MILLENNIUM SECONDARY AND PREPARATORY SCHOOL 2012 E.C GRADE 12
CIVICS OPEN BOOK MODEL EXAM -ONE

1.Which of the following is **NOT** true about negotiation?

A. Negotiation requires open mindedness
B. In negotiation outside parties do not make decisions
C. Negotiation is a conflict resolution mechanism that involves third party.
D. Negotiation involved direct discussion between the parties that are in conflict

2, Which of the following is **not correct** conception about equality?

A. It refers to the condition of enjoying substantial similar rights privileges, and protections
B. It indicates the exercise of equal rights, equal opportunities, and equal political protection before the law.
C. It also deals with equal access to public funded social services.
D. It indicates the idea of living on the same status economically

3. All are advantages of Federalism **except:**

A. It has duplication of activities and services which results in expense
B. It combines national unity and local autonomy
C. It secures the right of self-government
D. It is essential to large states

4. Who appoints the prime minster in a parliamentary democracy?

A. The chair person and deputy committees of the parliament
B. The house speaker and deputy house speaker of the parliament
C. The leader various parties represented in parliament
D. The part or coalition of parties that is majority seat in parliament

5. In Ethiopia it is possible to get rid of many off the communicable disease by

A. teaching the people to keep their personal hygiene in proper manner
B. distributing medicine in the disease prone areas
C. increasing the number of health professionals
D. building health centers and make them accessible

6.Which of the following ideas agrees with the principle of multiculturalism?

A. It undermine people to promote and express their cultural distinction
B. It believes that the prevalence of cultural diversity is an obstacle for unity and stability
C. It underscores that the very purpose of politics is to affirm group indifference
D. It believes that the prevalence of cultural diversity is essential for peaceful coexistence

7. The character of a passive person can be observed in his/her

A. listening to others without challenging their biased arguments
B. playing an active role in public debate and contributing ideas
C. challenging practices that violate the rights and dignity of people
D. sharing opinion without disregarding the views of other people

8. Economic policy's

A. A perspective derived from academic research
B. A specific guideline for a day-to–day economic activity
C. An annual plan of action of a particular project
D. A general direction for the economics of a country

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9. Which of the following is not true in present day Ethiopia?
   A. The council of ministers can declare a state of emergency
   B. Foreign aggression or natural disaster can cause the decree of state of emergency
   C. Democratic rights could be curbed during state of emergency
   D. The right to life and the rights to free from torture can be suspended during a state of emergency
10. Which of the following could be taken as the adverse effects of the spirit of dependency?
   A. It promotes good work habits and self confidence
   B. It fosters development and self-reliance
   C. It stimulates the making of rational decisions
   D. It represses self-initiative and self-reliance
11. Which of the following is correct about self-reliance?
   A. self-centered and passive behavior are important to develop self-reliance
   B. manifesting an aggressive behavior is important to become self-reliant person
   C. self-confidence and assertiveness are among attributes of a self-reliant person
   D self-reliant person have a tendency of invading the personal boundaries of others
12. Which one of the following **cannot** be considered as causes to decree a state of emergency
   A. an external invasion
   B. the need to conduct an election and political campaign
   C. severe drought and epidemic disease
   D. in time of natural disaster
13. Which one of the following is **not** true about voluntary organization?
   A. They contribute their money, talent & time for the state of national interest
   B. They have some degree of formal organizational existence
   C. They aimed at contributing to the private interest.
   D. They became independent of government & their authority
14. **Sexism** is a term used to:
   A. expresses the mutual relations between sexes
   B. express difference between sexes
   C. expresses an insatiable sexual desire
   D. discrimination based on sexes
15. The resistance in **Bale** was different from the uprising in **Gojjam** in that
   A. It was a protest against an exorbitant taxation system
   B. It was led by people who come from the Somalia Republic
   C. It was easily defeated before gaining wide acceptance
   D. It considers itself as a liberation movement of the peoples of the area
16. What do we understand by the term global citizen?
   A. A citizen determined to promote globalization
   B. A metropolitan citizen
   C. A person who is willing to act to make the world a more equitable and sustainable place
   D. A person who has an up to date knowledge of technology
17. Which one of the following is a legal act that affects the government revenue?
   A. Tax avoidance C. Tax evasion
   B. Contraband D. Corruption

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18, The nomination and approval of the president and vice president of state supreme court is respectively conducted by:

A. President of the state and state council
B. Prime minister and house of peoples' representatives
C. Council of ministers and president
D. House of people's representatives and council of state

19. **Myth** refers to

A. something that is based on facts
B. beliefs that are not based on empirical evidences
C. something that is based on reasoning
D. something that is real and true

20. A non–consequential theory which states that it is **not** the end result of an action that determines the decision. But whether the action itself is perceived to be right is

A. Ethical relativism theory
B. Utilitarianism
C. Kant's moral theory
D. The seduction theory

21, A consequential theory which states that an action has to be considered moral if brings pleasure to the maximum number of recipients

A. Ethical relativism theory
B. Utilitarianism
C. Kant's moral theory
D. Scientific theory

22. Which of the following is correct about constitutionalism?

A. It shows the prevalence of the parliamentary democracy
B. It shows that actions of citizens and government are governed by the supreme law
C. It indicates the existence of a modern written constitution
D. It prevails in all forms of political system in the modern world

23. The data that expressed in numerical form is known as:

A. Qualitative data
B. Narrative data
C. Descriptive data
D. Quantitative data

24. One of the following contradicts the rule of law and procedural justice in relation to accused persons. Which one is it?

A. Allowing accused persons to have access to any evidence presented against them
B. Arresting accused persons without informing the charges against them
C. Giving the charges against them in writing with sufficient particulars
D. Informing the charges against them in the language they understand well

25. Which of the following is correct about the protection against double jeopardy?

A. A person convicted for an offence shall not be convicted again for the same offence
B. A person charged for a crime has the right to a quick public trial
C. An accused person has the right to be represented by legal counsel
D. A person charged for an offence has no burden to prove his /her innocence

26.Which of the following is correct about government abiding by the rule of law?

A. Exercising unlimited authority to run government business
B. Application of the principle of "no man is above the law"
C. Exposing individuals to arbitrary actions of elected officials
D. Allowing government officials to make decisions as they wish.

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27.Which of the following has negative implication for gender equality in Ethiopia?

A. Legal provisions against harmful traditional practices
B. Affirmative actions aimed at empowering girls and women
C. Customs that force to undergo females genital mutilation
D. Current legal provisions on property rights

28.Which of the following is correct about peasant revolts in Ethiopia?

A. The Gojam peasant rebellion was crushed by British forces that used aircrafts
B. Except Bale, Gojam and Tigrai there were no other peasant uprising in Ethiopia
C. The first woyane movement was partly triggered by the gridlines of army stationed in Raya and Azebo
D. The Bale peasant rebellion was caused by government demand of contributions to erect the statue of the Emperor

29. The principles of taxation that says people earning the same amount of income should pay the same amount to tax is called

A. Ability to pay B. Democratic taxation C. Horizontal equity D. Vertical equity

30. Which of the following is true about professional Ethics?

A. Guiding values of personal conduct in everyday life situation
B. Behaving based on religious principles and doctrines
C. Principles that guide persons in performing their job
D. Guiding standard motivated by political ideology

31. One of the following is true about voluntary Organizations which one is it?

A. Controlled by government authorities
B. Focus on social, economic or environmental issues
C. Mainly interested in political activities
D. Aim at maximizing the economic benefits of their founders

32, The character of an Assertive person is manifested in;

A. Little or no expression during discussion
B. An unfair demands and biased point of views
C. A good eye contact during conversation
D. Moving away from group discussions and deliberation

33. One good thing that could be said about the League of Nation was

A. the first attempt of the international community to cooperate for peace
B. capable to solve political disputes between member countries
C. able to save as voice of the oppressed and voiceless peoples of Africa
D. Used as a common front of European struggle against unified states.

34. The power and functions of the FDRE president include;

A. Supervising the implementation of country's domestic and foreign policies
B. Leading and coordinating the activities of the council of ministers
C. Ensuring the implementation of polices adopted by the house of representative
D. Granting pardon based on conditions and procedures established by law

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35. Which of the following is true about the command economy?
   A. Government plays an important role in controlling market translations
   B. Market forces play the major role in determine of market prices
   C. Producers and consumers have freedom of economic decision making
   D. Economic principles uphold free trade and the removal of trade barriers

36, The type of justice that concerned with fair allocation of benefits and burdens in a society is called
   A. Procedural justice C. Corrective justice
   B. Distributive justice D. Administrative justice

37. Which of the following is correct about the relativity of truth?
   A. Truth depends on objective facts C. Truth depends in time and space
   B. Truth is a universally accepted truth D. Truth is measured based on its utility

38. The consequence of unfair distribution of **benefits and burdens** can be manifested in.
   A. spreading violence and conflicts
   B. strengthening cooperative attitude
   C. encouraging hard working people
   D. accelerating the development process

39. Which organ is responsible in dealing with constitutional disputes in Ethiopia?
   A. The president and vice president of federal supreme court
   B. The nations president and head of government
   C. The House of Federation
   D. The House of Peoples Representatives

40. Which one of the following is not an indicator of poverty?
   A. A low average of life expectancy C.A low average of income level
   B. A high infant mortality rate D. A high average of literacy rate

41. which one of the following is the correct measure against corrupt behavior in the phase of **curative approach?**
   A, affording laws related to financial administration auditing system
   B, registration of property and creation of awareness on mass media
   C, ethical regulation and having committed citizens
   D, investigating corruption cases and bringing the corrupt officials to justice immediately

42, which of the following system is true about ‘**’progressive’’ taxation**
   A, vary tax rate are levied on people who earn equal income
   B, people are expected to pay tax at rate proportionate their income
   C, people who earn more pay equal tax with those earn less
   D, rich people are taxed more while the poor are exempted from it

43. As an Ethiopian student why do you learn your history and culture?
   A. in order to build ethnocentric and chauvinism feeling
   B. in order to appreciate past achievements of the people
   C. in order to bring cultural and political revolution
   D .in order to learn from the past and shape your values and beliefs

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44. Which of the following true about the Derg period?
A. Land to the tiller was declared
B. Multi-party system was encouraged
C. A democratic system was promoted
D. A civilian government ruled the country

45. The Ethiopian foreign policy issued in 2003 direct an` inside Out` approach as argued by same. What does this generally imply?
A. Ethiopia wants to avoid its relationship with same of its neighbors
B. Ethiopia wants to have wider diplomatic contact than before
C. Ethiopian gives priority to the long established relations ship with its neighbors
D. Ethiopia gives priority national pride and promoting development

46. Which of the following is the correct order that should be followed while formulating a democratic constitution?
A. Drafting- Ratification – discussion
B. Discussion – drafting – ratification
C. Drafting – Discussion - Ratification
D. Ratification – Discussion – Drafting

47. Which of the following is the best way of fighting against corruption
A. Leaving the issue, to government bodies such as the Ethics and anti-corruption commission
B. Mobilizing the public and other stakeholder to have active and full participation in combating corruption
C. Fighting corruption particularly focusing on low and middle levels of government bureaucracy
D. Waiting for moral legal provision and government instruction to launch an anti-corruption campaign.

48. Which of the following is true about the relationship between the federal constitution and the Constitution of regional state?
A. The federal constitution allows regional state to sign treaties with African countries
B. The federal and regional constitution has similar preamble, chapter, articles and sub articles.
C. The provision of constitution of regional state shall not contradict the fundamental principles of the federal constitution.
D Like the federal constitution, constitution of regional states has applicability throughout the country.

49. The first international peace keeping activity of Ethiopia under the united nation umbrella was observed in
A. Congo B. Sudan C. Rwanda D. Korea

50. Which of the following is not the features of law and rules?
A. Well-designed
B. Not violating the culture of others
C. possible to follow
D. partisan ship

51. 20 Which of the following is not true about the essence of accountability and accountability?
A. They are indispensable components of good governance
B. Their absence can lead the country in to inefficiency, corruption and poverty.
C. They are mandatory to any citizens who is handling public offices or resource
D. As civil societies are not part of the branch of government, they are not expected to be transparent and accountable.

52. Self-preservation as function of the government denotes.
A. Provision of goods and service to the society without discrimination
B. Maintained of political and civil rights of the people
C. to keep safety of the state from external threat or invasion.
D. using of difference conflict management systems like mediation and arbitration to settle a dispute

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53.Suppose police men claim to have information the illegal goods are hidden in your house and demands to look for them what legally correct action would you take in the face of such event?
A. Allow them to search as they are law enforcement officials
B. Ask them to produce search warrant issued by a competent body.
C. Refuse to accommodate their demand as this a private property
D. Try to tell them that the information is false fabricated by enemies

54. Which one of the following is an international institution that follows and exposes high levels of corruption around the world?
A. Amnesty international
B. International court of justice
C. Transparency international
D. International Anti- corruption commission

55. Which federal body has the power to deal with issues that regard interpretation of the federal constitution of Ethiopia? `
A. The house of people representatives
B. The house of federation
C. The prime minister of the federal
D. The federal judiciary

56. What was the name of the corruption in which president Nixon had been involved boring his presidency?
A. The water gate scandal
B. The great depression
C. The communist scandal
D. The American scandal

57. Which one of the following put at risk the proper functioning of the judiciary system of a nation?
A. independence of judiciary
B. impartiality of judiciary
C. stereotype in the judiciary
D. objectivity in the judiciary

58.. Who is responsible to pass decision related to the right of nation, nationalities and people of Ethiopia?
A. The House of Federation
B. The House of people Representative
C. The prime minister of the republic
D. The president of the republic

59. Which one of the following is correct about affirmative action?
A. aims at making women economically dominant
B. may lead to occurrence of reverse discrimination
C. punishes men for committing injustice against women
D. is a policy that discriminate women in all parts of their life

60. Procedural justice implies
A. unlawfully doing things to overcome delays in decision making
B. fairness in decision making by personal favoritism
C. humanistic way of handling things though they are against the existing rules
D. fairness in accomplishing tasks as per the rules established by law

61. "I have a dream that my four little children will one day live in a nation where they will not be judged by the color of their skin but by the content of their character "Martin Luther king junior. The speech particularly calls for:
A. special treatment of the black society in USA.
B. the unity between black and white Americans.
C. equal treatment and opposition against discrimination.
D. black superiority over the whites

62. Among the following one is **not** a prerequisite for developing a sense of patriotism?
A. Tolerance of diversity
B. The prevalence of rule of law
C. Equal access to opportunities
D. prevalence of discrimination

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63. Which of the following **is incorrect** multiculturalism?

A. accepting and valuing cultural diversity
B. appreciating diversity of beliefs and values
C. Rejecting stereotype about cultural groups
D. promoting extreme loyalty to one's own culture

64. Which one of the following backward attitude that has hindered Ethiopian from participating in many income generations so far

A. a belief that women must be shy, disciplined and physically weak
B. classification of jobs as male oriented versus female oriented ones
C. the belief that women must be given protection and care
D, the refusal of women themselves to participate in income generation activities.

65, which one of the following is incorrect about the rights of women in the FDRE constitution

A. women have equal rights with men in marriage as prescribed by the constitution
B. women have the right to full consultation in the formulation of national development policies
C. women shall have a right to equality in employment, promotion and transfer of pension entitlements
D. the main target of affirmative action provided for women to suppress male in all aspects of life

66. Which of the following is an expected duty of a patriot citizen?

A. sacrificing personal interest for the common good of the community
B. giving access state secret to neighboring countries and other organization
C. avoiding of criticizing government policies based on evidence and facts
D. keeping away from taking part in voluntary activities so as to save time

67. Which of the following the goal of corrective justice

A. doing away with criminals and wrong doers by imposing severe penalties
B. equal and fair distribution of wealth and properties among citizens without discrimination
C. fair and proper punishment and compensation for the wrong and unjust acts.
D. validity of information required for making decision without discrimination and bias

68. Which of the following helps us to distinguish true history from distorted one? Reading

A. Historical accounts by different writers
A. Material based on historical fabrication
B. Books that tends to exaggerate facts
C. Piece of writing with biased interpretation

69. Among the following options, one refers to the court being non- partisan in its dealing with the case.

A. Speedy and public trial
B. Presumption of innocence
C. Right against self-incrimination
D. Impartial tribunal

70. Which of the following is not the principle of the free market economy?

A. Freedom of decision to economic agents like producers and consumers
B. Higher government's involvement in the market
C. Allowing market forces determine the extent of transactions and prices
D. Lower government involvement in the market

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71. Which one of the following is **correct** regarding to **globalization**?
A. It is a visible action that increasing the interconnectedness among world nations and people
B. It is a process that increasingly the interdependence among nations of the world.
C. It is a phenomenon that brought a greater prosperity to all countries of the world.
D. It is an invisible action that enabled the poor nations to get much greater support from the richer nations.
72. Which one of the following statement is **Not True** regarding to Ethical relativism philosophical theory?
A. There is no objective and universal for what is morally right and wrong.
B. The culture of the societies is the basic means to determine what is morally right and wrong.
C. The norms, values, traditions and beliefs is relative among individuals, societies and nations.
D. There is universal standard of culture to determine what culture is more valuable that of the others.
73. From the alternative means of conflict resolution management which one is practiced as diplomacy international relations?
A. Arbitration B. Mediation C. Litigation D. Negotiation
74. "Ever body act like a soldier and walk here & there by consuming what the peasant produced but in civilized countries soldiers protect the people and the country from danger. In our country it is better to say that they are the enemies of the peasant". Who was the Ethiopian critical writer of this article in his book "government and public administration"?
A. Bealu Girma B. Tsegaye G/medhin C. Gebrehiwot Baykedagn D. Hadis Alemayehu

75. The major goal of a genuine historian is all about the following except:
A. to gets closer and closer to the truth.
B. to collect reliable data from different sources.
C. to exaggerate and falsified history.
D. to interpret the data objectively
76. Which one of the following is the best advice a responsible citizen can give regarding HIVAIDS protection in Ethiopia.
A. avoid sharing any fluid substances with a person contracted HIVAIDS in any form
B. avoid using donated blood in the health institution in the case of any emergency
C. conduct a regular and periodic HIVAIDS test even if you are HIVAIDS negative
D. if you are HIVAIDS patient avoid giving birth because the baby will contract the virus
77. The following is quoted from Wangari Maathai, an environment activist "the environment and the economy are two sides of the same coin. if we cannot sustain the environment, we cannot sustain our selves." which of the following statement matches the above quotation?
A. we need to exploit the environment as much as we can to enhance our living standard
B. we need to protect the environment and use it wisely in order to maintain our wellbeing
C. we have to give priority to rapid economic development as God creates the world for human pleasure
D. we shall give priority to our survival and deal with environment concern thereafter
78. Which one of the following is not considered as fulfilling responsibilities at the international context?
A. Supporting development projects aimed at solving community problems
B. Supporting peace keeping force and activities to stop civil wars
C. Fighting HIV/AIDS and terrorism at the local, regional and global level
D. working with others to maintain global peace, security and prosperity

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79. Which of the following rebellions in imperial Ethiopia was caused due to extreme greediness of the army stationed among the peasants?

A. The Bale peasants' rebellion
B.The Gojam peasants' rebellion
C. The first Woyane movement
D. The second Woyane movement

80. Which one of the following is **not** a characteristic of ethnocentric individuals or groups?

A. They do share common ways of life or belief to stay away from cultural misinterpretations.
B. They use their cultural norms to make generalization about people's culture and customs.
C. They are reluctant to look at other values, norms, customs and beliefs in their own terms.
D. Fails to understand the true qualities of other values, norms and beliefs.

81. The practice of keeping ethnic, racial or religious groups separate, especially through enforcing the use of separate schools or other facilities is:

A. Genocide B. Segregation C. Holocaust D. Terrorism

82. What is the major assumption of Agriculture Development Led Industrialization?

A. Enhancing agriculture development is essential to accelerate industrial development
B. Industrialization is a precondition for the development of the agriculture sector
C. industrial development shall be achieved to accelerate agriculture development
D. Industrialization produces the initial capital to the development of the agriculture sectors

83. The present flag in green, yellow and red probably become the national flag of Ethiopia during the time of:

A. Lij Iyasu
B. Emperor Tewodros II
C. Empress Zewditu
D. Emperor Minilik

84. Representation in the house f federation is mainly determined by

A. population number of each ethnic group
B. historical background of every ethnic group
C. geographical extent of each regional state
D. armed struggle carried out by ethnic group

85. To bring mutual benefits for Ethiopia, Egypt and Sudan concerning the Nile

A. the colonial agreement should kept intact
B. Ethiopia should strive to stop the flow of Nile
C. Egypt should help afforestation in Ethiopia
D. Sudan should follow the decision of the people

86. The United States of America follows the system of presidential democracy. Which of the following is among the power the president of the United States?

A. Formulation and approving laws
B. Approving the nomination of judges
C. Setting the annual government budget
D. Interpreting constitution and ordinary laws

87. Which of the following is true about cross boundary rivers?

A. Ethiopia does not have cross boundary rivers
B. Cross boundary rivers are found only in the middle east
C. cross boundary rivers create the condition for countries to have a special relationship
D. cross boundary rivers cannot have used for common development projects

88. Which of the following institution has no role in shaping globalization?

A. World Bank group
B. World Trade Organization
C. International Monetary Fund
D. Transparency International

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89. Identify the wrong statement about nuclear weapons.
A. any war involving nuclear weapons could bring an end to human race
B. The number of countries that poses nuclear weapons is increasing from time to time
C. Hiroshima and Nagasaki are good example of the danger that can be caused by nuclear weapon
D. nuclear weapon does not have long term effects

90. "Think not what your country can do for you, think what you can do for your country "
Who said that?
A. Abraham Lincoln B. Martin Luther king Nelson Mandela D. John. F Kennedy

91. The special body which was organized in Ethiopia to draw up the constitution was:
A. Constitutional commission C. Parliament
B. Constituent assembly D. Transitional government

92. Which of the following is correct about the council of constitutional inquiry?
A. It examines constitutional disputes and submits recommendations to the House of the Federation
B. It has the power to make decisions on matters of constitutional disputes
C. It is established by a law enacted the house of the federation
D. It under takes its activities under the supervision of the council of ministers

93.. Which of the following goes to with the notion of constitutional patriotism?
A. Citizens commitment to the state's political and social development
B. Citizens' commitment to conquer neighboring countries
C. Citizens indulgence to cultural and religious fundamentalism
D. Citizens' determination to fight the virtue of tolerance

94. Which of the following women was very famous for her political career in the modern history of Ethiopia?
A. Yodit Gudit B. Empress Zewditu C. Empress Taitu D. Empress Menen

95. What does referendum refers?
A. A power referred to a government to give final decision on some problem
B. The veto power given to the Chief executive to decide on some political manner
C. The direct participation of people in giving decision on some political manner
D. The direct participation of people representative in the politics of a country

96. Who was the American civil right activists sent to prison for refusing to give up her seat in a bus for a white man
A. Rosa parks C. Mother Teresa
B. Wangari Mahtay D. mahatma Ghandi

97. Mahatma Ghandi and martin Luther king are known as
A. leaders who shared the noble prize for peace
B. leaders of civil disobedience movements
C. leaders of minority groups in their respective countries
D. leaders of national liberation movements

98.. What does domesticating of international laws and norms mean?
A. fashioning domestic laws and norms with the international ones
B. cleaning the international ones to suit the condition of the land
C. including some domestic provision to the international laws
D. making the international laws and norms part of the law of the land

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99. According to the FDRE constitution, who is responsible for signing international convention and agreements?

A. The judiciary branch
B. The House of Federation
C. The House of People Representative
D. The Council of Minister

100. Why the Kyoto protocol is so significant

A. Because it is directed at fighting international crimes
B. Because it is adopted to reduce greenhouse gas emission
C. Because it's main agenda on equitable use of international rivers
D. Because it is made to find solution for refugees throughout the world

101. Which of the following is an ethical conduct essential to build the image of a business company?

A. Using seductive dressing style in the working place
B. Serving every customer politely and effectively
C. Giving the best service to rich and powerful customers
D. Disrespecting the middle and lower class of the societies

102. Which of the following is correct about global relation and concern?

A. Issues like poverty are concern of a few countries of the world
B. The world increasingly becoming bigger enabling countries to ignore globalization
C. Competition between countries has to be supported by cooperation to ease tension
D. Possession of nuclear weapons by several countries is a guarantee for global peace

103. Secondary sources of history includes

A. ancient building
B. diaries and coins
C. inscriptions and monuments
D. history books

104. Among the various conflict resolution methods which one is the most formal and binding?

A. Arbitration B. Mediation C. Litigation D. Arbitration

105. At present countries of the world collaborate to fight terrorism because they consider it is an act that is

A. directed against oppressive government
B. a threat to global peace and security
C. carried out by some religious fundamentalist
D. a source of social unrest in the Middle East

106. According to article 521 of the Ethiopian penal code a person who deliberately transmits deadly disease to a healthy person could be

A. accused of committing homicide
B. asked to cover the medical expense of the victim
C. handed lenient imprisonment of not more than a year
D. reprimanded for being negligent

107. the most crime of genocide was committed against

A. Hutu in Burundi
B. Tutsi in Burundi
C. Hutu in Rwanda
D. Tutsi in Rwanda

108. Mr. x was accused of serving as undercover spy for a state. Which was an enemy of his own country at the time? What kind of crime did Mr. x committed

A .Terrorism B. Genocide C. Suicide D. Treason

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109. Which one is incorrect statement about Charlotte Gilman?
A. was a feminist who fought for the right of women
B. she argued against the predominant role of women as wives and mothers
C. she argued in her book the economic independence of women from men
D. she argued the dominance of women over men in all aspects of their life

110. Which one of the following Ethiopian intellectual is the author of a famous book "mengistna ye hizb astedader.”?
A. Bejrand Tekle Hawariat
B. Kebede micheal
C. Tsegaye G/medhin
D. Negadras Gebrehiwot Baykedagn

111. Which countries benefit most from the new world of globalization?
A. Developing countries
B. Developed countries
C. Under developed countries
D. Third world countries

112. Which of the following people’s movements was the first to join the Tigray people’s liberation front to create Ethiopian people’s revolutionary democratic front?
A. the Oromo people’s democratic movement
B. the Ethiopian people’s democratic movement
C. the south nation, nationalities and peoples’ movement
D. the Ethiopian democratic officer’s revolutionary movement

113. Which of the following countries is considered as a model of parliamentary country?
A. South Korea
B. united states of America
C. United Kingdom
D. Russia federation

114. Why did Ethiopian remain to be the only African country that was never colonized?
A. because of her geographical relation
B. because European were not interested in it
C. because she had successfully defend foreign aggression
D. because she had a very strong foreign policy from the beginning

115. Who has the power to make laws at regional level?
A. state administration
B. state council
C. state president
D. state supreme court

116. What was the objective of non-aligned movement?
A. To became an alternative force for the East and West in the cold war
B. To promote economic cooperation between developing countries
C. To advocate solution to global social and political problems
D. To be neutral in the East and West confrontation of the cold war

117. What is ethics? It is
A. collection of moral standards accepted moral standards
B. part of philosophy that studies about moral standards
C. set of rules and regulation issued by democratic countries
D. set of rules and regulation issued by United Nation Organization

118. One of the following personalities is associated to the first written constitution in Ethiopia.
A. Bejrand Teklehawariat Teklemariam
B.Dejazmach Kebede Tesema
C. Ras Desta Damtew
D. Ras Abebe Aregay

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119. What is the possible benefit that one get from discharging of his /her responsibilities?
A. The inability to utilize their human and democratic rights
B. lack of self-confidence and self-accomplishment in their work
C. The achievement of being valued by the concerned body
D. The development of dependence upon others knowledge and skill

120. Which of the following factor is responsible for promoting of job satisfaction?
A.an interest in the work and career growth
B. long hours of work and low financial reward
C. Insecurity of work and unhealthy working condition
D. The poor level of interaction and cooperation among workers

121. Which of the following is not among the basic democratic rights?
A. the right to elected and to be elected
B. the right of assembly and association
C. freedom of speech and movement
D. Prohibition against Inhuman Treatment

122. Which of the following is correct about the federal and regional constitution of Ethiopia?
A. Both the Federal and Regional constitution are the same
b. The Regional constitutions in general are the same in content
C. The Federal constitution does not work in all of the Regions.
D. The Regional and the Federal constitution promotes democracy

123. Which of the following is a basic characteristic of a limited government?
A. The president can exercise arbitrary authority
B. There is absence of accountability and transparency
C. People are the source of political power
D. There is violation of human and democratic rights

124. Which of the following the power of the regional government?
A. Determines issues relating to nationality and immigration
B. Formulates and implements foreign policies
C. Establishing national defense and federal police
D. Establishing state police force and enacts state constitution

125. If a government cannot easily be removed from office by peaceful legal means. What kinds of government is this?

A. Limited government B. Unlimited government

C. Parliament government D. Presidential government

126. Which one of the following is correct about a constitution?
A. An embodiment of the will of the people
B.A document that explain the program of the governing party
C.A supreme law that could be changed when it contradicts with other laws
D.A supreme law that must be amended when it is not conforming to other laws

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127. All of the followings are constitutional obligations of citizens except
A. Disrespecting of religious equality
B. Respecting of human and democratic rights
C. Respecting national flag and anthem
D. Obeying the law and constitution of a country

128. Which one of the following is the exclusive power of the federal government?
A. Enacting state the state constitution
B. Formulating and implementing of foreign policies
C. Establishing of state police force
D. Administering the state budget

129. Identify the **wrong** statement from among the following alternatives about FDRE constitution?
A. The FDRE constitution does not provide the accountability of government officials.
B. The FRDE constitution guarantees the basic human and democratic right.
C. It declares the secular state in which state and religion are separate.
D The FDRE constitution promotes equality of nations, nationalities and gender

130. Which of the following **does not** belongs to the fundamental principles of democratic system?
A. Rule of law C. Rule of men
B. Majority rule and minority right D. protection of human and democratic rights

131. _____a method non-binding dispute resolution involving a neutral third party who tries to help the disputing parties reach a mutually agreeable solution is called
A. Negotiation B. Mediation c. Litigation D. Arbitration

132. Which one of the following is correct?
A. constitution and specific laws have equal weight
B. constitution and specific laws do not have any relation
C. constitution is a highest law from which specific laws can be derived
D. constitution is a mother law that emanates from specific laws

133. Which one of the following can best describe a democratic constitution?
A. it gives ultimate power to the concerned people
B. it establishes different social classes of a given society
C. it reflects the psychological and moral values of the society
D. it is a legal law subjugated to some others law of the country

134. Among the following form of states, which one is the best and advisable division of power in the state for small size of the state and homogenous group of the society?

A. Federalism B. Unitary state C. Empire state D. Con-federalism

135. Which one of the following human rights is the basis of all other rights?
A. The right to liberty C. The right to be protected from in human treatment
B. The right to life D. The right to security of a person

136. In a democratic society, power of a government is believed to be legitimate because it is
A. derived from the authority given by the people
B. a means of subduing all manifestation of dissent
C. the basis for the authority of the government to rule
D. used to silence people who refuse to recognize it.

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137. Identify the country that has combined parliamentary and presidential system democracy together.

A. Ethiopia B. England C. USA D. France

138. Which one of the following is true about parliamentary system of governments?
A. Branches of government function independently
B. the President is the head of the government
C. the President heads the executive branch of the government
D. branches of government are fused

139. _____ an accused person has the right to a quick public trial, unless the case is related to national security, public safety (as determined by law) and to protect the privacy of the accused
A. Right to counsel B. Right against self-incrimination
C. Presumption of innocence D. Speedy and public trials

140. Litigation differ from other types of peaceful conflicts resolution mechanism in that it is
A. carried out by direct negotiation the parties to the disputes
B. a non-binding mechanism that involves a neutral third party in the process
C. resolving controversy within limits agreed upon by the disputing parties
D .is a process of carrying on a suit before the court

141. Which one of the following does not go with group rights?
A. The right to self determination
B. The right to the child to learn in his/her mother tongue
C. The right to develop one's culture
D. The right to vote

142. Among the elements of a state, the one that acts on behalf of the state and the people is
A. territory B. government C. sovereignty D. population

143. Which one of the following is rule about the true of law?
A. it regulates relations ships between government and people
B. it violates the protection of human and democratic rights
C. it promotes only the interests of the governing body
D. it misguides the proper ways people should behave

144. The specialized agency of the UN that is responsible for protection of registered world historical and cultural heritages is
A. UNICEF B. UNESCO C. UNHCER D. UNDP

145. Which one of the following is democratic right?
A. The right to life C. The right to liberty
B. The right to assembly D. The right to Security

146. Which one of the following is **Not** working ethics expected from workers at work place?
A. Punctuality C. Proper utilization of instruments of work
B. Facilitating efficient working D. Absenteeism and consuming work time

147. Dr. Aklilu Lema is known for discovering the medicine to cure
A. Alzheimer B. Bilharzias C. Malaria D. Pneumonia

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148.The court should treat every person as an individual and provide equal treatment. This means
A. they have to be partial and discriminating
B. they have to be partial and biased
C. they have to be impartial being objective
D. they have to be being subjective and stereotype

149. Ethiopia is one of the African countries that achieved some of the millennium development goals
A. reducing child mortality and improving maternal heath
B. eradicating poverty and hunger from urban and rural areas
C. making cities and human settlements inclusive, safe and sustainable
D. achieving gender equality and empowerment of all women and girls

150. Each profession has its own code of ethics. which of the following contradicts the code of ethics in the teaching process?
A. Fostering civic virtue such as integrity and respect for the law
B. Presenting facts without distortion, personal bias and prejudice
C. addressing student problems based on school policies and regulation
D. Fostering the act of partiality in assessing students' performance

151. Which of the following best explain tax evasion?
A. Honestly in reporting the exact amount of income and property
B. Avoidance of tax by changing the business venture and investment
C. Light offence constituting minor legal punishment
D. Fraud with the intention of avoiding tax illegally

152. Which of the following is the meaning of traditional patriotism?
A. Standing for the principle of democracy and human rights
B. Acting ethically and responsibly to uphold constitutional values
C. Fighting against enemies to defend the boundaries of the country
D. Participating strongly in community development activities

153. The notion of sovereignty essentially refers to one of the following:
A. The political status of citizens to participate in national election
B. The right of elite person to assume government offices
C. The state of being a country with freedom to govern itself
D. The complete power of a county to interfere in the affairs of a neighboring country

154. Which one of the following is not the role of independent judiciary?
A. defending the constitution
B. defending international values and norms
C. adhering democracy political system
D. implementing policies and laws

155. The horizontal equity principle refers to
A. people earning different amount of income should pay the different amount of tax
B. people earning the same amount of income should pay the same amount of tax
C. payment of tax should be in accordance with people's ability to pay tax
D. Encouraging investors by reducing income tax rate progressively

156. Which of the following is true about peer pressure?
A. Peer influence always has negative pressure that push individual to start bad habit
B. Every students is exposed to negative and positive groups pressure in her/his school life
C. Young people should avoid all kinds of peer pressure in order to build an independ.ent life
D. peer pressure is often associated with influence that encourage individuals to adopt positive Behavior

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157. Which one of the following is true about the Intergovernmental Authority on Development?
   A. It was founded as a successor of the common market for Eastern and Southern Africa
   B. It is a predecessor of the new partnership for African development established in 1986
   C. It was established by east African countries including Djibouti, Ethiopia, Kenya and Sudan
   D. It is a regional organization having number countries from eastern, western and southern Africa

158. Which one of the following is a legal act that affects the government revenue?
   A. Tax avoidance
   B. Contraband
   C. Tax evasion
   D. Corruption

159. One good thing that could be said about the League of Nation was_____
   A. the first attempt of the international community to cooperate for peace
   B. capable to solve political disputes between member countries
   C. able to save as voice of the oppressed and voiceless peoples of Africa
   D. Used as a common front of European struggle against unified states

160. Which one of the following is true about the essence of the independence of judges?
   A. They shouldn't be removed from their positions
   B. They should be solely directed by the law
   C. They should not be free from any interference and intervention
   D. They should be exempted from taxes

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