited about seeing abstract works, you find modern art a little bit difficult to interpret and worry that you will feel out of place. In an attempt to solve your problem while keeping her enthusiasm high, you say: ----

A) I'm actually more into classical art; do you know if there are any realistic paintings in the gallery?

B) How about going to a café after? That way, we can discuss the exhibits in more detail over coffee.

C) I'd prefer exploring the gallery on my own. Abstract art resonates better when I can interpret it quietly.

D) I'll join, but fair warning, I might have some pretty strange interpretations of the artwork.

E) I'd love to go, but why don't we take a guided tour so we can understand the pieces better?

Telegram:@pdftytayt2025

58. You have a company that is about to launch a new line of smart home devices that can be controlled remotely. However, during the testing phase, you notice that the devices are susceptible to cyberattacks. You think it is important to address this security risk before the launch. So you say: ----

A) Given the increasing demand for smart home technology, it's important to prioritise the launch. You can always release security updates later if needed.

B) Even though security is important, we cannot let it delay the launch any further. We should focus on minimising risks without compromising the timeline for release.

C) If the devices are nearly ready for launch, we might want to consider addressing the security concerns in a future update with enhanced encryption protocols.

D) Should you choose to work with a reputable cybersecurity firm to strengthen your defences against cyberattacks, it is a wise investment to ensure the safety of your customers.

E) Since the devices are vulnerable to hacking, we need to delay the launch until the security issues are effectively resolved. User safety must always come first.

59. - 63. sorularda, boş bırakılan yere, parçada anlam bütünlüğünü sağlamak için getirilebilecek cümleyi bulunuz.

59. High-intensity interval training (HIIT) has become popular for its effectiveness in burning calories quickly. This workout method alternates short bursts of intense activity with lower-intensity exercise or rest periods. It can be adapted to various fitness levels, allowing for different exercises like sprinting, cycling, or bodyweight moves. ---- Another noteworthy benefit is the potential for increased fat loss, as HIIT has been shown to effectively target visceral fat. Ultimately, HIIT exemplifies a modern approach to achieving fitness goals efficiently.

A) Nevertheless, HIIT keeps people motivated, reducing the likelihood of workout monotony.

B) On the other hand, beginners rarely keep up with its pace without prior conditioning.

C) The nature of HIIT workouts can lead to excessive fatigue, causing motivation loss.

D) HIIT requires less time than traditional cardio, providing accessibility for busy schedules.

E) However, despite the quick results, it may increase the risk of injury due to its high intensity.

Telegram:@pdftytayt2025

60. Spices are natural substances derived from plants that not only enhance flavour but also support various aspects of health and well-being. ---- Likewise, ginger is widely known for its ability to ease digestive issues, such as nausea, and to reduce muscle soreness after physical activity. These spices can be incorporated easily into daily meals, providing a simple way to support well-being through diet. Over time, regular use of such spices can contribute to a holistic approach to maintaining health, vitality, and even long-term disease prevention.

A) Many spices, like turmeric, contain antioxidant compounds that may help support joint health and brain functions.

B) Cinnamon is commonly praised for its benefits, yet it can also pose risks when consumed in large amounts.

C) Excessive use of spices in the diet can lead to stomach irritation or heartburn while disrupting the balance of flavours.

D) In contrast to popular belief, curry spice is not a single ingredient but a blend of spices, often including cumin and cinnamon.

E) Researchers have studied their role in supporting metabolic health, potentially improving several bodily functions.

61. ---- For example, four of these routes cross international borders, seamlessly connecting Türkiye with various regions across Europe and Asia, showcasing the nation's role as a bridge between continents. Each route is unique, catering to a range of interests: some feature breathtaking natural landscapes, others highlight historic roads and ancient ruins, while a few immerse trekkers in the rugged wilderness or vibrant village life. For those seeking a more structured adventure, guided tours are available along many of these scenic paths.

A) With more than 19,475 registered archaeological sites, Türkiye ranks among the world's most historically abundant nations.

B) The Cultural Routes Society in Türkiye manages 20 long-distance trekking routes, offering diverse experiences for avid hikers and explorers.

C) Türkiye, rich in history and culture, is a treasure chest filled with archaeological sites, ancient ruins, and intangible cultural heritage.

D) The Troy Culture Route is now officially recognised as an important cultural route in Türkiye by the Culture Routes Society.

E) Since 2012, Türkiye's Culture Routes Society has been a member of the European Institute of Cultural Routes and the World Trails Network.

Telegram:@pdftytayt2025

62. The hidden curriculum is a silent educator, shaping students beyond textbooks. It involves the unspoken rules, values, and behaviours embedded in school culture. ---- These implicit lessons often extend outside the walls of the school, profoundly affecting the manner in which students handle relationships, careers, and society as a whole. By recognising the power of the hidden curriculum, educators can find the opportunity to intentionally create a school environment that promotes positive values and fosters holistic growth in students.

A) Teachers often organise additional activities, hoping to give students a broader view of learning beyond academic subjects.

B) In many classrooms, the teacher's attitude and expectations influence how students behave, interact, and approach daily school tasks.

C) While exams measure academic ability, they do not always reflect how well students understand fairness, teamwork, or responsibility.

D) Through various aspects of their educational experience, students unconsciously absorb lessons about competition, cooperation, and authority.

E) Students often learn how to behave in social settings by observing how their classmates and teachers treat one another every day.

63. Narwhals, known as the 'unicorns of the sea', are famous for their long, spiralled tusks. These tusks contain millions of nerve endings and allow narwhals to detect even the slightest changes in their environment, such as shifts in water temperature and pressure. However, climate change and increasing ocean noise have begun to disrupt their natural habitats in the Arctic, threatening their survival. ---- This highlights the pressing need to safeguard these waters from industrial expansion and other threats to maintain the delicate balance of the ecosystem.

A) Narwhals migrate to warmer waters in search of food, especially during the colder winter months.

B) In many cases, narwhals are known to use their sensitive tusks for hunting prey in the Arctic seas.

C) Narwhals face significant natural threats from Arctic predators such as polar bears and orcas.

D) Preserving Arctic waters is crucial to ensuring that narwhals can continue thriving in their natural habitat.

E) Although narwhals can live without their tusks, they rely heavily on them for navigation during migration.

Telegram:@pdftytayt2025

64. - 69. sorularda, verilen İngilizce cümleye anlamca en yakın Türkçe cümleyi bulunuz.

64. Sleeper trains, a means of transportation providing passengers with the opportunity to sleep comfortably while travelling long distances, are very popular because of the convenience they offer.

A) Yolculara rahatça uyuma imkânı sağlayan bir ulaşım aracı olan yataklı trenler, sunduğu bu kolaylık nedeniyle uzak mesafelere seyahat ederken oldukça popülerdir.

B) Yataklı trenler, yolculara rahatça uyuma imkânı sağlayan bir ulaşım aracı olarak uzak mesafelere seyahat ederken sundukları kolaylık sayesinde oldukça popülerdir.

C) Uzak mesafelere seyahat ederken yolculara rahatça uyuma imkânı sağlayan bir ulaşım aracı olan yataklı trenler, sundukları kolaylık nedeniyle oldukça popülerdir.

D) Yataklı trenler, uzak mesafelere seyahat ederken yolculara rahatça uyuma imkânı sağlamaktadır ve sunduğu bu kolaylıktan dolayı oldukça popüler bir ulaşım aracıdır.

E) Uzak mesafelere seyahat ederken yolculara rahat bir uyku çekme imkânı sağlayan yataklı trenler, sundukları kolaylık sebebiyle oldukça popüler bir ulaşım aracıdır.

65. The Hanseatic League, which dominated Baltic maritime trade for three centuries, was a commercial and defensive confederation of merchant guilds and market towns in Central and Northern Europe.

A) Hansa Birliği, üç yüzyıl boyunca Baltık deniz ticaretini egemenliği altında tutmuş olan Orta ve Kuzey Avrupa'daki tüccar loncaları ile pazar kentlerinin oluşturduğu bir ticaret ve savunma konfederasyonuydu.

B) Orta ve Kuzey Avrupa'daki tüccar loncalarının ve pazar kentlerinin ticaret ve savunma konfederasyonu olan Hansa Birliği, üç yüzyıl boyunca Baltık deniz ticaretine egemen olmuştu.

C) Hansa Birliği, üç yüzyıl boyunca Baltık deniz ticaretine hâkim olmuştu ve Orta ve Kuzey Avrupa'daki tüccar loncaları ile pazar kentlerinin oluşturduğu bir ticaret ve savunma konfederasyonuydu.

D) Orta ve Kuzey Avrupa'daki tüccar loncalarının yanı sıra pazar kentlerinin de ticaret ve savunma konfederasyonu olan Hansa Birliği, üç yüzyıl boyunca Baltık deniz ticaretine egemen olmuştu.

E) Üç yüzyıl boyunca Baltık deniz ticaretine egemen olan Hansa Birliği, Orta ve Kuzey Avrupa'daki tüccar loncalarının ve pazar kentlerinin ticaret ve savunma konfederasyonuydu.

Diğer sayfaya geçiniz.

Telegram:@pdftytayt2025

66. The tardigrade, a microscopic animal also known as the water bear, possesses a unique protein protecting its DNA from radiation damage and can withstand extreme temperatures.

A) Mikroskobik bir hayvan olan ve su ayısı olarak da bilinen tardigrad, DNA'sını radyasyondan koruyan özel bir proteine sahiptir ve aşırı sıcaklıklara dayanır.

B) Su ayısı olarak da bilinen mikroskobik bir hayvan olan tardigrad, DNA'sını radyasyon hasarından koruyan benzersiz bir proteine sahiptir ve aşırı sıcaklıklara dayanabilir.

C) Tardigrad veya su ayısı adıyla bilinen mikroskobik canlı, radyasyon hasarına karşı DNA'sını koruyan benzersiz bir proteine sahiptir ve aşırı sıcaklıklarda yaşayabilir.

D) Tardigrad, su ayısı olarak da bilinen mikroskobik bir hayvandır ve DNA'sını radyasyon hasarından koruyan özel bir proteine sahiptir, ayrıca aşırı sıcaklıklara dayanabilir.

E) Su ayısı veya tardigrad olarak bilinen mikroskobik hayvan, DNA'sını radyasyon hasarından koruyan eşsiz bir protein içerir ve aşırı sıcaklıklara karşı dirençlidir.

67. Despite the fact that backgammon boards differ in design across regions, the basic principles of the game have remained consistent since its origins over 5,000 years ago in ancient Mesopotamia.

A) Tavla tahtaları tasarım açısından bölgeler arasında farklılık gösterse de oyunun temel ilkeleri, 5.000 yıl önce antik Mezopotamya'daki kökenlerinden bu yana değişmeden kalmıştır.

B) Oyunun kökenlerinin 5.000 yıl öncesine dayanması ve farklı bölgelerde oynanmaya başlanması, tavla tahtalarının tasarımlarında değişikliklere yol açsa da oyunun temel ilkeleri değişmeden kalmıştır.

C) Her ne kadar tavla tahtalarının tasarımı bölgeden bölgeye farklılık gösterse de oyunun temel kuralları, 5.000 yıl önce Mezopotamya'daki kökenlerinden beri değişmeden kalmıştır.

D) 5.000 yıl önce antik Mezopotamya'da ortaya çıkan tavlanın temel ilkeleri, değişmeden kalsa da oyunun tahtalarının tasarımı bölgeden bölgeye farklılık göstermektedir.

E) Antik Mezopotamya'da 5.000 yıl önce ortaya çıkan tavlanın temel kuralları, değişmeden kalmıştır ancak tahtaların tasarımı bölgelere göre farklılık göstermektedir.

Telegram:@pdftytayt2025

68. Ailments of the musculoskeletal system, which encompasses bones and muscles, can result from repetitive strain, poor diet, or the natural wear and tear that comes with ageing.

A) Kas-iskelet sistemi rahatsızlıkları; kemik ile kasları etkileyen tekrarlayan zorlanmalar, kötü beslenme ya da yaşlanmayla gelen aşınma ve yıpranmadan kaynaklanabilir.

B) Kemik ile kasları içeren kas-iskelet sistemi rahatsızlıklarının kaynağı; tekrarlayan zorlanmalar, kötü beslenme ya da yaşlanmayla birlikte gelen doğal aşınma ve yıpranmadır.

C) Kas-iskelet sistemi rahatsızlıkları, kemik ile kasları içerir ve tekrarlayan zorlamalar, yetersiz beslenme veya yaşlanmayla gelen doğal aşınma ve yıpranmadan kaynaklanabilir.

D) Kemik ile kasları kapsayan kas-iskelet sistemi rahatsızlıkları; tekrarlayan zorlanmalar, kötü beslenme ya da yaşlanmayla birlikte gelen doğal aşınma ve yıpranmadan kaynaklanabilir.

E) Tekrarlayan zorlanmalar, kötü beslenme veya yaşlanmayla birlikte gelen doğal aşınma ve yıpranmanın sonucunda, kemik ile kasları kapsayan kas-iskelet sistemi rahatsızlıkları ortaya çıkabilir.

69. The Lycian Way, which stretches over 500 kilometres, presents hikers with breathtaking coastal views, ancient ruins, and an immersive experience of Türkiye's rich historical and cultural heritage.

A) Likya Yolu, 500 kilometreden fazla olan uzunluğu ile yürüyüşçülere antik kalıntılar, nefes kesici kıyı manzaraları ve Türkiye'nin zengin kültürel mirasına dair muhteşem bir deneyim sunmaktadır.

B) Yürüyüşçülere nefes kesici kıyı manzaraları, antik kalıntılar ve Türkiye'nin zengin tarihî ve kültürel mirasına dair sürükleyici bir deneyim sunan Likya Yolu, yaklaşık 500 kilometre uzunluğundadır.

C) 500 kilometreden fazla uzanan Likya Yolu, yürüyüşçülere nefes kesici kıyı manzaraları, antik kalıntılar ve Türkiye'nin zengin tarihî ve kültürel mirasına dair sürükleyici bir deneyim sunmaktadır.

D) Nefes kesici kıyı manzaraları, antik kalıntılar ve Türkiye'nin zengin tarihî ve kültürel mirasına dair sürükleyici bir deneyim, yaklaşık 500 kilometre uzunluğundaki Likya Yolu'nda yürüyüşçüleri beklemektedir.

E) Yaklaşık 500 kilometre uzunluğundaki Likya Yolu, Türkiye'nin zengin tarihî ve kültürel mirasını keşfetmek isteyen yürüyüşçülere, aynı zamanda nefes kesici kıyı manzaraları ve antik kalıntılar da sunmaktadır.

Telegram:@pdftytayt2025

70. - 75. sorularda, verilen Türkçe cümleye anlamca en yakın İngilizce cümleyi bulunuz.

70. Güney Kore yan yemek çeşidi olan *banchan*, misafirperverliği simgelerken sofraları zenginleştirir, ki bu da paylaşım yoluyla insanlar arasındaki sosyal bağların güçlenmesini teşvik eder.

A) *Banchan*, a variety of South Korean side dishes, enriches meals while symbolising hospitality, fostering the reinforcement of social bonds among people through sharing.

B) The assortment of side dishes known as *banchan* enhances tables in South Korea, representing hospitality and promoting connections between people through communal sharing.

C) In South Korean cuisine, *banchan*—a selection of side dishes—fosters connection to meals while epitomising the culture of hospitality and nurturing people's social bonds through sharing.

D) As a part of South Korean meals, *banchan* offers an array of side dishes that enrich tables, embodying the values of hospitality and fostering a sense of social bond via shared experiences.

E) *Banchan*, with diverse side dishes, enhances South Korean meals, signifying hospitality while cultivating social connections through the joy of the sharing environment.

71. Mantarların ekolojik etkisini ve tıbbi potansiyelini inceleyen mikoloji, bu organizmaların biyolojik çeşitliliğin korunması ve insan sağlığının desteklenmesindeki rolüne ışık tutmaktadır.

A) By exploring the ecological effects and therapeutic roles of fungi, mycology illuminates how these organisms contribute to biodiversity and enhance human well-being.

B) Through the examination of fungi's ecological influence and their medicinal applications, mycology reveals the critical role these organisms play in fostering biodiversity and bolstering human health.

C) Mycology analyses the environmental impact and medicinal properties of fungi while highlighting the importance of these organisms in preserving biodiversity and enhancing human health.

D) Examining the ecological impact and medicinal potential of fungi, mycology sheds light on the role of these organisms in maintaining biodiversity and supporting human health.

E) Mycology investigates the ecological impact and medicinal possibilities of fungi, revealing their enlightening contributions to sustaining biodiversity and promoting health in humans.

Telegram:@pdftytayt2025

72. Arşimet Vidası, suyun yokuş yukarı hareketini sağlayarak antik mühendislikte devrim yarattı ve basitliği nedeniyle bugün hâlâ sulama ve bazı hidroelektrik sistemleri gibi çeşitli modern uygulamalarda kullanılmaktadır.

A) The Archimedes' Screw, which allows the uphill movement of water, was a milestone in ancient engineering and is used today with its simple structure in areas such as irrigation and various hydroelectric systems.

B) The Archimedes' Screw revolutionised ancient engineering by enabling the uphill movement of water and is still in use today in various modern applications, such as irrigation and certain hydroelectric systems, due to its simplicity.

C) The Archimedes' Screw, with its function of transporting water uphill, has left its mark on ancient engineering and, due to its simplicity, has found an effective place in irrigation and some hydroelectric projects today.

D) The Archimedes' Screw, which moves water upwards, revolutionised ancient engineering and is still used today in modern applications such as irrigation and certain hydroelectric systems thanks to its simple structure.

E) The Archimedes' Screw had a critical impact on ancient engineering with the reverse movement of water and is still used today in different modern applications such as irrigation and several hydroelectric systems with its simple structure.

73. Kuş kanatlarında gözlemlenen karmaşık örüntüler, enerji verimliliğini artıran ve gürültü kirliliğini en aza indiren rüzgâr türbini kanatlarının yaratılmasının önünü açmıştır.

A) The elaborate structures in bird wings have inspired the innovation of efficient wind turbine blades that boost energy absorption and lower noise pollution levels.

B) The detailed patterns in bird wings have been used in the creation of wind turbine blades that increase energy efficiency and minimise noise pollution.

C) Seeing the sophisticated patterns in avian wings, engineers designed more effective wind turbine blades, which enhance energy efficiency and decrease noise pollution.

D) The intricate forms of bird wings have facilitated the creation of wind turbine blades that optimise energy efficiency and mitigate noise pollution.

E) The intricate patterns observed on bird wings have paved the way for the creation of wind turbine blades that increase energy efficiency and minimise noise pollution.

Telegram:@pdftytayt2025

74. 20. yüzyılın ortalarında ortaya çıkan Pop Art akımı, tüketim kültürü ve kitle iletişim araçlarını sanatın merkezine taşımış ancak özgünlük ve derinlik bakımından eleştirilere maruz kalmıştır.

A) By integrating mass communication into art, the Pop Art movement, which developed in the middle of the 20th century, challenged consumer culture despite all the critiques regarding its originality and depth.

B) Pop Art, which originated as a movement during the 20th century, embraced consumer culture and mass media as fine art because it faced critiques for its superficiality and lack of originality.

C) The Pop Art movement, which emerged in the middle of the 20th century, brought consumer culture and mass media to the centre of art but was subjected to criticism in terms of originality and depth.

D) Due to bringing consumer culture and mass media to the centre of art, the Pop Art movement of the 20th century was harshly criticised for lacking aesthetic value and originality.

E) As a mid-20th-century art movement, Pop Art revolutionised art with elements of consumerism and mass media; however, it drew criticism for being superficial and lacking depth.

75. 1960 Roma Olimpiyatları'nda boksta altın madalya kazanan ve daha sonra Muhammed Ali olarak anılacak olan Cassius Clay, spor dünyasının en ikonik figürlerinden ve sivil hakların önde gelen savunucularından biri hâline gelecekti.

A) After he had won a gold medal in boxing at the 1960 Rome Olympics, Cassius Clay, later known as Muhammad Ali, launched a legendary career as the most iconic figure in sports and challenged social injustices.

B) The 1960 Rome Olympics saw Cassius Clay, later known as Muhammad Ali, win a gold medal in boxing, a victory that initiated his career and anticipated his activism against social injustices.

C) Cassius Clay, who won a gold medal in boxing at the 1960 Rome Olympics and would later be known as Muhammad Ali, would become one of the most iconic figures in the sports world and a leading advocate for civil rights.

D) Before Cassius Clay, later known as Muhammad Ali, embarked on a path that combined athletic excellence with a fierce commitment to activism, he won a gold medal in boxing at the 1960 Rome Olympics.

E) Cassius Clay, who later named himself Muhammad Ali, won a gold medal in boxing at the 1960 Rome Olympics, marking the start of a career that would include being one of the most iconic sportspeople and activists for human rights.

Telegram:@pdftytayt2025

76. - 80. sorularda, cümleler sırasıyla okunduğunda parçanın anlam bütünlüğünü bozan cümleyi bulunuz.

76. **(I)** Skin elasticity, which allows the skin to stretch, is a vital feature for maintaining a healthy appearance and is closely linked to proteins like collagen and elastin within the dermis. **(II)** Collagen provides firmness and integrity, and elastin grants resilience; both are essential for a youthful appearance. **(III)** However, as we age, the natural production of collagen and elastin decreases, leading to reduced elasticity and visible signs of ageing, such as sagging and wrinkles. **(IV)** Moreover, environmental factors, including UV radiation, add to the breakdown of these proteins, accelerating the skin's structural decline. **(V)** While no solution can completely prevent the ageing process, some practices offer strategies to retain skin's elasticity.

A) I B) II C) III D) IV E) V

77. **(I)** Slow tourism emphasises a mindful approach to travel, encouraging visitors to immerse themselves deeply in a destination's culture, history, and natural environment. **(II)** One of the most important aspects of responsible tourism is the promotion of cultural preservation and respect for local customs and traditions. **(III)** Unlike traditional tourism, which often focuses on fast-paced sightseeing, it values quality over quantity, promoting a richer, more personal connection to each place. **(IV)** This travel philosophy advocates staying longer in one location, supporting local businesses, and reducing environmental impact. **(V)** Slow tourism fosters a more sustainable and rewarding way to explore the world by prioritising meaningful experiences over quick photo opportunities.

A) I B) II C) III D) IV E) V

78. **(I)** The World Food Programme (WFP) is the leading humanitarian organisation dedicated to combating hunger worldwide. **(II)** Established in 1961, it provides food assistance to millions of people affected by conflicts, disasters, and poverty in over 120 countries. **(III)** In 2020, the WFP won the Nobel Peace Prize for its efforts to offer food aid in conflict areas and to prevent food from being used as a weapon of war or conflict. **(IV)** The WFP not only delivers emergency food supplies but also works to improve food security and nutrition through sustainable development projects. **(V)** By partnering with governments and other organisations, it strives to create long-term solutions to hunger and malnutrition, making a considerable impact on the lives of vulnerable populations across the globe.

A) I B) II C) III D) IV E) V

79. **(I)** The Baobab tree, also known as the 'Tree of Life', is a distinctive species native to Madagascar and some other parts of Africa. **(II)** It can store thousands of litres of water within its thick, expansive trunk, which enables it to survive in arid climates and sustain local wildlife during droughts. **(III)** Towering over the savannah, the baobab is known to live for thousands of years, creating a canopy that offers nutritional resources to a variety of animals. **(IV)** There are some baobab trees in botanical gardens around the world, where they attract tourists and enthusiasts who are fascinated by their unique shape and strength. **(V)** This towering tree holds a revered place in many African cultural beliefs, with some communities viewing it as sacred and home to spirits, a perception that adds to its cultural and ecological significance.

A) I B) II C) III D) IV E) V

Telegram:@pdftytayt2025

80. **(I)** The rough, lined edges on coins, called ridges, were first added to stop fake coins and to prevent people from shaving off bits of valuable metals. **(II)** Later, this practice became a serious crime all around the world, and some countries started making ridged edges standard, especially on high-value coins. **(III)** At that time, coins were usually made from precious metals like silver or gold, and some people would shave off small amounts from their edges to save and sell the metal for profit, which in turn reduced the coins' actual value. **(IV)** By adding ridges, coin makers made it clear if any material had been taken off, aiming to discourage people from tampering with coins. **(V)** Today, even though most coins are no longer made of precious metals, ridged edges are still used to help people with vision impairments tell coins apart by touch.

A) I B) II C) III D) IV E) V

Telegram:@pdftytayt2025

ORTAÖĞRETİM
GENEL MÜDÜRLÜĞÜ

MEBİ

YKS DENEMELERİ
YABANCI DİL TESTİ (YDT) İNGİLİZCE
9. DENEME CEVAP ANAHTARI

İNGİLİZCE
TESTİ

1. C	41. B
2. B	42. E
3. B	43. A
4. A	44. C
5. D	45. E
6. E	46. E
7. D	47. B
8. A	48. B
9. E	49. D
10. C	50. D
11. C	51. A
12. A	52. B
13. D	53. A
14. B	54. E
15. E	55. B
16. C	56. C
17. B	57. E
18. E	58. E
19. B	59. D
20. A	60. A
21. D	61. B
22. B	62. D
23. C	63. D
24. A	64. C
25. A	65. E
26. D	66. B
27. E	67. A
28. B	68. D
29. D	69. C
30. C	70. A
31. E	71. D
32. E	72. B
33. A	73. E
34. C	74. C
35. C	75. C
36. D	76. E
37. A	77. B
38. A	78. C
39. E	79. D
40. D	80. B