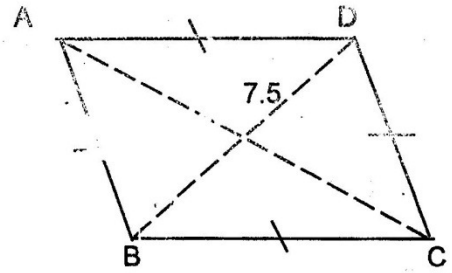
## MARKING SCHEME 2005 PAPER 1

| SOLUTION | MARKS | ALT. METHOD |
|---|---|---|
| 1. $\frac{3/4 + 1\,5/7 \div 4/7 \times 2\,1/3}{(1\,3/7 - 5/8) \times 2/3} = \frac{3/4 + 12/7 \times 7/4 \times 7/3}{(1\,\frac{24-35}{56}) \times 2/3}$ | M1 | |
| Num. $3/4 + 12/7 \times 7/4 \times 7/3 = 31/4$ | M1 | |
| Deno. $45/56 \times 2/3 = 15/28$ | | |
| $31/4 \times 28/15 = 14\,7/15$ | A1 | |
| 2. 2 \| 1470 \| 7056 | M1 | 1470 = 2 x 735 |
| 735 \| 3528 | | = 2 x 3 245 |
| 2 \| 1764 | | = 2 x 3 x 5 x 49 |
| 2 \| 882 | | = 2 x 3 x 5 x 7 x 7 |
| 2 \| 441 | | = **2 x 3 x 5 x $7^2$** |
| 3 \| 735 \| 441 | | |
| 3 \| 245 \| 147 | B1 | 7056 |
| 5 \| 49 \| 49 | | = 3528 x 2 |
| 7 \| 7 \| 7 | | = 2 x 2 x 1764 |
| 7 \| 1 \| 1 | | = 2 x 2 2 x 882 |
| | | = 2 x 2 x 2 x 2 x 441 |
| 1470 = 2 x 3 x 5 x 7 x 7 | | = 2 x 2 x 2 x 2 x 3 x 147 |
| = **2 x 3 x 5 x $7^2$** | | = $2^4$ x 3 x 3 x 49 |
| 7056 = 2 x 2 x 2 x 2 x 3 x 3 x 7 x 7 | | = $2^4$ x $3^2$ x 7 x 7 |
| = **$2^4$ x $3^2$ x $7^2$** | | = **$2^4$ x $3^2$ x $7^2$** |
| $\frac{1470^2}{\sqrt{7056}} = \frac{2^2 \times 3^3 \times 5^2 \times 7^4}{3 \times 5^2 \times 7^3}$ | A1 | |
| = **3 x $5^2$ x $7^3$** **Ans.** | | |

3. 


M1

AD = $\sqrt{7.5^2 + 4^2}$ M1

= 72.25

= **8.5**

Perimeter = 8.5 x 4 A1

= 34cm

4. $\frac{9t^2 - 25a^2}{6t^2 + 19at + 15a^2} = \frac{(3t)^2 - (5a)^2}{6t^2 + 9at + 10at + 15a^2}$ B1 M1

$= \frac{(3t + 5a)(3t - 5a)}{(3t + 5)(2t + 3a)} = \frac{3t - 5a}{2t + 3a}$ A1

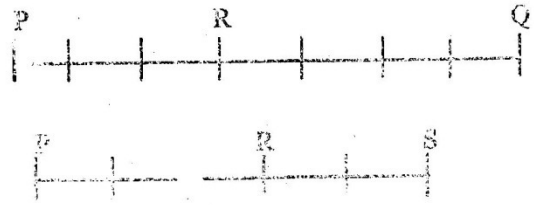
5. $6x = 360^0$ B1

$X = 60^0$

$(180 - 60) n = 360$ M

$120n = 360$

$n = 3$ A1

6. 


B1




PR = 3/4 PQ



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$\overrightarrow{PR} = {}^{3}/_{5}\overrightarrow{PS}$

But $\overrightarrow{PR} = \overrightarrow{PR}$

${}^{3}/_{7}\overrightarrow{PQ} = {}^{3}/_{5}\overrightarrow{PS}$

$\overrightarrow{PS} = {}^{5}/_{7}\overrightarrow{PQ}$ — 1Mk

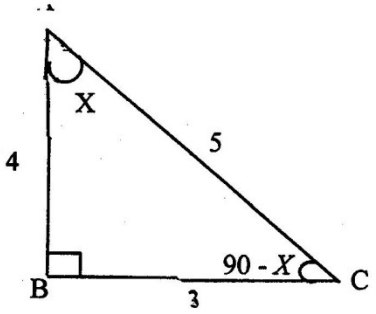
$|PS| = {}^{5}/_{7} \times 8 = {}^{40}/_{7}$ — 1

But $\overrightarrow{RS} = {}^{2}/_{5}\overrightarrow{PS}$

$|RS| = {}^{2}/_{5} \times {}^{40}/_{7}$ — A1

$= 2\frac{\cdot\cdot}{\cdot\cdot}$

7.




B1

$\text{Sin}(90\text{-}x) = \frac{AB}{AC}$ — M1

$\text{Sin}(90\text{-}x) = {}^{8}/_{10} = {}^{4}/_{5}$

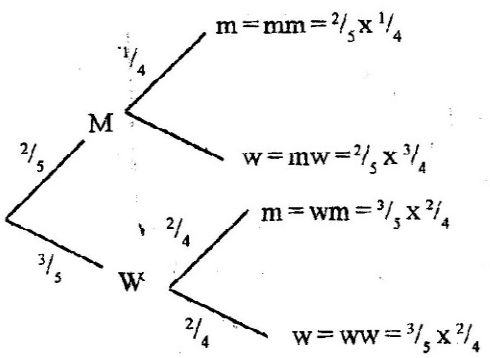
$\tan x \quad \frac{BC}{AB}$

$= 0.75$ — A1



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8




B1

MM = $^2/_{20}$

MW = $^6/_{20}$

WM = $^6/_{20}$

WW = $^6/_{20}$

M1

a) P(mm or ww) = P(mm) + P(ww)

= $^2/_{20} + ^6/_{20} = ^2/_5$ **Ans.**

A1

b) P(MW OR WM) = P(MW) + P(WM)

= $^6/_{20} + ^6/_{20}$

= $^3/_5$ **Ans.**

A1

9. L.C = 1cm

A-E = 0.5

Limits of A are 3.5 nd 4.5

Limits of 6 are 5.5 and 6.5

Min. Area = $^1/_2$ x 3.5 x 5.5

= 9.625

Max. Area = $^1/_2$ x 4.5 x 6.5

= 14.625

Area = 12.6

M1



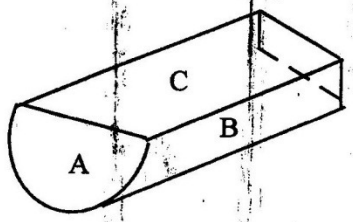
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| | | | |
|---|---|---|---|
| | Workig Area - Min. Area = 12 - 9.625<br>= 2.375<br>Max Area - Working Area = 14.625 - 12<br>= 2.625<br>Absolute Error in Area<br>$= \frac{2.375 + 2.625}{2}$<br>**= 2.5** | M1 | |
| b) | % Error = $\frac{\text{A.E}}{\text{A.M}} \times 100$<br>$= \frac{2.5}{12} \times 100 = 20\frac{5}{6}\%$ | A1 | |
| **10.** | $P^2 = (P - q)(P - r)$<br>$P^2 = P^2 - Pr - Pq + qr$<br>$= - Pr - Pq + qr$<br>$Pr + Pq = qr$<br>$P(r + q) = qr$<br>$P = \frac{qr}{q + r}$ | B1<br>M1<br>A1 | |
| **11.** | $7y - 3x + 30 = 0$<br>At y - intercept the value of $x = 0$<br>Therefore $7y = -30$<br>$y = -\frac{30}{7} = -4\frac{2}{7}$<br>The coordinates are $(0, -4\frac{2}{7})$ | B1<br>M1<br>A1 | |



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**12.**




Area $A = \pi r^2$ — B1

$= {}^{22}/_{7} \times 4.2 \times 4.4$

$= 55.44cm^2$

Area $B = 2\pi rh \times {}^{1}/_{2}$ — M1

$= {}^{22}/_{7} \times 4.2 \times 150$

$= 1980cm^2$

Area $C = 2 \times 4.2 \times 150$

$= 1260cm^2$ — M1

Total Area $= 55.44 + 1980 + 1260$

$= \mathbf{3295.44cm^2}$ — A1

Surface Area of cylinder

$= {}^{2}/_{2}\pi rh + \pi r^2 + 2rh$

$= {}^{22}/_{7} \times 4.2 \times 150 + {}^{22}/_{7} \times 4.2 \times 4.2 + 2 \times 4.2 \times 150$

$= \mathbf{3295.44cm^2}$

**13.** $A = \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ -1 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix}$, $B \begin{pmatrix} X \\ Y \\ Z \end{pmatrix}$ and. — M1

$T = \begin{pmatrix} 2 \\ 0 \\ 1.5 \end{pmatrix}$

Mid point - AB= $T = \left[\frac{x_1 + x_2}{2}, \frac{y_1 + y_2}{2}, \frac{z_1 + z_2}{2}\right]$ — B1

$\left[\frac{1+x}{2}, \frac{y-1}{2}, \frac{1+z}{2}\right] \equiv (2,0,1.5)$

$X = 3, y = 1$ and $z = 2$

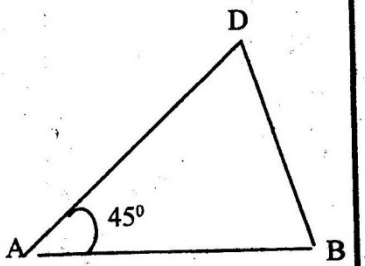
Hence $B \begin{pmatrix} x \\ y \\ z \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 3 \\ 1 \\ 2 \end{pmatrix}$

$\mathbf{B = 3i + j}$ Ans. — A1

**14.**

a) $12 \sin 30^0 = 12 \times {}^1/_2$ — A1

$= 6cm$




$\angle ADB = 6$

$\frac{8}{\text{Sin D}} = \frac{6}{\text{Sin } 45^0}$ — M1

$\text{Sin D} = \frac{.8 \sin 4.5}{6}$

$= 70^030^1$ — A1

**15.** i) $I = \frac{PRT}{100}$ — B1

$= {}^5/_{100} \times 2 \times p$

$= 0.1p$

ii) $A = P(1 + 0.05)^2$ — M1

$= 1.1025p$

Interest $= 0.1025p$

Difference in interest $= 0.1025p - 0.1p$ — M1

$210 = 0.0025p$

Therefore $P = \frac{210}{0.0025} = 82{,}000/=$ — A1

**16** $\int a\,dt = \int (25 - 9t^2)\,dt$ — B1

$= 25t - 3t^3 + c$

$4 = 25t - 3t + c$ when $t = 0$ — M1

$4 = c$

Hence $V = 25t - 3t^2 + 4$ — A1

b) $V = 25 \times 2 - 3 \times 2^2 + 4$ — A1

$= 50 + 4 - 12$

$= 42ms^{-1}$

Q17 The speed of the car is $(x + 20)$ km/h — B1

Time taken by lorry $= {}^{280}/_{x}$ hrs. — M1

Time taken by the car $= {}^{280}/_{x+20}$ hrs

${}^{280}/_{x} - {}^{280}/_{x+20} = {}^{7}/_{6}$

$$\frac{280(x+20) - 280x}{x(x+20)} = {}^{7}/_{6}$$

$7x^2 + 140x = 33600$

$x^2 + 20x - 4800 = 0$

$x^2 - 60x + 80x - 4800 = 0$ — M1

$x(x - 60) + 80(x - 60) = 0$

$(x - 60)(x + 80) = 0$

$x = -80$ or $x = 60$ — A1

b) Time taken by the lorry $= 12.15$ — A1

$= 4$ hrs

Distance covered by lorry = speed x time

$= 60 \times 4$ — M1

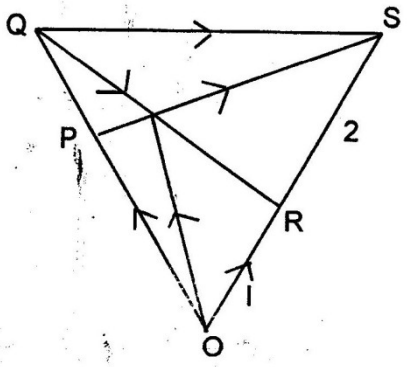
$= 240$km

Time taken by the car $= \frac{\text{distance}}{\text{Time}} = \frac{240}{100} = 2.4$ hrs — M1

Time left town M = 12.15 - 2 hrs 24min

= 9.51 a.m — A1

18.

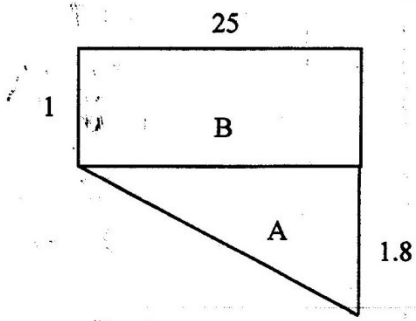





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| | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| a) | $\overrightarrow{PS} = -\overrightarrow{PO} + \overrightarrow{OS}$<br>$= -2p + 3r$<br>$= 3r - 2p$ | M1 | Hence QR $\uparrow\uparrow$ QT<br>Q is common point<br>Hence Q,T,R are Collinear | A1 |
| | $\overrightarrow{OT} = {}^1/_7\,OS + {}^6/_7\,OP$<br>$= {}^1/_7 \times 3\underset{\sim}{r} + {}^6/_7 \times 2\underset{\sim}{p}$<br>$= {}^3/_7\underset{\sim}{r} + {}^{12}/_7\underset{\sim}{p}$ | A1 | b) ii) $\overrightarrow{QT} : \overrightarrow{TR}$<br>$\overrightarrow{QT} = {}^3/_7\underset{\sim}{r} - {}^9/_7\underset{\sim}{p}$<br>$\overrightarrow{TR} = \overrightarrow{OT} + \overrightarrow{OR}$<br>$= -{}^3/_7\underset{\sim}{r} - {}^{12}/_9\underset{\sim}{p} + r$<br>$= {}^4/_7\,\underset{\sim}{r} - {}^{12}/_7\underset{\sim}{p}$ | B1 |
| | $\overrightarrow{QT} = \overrightarrow{QP} + \overrightarrow{PT}$<br>$= -{}^1/_3\,(3\underset{\sim}{p}) + 1/7\,(3\underset{\sim}{r} - 2p)$<br>$= {}^3/_7 r - {}^9/_7 p$ | A1 | Hence $\overrightarrow{QT} : \overrightarrow{TR}$<br>${}^3/_7\underset{\sim}{r} - {}^9/_7\underset{\sim}{p} : {}^4/_7 - {}^{12}/_7 p$<br>$\Rightarrow {}^3/_7\underset{\sim}{r} : {}^4/_7\underset{\sim}{r}$<br>3 : 4 OR<br>$-{}^9/_7\,\underset{\sim}{p} : -{}^{12}/_7\underset{\sim}{p}$<br>3 : 4<br>Hence QT : TR = 3:4 | A1 |
| b) i) | $\overrightarrow{QT} = {}^3/_7\underset{\sim}{r} - {}^9/_7\underset{\sim}{p}$<br>$\overrightarrow{QR} = \underset{\sim}{r} - 3\underset{\sim}{p}$<br>QR $\uparrow\uparrow$ QT if $\overrightarrow{QR} = K\overrightarrow{QT}$<br>$\underset{\sim}{r} - 3\underset{\sim}{p} = K\,({}^3/_7\underset{\sim}{r} - {}^9/_7\underset{\sim}{p})$<br>$r = {}^3/_7 kr$<br>$k = {}^7/_3$<br>Also $-3\underset{\sim}{p} = -{}^9/_7 pk$<br>$k = {}^7/_3$ | M1 | | |
| **19.** | Cross sectional area = ½ bh + l x b<br>= ½ x 25 x 1.8 + 25 x 1<br>= <u>47.5m²</u> | B1<br>M1 | | |
| | Volume = 47.5 x 10<br>= **475m³** | A1 | | |

b i) Volume A ½ x 25 x 1.8 x 10 B1
= 225
Volume B = 10 x 1 x 25 M1
= 250
Total volume = 250 + 225
= 475m³ A1




B2

ii) 225m³ = 9 hours

Therefore 250m³ = $\frac{250 \times 9}{225}$

= 10 hours A1

**20.** See graph next page

| $y_1$ | $y_2$ | $y_3$ | $y_4$ | $y_5$ | $y_6$ |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 2 | 5 | 9 | 14 | 20 | 27 |

mid ordinate

Area = $h(y_1 + y_2 + y_3 + y_4 + y_5 + y_6)$

$= 1(2 + 5 + 9 + 14 + 20 + 27)$

$= 77cm^2$

b) Error = $78cm^2 - 77cm^2$

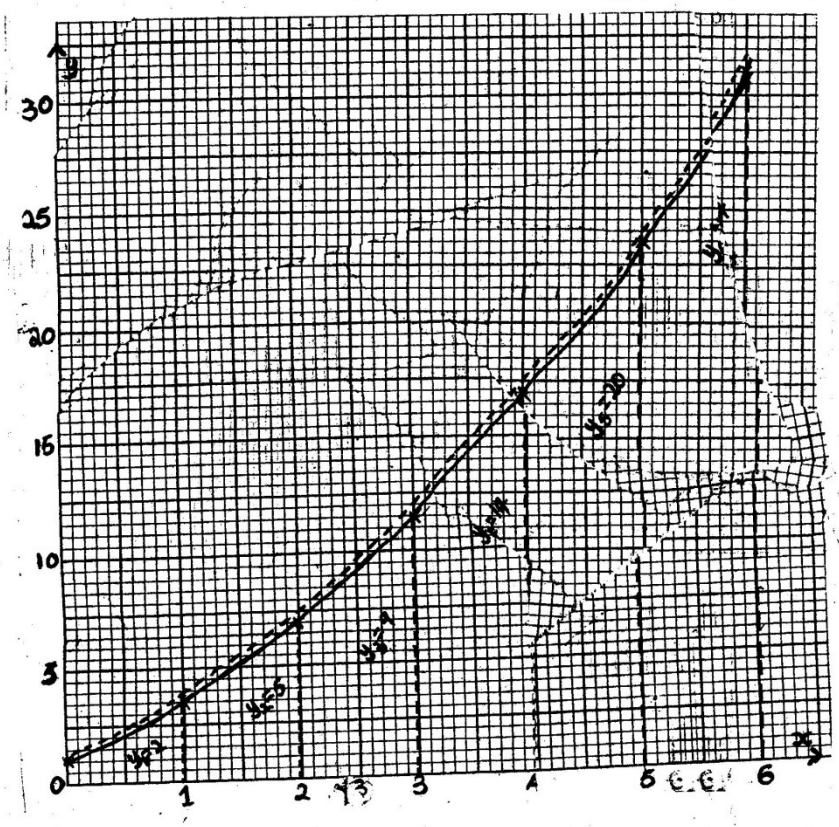
= 1cm

% Error = $\frac{1}{78} \times 100$

= $12\frac{32}{39}$% or 12.82



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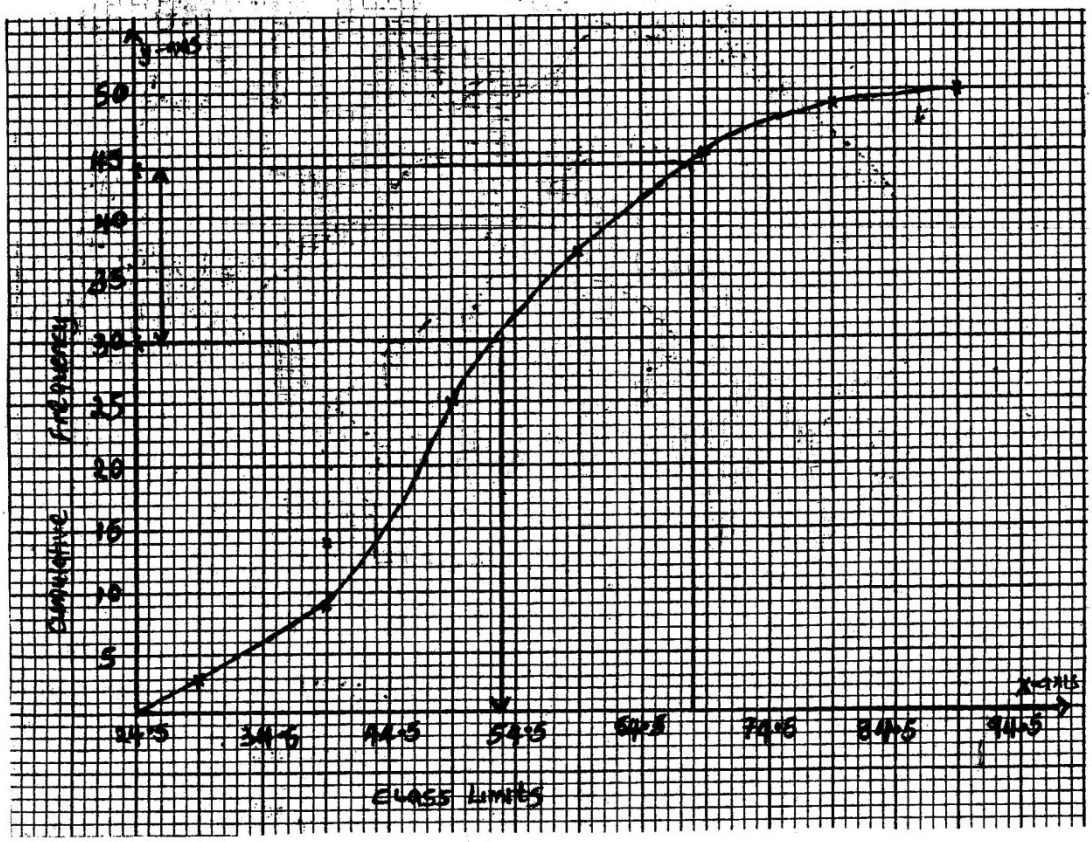



| | | | |
|---|---|---|---|
| 21 a) $dy/dx = 0$ at turning points | | b) $dy/dx = 4x - 3$ | |
| Hence $4x - 3 = 0$ | | and $dy/dx = 7$ | |
| $x = ¾$ | A1 | Therefore $4x - 3 = 7$ | M1 |
| Min. value = y at min. point | | $x = 5/2$ | B1 |
| Hence at minimum point $x = ¾$ | M1 | subst. for x | |
| and $y = -1/8$ | B2 | $y = 6$ | |
| $= (4x - 3)\,dx$ | | Hence the point is (2.5, 6) | A1 |
| $y = 2x^2 - 3x + c$ subst. $x = ¾$ | | | |
| $c = 1$ $y = 1/8$ | | | |
| Hence $y = 2x^2 - 3x + 4$ | A1 | | |



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| Mass (g) | 25 - 34 | 35 - 44 | 45 - 54 | 55 - 64 | 65 - 74 | 75 - 74 | 85 - 94 |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| No of potatoes | 3 | 6 | 16 | 12 | 8 | 4 | 1 |
| C.F. | 3 | 9 | 25 | 37 | 45 | 49 | 50 |






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23. $\text{Cos } x^0 = 3/5$

i) Hence TL = 3

BL = 4

$BT = \sqrt{4^2 + 3^2}$

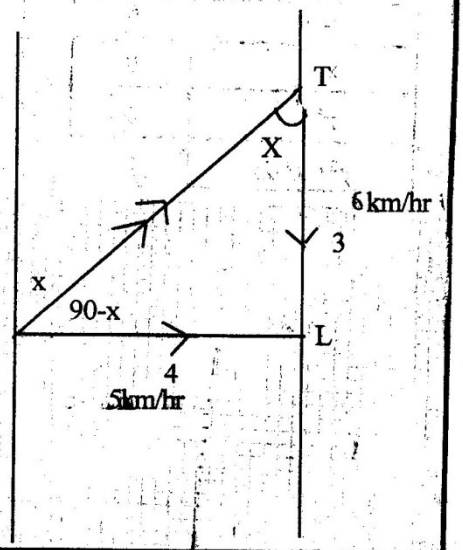
$= 5$

Revolving speed

$|BT| = \sqrt{6^2 - 5^2}$

$= \sqrt{36 - 25}$

$= 3\text{km / hr}$




M1

A1

ii) $\text{Cos } x^0 = {}^3/_5 = 0.6$

$= 53.1^0$

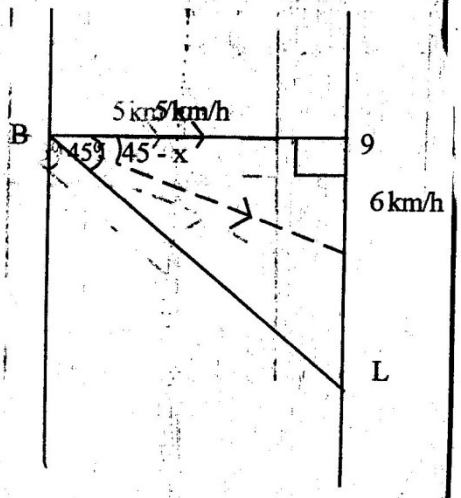
B1

A1

b) Resultant speed $= \sqrt{25 + 36}$

$= \sqrt{61}$

$= 7.8\text{km/hr}$




M1

$\text{Cos } \theta = {}^5/_{7.8}$

$= 0.64$

$\theta = 50.2^0$

But $\theta$ $45 \pm x$

$x = \pm 5$

M1

Possible course $= 135 - 5$

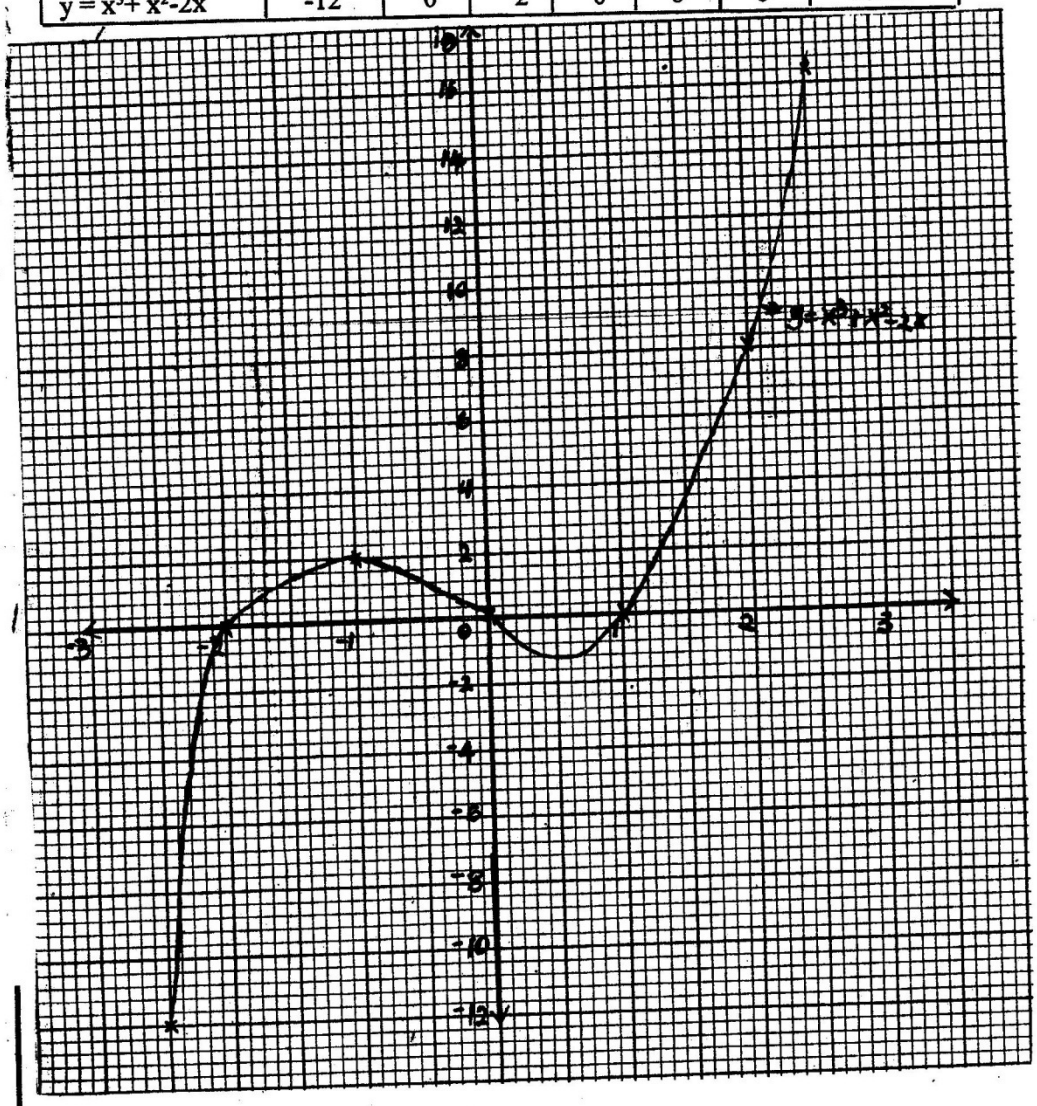
$= 130^0$

A1

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| x | -3 | -2 | -1 | 0 | 1 | 2 | 2.5 |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| -2x | 6 | 4 | 2 | 0 | -2 | -4 | -5 |
| $x^2$ | 9 | 4 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 4 | 6.25 |
| $x^3$ | -27 | -8 | -1 | 0 | 1 | 8 | 15.625 |
| $y = x^3 + x^2 - 2x$ | -12 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 8 | 16.88 |

M2



24.

i) $X < -2$ — M1 A1

b) (-2,0) and (1, 0) — A2

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