NUMBER OF QUESTIONS: 60 **TIME ALLOWE : 1HOUR**

GENERAL DIRECTION

THIS BOOKLET CONTAINS **SOCIAL STUDIES** EXAMINATION. IN THIS EXAMINATION, THERE ARE A TOTAL OF **60 MULTIPLE CHOICE QUESTIONS**. CAREFULLY SELECT THE BEST ANSWER AND **BLACKEN** ONLY THE LETTER OF YOUR CHOICE ON THE SEPARATE ANSWER SHEET PROVIDED.

FOLLOW THE INSTRUCTIONS ON THE ANSWER SHEET AND THE EXAMINATION PAPER CAREFULLY. USE ONLY **PENCIL** TO MARK YOUR ANSWERS. YOUR ANSWER MARK SHOULD BE **HEAVY** AND **DARK**, COVERING THE ANSWER SPACE COMPLETELY. PLEASE ERASE ALL UNNECESSARY MARKS COMPLETELY FROM YOUR ANSWER SHEET.

YOU ARE ALLOWED TO WORK ON THE EXAM FOR **1 HOUR**. WHEN TIME IS CALLED, YOU MUST IMMEDIATELY STOP WORKING, PUT YOUR PENCIL DOWN, AND WAIT FOR FURTHER INSTRUCTIONS.

ANY FORM OF CHEATING OR AN ATTEMPT TO CHEAT IN THE EXAMINATION WILL RESULT IN AN AUTOMATIC DISMISSAL FROM THE EXAMINATION HALL AND CANCELLATION OF YOUR SCORE (S).

PLEASE MAKE SURE THAT YOU HAVE WRITTEN ALL THE REQUIRED INFORMATION ON THE ANSWER SHEET BEFORE YOU START TO WORK ON THE EXAMINATION.

DO NOT TURN THIS PAGE UNTIL YOU ARE TOLD TO DO SO

DIRECTION :- Read the following questions carefully and Choose the best answer from a given alternatives and blacken the answer on the answer sheet

1. The mountains formed by the uplift of land between two parallel faults are
   A. Fold mountains C. oceanic mountains
   B. Volcanic mountains D. block mountains
2. The major Fold mountain of the world Which is found in north America is
   A. Rockies B. Andes C. Cape range D. Himalayas
3. Which one of the following is not the advantage of volcanic eruption?
   A. Fertile soil that is good for farming
   B. Hot water for bathing
   C. Threat for health
   D. Form hard and expensive minerals
4. Among the following which one is the most abundant gas in the atmosphere
   A. Carbon dioxide B. Nitrogen C. Oxygen D. Argon
5. Which one of the following is correct sequence of atmosphere layers from Lower to upper?
   A. Mesosphere ➔ stratosphere ➔ troposphere ➔ thermosphere
   B. troposphere ➔ stratosphere ➔ thermosphere ➔ Mesosphere
   C. thermosphere ➔ Mesosphere ➔ stratosphere ➔ troposphere
   D. troposphere ➔ stratosphere ➔ Mesosphere ➔ thermosphere
6. The process which ice changes directly into water vapor is called
   A. Evaporation B. condensation C. Deposition D. sublimation
7. Among the following alternatives one is not the controls of weather and climate
   A. Sunshine B. distance from the sea C. ocean current D. Altitude
8. Among the following which one is correct combination?
   A. Rainfall ➔ wind vane C. Wind direction ➔ barometer
   B. Temperature ➔ rain gage D. Wind speed ➔ anemometer

9. The place that is found an altitude 1500-2300 and its mean annual temperature is 15-20^{0}c considered as

   A. Woina Dega B. Dega C. Bereha D. Qolla

10. The hottest month of the year is 27^0 C; the coldest month of the year is 3.6^0 C and the sum of annual months temperature is 252^0 C. What is annual range of the year and annual mean temperature of the year respectively?

    A. 20.3 and 23 B. 23.4 and 21 C. 19.9 and 22 D. 21.9 and 24

11. The doctrine that different cultures and cultural diversity exists peacefully and equitably in a single country is known as

    A. Globalization C. colonization

    B. multiculturalism D. militarism

12. Which Ethiopian language is belongs to Cushitic language family?

    A. Afan oromo B. Agnuak C. welayita D. Amharic

13. All are correct about culture except one

    A. Culture is a valuable and meaningful for once a society

    B. Society can transmit its thought through a culture

    C. Culture has no significance for any society

    D. The development of culture underway and continue

14. The livelihood that is mostly practiced by under developed world countries is

    A. Manufacturing B. tourism C. Agriculture D. communication

15. Which one of the following is not the characteristic of secondary economic activity?

    A. The extraction of resources from the environment

    B. Raw materials transformed into products

    C. Commonly applied to the creation of industrial out put

    D. Change from handicraft to the use of high technology

16. The movement of people from their normal residence to another place for leisure, business and other purposes is called

A. Tourism B. Agriculture C. Fishing D. Mining

17. The place where buyers and sellers can get together to facilitate the exchange of goods and services is

A. Industry B. trade C. manufacturing D. market

18. Which one of the following is not belong to external trade?

A. Export trade B. Retail trade C. Enterpot trade D. Import trade

19. All of the following are the supply problems, except

A. Less durability
B. Inferior Quality
C. selling before expiry date
D. wrong weight and measure

20. What is the income of government funds used for government expenditure?

A. Tax
B. Government revenue
C. Export trade
D. Import trade

21. The resources that can be generated again once they are used called

A. Renewable resources
B. Non-resources
C. Exhaustible resources
D. Finite resources

22. All measures must be taken on conservation of natural resources Except one

A. Reduce emission
B. Planting more trees
C. Use alternative sources of energy
D. Wasting industrial wastes in to the river

23. A careful, efficient, wise use and sustainable use of natural resource is called

A. Protection B. destruction C. conservation D. depletion

24. The kind of soil conservation that is planting trees at the edge of a farm lands to protect the soil from wind erosion refers to:

A. Terracing B. shelter belt C. strip cropping D. crop rotation

25. Which factor is the most responsible for climate change and global warming?

A. Wild fire B. Human activity C. volcano ash D. earthquake

26. Which countries are historically have been most benefited from all the members of the Nile basin?

A. Kenya and Ethiopia C. Sudan and Egypt

B. Kenya and Egypt D. Ethiopia and Sudan

27. Among the following Explorer who was completing the first Circumnavigation Of the world?

A. Vasco Da Gama C. Ferdinand Magellan

B. Christopher Columbus D. Amerigo Vespucci

28. Columbus, da Gama and Magellan all had what in common

A. they all sailed for Portugal and France

B. they sought the riches of the new world

C. they all sailed west and northward

D. they all sought the routes of southern trade centers.

29. One is not the result of geographical discovery were

A. horses were introduced to the new world

B. Potatoes and Tomatoes came from America

C. planet of earth was discover recently by Japanese scientist

D. Coffee spread from Ethiopia Arabia and America

30. The Italian astronomer and physics' propounded the law of falling bodies was

A. Nicolas Copernicus C. Michelangelo

B. Leonardo da Vinci D. Galileo galilee

31. Who were the greatest poet and playwright of all time?

A. William Shakespeare C. Galileo galilee

B. Johannes Gutenberg D. Leonardo da Vinci

32. The Religious movement against the Roman Catholic Church was

A. Renaissance B. Reformation C. Revolution D. Evolution

33. The monastic order of Society of Jesus was founded by

A. Martin Luther B. Michelangelo C. Leonardo da Vinci D. Ignatius Loyola

34. Among the following one is not the reason for started industrial revolution in England

A. high accumulation of gold in England C. valuable raw material

B. domestic and overseas market D. good harbors to facilitate trade

35. Which one of the following is a not problem of Industrial revolution?

A. Economic insecurity C. unemployment

B. urban slums D. development of economy

36. That was the source of power at the second stage of industrial revolution?

A. Petroleum, atomic energy and steam

B. atomic energy, steam and Electricity

C. electricity, atomic energy and steam

D. Petroleum, atomic energy and electricity

37. Which one of the following is not the major cause for the First World War?

A. Imperialism B. totalitarianism C. militarism D. nationalism

38. When was the Second World War held on?

A. from 1914-1918 C. from 1939-1945

B. from 1938-1945 D. from 1945-1948

39. Why USA was joined the Second World War? Because

A. German attacked US ship

B. Japan attacked American naval base

C. Italy attacked USA Air force

D. France attacked USA naval force

40. All are the Versailles treaty clauses except one

A. militarism B. territorial clause C. war reparation D. military clause

41. _____Was the competition between the super powers from 1945-1991.

A. civil war B. cold war C. economic war D. world war

42. Which one of the following country is a member of communist bloc?

A. West Germany B. south Korea C. Japan D. China

43. Who were the two European countries main organizers of slavery first?

A. Spain and Portugal C. French and Dutch

B. Britain and Dutch D. Portugal and France

44. When was African slaves first brought to the Caribbean?

A 1538 B. 1542 C.15 32 D.1523

45. Which one is not correct about the impact of slave trade?

A. it is increased insecurity

B. African resources were robbed

C. increased dependency in European goods

D. increased economic development

46. When was berlin conference held on?

A. from 1848-1858 C. from 1864-1875

B. from 1875-1895 D. from 1884- 1885

47. Morocco, Madagascar and Algeria were

A. British colony C. German colony

B. French colony D. Portuguese colony

48. Which of the following is true about colonialism in Africa?

A. All African countries were colonized

B. The system of administration was democratic

C. Ethiopian and Liberia were independent

D. African Religious and traditional forms supported by colonial powers

49. Which African state founded in 1887 as a settlement four hundred free blacks

from England?

A. Sierra Leone C. Ghana

B. Liberia D. Democratic Republic of Congo

50. When the organization of African unity was founded?

A. 1936 in Addis Ababa C. 1963 in Addis Ababa

B. 2002 in Durban South Africa D. 2001 in Lusaka Zambia

51. Among the following one is not the objective of OAU

A. promote unity and solidarity

B. territorial integrity of member states

C. create barriers to the flow of market between member states

D. promote international cooperation with in UN frame work

52. Which one of the following is wrongly combined?

A. Dejjach Goshu- battle of Guramba

B. Dajjach Liban Amade and Amade Bashir – battle of Assam

C. Ras Ali – battle of Ayshal

D. Decjjach Webe – battle of Gorgora bichen

53. Who become king of Ethiopia after the death Emperor Tewodros ll?

A. Emperor Yohannes C. Emperor Menilek

B. Emperor Haile Selassie I D. Emperor Tekle Haymanot

54. All of the following are the agreement of Menilek and Yohannes at Leche, except one

A. Menilek agreed to pay annual tribute to the emperor

B. Menilek provide supplies to imperial army

C. Menilek maintain the title of king

D. Yohannes agreed to pay annual tribute to the emperor menilek II

55. The time that was from (1930–1974) indicate the reign of:

A. Emperor Menilek C. Emperor Yohannes IV

B. Emperor Haile Selassie I D. Empress Zewditu

56. In 1875 and 1876 by which battle emperor Yohannes defeated the Egyptians force

A. Battle of Gundat and Gura C. Battle of Leche

B. Battle of Embabo D. Battle of Assam

57. The treaty that was signed between Emperor Menilek II of Ethiopia and Pietro Antoneli of Italy on May 2, 1889 was:

A. Hewet treaty C. Wuchale treaty

B. Addis Ababa treaty D. Dogali treaty

58. The long-term changes in global temperatures and other characteristics of the Atmosphere is

A. Climate change B. weather change C. altitude change D. cloud change

59. Which one of the following is a natural factor responsible for climate change?

A. urbanization B. nuclear war C. Acid rain D. clouds

60. Among the following which one is not the effect of deforestation?

A. Demand for fuel wood C. loss of habitat

B. Increased Greenhouse Gases D. Erosion and flooding