

EDUCATIONAL ASSESSMENT AND EXAMINATION SERVICE (EAES)
ETHIOPIAN SECONDARY SCHOOL LEAVING CERTIFICATE
EXAMINATION (ESSLCE)

ENGLISH, Hamlie 2015 E.C July 2023G.C

SUBJECT CODE 01
Number of Items: 120

Booklet Code: 304
Time allowed: 2 hours

I. Writing

Direction: Questions 1-18 are related to different types of writing. Read each of them very carefully and choose the best answer from the given alternatives. Then, **blacken** the letter of your choice on the separate answer sheet provided.

Section One: Paragraph Coherence

Direction: When you put in the correct order, sentences a-e in each of the questions from 1 - 4 make up a complete paragraph. From the alternatives given in each case, choose the one that contains the correct order of the sentences and **blacken** the letter of your choice on the separate answer sheet.

1. a. However, communal living can be a choice to reduce your rent.
b. You can do that in two different ways: communally order or individually.
c. If you don't have financial worries, you can opt for the individual one.
d. That enables you enjoy more freedom with what to do in your own room.

A.	b	c	d	a	C.	c	d	a	b
B.	a	b	c	d	D.	d	b	c	a

2. a. However, they may not detect incorrect or misused words.
b. They may not also catch other language errors in our writing.
c. Our computers are made to alert us when we make spelling mistakes.
d. So, we don't have to hesitate to look up anything that we suspect is wrong.

A.	b	c	d	a	C.	c	a	b	d
B.	a	b	c	d	D.	d	c	a	b

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3. a. A typical example is what happened in the late 1990s.
 b. Dependence on coffee has thrown a lot of nations into crisis.
 c. This usually happens when the world commodity price falls.
 d. Coffee farmers' unions should be set up to resist the problem.
- A. d b c a C. c d a b
 B. b c a d D. a b d c
4. a. Most of the rise occurred in the 1990s.
 b. There is a lot of evidence that the climate is changing.
 c. In many parts of the world temperatures have risen by 0.7°C .
 d. However, it is happening faster in some countries than in others.
- A. c b d a C. a c b d
 B. c d b a D. b d c a

Section Two: Jumbled Words

Direction: The words in the following questions are NOT in the right order. When put in the right order, they make correct English sentences. From the given alternatives (A-D), choose the correct answer and **blacken** the letter of your choice on the separate answer sheet.

5. is their students like passing who actually failed in killing have a generation exams.
- A. Passing a generation is like killing students who have actually failed in their exams.
 B. Passing students who have actually failed in their exams is like killing a generation.
 C. Killing a generation is like passing students in their exams who have actually failed.
 D. Passing students in their exams is like a generation who have actually failed killing.

6. be who stories learn there about are to many couldn't how rich people.
A. There are many stories about people who couldn't learn how to be rich.
B. Many rich people are there who couldn't learn about how to be stories.
C. Stories are there about many rich people who couldn't learn how to be.
D. Stories about how many people are there who couldn't learn to be rich.
7. the take Bikila first to Abebe gold ever an was Olympic home African medal.
A. The first African Abebe Bikila was ever to take home an Olympic gold medal.
B. Abebe Bikila ever take an Olympic gold medal to home was the first African.
C. Abebe Bikila was ever the first African gold to take home an Olympic medal.
D. Abebe Bikila was the first African to ever take home an Olympic gold medal.

Section Three: Letter Writing

Direction: Questions 8 – 10 are about letter writing. Read each item carefully and answer it accordingly. Then, blacken the letter of your choice on the separate answer sheet provided.

8. What is your opening sentence in a formal letter supposed to do?
A. Greet the person you are writing the letter to.
B. State clearly why you are writing the letter.
C. Make your address known to the person you are writing to.
D. Introduce yourself to the person you are writing to.
9. When do we use "Dear Sir/Madam" in a formal letter?
A. When we want to show respect to the person we are writing to.
☒ B. When we want to write about something that is very serious.
C. When the person we are writing to is the head of an organization.
D. When we do not know the name of the person to whom we write.
-

10. Which of the following could be a typical ending to your letter of complaint to a company?
- A. Many thanks,
B. Yours truly,
C. Yours faithfully,
D. Kind regards,

Section Four: Punctuation and Capitalization

Direction: Items 11 – 14 are about punctuation and capitalization. From the given alternatives A-D, choose the statement which is correctly punctuated and capitalized, and blacken the letter of your choice on the separate answer sheet.

11. A. We used to stay at the Hilton Hotel and dine at Kokeb restaurant.
B. We used to stay at the Hilton hotel and dine at Kokeb Restaurant.
C. We used to stay at the Hilton Hotel and dine at Kokeb Restaurant.
D. We used to stay at the Hilton hotel and dine at Kokeb restaurant.
12. A. We bought them blankets, bed sheets, cloths and some rice.
B. We bought them blankets, bed sheets, cloths and, some rice.
C. We bought them, blankets, bed sheets, cloths and some rice.
D. We bought them blankets, bed sheets, cloths, and some rice.
13. A. At St. Paul Hospital, they train doctors in a variety of fields, eg., cardiology, neurology, etc.
B. At St Paul Hospital, they train doctors in a variety of fields, e.g., cardiology, neurology, etc.
C. At St. Paul Hospital, they train doctors in a variety of fields, e.g., cardiology, neurology, etc.
D. At St. Paul Hospital, they train doctors in a variety of fields, e.g, cardiology, neurology, etc.
14. A. They donated money; gave out food; clothing and medication, and pledged a lot more.
B. They donated money; gave out food; clothing and medication; and pledged a lot more.
C. They donated money; gave out food, clothing; and medication; and pledged a lot more.

Section Five: Word Spelling

Directions: Question 15 and 16 are on word spelling. From the alternatives A-D, choose the one which is correctly spelt and **blacken** the letter of your choice on the separate answer sheet provided.

15. A. consession C. compasion
 ~~B.~~ recession D. divission
16. A. thaught C. wraught
 B. tough ~~D.~~ sought

Section Six: Paragraph Development Techniques

Direction: Questions 17 and 18 are related to paragraph development techniques. From the alternatives A-D given for each question, choose the correct answer and **blacken** the letter of your choice on the separate answer sheet provided.

17. Which one of the following sentences is most likely taken from a descriptive paragraph?
- A. Paul was such a quiet chap who was always silent regardless of the bitter injustice.
 B. Paul says injustice kills your work spirit and demoralizes those who work hard.
 C. Paul understands that injustice is a practice that everybody should fight and eliminate.
 D. Paul finally convinced himself that he should rebel and then went straight to his boss.
18. Which one of the following sentences is most likely taken from a paragraph developed using cause-effect method?
- A. Whenever she gets nervous and depressed, I try to calm her down.
 B. There are lots of things that make life in the area very difficult.
 C. Every morning, we clean the compound and make everything very neat.
 D. Robots are one of the most amazing inventions of the human mind.

II. LANGUAGE FOCUS

Direction: Questions 19-56 are incomplete sentences. Choose the word/phrase that best completes the sentence accurately and blacken the letter of your choice on the separate answer sheet provided.

19. The more we help him, _____ sense of dependency he would develop. So, handle things cautiously.

A. more	C. the most
B. less	D. the more
20. You don't seem to have ever seen the creature _____ I told you about. It looked nothing like a kangaroo except in the way it walked.

A. one	C. whom
B. who	D. which
21. If one doesn't sleep for days in a row, one _____ getting disturbed psychologically and may even die. Sleep is very important for normal functions of life.

A. will start	C. is going to start
B. starts	D. may start
22. Mulugeta always adored the _____ Toyota car that his father drove at the beginning of the 80's.

A. red ugly old small	C. ugly old small red
B. old small red ugly	D. small red ugly old
23. They asked us to _____ them a favour of disclosing the company's secret but that was unacceptable to us. We cannot compromise our integrity.

A. bestow	C. make
B. give	D. do
24. _____ the pilot and his crew recognized the plane had a problem. However, they didn't say anything lest disturbing the passengers.

A. Together	C. All
B. Either	D. Both

25. You've been coughing the whole afternoon. Is that problem very common
 A. Is syrup good for that C. Why don't you see your doctor
 B. Why do you do that D.
26. If you enjoy _____, you can register with us and trek around the city every Sunday in the afternoon.
 A. walking C. to have a walk
 B. to walk D. to be walking
27. We don't have to _____ them make off with such an irreplaceable heritage of the nation. They should be accountable for what they did.
 A. allow C. concede
 B. let D. permit
28. They have been clearing the forest for three days. _____ intervened to stop them.
 A. Someone need C. How about you
 B. I want someone D. I wish someone
29. He has been paralyzed for months and was literally bed-ridden. Thanks God, he now is _____ walk around in the house.
 A. interested to C. turning able to
 B. able to D. feeling able to
30. There are thousands of displaced people in different parts of the country who have no proper shelter, food or cloth. Don't you think we _____ help them?
 A. ought to C. could
 B. shall D. might
31. _____ gentleman we saw at the gate as we were coming in is the new school director. I heard he was a teacher at Burame Secondary School.
 A. Which C. The
 B. Some D. A

32. _____ Berhe _____ Umod tampered with this computer. I haven't seen them around and I think they were out of office the whole day.
 A. Either...or
 B. Neither...nor
 C. Not only...but also
 D. Both...and
33. When Debela arrived, she _____ doro wot. But he didn't have the time to wait and enjoy it.
 A. had been making
 B. has been making
 C. was making
 D. is making
34. Their plane is expected to land slightly after 3:00 pm. _____ it gets late, give me a call and I'll see what I can do.
 A. But for
 B. Probably
 C. Unless
 D. In case
35. When the police arrived, the burglars _____ away with the money. But there is hope that they would be caught.
 A. are already making
 B. have been making
 C. have already made
 D. had already made
36. They took off early morning _____ make it in time. Otherwise, they would be late.
 A. in order that
 B. so as to
 C. with the intention of
 D. in the interest of to
37. _____ prices are still on the rise, we hope they will come down in the near future.
 A. Although
 B. Even if
 C. Nevertheless
 D. In contrast to
38. She was packing all morning as her flight was scheduled for the evening of that same day. _____ her husband was arranging stuff in his office.
 A. Contrarily
 B. Meanwhile
 C. What is more
 D. Supposedly

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39. _____ it has drastically changed the world in many positive ways, modernization has also spoiled the cultures of many nations and created undisciplined citizens.
 A. However
 B. In spite of
 C. In comparison
 D. Despite the fact that
40. Never borrow money from this group of loaners. They'll _____ you pay back double.
 A. make
 B. do
 C. force
 D. let
41. You shouldn't expect us exactly at 6:00 pm. We _____ make it but if we happen to be a bit late, just take it easy and start the programme.
 A. shall
 B. must
 C. could
 D. can
42. She was telling me the story of her ex-boyfriend who died in a car crash ten years ago. Then she _____ burst into tears and screams and I could never stop her.
 A. silently
 B. suddenly
 C. romantically
 D. sensibly
43. It is a pity she didn't see her brother. Had she arrived a day earlier, she _____ met him and enjoyed a bit of time with him.
 A. must have
 B. will have
 C. could have
 D. should have
44. Everybody understands that most of you worked very hard _____ you would pass this test. But you don't have to lose hope if the result happens to be against your expectation.
 A. despite
 B. so that
 C. as a result of which
 D. which means
45. If what you are telling me is true, then I _____ straight away and register with them. I don't want to miss the opportunity.
 A. will go
 B. must go
 C. am going to go
 D. am going

46. You _____ edited. I know how serious the instructor is with deadlines and he could give you a zero.
 A. had better
 B. ought to
 C. would
 D. might
47. The house _____ into last night and they have already reported it to the police. I'll try to follow up the progress.
 A. was being broken
 B. has been broken
 C. has broken
 D. was broken
48. If it _____ for at least a month or so during the last three years, their cattle would have resisted the drought to a certain degree and perhaps survived in a better number.
 A. has rained
 B. had rained
 C. had been raining
 D. did rain
49. Her father walks very _____ but she is like a tortoise. She saunters very slowly.
 A. urgently
 B. quick
 C. fastly
 D. fast
50. I wish that we _____ today. It is really freezing and wet.
 A. didn't need to work
 B. have not worked
 C. will not need to work
 D. are not working
51. I was offered _____ a reasonable fund for helping them organize the competition but I did not accept it because I just wanted to make my own contribution.
 A. much
 B. the
 C. an
 D. a
52. _____ she came home, I made her coffee. Then we sat together and had hours of talk and talk.
 A. While
 B. When
 C. Suddenly
 D. Prior

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53. Can anyone tell me _____ book this is? It has been lying here for months.
 A. of who C. what about
 B. which D. whose
54. She likes chatting with children and _____ We actually have a lot in common but unlike her, I hate playing with dogs.
 A. so do I C. also do I
 B. I too like D. also I like
55. The school director sent you a message but apparently, your sister _____ to tell you. You were supposed to report to his office this morning.
 A. is forgetting C. forgot
 B. has forgot D. forgets
56. He was doing the washing up _____ she was cleaning the house. We like that they help one another.
 A. during C. since
 B. before D. while

III. Communicative Activities

Direction: Questions 57 -82 are presented in the form of conversation. The part said by one of the speakers is given, and a blank space is left for the other. Choose the alternative that is most appropriate to complete the dialogue and **blacken** the letter of your choice on the separate answer sheet provided.

57. **Chuchu:** Your friend has got a good job, hasn't she?
Meklit: _____
 A. Yes, she's got a job. I heard it is out of town.
 B. Getting a job is not very easy these days.
 C. I feel that the offer is rather too low, birr 2500 a month.
 D. She graduated about five years back, you know.

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58. **Eyob:** What is your grandma like?
Sisu: _____
A. She's now been ill for a year.
B. She likes eating *shiro wot*.
C. She had a checkup yesterday. Right move!
D. She's very old and weak. She is 92.
59. **Teacher:** Where is the boy sitting over there?
Fola: _____
A. He always fights with people and no one likes him.
B. He is locked up. What I mean is, ... he is jailed.
C. His name is Zekarias. I don't know his father's name.
D. He is very intelligent. You don't know that, do you?
60. **Telila:** Why didn't you come to my party?
Aster: _____
A. Was it held at your home or ...?
B. Did everyone else come?
C. I apologize for that. I was on-duty.
D. I could imagine it was so lavish.
61. **Haji:** Why don't we visit Chebera Churchura?
Gorge: _____
A. I think the biggest problem is where to stay. There is no hotel there.
B. Is the administration under the SNNPR or the federal government?
C. I've seen it on TV and they're now almost finishing it. Great achievement!
D. We have contributed money, though I don't know exactly how much.
62. **Mimi:** I guess our driver was thrown out. Anyway, it was predictable.
Kuku: _____
A. I'm sorry I didn't follow what you said.
B. I don't understand what he threw out.
C. It was a serious accident and he lost a hand.
D. I think he and his boss were great friends.

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63. **Oumer:** Shall I pay you when I come back in June?
Mensur: _____
A. Never lend anyone your money. They don't pay you back.
B. No! I will have already left for Spain by the end of May.
C. Are you flying or taking a bus? How long will you be there?
D. I know you have hundreds and thousands in the bank. Bravo!
64. **Tesfaye:** What advantage do I have in joining the union?
Bereket: _____
A. You're always against such new ideas, aren't you, brother?
B. Come on! Many of our close friends have joined it already.
C. Someone from the union was talking about its details yesterday.
D. Lots! For instance, you can get a loan of at least birr 50,000.
65. **Colleague:** We're going out for dinner tonight, aren't we?
You: _____
A. I'm not coming, if you don't mind.
B. That restaurant is always busy.
C. Are you a member of the Social Committee?
D. How much money do we have for that?
66. **Amesu:** When is your sister going to the university?
Yonas: _____
A. Addis Ababa University is her favorite choice.
B. In my opinion, she is not going to do that. She is not interested.
C. None of the universities will start within a month. They are not ready.
D. She wants to go to Dubai and work. They have bought her a ticket.
67. **Journalist:** Why is it that you always avoid coming out on mass media such as TV?
Psychologist: _____
A. In fact, mass media plays a big role in raising awareness on the issue.
B. The reason I don't want to do that is very personal. You know, ...
C. You know many people who call themselves elites like TVs and radios.
D. After all, mass media in this country should be doing their proper jobs.

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68. **Christian:** Sir! _____ my field of studies, but basically it is
Mr. Sharma: That is now one of the best astronomers in India?
 A. Is it true that you are finished just on time. Good job!
 B. Your presentation was finished just on time. Good job!
 C. Some people say that you have published over fifty one books so far.
 D. Would you like to say something about Artificial Intelligence?
69. **Almaz:** This plate fell off the cabinet but it didn't break.
Husband: _____
 A. Please, keep the plates in a safe place.
 B. These days, plates are not like that.
 C. You are being rather too careless these days.
 D. How nice! It seems to be made of porcelain.
70. **Tesfaye:** The security guard tells me his wife has been hospitalized.
You: _____
 A. Really? Health care is very expensive these days.
 B. You know, I have never met his wife, have you?
 C. Perhaps we could contribute some money and help.
 D. What a pity! Who takes care of the children then?
71. **Woltaji:** Where is the office of the National Farmers Union?
Mbobo: _____
 A. I have been to that office only two days ago. It is on a beautiful building.
 B. You don't need any bus or taxi for that. Are you a stranger around?
 C. Office of the National Farmers Union? They're easing food prices in this country.
 D. Up there. When you see a tall building with blue glasses, you should turn left.
72. **Director:** We are going to suspend that student who broke the window.
Unit leader: _____
 A. I agree. That would be an essential measure.
 B. Such misconducts are becoming a fashion.
 C. Amazing! Why do some students like to misbehave?
 D. Which section does he belong to? Section 4?

73. **Shashe:** I wanted to buy a TV but I couldn't decide the brand.
Melat:
 A. Most TV programs are really boring.
 B. The best these days is Sony T.L.C.
 C. I know someone who sells electronics stuff.
 D. Good TVs cost over 50,000 birr now.
74. **You:** He wouldn't give me back my computer. What should I do?
Sister:
 A. Is that the computer they gave you from your office?
 B. Unless you pay him back his money, he won't do it.
 C. It is very difficult to do assignments without a computer.
 D. Doesn't he know that computers make life very easy?
75. **Leul:** I hear they have all been trapped in a tunnel.
Brother:
 A. When do they come out, you think?
 B. I know tunnels could be dangerous.
 C. In fact, tunnels should have been out of use.
 D. No, no! What can be done to save them?
76. **Kebede:** Do you think their plan is going to work out?
Nigist:
 A. Who knows? Let's wait and see.
 B. Good plans can sometimes fail.
 C. By the way, who has masterminded it?
 D. Plans should be carefully discussed.
77. **Interviewer:** Was that your first time starring in a film?
Bamlak:
 A. No, I don't remember the films I starred in.
 B. No, I had acted in another film before that.
 C. No, I acted in a film in English – *No Good Death!*
 D. Never, I was involved in three films after that.

78. **Interviewer:** _____
Jorgie: Actually, my interest is in fashion designing.

- A. Did I hear you like fashion designing?
- B. Do you like fashion designing?
- C. Why are you interested in fashion designing?
- D. Could you tell me about your interest?

79. **Driver:** What do you mean? How can a robot replace me?
You: _____

- A. To give you an idea, robots can do anything we do.
- B. Robots are products of modern technology.
- C. I have seen robots on TV and they are really very smart.
- D. Haven't you seen robots helping people cross roads?

80. **Farah:** Is that boy Ali, your classmate?

Nisra: _____

- A. I didn't know you knew Ali.
- B. Ali is very gentle and polite.
- C. No, Ali is not as tall as this one.
- D. No, Ali is from around Babile.

81. **Student:** Sir, We've won the inter-school competition. Our school stood first.

Director: _____

- A. Wasn't the competition stiff as such?
- B. This is our first time to participate.
- C. What great news! I'm pleased to hear that.
- D. Really? I actually knew two of the judges.

82. **Teacher:** I always see Mimi and Bultum studying. They're working hard.

Colleague: _____

- A. Bultum is one of the very hardworking students in class.
- B. Maybe, they'll also need to do other things in between.
- C. You know, I teach them two subjects - Biology and Chemistry.
- D. Great! There is a good chance they'll pass the national exam.

IV. COMPREHENSION

Section One: Sentence Comprehension.

Directions: For Items 83 and 84, choose the sentence with the closest meaning to the head sentence from the four alternatives given, and **blacken** the letter of your choice on the separate answer sheet provided.

83. The rapid spread of HIV and AIDS is a consequence of mass denial and social disgrace of persons living with the virus.
- A. Denying the existence of HIV/AIDS leads to eventual disgrace of victims.
 - B. The main cause of HIV/AIDS is denial and social disgrace.
 - C. The existence of HIV/AIDS and disgrace of people living with the virus aggravates the spread of the virus.
 - D. The spread of HIV/AIDS gets worse when people deny infection and also alienate victims.
84. Abusing drugs can only provide a temporary escape from the world of reality.
- A. Drugs are used by people who live in an elusive world.
 - B. Drug abuse can effectively solve temporary problems.
 - C. Drug abuse is a means of avoiding unpleasant facts of life.
 - D. Drug abuse creates a world free of worries and sufferings.

Directions: There are two passages under this section. Read each of them carefully and answer questions 85-104 according to the information therein. From the four choices, **A-D**, given for each question, choose the correct answer and **blacken** the letter of your choice on the separate answer sheet provided.

Section Two: Reading Passage I

Grown-ups on Campus

- 1 Many professors enjoy teaching adults because they frequently work harder and have a better idea of what they want out of school than their younger classmates. "A lot of young people who come in here at 18 don't have the foggiest notion of why they're here," says Art Gallaher, vice president of academic affairs at the University of Kentucky.

2 The adults tend to be better prepared, too. Because they went to high school at a time when learning how to write was considered more important than advanced student leadership, their compositions have fewer errors in syntax, grammar and spelling than the essays of some of today's brightest undergraduates. And older students usually get their work in on time. "I'm going to get the assignment done because I know I might have to stay home one day with my sick child," says Phyllis Dunham, 27, a psychology major at the University of Florida. "Younger students seem to wait until the last minute and have to have an extension for this reason or that." A few teachers even find their older students intimidating. "If you're in your early 30's with a fresh PhD. and a lot of book knowledge, it's rather threatening to be teaching someone who's been working in your field for years and is questioning your theories," says Arthur Chickering, director of the Center for the Study of Higher Education at Memphis State University.

3 But more often than not it is the adult students who are insecure. Friends and family may not like or understand their new status. Jean Byrd, 46, a Hood sophomore says, returning to school at first created some friction with her 12-year-old daughter. "She resented it because my grades were better than hers." Younger classmates aren't always friendly either. "My first couple of years it was, like, what are these women doing here?" says a young Hood junior. "I'm in college. I thought I left my mother at home." The sense of alienation is heightened at places like Florida, which is still very much geared toward youngsters though about one-fifth of its students are older. "They're putting a strain on the place because we're not used to dealing with them," confesses Mike Rollo, assistant dean for student services.

The feeling can be mutual. "In the beginning I felt very old," says Juliet Margolin, 28, a Florida pre-vet student who lived in a dorm for three months and felt "like a counselor in a sleep-away camp." Appalled by ketchup in the showers and jelly on the mirrors in the communal bathroom, Margolin soon found a roommate of her own age and moved off campus. Kate Erickson, a 35-year-old English major at Rice University, says she is so out of place that she is trying to organize older students into a group she might call "Anachronisms Anonymous." At Hood, Dixie Miller has set up a hide-away cottage for her continuing-ed students - a place she says, "to meet somebody else who is gray and grumpy."

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85. Why do adult learners writing better than some of the best younger students?
- A. Because their teachers preferred teaching writing to the other skills.
 - B. Because they liked writing more than they did the other skills.
 - C. Because during their days, the system had given more emphasis to writing.
 - D. Because today's students attach more importance to leadership only.
86. Why do university professors prefer teaching adults to teaching young people?
- A. Adult learners have a clear purpose for being on campus.
 - B. Eighteen year-olds join universities with foggy notions.
 - C. Adults work much harder than their younger counterparts.
 - D. Younger students are much more careless about their life.
87. What makes adult students feel insecure?
- A. Friends and family members may dislike them.
 - B. Younger students sometimes swear at them.
 - C. Socially, it is hard to compete with younger students.
 - D. Some of the students may envy their performance.
88. Comparatively, why do older students tend to get their work done in time?
- A. Some of them have sick children whom they have to look after.
 - B. They do not want to be rushed up when it is too late.
 - C. It is to have time for unforeseen situations that may unexpectedly drag them away.
 - D. The old school system shaped them in a way that does not procrastinate duties.
89. What, according to Mike Rollo, was the problem at the University of Florida?
- A. Younger girls embarrass older women calling them 'mothers'.
 - B. Older students feel so unfit to the context.
 - C. Older students account for only about one-fifth of the student community.
 - D. The University administration is new to handling older students.

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90. "*I thought I left my mother at home*" (Paragraph 3). *My mother* in this sentence refers to:
- A. The speaker's mom
 - B. Women classmates
 - C. Older women in the group
 - D. Elderly women on campus
91. What does "The feeling can be mutual" mean (Paragraph 4)?
- A. Both the grownups and their roommates feel the same way.
 - B. Both groups think it is hard to live with the other.
 - C. Both the university and the youngsters think those grownups are unfit.
 - D. Both the university and the youngsters think the grownups are old.
92. "... because we're not used to dealing with them" (Paragraph 3). What does the word *them* refer to?
- A. Younger students
 - B. Older students
 - C. The student community
 - D. Places like Florida
93. What is the central idea of the last paragraph?
- A. Youngsters do not like to see older students on university campus.
 - B. It is not very wise for older students to go back to university.
 - C. University is a place where distinctions should not be made because of age.
 - D. It is very hard to have young and old students together in a university.
94. Why did Juliet Margolin eventually decide to evacuate her dorm?
- A. She wanted to live with someone more matured.
 - B. The little dorm mates made her feels very old.
 - C. She didn't like the ketch up her dorm mates were using.
 - D. She couldn't bear the way her dorm mates behaved.

Section Three: Reading Passage Two

Laziness or Dishonesty is Ruining Reputation

- 1 A study by the Center for Academic Integrity found that almost 80% of college students admit to cheating at least once, while this is between 75% and 98% of high school students. You might not believe this, but the statistics of 2018 show that. Although, it is not astonishing news when there are fears of failing, desires to get better grades, poor time management, or a lack of recognition of plagiarism among students.
- 2 Also, there is another kind of plagiarism that is stealing other's quotes, arts, recipes, and ideas without mentioning the name of the owner, and it is non-academic plagiarism. There are some similarities between academic and non-academic plagiarism, particularly, in motivations or reasons, methods, and effects. In academic plagiarism, students have reasons and methods to cheat and obviously, they will result in negative effects. Plagiarism in academic situations is nothing new, and there has been a high percentage of college students and high schools' who have plagiarized for several years. The most important reason should be getting better grades without enough effort, due to laziness or lack of talent, confidence, and knowledge to stand on their own feet. Most cheaters would like to have a fun social life so; they don't spend time studying as much as they should.
- 3 Students steal others' research, ideas, and statistics, and use other students' lab reports and fake signatures on official documents for their financial aid applications. Ultimately, the consequence shows that most of the cheaters get disciplinary actions, alerts, and notifications. They can be removed from all classes for one or more terms, and this affects the student's ability to attend graduate schools and will be noted on their academic transcript. On the other hand, hold and pending may be placed on students' records, and the record will be kept for a minimum of five years. And the worst result of that trauma and shock is the psychological and mental impact on them which remains for years. However, all the sanctions and policies are to protect the

The first of these is the fact that the
 data is not normally distributed. The
 data is skewed to the right, with a
 long tail of high values. This is
 a common problem in many types of
 data, and it can be handled in a number of ways.

[illegible][illegible]

Personnel was changed to 1. Subj. 1112 was 100% for 100% time

4. What was it like growing up with a possible cancer diagnosis?

4. For example, if the μ is 50, and σ is 10, then
5. The interval $\mu \pm 2\sigma$ is 30 to 70.
6. And if μ is 50, and σ is 10, then the interval $\mu \pm 2\sigma$ is 30 to 70.
7. The interval $\mu \pm 2\sigma$ is 30 to 70.

96. According to paragraph one, which one of the following is true about cheating?
- A. Recently, cheating has become part of every student's life in the US.
 - B. Almost 80% of college students in the US cheat in their exams.
 - C. Cheating is more severe among university students than high school students.
 - D. The statistics of 2018 show that cheating is very common among students.
97. What do you think is the most important reason behind secondary school leavers' attempt to plagiarize in this exam?
- A. Laziness and making little effort
 - B. Lack of self-confidence
 - C. The feeling of dependence on others
 - D. The interest to score good grades
98. Which one of the following is **NOT** among the similarities between academic and non-academic plagiarism (Paragraph 2)?
- A. The way the act is committed
 - B. The actors of plagiarism
 - C. The specific interest behind the act
 - D. The anticipated rewards of the act
99. Which one of the following, in your opinion, belongs to non-academic cheating?
- A. Using fake signatures in applications for financial aid
 - B. Using others' lab reports for submission in a course
 - C. Stealing others' research plans and designs to write a thesis
 - D. Taking other students' statistics for report in assignments
100. What does the word **they** in "... obviously, **they** will result in negative effects" refer to (Paragraph 2)?
- A. Students behind the act of cheating
 - B. Reasons and methods of cheating
 - C. Both academic and non-academic cheating

101. What is the main purpose of taking measures against cheaters in a university environment?
- A. To safeguard the academic community
 - B. To discourage undeserved merits
 - C. To protect students' safety and integrity
 - D. To teach new behaviors to the cheaters
102. What, according to Paragraph 3, is the most undesirable consequence of academic cheating?
- A. A disciplinary note recorded on and academic transcript
 - B. Suspension from the University for one or more terms
 - C. A five-year hold and pending remark on the cheater's records
 - D. The psychological and mental trauma inflicted on the cheater
103. If you send a plagiarist to jail for one-year service, the most likely, what is the consequence of the decision?
- A. ethical
 - B. legal
 - C. Professional
 - D. Personal
104. Which one of the following sentences is true about politicians in relation to plagiarism?
- A. Confirmed presentations tempt politicians and push them to plagiarize.
 - B. Politicians avoid plagiarism due to fear of pressure from the public.
 - C. Consequences of plagiarism could be comparatively less harsh on politicians.
 - D. Politicians may resort to plagiarism as a means of covering up their laziness.

Section Four: Vocabulary

A. Substitution

Directions: For questions 105-112, each sentence has an underlined word or phrase followed by alternatives A-D. Choose the word or phrase that best corresponds with the meaning of the underlined word or phrase and blacken the letter of your choice on the separate answer sheet provided.

105. The main factor that led to the disbanding of the union is unfair distribution of income among members. Some of the leaders were strongly expressive.
A. direct
B. simple
C. principal
D. best
106. The disagreement between the warring parties should be solved amicably. That seems to be the only way that could lead to a win-win situation.
A. dispute
B. hatred
C. contempt
D. assault
107. There is a huge increase in the number of newly set up educational institutions during the last thirty years but we need to work on quality as well.
A. massive
B. bulky
C. comprehensive
D. progressive
108. We cannot be talking about failure of plans every year. What have you done about them and where and when did you succeed?
A. impracticality
B. shallowness
C. weakness
D. miscarriage
109. Most of us are not modest enough to learn from others. We always think we are the best.
A. humble
B. inferior
C. submissive
D. polite

SUBJECT CODE 01

110. When we take an entrance examination like this, the results are almost always dual. So, we have to work hard to be in the pass group and avert the fail one.

- A. binary
- B. both

- C. teamed
- D. paired

111. The war between Russia and Ukraine cannot be solved through discussion by both countries only. It needs joint negotiations among groups with vested interest.

- A. common
- B. popular

- C. multisectoral
- D. multilateral

112. If we cannot eliminate malaria, we are going to pay dearly. It is claiming a lot of young lives working in the rural areas of the country.

- A. fight
- B. remove

- C. eradicate
- D. dismiss

B. Completion

Directions: Questions 113-120 are incomplete sentences. There are four alternative words or phrases, A-D, given below each question. Choose the word or phrase that best completes the sentence and **blacken** the letter of your choice on the separate answer sheet provided.

113. Teachers should _____ the attitude of honesty and integrity in the minds of their learners.

- A. cultivate
- B. inflict

- C. consolidate
- D. impart

114. It is _____ that he committed suicide. They said he was a very successful politician.

- A. apparent
- B. vivid

- C. incredible
- D. unjust

115. We will need to _____ what they are doing and how they are doing it so as to give our testimonies.

- A. visualize
- B. observe

- C. overhear
- D. report

116. If we are not able to _____ ideas accurately, misunderstandings would naturally crop up.
 A. enunciate
~~B. inform~~
 C. propagate
 D. communicate
117. We all need to work hard to reverse the ongoing moral _____ in this country and breathe life into it.
 A. challenge
~~B. decay~~
 C. plunge
 D. state
118. That twenty of their friends died in a crash came to everybody as a _____ and they didn't know what to do.
 A. worry
~~B. shock~~
 C. calamity
 D. chance
119. What all the police could find were _____ of glasses from the building but further investigation might reveal the group behind such a heinous move.
 A. signs
 B. parts
 C. fragments
 D. evidences
120. As the company is new, we will need to produce some kind of _____ to be distributed to the community around.
 A. poster
 B. notice
 C. newspaper
 D. leaflet



The End