**Part I: choose the appropriate answer from the given alternatives (1.5 pts each)**

1. Which one of the following is **not true** about Philosophy?
   A. It is a set of views or beliefs about life and the universe
   B. It is irrational attempt to look at the world as a whole
   C. It is a process of reflecting and criticizing on our conceptions and beliefs
   D. It clarifies the meaning and use of terms in science and everyday affairs of life
2. Which one of the following is **not** the question of Metaphysics?
   A. What are the attributes of God?
   B. Did the universe come by accident?
   C. Is beauty objective or subjective?
   D. Is reality composed of one element?
3. Philosophy is relevant for all of the following, except?
   A. Creative and Critical Thinker
   B. Flexibility and Open-Mindedness
   C. Moral-worthy and well-thought
   D. To rely on the ideas of others
4. Which one of the following is argument form of expression?
   A. I recommend you to read a variety of logic texts
   B. According to Ethiopia Olympic committee, Haile Gebreselasie is the best athlete in the world, because he able to get gold medals in 5000m, 10000m, and marathon
   C. In my opinion Ethiopia is in the verge of collapse
   D. No public servant is above the law. Therefore, all public servants are subject to laws
5. If you are doctor then you are brave. If you are brave then you are rich. Therefore, if you are doctor then you are rich. This argument is:
   A. Hypothetical syllogism
   B. Categorical syllogism
   C. Disjunctive syllogism
   D. Denying the consequent
6. Professor Patrice Lumumba is pan-Africanist. Therefore, he believes in the ideology of African brotherhood. This expression is:
   A. Deductive argument - categorical syllogism
   B. Inductive argument - argument by elimination
   C. Deductive argument - argument from definition
   D. Not an argument at all
7. Student X nodding his head Mr. Y teaches about argument evaluation. Therefore, student X understood the lesson. This argument is
   A. Argument from analogy
   B. Causal argument
   C. Argument based on sign
   D. Predictive argument
8. Which of the following statements is *false*?
   A. A conditional statement may serve as a conclusion
   B. A single conditional statement can be an argument
   C. Conditional statements express necessary and sufficient conditions
   D. Conditional statement can serve as both premise and conclusion of argument
9. A perspective on the source of knowledge which argues that knowledge is obtained through senses is:
   A. Rationalism
   B. Empiricism
   C. Revelation
   D. intuition
10. When someone expresses his/ her views with justifiable conclusion, is said to be:
    A. Explanation
    B. Opinion
    C. Advice
    D. Argument

11. Which of the following is a necessary condition for winning a bicycle race?
    A. Having a bicycle that is more aerodynamic than any ~~of the others~~
    B. Getting off the starting line ahead of the other racers.
    C. Staying alive during the race.
    D. Crossing the finish line one minute before the other racers
12. Agaye is a professor of philosophy and he told me that philosophy is more of an art than science. In view of professor Agaye, philosophy is an art and not essentially a science. T argument is :
    A. Inductive, argument based on analogy
    B. Deductive, argument from definition
    C. Inductive, argument from authority
    D. Inductive, Generalization
13. God is omniscient. So, he must know everything. The argument is:
    A. Disjunctive syllogism
    B. Categorical syllogism
    C. Argument from definition
    D. Hypothetical syllogism
14. Which of the following is correct?
    A. All arguments may have at least one premise and one conclusion
    B. All arguments have at least one conclusion and two premise
    C. All arguments holds factual claims rather than inferential claims
    D. The conclusion of an argument always appears at the end.
15. Either Cairo or Addis Ababa is the head quarter of AU. Cairo is not the head quarter of Therefore, Addis Ababa is the head quarter of AU. The argument is:
    A. Hypothetical syllogism
    B. Disjunctive syllogism
    C. Categorical syllogism
    D. Argument from definition
16. Mr. **F** is similar with Mr. **H** in many ways .Mr. **F** has property **W**. Hence Mr. **H** has al property **K.** The argument is:
    A. Inductive- analogy
    B. Deductive- definition
    C. Deductive- mathematics
    D. Inductive - sign

**<u>Part II:</u> Determine the following arguments as deductive and inductive with its form 2 pts each).**

John and Mosses are brothers. Mariyana is the daughter of John. Therefore, Mosses is of Mariyana. deductive argument, and the conclusion drived
Paying off terrorists in exchange for hostages is not a wise policy, si action will only lead them to take more hostages in the
Inductive, and _____
A lawyer argues that Mr, 'x' has committed the murder an eyewitness testified to under oath. Therefore, Mr. X is a criminal. deductive
the conclusion indicate the premises