

Direction: - This examination contains a total of 100 multiple choice questions with four possible answers for each. Select the best answer and blacken the letter of your choice on the answer sheet.

Time allowed: 2:00hr

1. Which one of the following refers to curative approach of preventing corruption
 - A. Bringing corruptive officials to justice
 - B. Ethical regulation
 - C. Registration of property
 - D. Laws and rules related to financial administration auditing system
2. A person who is arrested illegally and not brought to the court within legally prescribed time has the right to petition the court to order their physical release .This right refers to,
 - A. Presumption of innocence
 - B. Speedy and public trial
 - C. Habeas corpus
 - D. Right against self incrimination
3. A conflict resolution mechanism through a panel of judge created by special agreement of the parties is,
 - A. Litigation
 - B. Arbitration
 - C. Mediation
 - D. Negotiation
4. The principle of due process of the law refers to;
 - A. The right to free oneself from an illegal arrest
 - B. The right to be tried by a court which is non-partisan to the disputing parties
 - C. The conduct of legal proceeding purely on the established rules and principles
 - D. The right of accused person to be presumed innocent before proven guilty
5. The principle of supremacy of the constitution state that ;
 - A. The constitution should have separate provision for state and religion
 - B. Elected officials should be accountable to their electorate
 - C. The constitution should respect the democratic right of citizens

13. Which one of the following is the feature of democratic right?
- A. Democratic rights are inalienable right.
 - B. Democratic right can exist in the absence of Human right.
 - C. Democratic right can exist in the absence of rule of law.
 - D. Democratic right granted by democratic constitution
14. Which one of the following right is different from the others
- A. Prohibition of Double jeopardy
 - B. Right to Nationality
 - C. Right to development
 - D. Freedom to movement
15. Constitutionalism is valued as a fundamental constitutional principle, because it;
- A. Provide ultimate power to the government
 - B. Make the government to act in accordance with the constitution
 - C. Allows the government to exercise extra-constitutional power
 - D. Make citizens to be sub-servant to the government
16. Which one of the following is the manifestation of parliamentary democracy?
- A. The head of the state is elected directly by popular vote
 - B. The president heads the executive branch of the government
 - C. There is strong check and balance among the three branches of government
 - D. Head of the government is appointed from the winning party and has to be member of the parliament
17. Which one of the following is **NOT** the obligation of citizens in democratic system?
- A. Taking the consequences of others action
 - B. Respect for the right of others
 - C. Respect for the national anthem
 - D. Promoting political tolerance
18. Which one of the following statement shows the main difference between the federal and state constitution of the FDRE
- A. The former can replace the latter in case of emergency while the latter can be annulled by the federal decree

- B. The former is binding in all regions while the latter will not have full legal force in other regions
 - C. The former respects the basic rights of all citizens while the latter respects only the rights of those living in the region
 - D. The former provides rules transition of power while the latter does not have such provisions of their own
19. Which one of the following is the principle of Ethiopian foreign relation policy?
- A. To avoid cordial relationship with the neighboring countries.
 - B. To observe international agreements which are contrary to the interest of the people
 - C. To promote foreign relation policies that protects the national interest.
 - D. To interfere in to the internal matter of neighboring countries
20. Which of the following is the manifestation of government that applies legitimate power and authority?
- A. It functions within the confines of the constitution
 - B. It exercises supreme and absolute power over the people
 - C. It is characterized by repressive rule
 - D. It consider the people as subject and denied their fundamental rights and freedoms
21. Which of the following power and functions belongs to regional governments of Federal Democratic Republic of Ethiopia?
- A. Formulating policies on the use of land and other natural resources
 - B. Negotiating and ratifying international agreements
 - C. Providing permit ion of iterance for refugees coming from neighboring countries
 - D. Formulation and implementation of foreign relation policies
22. Which one of the following statements is **CORRECT** about rule of law?
- A. The absence of rule of law jeopardizes the smooth functioning of democratic system.
 - B. Rule of law establishes a state dominated and ruled by judges.

- C. In a government with constitutionalism there is always prevalence of rule of law.
- D. Rule of law advocate that no man should be above the law

23. The objective of Non-Aligned movement was

- A. To create an economic union in the horn of Africa
- B. To provide solutions to the global social and political problems
- C. To become an alternative force for the East and west in the cold war
- D. To be neutral in the east -west politics of the cold war

24. Identify an all inclusive term from the given alternatives

- A. Due-notice
- C. Impartial tribunal
- B. Due- process of the law
- D. Public trial

25. Which of the following is **CORRECT** about cultural relativism?

- A. It encourage people to appreciate cultural diversity
- B. It encourages hostile relation and practices among the society
- C. It increases conflicts among different cultural groups
- D. It helps us to understand others cultural value from our own context

26. Which of the following could **NOT** be taken as group rights?

- A. The right to own property
- B. The right to self determination
- C. The to develop and promote one's own culture
- D. The right to self governance

27. Some people argue against the principle of affirmative action because they claim it

- A. Focus on the right of women instead of the past injustice
- B. Goes against the basic principle of equality
- C. Enables previously disadvantaged groups of people a chance to compute in life
- D. Serve the government to gain support from the disadvantaged group

28. Whish one of the following is true about Apartheid?

- A. Apartheid was a colonial program that did not involve racial segregation

- B. Apartheid was the policy of separate treatment of blacks and whites in south Africa
 - C. Apartheid was a political system that helped south Africa to be economically well developed
 - D. Apartheid was a racially based segregation system practiced by the Non-whites in south Africa
29. The FDRE constitution safeguards equality of opportunities between citizens of the country .What does this mean?
- A. Citizens should be provided with equal chance in all aspects of life
 - B. Citizens should be made socially, economically and politically equal
 - C. All types of inequalities between citizens should be abolished
 - D. There should be gender equality in all political and social activities
30. Which of the following characteristics is true about the right to equality?
- A. It is given by the good will of the government
 - B. It does not consider equal protection before the law
 - C. It means enjoying similar rights, but not sharing similar obligation
 - D. It is one of the core element in democracy
31. When and how multicultural societies like Ethiopia exist in peace
- A. When there is strong military government
 - B. When there is written constitution
 - C. When there is strong and independent judiciary
 - D. When there is mutual respect for one another
32. Which of the following statement indicates the difference between tax evasion and tax avoidance?
- A. Tax avoidance is a criminal act punishable by the law, while tax evasion is a law full act.
 - B. Tax evasion is a criminal act punishable by the law, while tax avoidance is a law full act.
 - C. Both tax evasion and tax avoidance are criminal acts punishable by the law.
 - D. Both tax evasion and tax avoidance are not criminal acts, according to the Ethiopian tax law.

33. Which of the following statements is **TRUE** about value- Added Tax?
- A. Value Added Tax is a direct tax.
 - B. The power of levying and collecting value added Tax is given to the regional governments.
 - C. The burden of value added tax ultimately fall on the consumer
 - D. The power of levying and collecting value added tax is given to both the regional and federal government.
34. According to the FDRE constitution, in which one of the following cases a court is not expected to hear cases in a closed session
- A. If the cases can affect the public moral.
 - B. If the cases are related to National security.
 - C. If the cases can affect privacy of the parties.
 - D. If the defendant commit the crime by negligence.
35. According to the FDRE constitution all legal disputes except the interpretation of the federal constitution shall be decided by;
- A. House of peoples Representatives
 - B. Council of ministers
 - C. House of federation
 - D. The judiciary organ
36. Where did Ethiopia play a commendable role in the decolonization of Africa
- A. Guinea Bissau C. Botswana
 - B. Zambia D. Ghana
37. Which of the following is **NOT** correct about Ethiopia's Federalism?
- A. It pave way for the unity arises from diversity
 - B. It empower citizens at all levels to exercise power within their own area
 - C. It promote the monopoly of power by the federal government
 - D. It is Ethnic based federation
38. Which one of the following is **NOT** the power of house of federation according to the FDRE Constitution?
- A. Power to interpret the constitution
 - B. Deciding on issues related to the right of nation, nationalities and peoples of Ethiopia
 - C. To organize the council of constitutional Inquiry

- D. To decide on the appointment of judges for the Federal supreme court
39. To whom does the FDRE constitution give the power to sign and ratify international agreements and conventions respectively?
- A. The council of ministers and house of federation
 - B. The legislative and executive branch of the government
 - C. The executive and legislative branch of the government
 - D. The house of federation and council of ministers
40. Which of the following is true about the rule of law?
- A. If a country's constitution has provision for human and democratic rights then the rule of law prevails
 - B. Rule of law prevails in any country where there is a constitution that has articles for its respect
 - C. If a nation has a democratic constitution that is respected by the government in power, rule of law prevails
 - D. Rule of law prevails in highly literate society irrespective of its political and cultural tradition
41. According to the FDRE constitution, when the state of emergency is declared, all of the following rights can be suspended **except**
- A. Prohibition against inhuman treatment
 - B. Right to thought, opinion and expression
 - C. Right to assembly, demonstration and petition
 - D. Marital, personal and family right
42. What is the major advantage of fulfilling our obligation as citizen of Ethiopia?
- A. Getting spiritual satisfaction
 - B. Socialization
 - C. Enjoying our rights in return
 - D. Getting financial reward
43. Which one of the following is **NOT** the behavior of responsible citizens?
- A. Charging extra for official duties
 - B. Working hard to improve one's own living condition
 - C. Protecting our natural environment

- D. Treating people equally
44. Which one of the following is the most advisable and safe way of protecting yourself from HIV/AIDS disease as a young student
- A. Using condom
 - B. Having only one sexual partner
 - C. Avoiding premarital sexual partner
 - D. Having only one boy/girl friend
45. Which one of the following is **NOT** included in the Medical ethics of Ethiopia?
- A. Giving loyalty and support to the fellow physicians
 - B. Giving assistance to people who wanted committed suicide
 - C. Treating people equally
 - D. Keeping the secrets of patients
46. Paying tax is an obligation of every citizen who earns income in one way or another. While doing this the individual has a right to
- A. Claim a refund of what he/she paid if he/she stop earning
 - B. Deciding and make known the amount of tax that he/she shall pay
 - C. Refuse to pay beyond the amount required by the law
 - D. Say no to demand by authorities to pay overdue tax payment
47. What will be the best way of curbing the alarming growth of HIV/AIDS in our country?
- A. Involving HIV/AIDS victims in all socio-economic activities
 - B. Promulgating non-discrimination laws
 - C. Promoting the use of condoms in schools
 - D. Creating better consciousness about pandemic than ever before
48. One of the following Ethiopian intellectual is the author of a famous book of “ Government and public Administration”
- A. Tsegaye G/Medhin
 - B. Negadras G/Hiwot Baykedagn
 - C. Afework Tekle
 - D. Teklatsadik Mekria
49. “when you are in Rome, live like the Romans” what does this quotation mean
- A. People should discard their own values and take the value of others

- B. People who live in a given society should live by respecting the moral and legal system of others
 - C. People should completely ignore their norms while living with others
 - D. People have to the despise the norms of others to live in peace and harmony
50. The power of taxation which is given neither to the federal government nor to the regions is
- A. Undesignated power of taxation
 - B. Exclusive power of taxation
 - C. Specified power of taxation
 - D. Concurrent power of taxation
51. Which of the following statement is **INCORRECT** about taxation?
- A. The federal Supreme court can never be involved in adjunction of tax cases
 - B. Since Ethiopia is a federal country each regional state and federal government are allowed to design their own sources of revenue
 - C. Paying tax is one of the burdens and duties of citizens which they owe to government
 - D. Citizens have similar obligation to pay tax and demand equal access to social services
52. Equality of benefit and burdens are categorized under
- A. Procedural justice
 - C. Distributive justice
 - B. Social justice
 - D. Corrective justice
53. Whenever there is uneven distribution of benefits and burdens all of the following could happen **Except**
- A. Violence prevails
 - B. Few people get rich
 - C. Justice suffers
 - D. Stability and steady economic growth
54. The state of being free from political, racial, ethnic and others leaning is
- A. Devolution
 - C. Non-participation
 - B. Delegation
 - D. Stereotyping
55. Which one of the following is **NOT** the right of arrested person, according to the FDRE Constitution?

- A. The right to remain silent
 - B. The right to be released without any demand of guarantee even in exceptional circumstances
 - C. The right not to be compelled to confess which could be used as evidence against them
 - D. The right to be informed reasons for their arrest in the language they understand
56. The principle which state that people earning more income should be taxed more than people who earn less is
- A. Ability to pay
 - B. Democratic
 - C. Horizontal equity
 - D. Progressive Taxation
57. Which one of the following is **INCORRECT** about the traditional courts in Ethiopia
- A. They are locally established by the people
 - B. They function side by side with conventional courts
 - C. They values and norms of the society are reflected in these courts
 - D. They are uniformly practiced throughout the country
58. Ethiopia is **NOT** the member of one of the following sub-regional organization
- A. NEPAD
 - B. IGAD
 - C. ECOWAS
 - D. AU
59. The practice of keeping ethnic groups separate through enforcing the use of separate schools, transportation and other facilities
- A. Virtue
 - B. Holocaust
 - C. Segregation
 - D. Ethnocentrism
60. Chala has confidence to do what he believes in and never hesitate to say 'NO' when he see something goes wrong in his class or outside unlike many of his close friends. Which of the following ethical behavior expresses him?
- A. Civility
 - B. Truthfulness
 - C. Fairness
 - D. Courage

61. ‘’ We understand still that there is no easy road to freedom we know it well that none of us acting alone can achieve success....’’ The above speech is taken from;
- A. Rosa Parks C. Mahatma Gandhi
B. Nelson Mandela D. Marthin Luther King
62. Which one of the following development indicator is the manifestation of the least developed country?
- A. Low infant mortality rate
B. High life expectancy rate
C. Low literacy rate
D. High average income per person
63. The millennium development global campaign target to achieve all of the following by 2015 **EXCEPT**
- A. Making all people rich by eradicating poverty
B. Ensuring that all children in all countries complete primary education
C. Reducing child mortality rate by two third
D. Eradicating gender inequality in access to education
64. Which one of the following is **CORRECT** about voluntary organizations?
- A. They work less in contributing to the common good
B. They have some degree of formal organizational existence
C. They are profit making organization
D. They are dependent on government in decision making
65. Which of the following is **false** about the power of council of constitutional Inquiry?
- A. To investigate Constitutional disputes
B. To submit its recommendations to the house of federation for the final decision
C. To decide on all constitutional disputes
D. When any federal or state court submit a constitutional dispute take it to the house of federation
66. In Ethiopia the appointment of judges for the post of federal Supreme court is made by
- A. The state judicial council
B. The Prime Minster

- C. The house of peoples Representative
- D. The president of FDRE

67. Which of the following is true about job satisfaction?

- A. The degree of job satisfaction is high in Ethiopia
- B. Job satisfaction has no effect on any effect on industriousness
- C. Job satisfaction implies the provision of the community service
- D. Job satisfaction can help individuals commit themselves to their profession

68. Chewing chat, smoking cigarettes and drinking alcohol are not advised to youngster students because;

- A. They are very expensive for students
- B. Of the problem of addiction and consequent effects
- C. Such practices are out of the norms and value of Ethiopians
- D. Such practices would retard the memory of student

69. The Agricultural Development Lead Industrialization (ADLI) policy of Ethiopia emphasizes that

- A. Discouraging private sectors role in the industrial development.
- B. Replacing small farm holding by large mechanized farms.
- C. Disregarding others sector of economy until agriculture is fully developed.
- D. First developing the agricultural sector, then the industrial sector

70. One of the following protectionist ideas can be used by developing countries to alleviate from the effects of dependency

- A. Increasing the importing of items that can be produced locally.
- B. Encouraging foreign owned companies that draw resource of the country.
- C. Encouraging the public dependence on imported items.
- D. Providing subsidy for domestic industries

71. Dependency at national level may make countries susceptible to interferences from outside in all of the following ways **except**

- A. Through financial and technological penetration by developed countries
- B. By producing unbalance economic relationship with developed countries

- C. By limiting developing countries on self- sustain growth
 - D. By increasing competitions among developing countries
72. One of the following is the negative impacts of globalization
- A. Transfer of knowledge
 - B. Dependency among countries
 - C. An increased flow of goods and services
 - D. Advancement of global information
73. Some workers may get satisfaction from a work that pays well irrespective of the position he/she attained, while other workers may get satisfaction from a job that offers opportunities for growth in position irrespective of the payment. This shows that
- A. Workers do not like a job that does not offer opportunity for both growth and good pay
 - B. It is impossible to create a job that pays well and offers opportunity for growth to satisfy workers
 - C. Workers job satisfaction is based on their attitude and the value they give to the job
 - D. It is necessary to create job that satisfy both the workers` need for higher payment and growth in position
74. An international economic principle that states, countries should produce items that require lower cost of production and should not produce items that cost them more, instead they should import from other countries,
- A. Global welfare
 - B. Comparative advantage
 - C. Sustainable development
 - D. Distributive justice
75. According to development theory, why poor countries remain poor and dependent?
- A. Because their relation with developed countries is based on exploitation.
 - B. Because of back ward work culture of poor countries compared to the developed countries.
 - C. Because of large and uncontrolled population growth of developing countries.

- D. Because of continuous conflict and war in developing countries.
76. Which one of the following is TRUE about the principle of world trade organization (WTO)?
- A. It promote that, countries should conduct their market according to the principle made by developed countries.
 - B. It promotes the principle of command economy between countries.
 - C. It imposes trade barriers so that countries will be able to protect their domestic industries.
 - D. It was established to administer trade agreement between countries.
77. Which one of the following is true about self reliance?
- A. Self reliant person do not consider the comments of other person
 - B. Self reliant person reject any kind of support from others
 - C. Building self confidence is essential to lead a self reliant life
 - D. Self reliant persons do not consider the comments of other person
78. Which of the following philosophical approach of decision making consider the actual consequences of alternatives to determine whether a decision is morally sounding or not,
- A. Kant moral theory
 - B. Ethical Relativism
 - C. Rights Approach
 - D. Utilitarianism Approach
79. Which one of the economic issue is analyzed through micro economic research?
- A. The extent of inflation in Ethiopia
 - B. The behavior of consumer and producer in an economy
 - C. The price of goods and services consumed in an economy
 - D. The percentage increase of gross domestic product
80. The present Ethiopian Development Led Industrialization economic strategy primarily aimed at developing;
- A. Small industrial sector
 - B. Nomadic sector
 - C. Agricultural sector
 - D. Trade and tourism sector

81. In market economic system the extent of transaction and price of items is determined by
- A. The government
 - B. The interplay between demand and supply
 - C. Factory owners
 - D. Merchants
82. Which one of the following is **INCORRECT** about work?
- A. The prevalence of work discipline jeopardize productivity
 - B. One of the many factors that contribute to economic problem is the little concern citizens have to work ethics
 - C. A person who are committed to accomplish their jobs are effective in using their time effectively
 - D. Leisure can increase efficiency and productivity
83. An act of often verbal, pointing out failure or judging the merits of someone or something is
- A. Dependency
 - B. Motivation
 - C. Civility
 - D. Criticism
84. Dependency syndrome occurs when;
- A. There is permanent tendency to lead one's life on outside support
 - B. There is good strategy to resist any kind of support from out side
 - C. There is struggle to attain self reliance
 - D. There is high self awareness
85. The benefit of utilizing locally produced items than the imported items in a country is
- A. Alienate a country from an international trade
 - B. Promote imbalance import-export trade
 - C. Proper utilization of resources
 - D. Keeping country's domestic factories out of business
86. Which one of the following can best describe the quality of **versatile** leader?
- A. Flexible, adaptable and all rounded personality
 - B. Realize what is achievable based on fact
 - C. The quality of inspiring others and committed to goals
 - D. The presence of good ability to set appropriate course of activity through plan

87. According to the pragmatist theory truth is,
- A. Measured by its usefulness
 - B. Can not be properly defined
 - C. Accepted by all everywhere
 - D. Developed by Greek philosophers
88. Which one of the following is the essential characteristic of qualitative data?
- A. It can be assessed and determined exactly
 - B. It describe facts that cannot be expressed numerically
 - C. It often analyzed using statistics or computer programs
 - D. It involves the measurement of an amount or quality
89. Ethnocentrism is dangerous for harmonious living of peoples because it
- A. Consider one's own group inferior compared to other group
 - B. Stresses ongoing advantage for ones group at the expense of others
 - C. Accepts that one's group has comparable position with others
 - D. Consider that one's group is superior in everything to others
90. What would the people of Ethiopia especially miss out if the country currently had a unitary state structure?
- A. Unity among the people
 - B. The right to self governance
 - C. Centralization
 - D. Citizenship
91. Which one of the following countries was the earliest member of League of Nation?
- A. Zimbabwe
 - B. Ghana
 - C. Egypt
 - D. South Africa
92. According to article 52 of the FDRE constitution all powers which are not given expressly to the Federal government alone or concurrently to the Federal and regional government are reserved to
- C. The Federal government
 - D. House of Federation
 - C. To the states
 - D. To House of peoples Representatives
93. A political Doctrine that advocate the state ideology to uphold rule of law is

- A. Anarchy
- B. Apathy
- C. Constitutionalism
- D. Dictatorships

94. Which one of the following is **INCORRECT** about the role of media in a modern democracy?

- A. It act as a means of communication between the people and the government
- B. Contribute to the growth and maintenance of healthy democracy
- C. Acts as a watchdog of citizens right
- D. It has nothing to do with the accountability of the government

95. In Federal System of governance the transfer of power from the center to the regional government is known as

- A. Devolution
- B. Division
- C. Secularism
- D. Delegation

96. Which one of the following right is different from the others

- A. Right to non-retroactivity of the criminal law
- B. Right to privacy
- C. Right to access to justice
- D. Crime against humanity

97. An act of exterminating a clan, family or people based on their specific identities is

- A. Genocide
- B. Homicide
- C. Terrorism
- D. Drug Trafficking

98. Which one of the following is the highest executive organ at regional state of Ethiopia?

- C. The state supreme court
- D. The state Administration
- C. The state president.
- D. The state Council

99. Which one of the following **NOT** the policy of International Monetary Fund(IMF)

- A. Promote international monetary cooperation
- B. Hinder exchange rate stability
- C. Facilitate balanced growth of international trade
- D. Assist in poverty reduction

100. Which one of the following feature make the international monetary organization different from other financial institutions

- A. They contribute in the developmental efforts of countries
- B. They make money available for productive ventures
- C. Their policies are influenced by the western political ideology
- D. They contribute in the mobilization of capital