For logo 0947479348



CONCISE

Education

ኢዮሪካ ኢትዮጵያ

Official telegram channel

Part I-True False: *Write 'True' if the statement is correct and 'Fa*

incorrect and write your answer on the answer sheet only.

1. Behaviorists uses introspection to identify the basic elements of psychol
2. Developmental psychology studies cognitive, emotional, and social chan lifespan.
3. Competitive spirit is an example of external factor of attention.
4. Sensation is a mental process resulting from the activation of our sense or energy regardless of absolute threshold.
5. Perception is a complex mental process and the starting point for all psych

Part II-Multiple Choice: *Choose the best alternative to answer the followi*

the letter of your choice on the answer sheet only.

6. Psychology is defined as the scientific study of:
   A. People and things
   B. Perception and religion
   C. Emotions and beliefs
   D. None of the above
7. Which one of the following mental process does not involve sensation and p
   A. Learning and memory B. Problem solving C. Language acquisition D.
8. In an experimental study, the researcher want to examine the effects of anxie anxiety would be _____variable
   A. Experimental B. Dependent C. Correlation D. Indep
9. When someone is with his girlfriend during the cold night walk, he may not b This phenomenon is related to which characteristics of perception?
   A. Sensory adaptation B. Selectivity C. Perceptual organization D. Ab
10. Which of the following methods is most helpful for revealing cause-effect rel
    A. Survey B. Experiment C. Correlation D. Natural
11. In one dark night, you saw the sky and identified a group of stars and a moon. tendency of perception helped you to do so?
    A. Figure-ground perception B. Law of similarity C. Law of nearness D.
12. Changing the rules in small steps so that an animal (or person) is gradually tra desired is _____.
    A. Punishment B. Shaping C. Stimulus generalization D. Stimu

To understand the unusual behavior of an adult client, a clinical psychologist the client's current life situation and his physical, social-cultural, and educatio esearch method has the psychologist used?

A. Survey B. Case study C. Experiment D. Natural

a professional singer. One day she came home having bad headache after a stressful ...rt. She took an aspirin, and this causes her to relief from the bad headache. Which of the ...llowing principles best accounts for Aster's behavior taking an aspirin?

A. Negative reinforcement
B. Positive reinforcement
C. Aversive punishment
D. Response cost

15. Every time he hears the name of his favorite restaurant, Tola begins to salivate. In pavlovian terms, the restaurant's name is serving as

A. A conditioned stimulus
B. A conditioned response
C. An unconditioned response
D. An unconditioned stimulus

16. Which of the following concepts is most integral to Sigmund Freud's psychoanalytic theory?

A. Structuralism B. the unconscious mind C. the concept of Gestalt D. Behaviorism

17. Dream analysis might be an important research technique to a psychologist from which of the following perspectives?

A. Behaviorist B. Biopsychologist C. Psychoanalytic D. Structuralism

18. Negative reinforcement _____ rate of a response; punishment _____ the rate of a response.

A. Increases; decreases
B. Decreases; increases
C. Increases; increases
D. Decreases; decreases

...f you want to study the attitude of Freshman students at Wolkite University towards General ...sychology Course, the appropriate method will be:

A. Experimental method
B. Observation method
C. Case study method
D. Survey Method

20. Operant conditioning theory states that:

A. Behavior must be modeled before it is performed.
B. Learning is based on the teacher who gives the instructions.
C. Learning behavior requires two active participants.
D. Learning is based on the consequences of behavior.

21. A teacher has decided to give several unannounced quizzes throughout the month o... attempting to use the _____ schedule of reinforcements.

A. Fixed-ratio B. Fixed-interval C. Variable-ratio D. Variable-inter...

22. When children imitate the behavior of their parents, they are practicing a form of le...

A. Operant learning
B. Social learning
C. Classical conditioning
D. Cognitive learning

23. For extinction to occur, which of the following must be true of conditioned
conditioned stimulus (CS), and the unconditioned stimulus (UCS)?

A. The CR occurs after a stimulus that is similar to CS.
B. The CR occurs after the CS but does not occur after other stimuli
C. The CS and the UCS are repeatedly paired, and CR gains strength
D. The CS is repeatedly presented in the absence of UCS , and the CR loses strength

24. Learning that suddenly appears when a reward or incentive for performance is given is call

A. Discovery learning
B. Latent learning
C. Rote learning
D. Insight learning

25. Bontu was in a painful accident last month. She was hit by a speeding bicycle as she crossed th
street in front of the University Bookstore and was badly injured. A week later, as she crossed the
same street in front of the bookstore, Bontu felt anxious. A few days later, as she crossed another
street one block away from the bookstore, Bontu started to become anxious. A few weeks later
Bontu started to become anxious when she crossed streets several blocks away from the bookstore.
This example best illustrates that Bontu's behavior is showing:

A. Spontaneous recovery
B. Operant extinction
C. Stimulus generalization
D. None

high-pitch tone is turned on and a dog has no response to it. Then the dog is given a piece of
ood and starts to salivate. Next, the tone is turned on and the food is presented. The dog starts to
salivate. After pairing the tone with food several times, the tone is finally turned on without the
food. The dog salivates. In this example, at the end of this procedure the tone represents:

A. The conditioned stimulus.
B. The unconditioned stimulus.
C. The conditioned response.
D. The unconditioned response

27. Continuing with the example in question **#26**, when the dog initially salivates to the food that is
presented alone, this salivation represents:

A. The unconditioned response
B. The conditioned stimulus
C. The conditioned response
D. The unconditioned stimulus

28. The teacher Gave extra homework after the student misbehaved in class. This indicates

A. Positive punishment
B. Negative punishment
C. Positive reinforcement
D. Negative reinforcement

29. The schedule of reinforcement associated with playing slot machines and other types of gambl
is _____

A. Fixed ratio B. Fixed interval C. Variable ratio D. Variable interval